

Exhibit A



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Award Abstract #1508680

Transport and Carrier Dynamics Near the Metal-Insulator

NSF Org: **DMR**
Division Of Materials Research

Initial Amendment Date: May 21, 2015

Latest Amendment Date: July 18, 2017

Award Number: 1508680

Award Instrument: Continulng grant

Program Manager: James H. Edgar
DMR Division Of Materials Research
MPS Direct For Mathematical & Physical Scien

Start Date: September 1, 2015

End Date: August 31, 2020 (Estimated)

Awarded Amount to Date: \$503,583.00

Investigator(s): Sanjoy Sarker ssarker@bama.ua.edu (Principal Ir
Arunava Gupta (Co-Principal Investigator)
Patrick LeClair (Co-Principal Investigator)

Sponsor: University of Alabama Tuscaloosa
801 University Blvd.
Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0001 (205)348-5152

NSF Program(s): ELECTRONIC/PHOTONIC MATERIALS,
EPSCoR Co-Funding

Program Reference Code(s): 6863, 9150

Program Element Code(s): 1775, 9150

ABSTRACT

Non-technical Description: Vanadium dioxide is a material that undergoes a tr
insulator to an electrical conductor just above room temperature (about 68 de
it to act as an electrical switch, which is an essential functionality required for

(8/25)

However, a complete microscopic understanding of this transition is still lacking. Applications of this material. This project combines theoretical and experimental to develop an in-depth understanding of the microscopic mechanisms for the transition. Various approaches to control it. Experimental characterization acts as a feedback for theoretical models, and these models also make further theory predictions to be tested. Various outreach and education activities include: (1) providing the theoretical research experience in highly topical research areas for students; (2) participate in an internship program to bring in undergraduates during the academic year; (3) disseminate findings to industry through long-standing industrial collaborations; and (4) bring under-represented groups specifically through an existing collaboration with HBCU Universities.

Technical Description: Vanadium dioxide transforms from a low-temperature insulating to a high-temperature metallic phase, during which the electrical resistivity can change by a factor of 100,000, accompanied by a large change in infrared reflectivity. The fundamental nature of the temperature-driven metal-insulator transition of bulk vanadium dioxide (VO₂) has been a long-standing debate, over fifty years after its discovery. Specifically, there is a need to understand the physics responsible for the anomalous transport properties, in particular the presence of a mixed phase in the insulating state. The mixed phase cannot be explained in terms of a simple semiconductor or percolation model. Theoretical models explain the transport. Theoretical and experimental efforts, with each providing a crucial feedback for the other, address the relevant physical processes involved, namely electron motion and lattice displacements, at a microscopic level. Detailed experimental transport studies are a key part of the project, particularly electrical noise and tunneling spectroscopy. We are investigating novel transistor-like structures and piezoelectric-induced strain in the electrically controlled transition. The theoretical model contains the essential physics as a strongly interacting electron-ion system. Non-perturbative many-body techniques are used to understand how the transition can occur and metallic clusters appear, beyond the reach of

PUBLICATIONS PRODUCED AS A RESULT OF THIS RESEARCH

Note: When clicking on a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) number, you will be redirected to the publisher's website. Some full text articles may not yet be available due to an embargo (administrative interval).

Some links on this page may take you to non-federal websites. Their policies may differ from this site.

A. Kinikar, T. P. Sai, S. Bhattacharyya, A. Agarwala, T. Biswas, S. K. Sarker, H. V. B. Shenoy, and A. Ghosh. "Quantized edge modes in atomic small point contact," *Nanotechnology*, 2016. [doi:10.1038/nnano.2017.24](https://doi.org/10.1038/nnano.2017.24)[doi:10.1038/nnano.2017.24](https://doi.org/10.1038/nnano.2017.24)

S. Keshavarz, N. Naghibolashrafi, M.E. Jamer, K. Vinson, D. Mazumdar, L. Denker, A. Gupta, P. LeClair. "Fe₂MnGe: A hexagonal Heusler analogue," *Journal of Applied Physics*, v.771, 2019, p. 793. [doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jap.2018.07.298](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jap.2018.07.298)[doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jap.2018.07.298](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jap.2018.07.298)

Sanjoy K. Sarker Timothy Lovorn. "Spin-charge split pairing in underdoped cuprates," *Arxiv.org*, 2017. [doi:arXiv:1705.10390](https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.10390)[doi:arXiv:1705.10390](https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.10390)

T. F. Lovorn and S. K. Sarker. "Complex quasi two-dimensional crystalline order in layered vanadates," *Physical Review Letters*, v.119, 2017, p. 045501. [doi:https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.119.045501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.119.045501)[doi:https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.119.045501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.119.045501)

Please report errors in award information by writing to: awardsearch@nsf.gov



Exhibit B

I. Salary of PI Sanjoy Sarker.
(last pay: 6,29,2018 !)

II. A contract between Plaintiff^{PP} and PI.

III. Presentation of research results by Plaintiff^{PP}
in APS March Meeting in Baltimore, MA - 2016

IV. Presentation of research results by Plaintiff^{PP}
in APS March Meeting in New Orleans, LA - 2017

Previous Next Export to CSV

Search Total: \$103,556.61

Date	Payee	Category	Agency	Funding Source	Transaction Number	PO Number	Check #	Check Amount
1/31/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 1 0		701311519	\$8,511.52
2/28/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 2 0		702281549	\$8,511.52
3/31/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 3 0		703311544	\$8,511.52
4/28/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 4 0		704281540	\$8,511.52
5/31/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 5 0		705311569	\$10,250.77
6/29/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 SI 3 0		706290157	\$20,427.65
6/30/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 6 0		706301081	\$10,177.36
7/31/2017	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2017 MO 7 0		707311085	\$22,980.75
6/29/2018	SANJOY K SARKER	PAYROLL	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	2018 MO 6 0		806291102	\$5,674.00

Search

-Select Category-
 All Amounts
 All PO Numbers

Sanjoy
 All Agencies
 All Transaction Numbers
 All Check Numbers

All Funding Sources
 1/1/2017
 7/15/2020

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA GRADUATE SCHOOL

MEMORANDUM OF APPOINTMENT FOR CONTRACTS AND/OR GRANTS



Department: Physics and Astronomy
 Supervisor: Sanjoy Sarker
 (Department Chair/Other Supervisor)

To: Ali Amiri Student CWID: 11342916
 (Graduate Student Name)

SUBJECT: Graduate Student Appointment

This memorandum confirms your appointment as a Graduate Teaching Research Administrative Student Assistant.

GENERAL TERMS OF THE APPOINTMENT (Completed by Department)

Appointment Semesters: Fall 2016 (year)
 Spring _____ (year)
 Summer _____ (year)

Starting Date: 8/16/16 Termination Date: 12/31/16

Monthly Stipend or Hourly Rate: \$2,083 Total Stipend: \$9,373.50

FTE: .50 No. of hours per week: 20

Tuition Award (Y/N): Y Health Insurance (Y/N): Y

Immediate Supervisor: Sanjoy Sarker

Specific Duties: Performing research on the VO2 project.

The Principal Investigator confirms that the specific duties set out above are within the scope of the assignment(s) as described in the terms and conditions of the contract and/or grant master document. No change or addition to these duties will be made without formal approval of the Principal Investigator or the Graduate School.

Sanjoy Sarker (MC) Date: 7/14/16
 Principal Investigator's Signature
Sanjoy Sarker (MC) Date: 7/14/16
 Supervisor's Signature
Roy White (MC) Date: 7/14/16
 Department Chair's Signature

CERTIFICATION (Completed by Graduate Student)

- I understand this appointment is contingent upon a receipt of acceptable results on a background report.
- Effective December 1, 2012, I agree to self-disclose to Human Resources any post-employment criminal convictions, other than minor traffic violations, that occur after that date. I agree to notify Human Resources using the Disclosure of Criminal Convictions form found on the Human Resources website at <http://hr.ua.edu/employment/Disclosure%20of%20Criminal%20Convictions%20Form.pdf>.
- If at any time after my background check has been approved by UA and I am cleared for hire, UA learns of new arrests or convictions, or any other behavior that is of concern to UA, I understand that UA can require me to re-submit to a background check as a condition of continuing employment or re-employment.

I confirm that I qualify to hold this assistantship in accordance with the criteria set out in the Graduate School Catalog, in particular that I am enrolled full time as a graduate degree student, maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (except during the first 12 graduate semester hours of study or hourly paid appointments), and register for the minimum number of class hours commensurate with the FTE of this position. I understand and agree that continuation of this appointment to its scheduled termination date is dependent upon my meeting the performance standards established by this department and compliance with all policies in the Graduate Catalog and general UA employment and student policies. However, the University reserves the right to terminate a GA support package, including all parts, immediately and without prior notice if, in the judgment of the Department Chair and concurrence of the Dean, such action is warranted. I also understand that graduate assistants whose appointments are terminated before the end of the academic semester or term are only eligible for reduced tuition grants. I understand and agree that, if I resign or am dismissed from my assistantship or the University before the end of the academic semester or term, that I will be personally responsible for the payment of any tuition and fees that are not covered by my reduced tuition grant. To the extent my appointment is extended beyond the termination date listed above, I agree that my continued appointment is subject to the same terms and conditions noted above.

¹ See Qualifications for Graduate Assistantship at <http://graduate.ua.edu/publications/dept/guide2.html>
² See Enrollment Requirements at <http://graduate.ua.edu/publications/dept/guide4.html>
³ Reduced tuition grants are computed on the following basis:
 appointment ended during the 1st week : no tuition grant
 appointment ended during 2nd to 4th week : 25% of initial grant
 appointment ended from 5th week to end of the semester/term : 50% of initial grant

A. Amiri Student's Signature Date: 7, 15, 2016

7/15/2020

APS -APS March Meeting 2016 - Event - Resistance-Strain Relation On Vanadium Dioxide Thin Films

Bulletin of the American Physical Society**APS March Meeting 2016****Volume 61, Number 2****Monday–Friday, March 14–18, 2016; Baltimore, Maryland****Session T1: Poster Session III (Thursday, 1:00 pm - 4:00 pm)**

1:00 PM, Thursday, March 17, 2016

Room: Exhibit Hall EF

Abstract ID: BAPS.2016.MAR.T1.349

Abstract: T1.00349 : Resistance-Strain Relation On Vanadium Dioxide Thin Films[Preview Abstract](#)**Authors:**

ali amiri

(University of Alabama, Department of Physics)

Patrick LeClair

(University of Alabama, Department of Physics)

Arun Gupta

(University of Alabama, MINT Center)

Vanadium dioxide is a strongly correlated material with a sharp metal to insulator transition at $T_c \approx 341$ K. It is well known that the transition temperature can change with strain, but the other effects of the strain have not been drawing much attention. In this work we have studied the strain on resistance changes in the polycrystalline and epitaxial films. Polycrystalline films of VO_2 are deposited on the $\text{Pb}(\text{Mg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})_{0.72}\text{Ti}_{0.28}\text{O}_3(001)$ (PMN-PT) using a SiO_2 buffer layer. The strain on film is tuned by applying a bias electric field through the substrate, and the resistance is measured using four-probe method. The epitaxial films of VO_2 are grown on $\text{TiO}_2(001)$ and have been grown on the substrate to transfer strain. The change in the resistance of the epitaxial films is measured to be only about 30% more than polycrystalline for the same amount of strain. We have studied the strain-induced resistance changes as a function of temperature. We have shown that the resistance is sensitive to strain in the metallic phase.

To cite this abstract, use the following reference: <http://meetings.aps.org/link/BAPS.2016.MAR.T1.349>

(13/25)

7/15/2020

APS -APS March Meeting 2017 - Event - Growth and Structural Characterization of RuO₂/VO₂ Bilayers for...**Bulletin of the American Physical Society****APS March Meeting 2017****Volume 62, Number 4****Monday–Friday, March 13–17, 2017; New Orleans, Louisiana****Session T1: Poster Session III (13:00 - 16:00)**

1:00 PM, Thursday, March 16, 2017

Room: Exhibit Hall J

Abstract ID: BAPS.2017.MAR.T1.349

Abstract: T1.00349 : Growth and Structural Characterization of RuO₂/VO₂ Bilayers for Tunneling Spectroscopy[Preview Abstract](#)**Authors:**

Ali Amiri

(University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa)

Josh Jones

(University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa)

Patrick LeClair

(University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa)

Arunava Gupta

(University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa)

Vanadium dioxide is one of the most studied oxides for its sharp metal to insulator transition near room temperature (340 K). Various experimental approaches are still going on to make a proper and comprehensive understanding of this transition. Heterostructures of VO₂ are of interest for tunneling studies. The purpose of this experiment is to study the transport properties of VO₂ far below the metal-insulator transition (MIT). This will make it possible to understand the nature of the ground state and to investigate the excitations in VO₂. To strongly correlate these heterostructures, the epitaxial films of RuO₂ are grown on TiO₂ (100) substrates. Subsequently, an epitaxial VO₂ film is grown. Both films are grown in a low pressure chemical vapor deposition system. The structural characterization by XRD confirms the epitaxial growth. Morphology studies by atomic force microscopy show a smooth film with about 1nm of roughness. Finally, the resistance measurement demonstrates the superposition of the transport behaviors of these two isostructural films.

To cite this abstract, use the following reference: <http://meetings.aps.org/link/BAPS.2017.MAR.T1.349>

(14/25)

Exhibit C

I. The FOIA/PA request.

II. The USPS Tracking

Date: 1/22/2020

National Science Foundation
FOIA Officer
2415 Eisenhower Avenue
Alexandria, Virginia 22314

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer,

This is a request under Freedom of Information Act, and Privacy Act.

Date Range of the Request: January 1, 2013 to Present.

Description of Request: I request that a copy of the following documents be provided to me.

- I. Any and all documents related to the research award # 1508680 entitled: "Transport and Carrier Dynamics Near the Metal-Insulator Transition in VO2".**

I should mention that I have participated in this research since the start of the research.

- II. Any and all documents related to me, Ali Amiri.**

This request should include any and all of the reports, recordings, and database entries and updates, etc. Also, it should include any and all of other information related to me, such as any inquiry from any organization, institutes, agencies, etc.

Prompt answer is helpful:

In a regular request, as provided in the Freedom of Information Act, your response should be provided no later than (20) business days. According to 5 U.S.C. 552 (a) (6) (A) (I). If you can provide information sooner, I would greatly appreciate that.

Fees:

I am willing to pay applicable fees.

This is a noncommercial request. The information sought will not be used for commercial purposes.

Applicant information:

Name: Ali Amiri
Date of Birth: [REDACTED]
Social Security: [REDACTED]

Declaration:

I certify, under penalty of perjury, and under the laws of the United States of America, that the information in this request is true and correct.

Please contact me at:

Ali Amiri
A 201142617
LaSalle ICE Detention Center
P.O. Box 560
Trout, LA 71371

Sincerely,
Ali Amiri



FAQs >

Track Another Package +

Tracking Number: 9114999944314755311890

Remove X

Your item was delivered to the front desk, reception area, or mail room at 11:52 am on January 29, 2020 in ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314.

Delivered

January 29, 2020 at 11:52 am
Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

Get Updates v

Feedback

Text & Email Updates



Tracking History



January 29, 2020, 11:52 am
Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

Your item was delivered to the front desk, reception area, or mail room at 11:52 am on January 29, 2020 in ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314.

January 29, 2020, 7:10 am
Out for Delivery
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

(18/25)

January 29, 2020, 6:18 am

Arrived at Post Office
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

January 29, 2020, 4:26 am

Departed USPS Regional Facility
MERRIFIELD VA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

January 29, 2020, 1:57 am

Arrived at USPS Regional Destination Facility
MERRIFIELD VA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

January 28, 2020, 1:59 am

Departed USPS Regional Facility
SHREVEPORT LA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

January 28, 2020, 12:17 am

Arrived at USPS Regional Origin Facility
SHREVEPORT LA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

January 27, 2020, 2:05 pm

Departed Post Office
TROUT, LA 71371

January 27, 2020, 11:23 am

USPS in possession of item
TROUT, LA 71371

Feedback

Product Information



See Less ^

Can't find what you're looking for? (19/25)

Exhibit D

Date: 3/17/2020

Ali Amiri (A201142617)
499 Old Columbia Road
Harrisonburg, LA 71340

National Science Foundation
FOIA Officer
2415 Eisenhower Avenue
Alexandria, Virginia 22314

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer,

I sent a Freedom of Information Act/ Privacy Act request to you in January, using priority mail service. The tracking number was: 9114 9999 4431 4755 3118 90 which shows it was delivered to your office on January 29, 2020 at 11:52 am.

Also, I had a change of address dated February 7, 2020.

As of today, I did not receive any information from your office. Please provide me with some information on the status of this FOIA/PA request.

Since I did not receive the FOIA Request Number assigned to this request, I am providing my information again, so you can find the request correctly.

Applicant information:

Name: Ali Amiri
Date of Birth: [REDACTED]
Social Security: [REDACTED]

Thank you,
Ali Amiri

Exhibit E

I. Prelitigation letter

II. The USPS Tracking

Ali Amiri (A201142617)
499 Old Columbia Road
Harrisonburg, LA 71340

6/5/2020

The National Science Foundation
Office of Director
2415 Eisenhower Avenue,
Alexandria, Virginia 22314, USA

Re: Prelitigation letter for a FOIA Request

Dear Kelvin K. Droegemeier,

For the past few months, I have been trying to get a response for a FOIA request I filed on January 22, 2020. I sent several letters to NSF FOIA Officer, but I did not get any response.

You know that pursuant to FOIA law 5 USC§ 552(a) (6) (A) (i), you had 20 days to answer the request. Now, it is more than 135 days past, and the only remaining option is to file a FOIA lawsuit and enforce the rule of law.

I have attached the three written documents that I sent in the past 5 months to your FOIA Officer.

Please notice that my patience shows that I have no desire to file a lawsuit. But at the same time, if I have to do so, I will follow such an action until I find the proper answer.

You have awarded \$503,583.00 to my research in 2015 (award # 1508680), and you are still paying the Fund, while the Principal Investigator Sanjoy Sarker and I did not receive the fund for the past three years. What is the reason that you are hiding the information regarding this research? And why you are not producing the FOIA information that by law you are required to produce.

If I don't get a response by June 19, 2020, I will proceed to file a FOIA lawsuit to get the information requested.

Sincerely,
Ali Amiri

Attached are:

- I. Initial FOIA Request (January 2020)
- II. Notice of Change of Address (February 2020)
- III. A Follow up letter (March 2020)

(23/25)

ALERT: DUE TO LIMITED TRANSPORTATION AVAILABILITY AS A RESULT OF NATIO...

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Tracking Number: 70191640000135445154

[Remove X](#)

Your item was delivered to the front desk, reception area, or mail room at 3:20 pm on June 8, 2020 in ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314.

Feedback

 **Delivered**

June 8, 2020 at 3:20 pm
Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

Get Updates 

Text & Email Updates



Tracking History



June 8, 2020, 3:20 pm
Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

Your item was delivered to the front desk, reception area, or mail room at 3:20 pm on June 8, 2020 in ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314.

June 8, 2020, 8:18 am
Out for Delivery
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

June 8, 2020, 8:07 am
Arrived at Unit
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

June 7, 2020, 12:53 pm
Departed USPS Regional Facility
MERRIFIELD VA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

June 7, 2020, 10:30 am
Arrived at USPS Regional Facility
MERRIFIELD VA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

June 6, 2020, 8:46 am
Departed USPS Regional Facility
SHREVEPORT LA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

June 5, 2020, 11:23 pm
Arrived at USPS Regional Facility
SHREVEPORT LA DISTRIBUTION CENTER

Feedback

Product Information



Postal Product:

Features:
Certified Mail™

See Less

(25/25)

Certificate of Service

Plaintiff certifies that a true copy of the foregoing was served to the Defendant NSF using USPS certified mail # 7019 1640 0001 3544 5215 at the address listed below:

The National Science Foundation
2415 Eisenhower Avenue,
Alexandria, Virginia 22314

Ali Amiri 7,16,2020
Ali Amiri