# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR IMMIGRATION REVIEW IMMIGRATION COURT 100 MONTGOMERY ST., SUITE 800 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104

Pangea Legal Services Villarreal, Mariel 350 Sansome Street Suite 650 San Francisco, CA 94104

In the matter of

File

DATE: Apr 25, 2018

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Attached is a copy of the decision of the Immigration Judge. This decision is final unless an appeal is filed with the Board of Immigration Appeals within 30 calendar days of the date of the mailing of this written decision. See the enclosed forms and instructions for properly preparing your appeal. Your notice of appeal, attached documents, and fee or fee waiver request must be mailed to:

Board of Immigration Appeals

Office of the Clerk 5107 Leesburg Pike, Suite 2000 Falls Church, VA 22041

Attached is a copy of the decision of the immigration judge as the result of your Failure to Appear at your scheduled deportation or removal hearing. This decision is final unless a Motion to Reopen is filed in accordance with Section 242b(c)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1252b(c)(3) in deportation proceedings or section 240(b)(5)(C), 8 U.S.C. § 1229a(b)(5)(C) in removal proceedings. If you file a motion to reopen, your motion must be filed with this court:

IMMIGRATION COURT 100 MONTGOMERY ST., SUITE 800 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104

- Attached is a copy of the decision of the immigration judge relating to a Reasonable Fear Review. This is a final order. Pursuant to 8 C.F.R. § 1208.31(g)(1), no administrative appeal is available. However, you may file a petition for review within 30 days with the appropriate Circuit Court of Appeals to appeal this decision pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1252; INA §242.
- \_\_ Attached is a copy of the decision of the immigration judge relating to a Credible Fear Review. This is a final order. No appeal is available.

x Other: Attached is Order

COURT CLERK
IMMIGRATION COURT FF

cc: CHEUNG, GRACE 100 MONTGOMERY STREET, STE 200 SAN FRANCISCO, CA, 941040000

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## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR IMMIGRATION REVIEW IMMIGRATION COURT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

) File Number:
)
) IN REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS
) Date: April 23, 2018
)

### On Behalf of the Respondent

Mariel Villarreal, Esq.
Pangea Legal Services
350 Sansome Street, Suite 650
San Francisco, CA 94104

### On Behalf of DHS

Grace Cheung, Esq.
Assistant Chief Counsel
100 Montgomery Street, Suite 200
San Francisco, CA 94104

Application: Motion to Determine the Age of the Respondent

# WRITTEN DECISION OF THE IMMIGRATION JUDGE

On April 19, 2018, the respondent, through counsel, filed a "Motion for Age Determination", asking the Court to determine whether the respondent is a child or an adult. The Department's position is that the respondent is an adult and that the court does not have jurisdiction to make an age determination. For the reasons stated below, the court finds that it does have jurisdiction to determine the respondent's age, and that the evidence presently in the record establishes by a preponderance that the respondent is under the age of eighteen.

The court has independent authority to resolve disputes relating to a respondent's status as an Unaccompanied Alien Child (UAC). See Legal Opinion of EOIR's OGC, EOIR's Authority to Interpret the term Unaccompanied Alien Child for Purposes of Applying Certain Provisions of TVPRA (September 19, 2017). That necessarily includes resolving disputes regarding age.

The court carefully considered and appropriately weighed all of the evidence in the record regarding the respondent's age. The court finds that the evidence weighs more heavily in favor of a finding that the respondent is under the age of eighteen. Specifically, the respondent's birth certificate and consistent assertions of being under eighteen outweigh the dental age test and his use of a different birth date while traveling to the U.S.

The court directs the parties to take appropriate actions consistent with the court's finding.

Patrick S. O'Brien Immigration Judge