1 2 3 4 5	Brian Gaffney (CSB # 168778) Matt McFarland (CSB #225537) LAW OFFICES OF BRIAN GAFFNEY 605 Market Street, Suite 505 San Francisco, CA 94105 Telephone: (415) 442-0711 Facsimile: (415) 442-0713 Attorney for Plaintiffs briangaf@aol.com		
6 7 8 9 10	Daniel J. Stotter (Admission Pro Hac Vice Pending) BROMLEY NEWTON, LLP 527 Country Club Road, Suite 200 Eugene, Oregon 97401 Telephone: (541) 343-4700 Telecopier: (541) 343-4713 Attorney for Plaintiffs Is@bromleynewton.com IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
11	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
12	GREGORY J. LAROCHE) CASE NO.	
13 14	Plaintiff,)) COMPLAINT FOR) DECLARATORY AND	
15 16	vs. UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,) DECLARATORY AND) INJUNCTIVE RELIEF)	
17	Defendant.)) _)	
18	I. INTRODUCTION		
19 20	1. Plaintiff Gregory LaRoche (hereinafter "LaRoche") brings this action to redress		
violations of the Freedom of Information Act (hereinafter "FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552, by Defen			
22	United States Securities And Exchange Commission (hereinafter "SEC" or "Commission")		
failing to provide the records requested by Plaintiff sought in two separate FOIA requests ma			
24	LaRoche to the SEC. Defendant has refused to provide the		
25	expressly requested by LaRoche's FOIA request sent to the SEC dated April 6, 2005. In addition,		
26	Defendant has failed to provide any responsive records, or to timely issue a final determination, in		
27	response to Plaintiff's FOIA request dated September 29, 2005 to the SEC. This action requests		
order declaring that SEC has violated FOIA, and enjoining the SEC to provide the req			
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information forthwith.

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II. JURISDICTION

2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B), 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question), and pursuant to the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201.

III. VENUE AND INTRA DISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

3. Venue in this Court is proper, as Plaintiff LaRoche's principal place of business is located in San Francisco County, California. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B); 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e).

IV. PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff, Gregory J. LaRoche, is an individual business entrepreneur, whose principle place of business is in San Francisco County, California.
- 5. Defendant United States Securities And Exchange Commission ("SEC") is an agency of the United States, and as such, is subject to FOIA pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(f).

V. FACTS

April 6, 2005 FOIA Request

6. On or about April 6, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, sent
a FOIA Request to the SEC's Alexandria, Virginia office, requesting electronic format copies of
SEC records submitted within SEC Form BD registration and Form BD amendments and
supplements, which the SEC requires to be filed by all SEC regulated Broker-Dealers in electronic
format. In particular, Plaintiff's FOIA request of April 6, 2005 sought the electronic data containing
all current information for the following data fields filed on all SEC Form BD registration and in
Form BD amendments and supplements: (1) the names of the Broker-Dealers; (2) CRD Numbers
of the Broker-Dealers; (3) IRS Employer Identification Numbers of the Broker-Dealers; (4) Main
Addresses of Broker-Dealers; (5) Main Telephone Numbers of Broker-Dealers; (6) Organizations
(SROs) in which Broker-Dealers are registered; (7) Jurisdictions in which Broker-Dealers are
registered; (8) Legal status of Broker-Dealers (<i>ie</i> : partnership, sole proprietor, LLC, corporation):
(9) Month of fiscal year end of Broker-Dealers; (10) State and county of formation of Broker-
Dealers; (11) Date of formation of Broker-Dealers; (12) Types of businesses in which Broker-
Dealers are engaged; (13) Names and titles of executive officers of Broker-Dealers; (14) Clearing

firm of Broker-Dealers; and, (15) Branch offices of the Broker-Dealers.

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Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 FOIA request was received by the SEC on April 8, 2005.

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with the SEC's FOIA office sent Plaintiff's attorney correspondence indicating that his FOIA request had been received by the SEC on April 12, 2005, and that the agency was allegedly

"consulting with other Commission staff regarding information that may be responsive to your

On or about April 18, 2005, Debra Walker, FOIA/Privacy Act research Specialist

request." This correspondence also indicated that Plaintiff's FOIA request of April 6, 2005 had been designated as FOIA Request No. 05-05034 by the SEC.

- 9. On or about May 16, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, sent a follow-up correspondence to the SEC 's FOIA office in Alexandria, Virginia, inquiring as to the status of SEC FOIA Request No. 05-05034 (Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 FOIA request). This correspondence requested that the SEC provide Plaintiff with a date by which he could expect to receive the records he had requested or a final determination by the SEC on this FOIA request. In addition, this correspondence requested that the SEC inform Plaintiff in writing as to any "unusual circumstances" or any "extraordinary circumstances" that would cause any delay in the SEC issuing a final determination on this FOIA request, and requested that the agency provide all responsive records as of the date that the SEC actually processed Plaintiff's FOIA request.
- 10. On or about May 20, 2005, Debra Walker, FOIA/Privacy Act Research Specialist with the SEC's FOIA office, sent Plaintiff's attorney a correspondence indicating that it was still consulting with other SEC staff regarding Plaintiff's FOIA request. This correspondence also indicated that it could provide limited data responsive to some of the data fields requested by Plaintiff, and invited Plaintiff to contact the SEC via telephone if he was interested in receiving the limited information while the agency was seeking answers regarding the remaining requested fields of data.
- 11. On or about June 1, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, sent another follow-up letter to the SEC's FOIA office in Alexandria Virginia, inquiring as to the status of the SEC's issuance of a final determination on Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 FOIA request, and noting that the SEC was currently in violation of its statutory duty to timely issue a final determination on

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Plaintiff's FOIA request. This correspondence indicated that if the SEC failed to provide the records requested by Plaintiff or to issue a final determination on this FOIA request within ten working days, Plaintiff would need to file a civil action to redress the agency's violation of the statutory requirements of FOIA regarding this FOIA request.

- 12. On or about June 10, 2005, Debra Walker, FOIA/Privacy Act Research Specialist with the SEC's FOIA office, issued a determination on Plaintiff's FOIA request of April 6, 2005 (SEC FOIA Request No. 05-05034) denying Plaintiff's request to receive all of the fields of electronic data required to be filed by SEC regulated Broker-Dealers on SEC Form BD registration and Form BD amendments and supplements, with the exception of the following fields of data, which the SEC was willing to provide to Plaintiff: (1) the CRD number of the broker-dealer, (2) the name of the broker-dealer, (3) the IRS Employer Identification of the broker dealer, (4) the main address of the broker-dealer, (6) the main telephone number of the broker dealer, (7) the legal status of the broker dealer (sole proprietor, partnership, LLC or corporation), (7) the month of the fiscal year end of the broker dealer, (8) and the date of the formation of the broker dealer. The SEC's determination expressly indicated that no other responsive information exists, notwithstanding the fact that SEC Form BD registration and in Form BD amendments and supplements expressly require SEC regulated broker-dealers to provide information pertaining to all fifteen data fields requested by Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 FOIA request, and notwithstanding SEC regulations expressly indicating that these Form BD registrations, amendments and supplements were public records.
- 13. On or about June 24, 2005, pursuant to 17 CFR 200.80(d)(6) and 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(ii), Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, filed an administrative appeal of the SEC's June 10, 2005 final decision denying Plaintiff's FOIA request to the SEC's Office of Freedom of Information and Privacy Act Operations and to the SEC's Office of General Counsel. This appeal was received by the SEC on June 28, 2005.
- 14. On or about June 29, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, sent the SEC FOIA Office and the SEC Office of General Counsel a correspondence inquiring as to the status of the agency's determination on Plaintiff's FOIA appeal, and noting that FOIA expressly requires a final determination on FOIA appeals within twenty working days of receipt of

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the FOIA appeal per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(ii). This correspondence also requested that the SEC identify any "unusual circumstances" or any "extraordinary circumstances" that would impact the agency's ability to timely respond to this FOIA administrative appeal.

- 15. On or about August 17, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J. Stotter, sent the SEC FOIA Office and the SEC Office of General Counsel another correspondence inquiring as to the status of the agency's determination on Plaintiff's FOIA appeal, noting that the agency had failed to ever respond to Plaintiff's prior inquiry of July 29, 2005 or to otherwise issue a determination on Plaintiff's FOIA administrative appeal. This correspondence also expressly requested that the agency issue a final determination on Plaintiff's FOIA appeal within ten days of its receipt of this correspondence. The SEC received Plaintiff's August 17, 2005 correspondence on August 22, 2005.
- 16. On or about September 23, 2005, Richard M. Humes, Associate General Counsel for the SEC, issued a final determination on Plaintiff's FOIA appeal for FOIA Request No. 05-05034, affirming the SEC's determination finding no additional responsive material on Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 FOIA request. This determination on Plaintiff's administrative appeal asserted that the SEC only maintains the requested documents in paper format, and alleged that the paper version of these records was publicly available through the SEC's Public Reference Room.

September 29, 2005 FOIA Request

On or about September 29, 2005, Plaintiff, by and through his attorney Daniel J.

Stotter, sent another FOIA request to the SEC's FOIA Office in Alexandria, Virginia, expressly requesting the following agency records: (1) all SEC documents and records which discuss or describe the SEC's ability to access electronic data from Form BD registrations and Form BD Amendments filed electronically with the National Association of Securities Dealers, (2) all contracts or agreements made between the SEC and the National Association of Securities Dealers concerning SEC's ability to access electronic data from SEC filings made directly to the National Association of Securities Dealers, (3) all other documents or records which discuss or otherwise describe SEC's ability to access data from SEC filings made directly to the National Association of Securities Dealers (including electronic data) including but not limited to all - 5 -

discuss SEC access to this data.

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communications between the SEC and the National Association of Securities Dealers which

3	18. Plaintiff's September 29, 2005 FOIA request was received by the SEC's FOIA		
4	office on October 3, 2005.		
5	19. On or about October 5, 2005, Debra Walker, FOIA/Privacy Act research		
6	Specialist with the SEC's FOIA office sent Plaintiff's attorney a correspondence indicating that		
7	Plaintiff's September 29, 2005 FOIA request had been received by the SEC on September 30,		
8	2005, and that the agency was allegedly "consulting with other Commission staff regarding		
9	information that may be responsive to your request." This correspondence also indicated that		
10	Plaintiff's FOIA request of September 29, 2005 had been designated as FOIA Request No. 05-		
11	08712 by the SEC.		
12	<u>Procedural Allegations</u>		
13	20. To date, Plaintiff LaRoche has not received any responsive documents or a final		
14	determination on his September 29, 2005 FOIA request to the SEC.		
15	21. Plaintiff is directly and adversely affected by Defendant's failure to provide all		
16	responsive records and documents to his April 6, 2005 and September 29, 2005 FOIA requests t		
17	the SEC.		
18	22. Plaintiff has fully exhausted all administrative remedies required by FOIA prior		
19	to seeking judicial review of the SEC's failure to provide responsive records and documents to		
20	his April 6, 2005 and September 29, 2005 FOIA requests to the SEC.		
21	23. Plaintiff has been required to expend costs and to obtain the services of a law		
22	firm, consisting of attorneys, law clerks, and legal assistants, to prosecute this action.		
23	VI. LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF FOIA		
24	24. FOIA requires, <i>inter alia</i> , that federal agencies must promptly provide copies of		
25	agency records to those persons who make a request for records that reasonably describes the natural		
26	of the records sought, and which conforms with agency regulations and procedures in requesting		
27	such records. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(3)(A).		
28	25. FOIA specifically provides that: "In making any record available to a person under		

VII. CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

CLAIM ONE - VIOLATION OF FOIA FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE DOCUMENTS RESPONSIVE TO PLAINTIFF'S APRIL 6, 2005 FOIA REQUEST

- 33. Plaintiff realleges, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations and averments previously made in paragraphs 1 through 16 and in paragraphs 21 through 32 herein.
- 34. Defendant has denied Plaintiff's request of April 6, 2005, in that the SEC has failed to provide Plaintiff with all records responsive to his FOIA request of April 6, 2005 in an electronic format.
- 35. By administrative regulations and rules, the SEC requires Broker-Dealers to file Form BD registration data to comply with the SEC's statutory mandates arising under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. SEC rules and regulations also require Broker-Dealers to file Form BD registration documents to report any amendments to data previously filed by SEC registered Broker-Dealers.
- 36. Pursuant to SEC regulations, the information submitted by applicant Broker-Dealers for Form BD registrations and amendments are expressly public records subject to FOIA. *See* 17 CFR 200.80a.
- 37. The SEC's instructions for completing Form BD registrations and amendments provided to applicant Broker-Dealers indicates that the information submitted to the SEC in Form BD shall be treated as public information, and therefore subject to FOIA.
- 35. Form BD registration documents are used by Defendant SEC to permit the SEC to determine whether Broker-Dealers meet the statutory requirement to engage in the securities business pursuant to the agency's duties arising under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. More specifically, Defendant SEC uses the information disclosed by applicants in Form BD to (1) determine whether broker-dealer applicants meet all of the standards for registration set forth in the provisions of the Securities Exchange Act; (2) develop and maintain a central information resource where members of the public may obtain relevant, current information about broker-dealers, municipal securities dealers, and government securities brokers or government securities dealers, and where the Commission and other securities regulators may obtain information for investigatory

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purposes; and (3) develop statistical information concerning broker-dealers, municipal securities dealers, and government securities brokers or government securities dealers. 36. The SEC has issued administrative regulations and rules which require that every

- Form BD registration and amendment shall be filed with the Central Registration Depository database that is directly maintained by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("hereinafter "NASD"), and said regulations and rules further provide that an applicant's filing of Form BD registrations and registrations with the NASD shall be deemed to be a filing with the SEC for purposes of compliance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
- 37. SEC administrative rules and regulations expressly provide that "an application for registration that is filed with the Central Registration Depository pursuant to this section shall be considered a `report' filed with the Commission for purposes of Sections 15(b), 17(a), 18(a), 32(a) (15 U.S.C. 780(b), 78q(a), 78r(a), 78ff(a)) and other applicable provisions of the Act." See 17 CFR Title II, § 240.15b1-1. The SEC's administrative rules and regulations further provide that "every amendment [to Form BD registrations] filed with the Central Registration Depository pursuant to this section shall constitute a "report" filed with the Commission within the meaning of Sections 15(b), 17(a), 18(a), 32(a) (15 U.S.C. 780(b), 78q(a), 78r(a), 78f(a)) and other applicable provisions of the Act." See 17 CFR Title II, Section 240.15b3-1.
- 38. Pursuant to SEC administrative rules and regulations, as of August 16, 1999, all Broker-Dealer Amendments or Refillings for any pre-existing Form BD registrations are filed with the SEC by a Broker Dealer by sending this filing data electronically to the NASD, and all Form BD Amendment and Refilling data is filed with the SEC only through said electronic filings to NASD.
- 39. The SEC states in its general instructions for preparing Form BD filings that 'the Commission and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. maintain the [Form BD] files of the information on this Form and will make the information publicly available."
- 40. The SEC has testified to Congress that it has access to the electronic data from SEC filings made to the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc, and in fact, has access to use the electronic data of all SEC filings and SEC data submitted electronically to the NASD, including Form BD registrations, amendments and refilling data.

- 41. The SEC continues to exercise control over access to all SEC filings and SEC data submitted electronically to the NASD, including Form BD registration, amendment and refilling data.
- 42. In enacting the final rule requiring electronic filing of Form BD registration, amendments and Refillings, the SEC indicated that the filing of this data electronically would facilitate greater public access to Form BD data by interested members of the public.
- 43. The SEC has asserted to Plaintiff that it cannot access or use the electronic data from Form BD registration, amendments and Refillings that is filed with the NASD electronically by Broker-Dealers.
- 44. In fact, the SEC maintains the right to access and use the electronic data from Form BD registration, amendments and Refillings filed with the NASD electronically by Broker-Dealers.
- 45. Defendant has violated FOIA by failing and refusing to provide Plaintiff with all of the records requested by Plaintiff in his FOIA request of April 6, 2005 in an electronic format
- 46. By failing to provide Plaintiff with all records responsive to its FOIA requests, Defendant has denied Plaintiff's right to this information under the Freedom of Information Act.
- 47. Unless enjoined by this Court, Defendant will continue to violate Plaintiff's legal rights to access all of the records that he has requested pursuant to the FOIA, and Plaintiff's right to receive these agency records in an electronic format.
- 48. Plaintiff is entitled to reasonable costs of litigation, including attorney fees pursuant to FOIA. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E).

CLAIM TWO - VIOLATION OF FOIA FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE DOCUMENTS RESPONSIVE TO PLAINTIFF'S SEPTEMBER 29, 2005 FOIA REQUEST

- 49. Plaintiff realleges, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations and averment previously made above in paragraphs 1 through 5 and in paragraphs 17 through 32 herein.
- 50. As of the date of filing this action, Defendant SEC has failed to provide Plaintiff with a final determination to his FOIA request of September 29, 2005, and has failed to provide Plaintiff with any records in response to his September 29, 2005 FOIA request.
 - 51. Defendant has violated FOIA by failing and refusing to timely provide Plaintiff with

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1 **CLAIM FOUR - DECLARATORY JUDGMENT ACT** 2 62. Plaintiff realleges, as if fully set forth herein, each and every of the proceeding 3 paragraphs previously set forth herein. 4 67. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201, Plaintiff is entitled to a declaratory judgement that 5 Defendant violated FOIA by failing to provide all documents and records responsive to 6 Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 and September 29, 2005 FOIA requests prior to filing this action. 7 68. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201, Plaintiff is entitled to a declaratory judgement that 8 Defendant violated FOIA by failing to provide all documents and records responsive to Plaintiff's 9 April 6, 2005 FOIA request in an electronic format. 10 VIII. REQUEST FOR RELIEF 11 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully request that this Court enter judgment providing the 12 following relief: 13 1. Declare that Defendant SEC has violated FOIA by improperly denying Plaintiff's 14 April 6, 2005 FOIA request; 15 2. Declare that Defendant SEC has violated FOIA by failing to provide Plaintiff with 16 all records responsive to his April 6, 2005 FOIA request in the electronic format as requested; 17 3. Declare that Defendant SEC has violated FOIA by failing to timely issue a final 18 determination or provide any records responsive to Plaintiff's September 29, 2005 FOIA request. 19 4. Direct by injunction that Defendant SEC immediately provide Plaintiff with all of 20 the electronic records requested in Plaintiff's April 6, 2005 request, and all non-exempt 21 documents and records responsive to Plaintiff's September 29, 2005 FOIA request. 22 5. Grant Plaintiffs their costs of litigation, including reasonable attorney fees, as 23 provided by FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E); and 24 6. Provide such other relief as the Court deems just and proper. 25 RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED, 26 November 18, 2005 **Brian Gaffney** 27 Daniel J. Stotter For Plaintiff 28