



Topline & Methodology

CNN/Kaiser Family Foundation *Survey of Americans on Race*

November 2015

METHODOLOGY

The CNN/Kaiser Family Foundation *Survey of Americans on Race* was conducted August 25-October 3, 2015, among a nationally representative, probability-based random digit dial telephone sample of 1,951 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (Note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (715) and cell phone (1,236, including 771 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by SSRS. CNN and the Kaiser Family Foundation both contributed financing for the survey, and teams from both organizations worked together to develop the survey questionnaire and analyze the data. Each organization is responsible for its content.

To ensure there were enough respondents to capture the views and experiences of Black and Hispanic Americans, the full sample includes additional interviews with randomly selected African Americans and Hispanic Americans (commonly referred to as an “oversample”), for a total of 500 Black and 501 Hispanic respondents, although results for all groups have been adjusted to reflect their actual national distribution (See weighting description below). To oversample Blacks and Hispanics, the sample plan consisted of three elements: 1) general population respondents were reached by random digit dialing landline telephones or cell phones (1401 total, including 215 Blacks, 236 Hispanics); 2) respondents were reached by RDD landline or cell phone, and interviewed only if they were Black (186) or Hispanic (187); 3) prescreened respondents were reached by calling back phone numbers where respondents previously interviewed indicated that a person answering that number was either Black (100) or Hispanic (77). Both the RDD landline and cell phone samples were designed to target areas with high incidences of Black and Hispanics, and all phone numbers matched to a directory listing with a Hispanic surname were defined as a separate sampling group and oversampled. Both the RDD landline and cell phone samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group (MSG).

A multi-stage weighting process was applied to ensure an accurate representation of the national adult population. The first stage of weighting involved corrections for sample design, including a correction for the oversampling of telephone exchanges known to have higher incidences of Blacks and Hispanics, the likelihood of non-response for the re-contacted sample, and an adjustment to account for the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection. The second weighting stage was conducted for each racial group separately, weighting to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau’s 2014 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), and a distribution of phone use was estimated based on the CDC’s National Health Interview Survey (NHIS). The weighting parameters used were age and gender, race/ethnicity, education, marital status, census region, population density of the respondents’ county, and telephone use. The sample of Hispanic respondents was weighted by nativity and national family heritage (Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, and all other countries). Each group was weighted to reflect the population distribution of race among the U.S. adult population. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points; for results based on African American and Hispanics it is plus or minus 6 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For items based on half samples, including half samples of only Whites or half samples of those of races other than Black or Hispanic, the MOSE for the total is +/- 4 percentage points and the MOSE for Whites is +/- 6 percentage points. For half samples of Blacks or Hispanics, the MOSE is typically +/- 8 percentage points for each group. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the [Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research](#).

Group	N (unweighted)	M.O.S.E.
Total	1,951	±3 percentage points
White, non-Hispanic	772	±4 percentage points
Black, non-Hispanic	501	±6 percentage points
Hispanic	500	±6 percentage points

The project team from the Kaiser Family Foundation: Mollyann Brodie, Senior Vice President for Executive Operations and Executive Director of Public Opinion and Survey Research, Bianca DiJulio, Associate Director of Public Opinion and Survey Research, Mira Norton, Survey Analyst, and Symone Jackson, Research Assistant. The project team from CNN included Jennifer Agiesta, Director of Polling, Geraldine Moriba, VP of Diversity and Inclusion; Veronica Molina, Executive Director of News Standards and Practices; Kristi Ramsay, Senior Producer Cross Platform Planning; Meridith Edwards, Senior Producer Cross Platform Planning; Jonathan Wald, Executive Producer, CNN Tonight; Manuel Perez, Editorial Director, CNN.com; Mira Lowe, Senior Editor, CNN.com,; Nicole Ridgway, Senior Section Editor, CNNMoney.com and an extensive group of dedicated journalists.

NOTES FOR READING THE TOPLINE:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*)
- "Vol." indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice

TREND INFORMATION:

- 4/92: CNN/TIME 1992 (conducted April 30, 1992)
- 9/95: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University Four Americas, 1995 (conducted August-September, 1995)
- 2/97: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 1997 (conducted January 4-February 28, 1997)
- 10/98: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 1998 (conducted August 13-October 26, 1998)
- 11/99: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 1999 (conducted September 24-November 16, 1999)
- 4/01: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University, Race and Ethnicity, 2001 (conducted March 8-April 22, 2001)
- 5/01: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 2001 (conducted March 23-May 16, 2001)
- 2/02: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 2002 (conducted January 25-February 10, 2002)
- 2/03: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 2002 (conducted December 9, 2002-February 11, 2003)
- 6/04: CNN/USA Today/Gallup 2004 (conducted June 9-June 30, 2004)
- 4/06: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University, Black Men Survey 2006 (conducted March 20-April 29, 2006)
- 1/09: CNN/ORC 2009 (conducted January 12-15, 2009)
- 2/09: Pew Economic Mobility, 2009 (conducted January 27-February 8, 2009)
- 2/11: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University, Race and Recession in 2011 (conducted January 27-February 9, 2011)
- 11/11: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation, Black Women in America (conducted October 6-November 2, 2011)
- 6/13: CNN/ORC 2013 (conducted June 11-13, 2013)
- 12/14: CNN/ORC 2014 (conducted December 18-21, 2014)
- 2/15: CNN/ORC 2015 (conducted February 12-15, 2015)

R1. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Latin American background?

	Total
Yes	15
No	84
Don't know/Refused	1

R2. What race or races do you consider yourself to be? Please select one or more of the following categories. [CONFIRM WITH RESPONDENT: Is there any other race you consider yourself to be]? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS "HISPANIC" ASK: Do you consider yourself white-Hispanic, black-Hispanic or some other race?] (READ RESPONSES)

	Total
White	77
Black or African American	15
Asian	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (vol.)	*
Just Hispanic	2
Some other race	2
Don't know/Refused	2

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Race Combo Table based on total

	Total
Hispanic	15
White Non-Hispanic	65
Black Non-Hispanic	12
Mixed Non-Hispanic	3
Asian Non-Hispanic	2
Other Non-Hispanic	3
Non-Hispanic Don't know/Refused race	1

E. RECORD GENDER OF RESPONDENT

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
Male	49	47	45	50
Female	51	53	55	50

Q1. How big a problem is racism in our society today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem or not a problem at all?

	-----A problem-----			-----Not a problem-----				N
	NET	A big problem	Somewhat of a problem	NET	A small problem	Not a problem at all	Don't know/Refused	
All								
10/15	83	49	33	16	9	7	2	1951
11/11	76	28	48	23	16	8	1	1936
9/95	83	41	42	16	12	4	1	1970
White								
10/15	82	43	38	17	11	6	2	772
11/11	75	21	53	24	17	7	1	698
9/95	83	38	45	17	13	4	1	802
Black								
10/15	92	66	27	7	3	3	1	501
11/11	88	50	38	12	7	4	*	1019
9/95	95	68	27	5	5	1	--	474
Hispanic								
10/15	81	64	18	18	7	10	1	500
11/11	82	43	39	17	8	9	1	149
9/95	81	46	35	18	12	5	2	251

Q2. Compared to your parents, do you think it is easier or harder for you to achieve the American Dream? (If Easier/Harder, Ask: Is that much or somewhat easier/harder?)

	-----EASIER-----			-----HARDER-----			Don't know/Refused	N	
	NET	Much easier	Somewhat easier	NET	Somewhat harder	Much harder			About the same (vol.)
All									
10/15	40	14	26	51	26	25	6	3	1951
2/09	50	22	28	42	24	18	7	1	1085
White									
10/15	35	12	23	56	30	26	6	3	772
2/09	46	18	28	45	29	16	8	1	504
Black									
10/15	55	22	34	36	16	20	5	4	501
2/09	63	32	31	32	14	18	2	3	260
Hispanic									
10/15	52	17	35	42	20	22	2	4	500
2/09	62	33	29	34	10	24	1	2	272

Q3. Overall, would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with your own personal financial situation? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Would that be very satisfied/dissatisfied, or somewhat satisfied/dissatisfied)?

	-----SATISFIED-----			-----DISSATISFIED-----				N
	NET	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	NET	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/Refused	
All								
10/15	65	24	41	34	17	16	1	1951
2/11	57	21	36	41	20	21	3	1959
White								
10/15	68	26	42	31	15	16	1	772
2/11	60	22	38	37	19	18	3	826
Black								
10/15	47	14	34	51	28	23	2	501
2/11	51	16	35	47	20	27	2	501
Hispanic								
10/15	67	26	41	31	19	12	2	500
2/11	47	17	30	50	24	25	3	501

Q4. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ LIST)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Employed	57	56	56	58
Employed full-time	46	46	42	45
Employed part-time	11	9	14	13
Not employed	43	44	44	41
Unemployed and currently seeking employment	4	3	6	8
Unemployed and not seeking employment	2	1	2	3
A student	5	5	8	7
Retired	18	23	14	8
On disability and can't work	7	6	12	6
A homemaker or stay at home parent	6	6	3	9
Don't know/Refused	1	*	*	*

Q4a. As you may know, the Voting Rights Act was passed in the 1960s to prevent state and local governments from using rules and procedures which prevented many blacks from voting. Do you think the Voting Rights Act is necessary today to make sure that blacks are allowed to vote, or do you think the Voting Rights Act is no longer necessary?

	Necessary today	No longer necessary	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	53	38	8
2/15	51	47	1
6/13	48	50	2
1/09	52	47	1
White			
10/15	49	42	10
2/15	48	50	2
1/09	49	50	1
Black			
10/15	77	21	2
2/15	76	23	*
1/09	65	33	1
Hispanic			
10/15	57	35	7

Q5. Are the people (INSERT) ...? (READ LIST) (Scramble items a-c) (ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1)

a. In your neighborhood

	All the same race as you	Mostly the same race as you	Mostly of a different race than you	All of a different race than you	About half are the same race (Vol.)	Don't know/Refused	N
All	13	45	23	12	5	2	1951
White	15	54	16	9	4	1	772
Black	10	31	36	15	6	2	501
Hispanic	8	27	39	20	4	2	500

b. You socialize with

	All the same race as you	Mostly the same race as you	Mostly of a different race than you	All of a different race than you	About half are the same race (Vol.)	Don't know/Refused	N
All	10	49	21	12	6	2	1951
White	10	57	16	9	6	1	772
Black	8	37	33	14	6	2	501
Hispanic	14	29	31	20	4	2	500

c. Where you work

Based on total who are employed

	All the same race as you	Mostly the same race as you	Mostly of a different race than you	All of a different race than you	About half are the same race (Vol.)	Don't know/Refused	N
All	12	37	26	15	8	2	1009
White	14	46	19	10	9	2	378
Black	3	14	52	23	7	2	233
Hispanic	12	28	27	23	7	3	292

Q6. Do you believe it is the responsibility or IS NOT the responsibility of the federal government to make sure minorities have equality with whites in each of the following areas, even if it means you will have to pay more in taxes? Making sure minorities have (INSERT ITEM)? (Scramble items a-c)

(IF NECESSARY: Do you believe it is the responsibility or IS NOT the responsibility of the federal government to make sure minorities have equality with whites in each of the following areas, even if it means you will have to pay more in taxes? Making sure minorities have (INSERT ITEM)?)

a. Incomes equal to whites

	IS the responsibility of the federal government	Is NOT the responsibility of the federal government	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	47	49	4
9/95	39	59	2
White			
10/15	40	57	3
9/95	34	65	1
Black			
10/15	67	29	4
9/95	69	30	1
Hispanic			
10/15	63	30	7
9/95	60	35	5

b. Schools equal in quality to those attended by whites

	IS the responsibility of the federal government	Is NOT the responsibility of the federal government	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	65	32	3
4/01	70	28	2
9/95	72	26	2
White			
10/15	60	37	3
4/01	65	33	2
9/95	66	32	2
Black			
10/15	82	16	2
4/01	89	7	4
9/95	93	7	1
Hispanic			
10/15	77	18	5
4/01	79	18	3
9/95	89	9	2

c. Treatment by the courts and police equal to that received by whites

	IS the responsibility of the federal government	Is NOT the responsibility of the federal government	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	71	25	4
4/01	73	24	3
9/95	77	21	2
White			
10/15	66	30	4
4/01	69	28	3
9/95	73	24	2
Black			
10/15	89	9	2
4/01	89	10	1
9/95	88	10	2
Hispanic			
10/15	81	14	5
4/01	80	15	4
9/95	89	9	1

Q7. Now please tell me how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. How about (INSERT, Randomize)? Would you say there is a lot of discrimination, some, only a little, or none at all? (Scramble items a-d; never ask item d first)

a. African Americans

	-----A lot/Some-----			-----Only a little/None at all-----			Don't know/ Refused
	NET	A lot of discrimination	Some	NET	Only a little	None at all	
All							
10/15	77	36	40	22	16	6	1
4/01	74	25	49	23	16	7	3
White							
10/15	75	30	45	24	18	7	1
4/01	71	20	51	26	17	8	3
Black							
10/15	93	66	27	6	6	*	1
4/01	86	48	39	11	9	2	3
Hispanic							
10/15	74	42	32	24	18	6	1
4/01	79	31	48	18	12	6	3

b. Hispanic Americans

	-----A lot/Some-----			-----Only a little/None at all-----			Don't know/ Refused
	NET	A lot of discrimination	Some	NET	Only a little	None at all	
All							
10/15	74	30	44	24	18	6	3
4/01	66	19	47	31	23	8	3
White							
10/15	71	25	46	27	20	7	2
4/01	64	15	49	33	24	9	3
Black							
10/15	84	41	42	13	12	2	3
4/01	73	35	38	22	18	4	5
Hispanic							
10/15	78	40	38	21	16	5	1
4/01	78	28	50	20	16	5	1

c. Asian Americans

Based on Random Half Sample A

	-----A lot/Some-----			-----Only a little/None at all-----			Don't know/ Refused	N
	NET	A lot of discrimination	Some	NET	Only a little	None at all		
All								
10/15	42	5	36	53	33	20	5	961
4/01	55	8	46	41	29	12	5	1709
White								
10/15	41	3	37	54	32	22	5	371
4/01	54	6	47	41	29	12	5	779
Black								
10/15	48	8	40	45	37	8	7	244
4/01	60	14	46	35	29	6	5	323
Hispanic								
10/15	40	10	30	56	38	19	3	252
4/01	60	17	43	37	26	11	3	315

d. White Americans

Based on Random Half Sample B

	-----A lot/Some-----			-----Only a little/None at all-----			Don't know/ Refused	N
	NET	A lot of discrimination	Some	NET	Only a little	None at all		
All								
10/15	43	10	33	56	31	24	1	990
4/01	43	8	35	55	29	26	2	1709
White								
10/15	47	10	37	52	30	22	1	401
4/01	46	9	38	52	30	22	1	779
Black								
10/15	37	6	32	60	33	27	3	257
4/01	33	8	25	65	34	31	2	323
Hispanic								
10/15	29	11	18	69	36	34	2	248
4/01	37	8	30	60	21	39	2	315

(ROTATE Q8a and Q8b)

Q8a. Thinking specifically about African Americans, do you think the average African American is better off, worse off, or just as well off as the average white person in terms of (INSERT ITEM)? Is that a lot better/worse off or just a little? What about in terms of (INSERT NEXT ITEM). (IF NECESSARY: Do you think the average African American is better off, worse off, or just about as well off as the average white person? Is that a lot better/worse off or just a little?) (Scramble items a-c, scramble items in Q8a/ Q8b in same order)

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample C of all other races

a. Income

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----				Don't know/ Refused	N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off	Just about as well off		
All									
10/15	7	3	4	52	27	25	35	6	1501
4/01	7	2	5	58	37	21	33	2	1709
9/95	3	2	1	61	36	26	32	3	667
White									
10/15	5	2	3	50	29	22	38	6	400
4/01	4	2	3	57	39	18	38	1	779
9/95	3	2	1	56	36	20	38	4	257
Black									
10/15	9	4	5	71	25	46	17	4	501
4/01	9	3	7	73	31	42	15	2	323
9/95	4	1	2	84	28	56	11	1	153
Hispanic									
10/15	10	4	6	49	27	23	37	4	500
4/01	14	3	11	54	32	22	29	3	315
9/95	4	2	2	70	39	32	22	3	106

b. Education

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----			Just about as well off	Don't know/Refused	N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off			
All									
10/15	8	4	4	47	22	24	40	5	1501
4/01	10	4	6	49	31	18	39	2	1709
9/95	8	5	3	46	25	21	43	3	667
White									
10/15	7	4	3	46	22	24	42	6	400
4/01	7	3	5	49	33	16	42	2	779
9/95	8	4	3	41	25	16	49	3	257
Black									
10/15	12	6	6	59	26	34	27	1	501
4/01	11	5	6	59	29	31	26	4	323
9/95	5	2	3	68	23	46	24	3	153
Hispanic									
10/15	11	3	7	41	22	20	43	5	500
4/01	14	5	9	46	30	16	38	2	315
9/95	9	7	2	56	28	28	31	3	106

c. Housing

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----			Just about as well off	Don't know/Refused	N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off			
All									
10/15	7	4	4	51	25	26	35	6	1501
9/95	7	3	4	57	30	28	34	2	667
White									
10/15	5	3	2	50	25	25	38	6	400
9/95	7	3	4	52	31	22	38	2	257
Black									
10/15	11	4	8	65	24	41	21	4	501
9/95	7	4	3	74	22	53	16	2	153
Hispanic									
10/15	12	4	8	51	27	23	34	4	500
9/95	4	2	2	67	26	41	29	*	106

Q8b. Thinking specifically about Hispanic Americans, do you think the average Hispanic American is better off, worse off, or just as well off as the average white person in terms of (INSERT ITEM)? Is that a lot better/worse off or just a little? What about in terms of (INSERT NEXT ITEM). (IF NECESSARY: Do you think the average Hispanic American is better off, worse off, or just about as well off as the average white person? Is that a lot better/worse off or just a little?)(Scramble items a-c, scramble items in Q8a/Q8b in same order)

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample D of all other races

a. Income

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----					N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off	Just about as well off	Don't know/Refused	
All									
10/15	11	4	6	54	28	26	29	6	1451
4/01	6	2	4	67	37	30	25	2	1709
9/95	4	2	3	66	32	34	26	4	669
White									
10/15	8	4	4	56	29	27	30	6	372
4/01	5	2	3	68	40	28	26	1	779
9/95	3	1	2	64	34	29	29	4	257
Black									
10/15	15	5	10	58	24	34	20	7	501
4/01	7	1	6	69	26	43	20	3	323
9/95	5	3	2	76	19	57	16	3	174
Hispanic									
10/15	15	3	12	51	30	21	31	4	500
4/01	11	3	8	60	32	28	27	1	315
9/95	6	3	4	74	33	41	20	--	70

b. Education

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----					N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off	Just about as well off	Don't know/Refused	
All									
10/15	10	4	6	44	25	19	42	4	1451
4/01	7	3	4	58	36	22	33	3	1709
9/95	6	3	3	54	26	27	37	4	669
White									
10/15	7	3	4	44	24	19	45	4	372
4/01	5	2	3	58	38	20	34	2	779
9/95	5	3	2	52	28	24	39	4	257
Black									
10/15	14	7	6	55	26	29	25	6	501
4/01	7	1	6	65	28	37	23	6	323
9/95	8	5	3	65	20	45	24	3	174
Hispanic									
10/15	15	4	11	41	24	17	43	1	500
4/01	13	4	8	51	27	24	36	1	315
9/95	8	5	3	55	27	28	37	--	70

c. Housing

	-----BETTER OFF-----			-----WORSE OFF-----			Just about as well off	Don't know/Refused	N
	NET	A lot better off	A little better off	NET	A little worse off	A lot worse off			
All									
10/15	10	3	7	52	27	25	31	7	1451
9/95	6	3	3	63	31	32	28	4	669
White									
10/15	8	3	5	52	26	26	32	8	372
9/95	5	3	3	61	32	28	30	4	257
Black									
10/15	12	3	9	59	25	34	24	5	501
9/95	5	3	2	76	21	56	15	4	174
Hispanic									
10/15	17	4	14	49	31	19	32	2	500
9/95	9	7	2	64	33	30	27	--	70

(ROTATE Q9a and Q9b)

Q9a. Here is a list of things some people have mentioned as reasons for the economic and social problems African Americans face today. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a major reason for the problems African Americans face, a minor reason, or not a reason at all? What about (INSERT 1st ITEM)? Is that a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for the problems African Americans face?(READ FULL QUESTION AND LIST FOR 1st TWO ITEMS, AND THEN AS NEEDED)

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample C of all other races

a. Past and present discrimination

	-----IS A REASON-----					N
	NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	
All						
10/15	80	46	34	17	3	1501
9/95	82	41	41	14	4	667
White						
10/15	78	38	40	20	2	400
9/95	81	36	45	15	4	257
Black						
10/15	91	69	22	8	1	501
9/95	91	71	20	7	2	153
Hispanic						
10/15	86	64	22	11	2	500
9/95	77	50	26	15	9	106

b. Lack of educational opportunities

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	<i>N</i>
All							
	10/15	72	43	29	28	1	1501
	9/95	74	41	33	24	2	667
White							
	10/15	67	37	30	32	1	400
	9/95	71	36	35	27	2	257
Black							
	10/15	86	55	31	14	*	501
	9/95	87	67	21	11	2	153
Hispanic							
	10/15	79	53	26	19	2	500
	9/95	71	46	25	24	5	106

c. Lack of motivation and unwillingness to work hard

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	<i>N</i>
All							
	10/15	69	36	33	27	4	1501
	9/95	68	35	32	29	3	667
White							
	10/15	65	31	35	30	5	400
	9/95	66	32	34	30	3	257
Black							
	10/15	77	42	35	21	2	501
	9/95	65	39	26	32	2	153
Hispanic							
	10/15	80	51	30	18	2	500
	9/95	71	45	26	24	5	106

No item d

e. Lack of jobs

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	<i>N</i>
All							
	10/15	78	44	34	20	2	1501
	9/95	79	44	35	20	1	667
White							
	10/15	75	38	37	23	2	400
	9/95	78	37	41	21	1	257
Black							
	10/15	91	64	27	7	1	501
	9/95	94	74	20	5	1	153
Hispanic							
	10/15	80	59	21	18	2	500
	9/95	77	62	16	20	2	106

f. Breakup of the African American family

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
All							
	10/15	77	53	24	17	6	1501
	9/95	81	56	25	14	5	667
White							
	10/15	75	51	24	18	7	400
	9/95	81	58	24	15	4	257
Black							
	10/15	86	61	25	11	3	501
	9/95	82	62	20	16	2	153
Hispanic							
	10/15	80	56	24	16	4	500
	9/95	76	43	33	11	13	106

Q9b. Here is a list of things some people have mentioned as reasons for the economic and social problems Hispanic Americans face today. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a major reason for the problems Hispanic Americans face, a minor reason, or not a reason at all? What about (INSERT 1st ITEM)? Is that a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for the problems Hispanic Americans face? (READ FULL QUESTION AND LIST FOR 1st TWO ITEMS, AND THEN AS NEEDED) (Scramble items a-f; scramble items in Q9a/Q9b in the same order)

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample D of all other races

a. Past and present discrimination

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
All							
	10/15	76	37	39	21	3	1451
	9/95	81	34	46	16	3	669
White							
	10/15	74	30	44	23	3	372
	9/95	80	31	49	18	3	257
Black							
	10/15	80	51	29	15	5	501
	9/95	89	58	30	8	4	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	87	57	30	11	2	500
	9/95	82	43	39	15	4	70

b. Lack of educational opportunities

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
All							
	10/15	72	38	33	25	3	1451
	9/95	81	48	33	17	2	669
White							
	10/15	67	30	37	30	3	372
	9/95	80	46	35	18	2	257
Black							
	10/15	83	54	29	14	3	501
	9/95	87	63	25	9	3	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	86	62	24	12	2	500
	9/95	85	51	35	15	--	70

c. Lack of motivation and unwillingness to work hard

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
All							
	10/15	43	19	24	53	3	1451
	9/95	59	26	33	37	4	669
White							
	10/15	40	13	26	58	2	372
	9/95	59	25	34	37	4	257
Black							
	10/15	46	17	28	50	4	501
	9/95	63	19	43	32	6	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	63	43	20	34	2	500
	9/95	60	41	19	37	3	70

d. Language problems

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
All							
	10/15	86	56	30	13	2	1451
	9/95	89	57	33	9	2	669
White							
	10/15	86	56	30	13	2	372
	9/95	89	55	33	9	2	257
Black							
	10/15	88	55	33	10	2	501
	9/95	93	59	33	6	2	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	88	58	29	11	1	500
	9/95	91	66	25	9	*	70

e. Lack of jobs

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	<i>N</i>
All							
	10/15	69	35	34	28	3	1451
	9/95	83	48	36	13	3	669
White							
	10/15	64	29	34	32	4	372
	9/95	82	42	40	15	4	257
Black							
	10/15	81	39	42	16	4	501
	9/95	93	74	19	4	3	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	85	61	25	13	1	500
	9/95	87	68	19	13	--	70

f. Breakup of the Hispanic American family

		-----IS A REASON-----					
		NET	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	<i>N</i>
All							
	10/15	61	27	34	28	11	1451
	9/95	72	30	41	22	6	669
White							
	10/15	59	21	39	29	12	372
	9/95	70	28	42	24	6	257
Black							
	10/15	64	31	33	27	10	501
	9/95	74	38	37	18	8	174
Hispanic							
	10/15	76	56	20	20	4	500
	9/95	78	44	34	17	4	70

Q10. During the last ten years, do you think tensions between racial and ethnic groups in (INSERT ITEM) have increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? (Scramble items a-b)

a. This country

	Increased	Decreased	Stayed about the same	Don't know/Refused
All				
10/15	64	10	25	1
4/01	29	28	41	2
9/95	47	14	39	1
White				
10/15	67	9	23	1
4/01	27	30	41	2
9/95	45	15	40	*
Black				
10/15	65	9	26	1
4/01	34	23	41	1
9/95	59	10	32	*
Hispanic				
10/15	55	12	32	1
4/01	31	25	43	2
9/95	47	13	38	2

b. Your community

	Increased	Decreased	Stayed about the same	Don't know/Refused
All	23	18	57	2
White	21	17	61	2
Black	27	19	51	2
Hispanic	31	17	50	2

Q11. How much of a role, if any, do you think (INSERT) should play in improving race relations in the US? Do you think (they/it) should play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in improving race relations in the US? What about (INSERT ITEM)? (READ FULL QUESTION FOR 1st TWO ITEMS; THEN AS NEEDED) (SCRAMBLE ITEMS a-d) (ITEMS B/D INSERT "they"; ITEMS A/C INSERT "it") (ASK ITEMS A/D OF HALF SAMPLE; ASK ITEMS B/C OTHER HALF SAMPLE)

Items a & d based on total Half Sample E
 Items b & c based on total Half Sample F

	-----PLAYS A ROLE-----				Don't know/Refused	N
	NET	Major	Minor	No role at all		
a. The federal government						
All	78	50	28	21	1	935
White	74	41	33	25	1	379
Black	92	73	18	7	1	237
Hispanic	89	70	19	10	1	232
b. Individuals themselves						
All	96	85	11	3	1	1016
White	97	84	13	2	1	393
Black	95	90	5	5	*	264
Hispanic	95	86	9	4	1	268
c. Your local government						
All	85	54	31	14	2	1016
White	82	45	36	17	2	393
Black	95	75	20	4	1	264
Hispanic	93	74	19	5	2	268
d. The news media						
All	69	50	19	29	2	935
White	62	41	21	35	3	379
Black	83	68	15	16	1	237
Hispanic	84	68	16	14	1	232

Q12. Do you think most White Americans today HAVE or HAVE NOT benefited from discrimination against minorities?¹

	Have	Have not	Don't know/Refused
All	38	55	6
White	29	65	6
Black	66	27	7
Hispanic	55	39	6

¹ Twenty eight respondents interviewed on the first night of the field period responded to the following version of the question, "Which of the following two statements comes closer to your view: White Americans today have benefitted from past and present discrimination against minorities OR Most white Americans today have NOT benefitted from past and present discrimination against minorities."

Q13. As a way to make up for the harm caused by slavery, do you think the government should or should not (INSERT ITEM) Black Americans who are descendants of slaves? (IF NECESSARY: We do value your opinions on these important topics. Please be assured your answers will be kept strictly confidential) (SCRAMBLE ITEMS a-b)

a. Make cash payments to²

	Should	Should NOT	Something else (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
All				
10/15	18	77	*	5
2/02	14	81		5
White				
10/15	8	89	*	4
2/02	6	90		4
Black				
10/15	52	42	*	6
2/02	55	37		8
Hispanic				
10/15	37	57	*	6

b. Provide free health care for

	Should	Should NOT	Something else (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
All				
10/15	25	70	1	3
White				
10/15	12	84	1	3
Black				
10/15	60	35	1	5
Hispanic				
10/15	55	41	1	4

² Trend wording for February 2002 read, "Do you think the government should—or should not—make cash payments to black Americans who are descendants of slaves?" Response options in 2002 did not include "Something else (vol.)."

(Rotate Q14a and Q14b)

Q14a. In general, do you think that the country's criminal justice system treats whites and blacks equally or does it favor whites over blacks?

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample C of all other races

	Treats whites and blacks equally	Favors whites over blacks	Favors blacks over whites (vol.)	Depends (vol.)	Don't know/Refused	N
All						
10/15	32	56	2	3	6	1501
2/15	42	50	4	2	2	1027
12/14	41	51	1	6	1	1011
4/92	25	48	2	8	17	1102
White						
10/15	38	48	2	4	8	400
2/15	49	42	6	1	2	733
4/92	28	43	2	8	19	798
Black						
10/15	9	86	1	2	3	501
2/15	19	76	*	3	2	309
4/92	5	84	--	6	5	200
Hispanic						
10/15	29	66	1	1	3	500

Q14b. In general, do you think that the country's criminal justice system treats whites and Hispanics equally or does it favor whites over Hispanics?

Based on total who are African American or Hispanic and a Random Half Sample D of all other races

	Treats whites and Hispanics equally	Favors whites over Hispanics	Favors Hispanics over whites (vol.)	Depends (vol.)	Don't know/Refused	N
All	35	53	1	2	9	1451
White	41	45	1	3	9	372
Black	12	81	*	1	5	501
Hispanic	28	68	*	1	3	500

Q15. After incidents in which unarmed African Americans are harmed or killed by police, how much of a role, if any, do you think each of the following plays in whether or not the officer is charged with a crime? How about (INSERT ITEM)? Do you think this plays a major role, a minor role, or no role at all in whether or not the officer is charged with a crime? (READ FULL QUESTION FIRST 2 ITEMS, THEN AS NEEDED) (Scramble items a-c)

	-----PLAYS A ROLE-----					
	NET	Major role	Minor role	No role	Depends (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
a. the race of the officer involved						
All	69	44	25	27	1	2
White	64	35	29	32	1	2
Black	83	70	13	15	1	1
Hispanic	84	66	18	14	*	1
b. if the incident was videotaped via dashcam, body camera or cellphone camera						
All	91	79	12	6	1	2
White	91	80	11	5	2	2
Black	88	72	16	10	1	1
Hispanic	95	87	8	4	1	*
c. the race of the prosecutor handling the case						
All	65	34	31	31	1	3
White	60	25	35	36	*	4
Black	80	58	22	17	1	2
Hispanic	82	60	22	16	1	1

Q16. As you may know, protests have occurred recently in several U.S. cities in response to incidents in which African Americans were harmed or killed by police. Thinking about those protests, do you think (INSERT 1st ITEM) [IF ITEM A: were/ALL OTHERS: was] a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason at all for those protests? What about (INSERT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: Do you think this was a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason at all for those protests?) (SCRAMBLE a-d; ITEM D SHOULD NOT ASKED FIRST)

Based on total who are African American and a Random Half Sample G of all other races

	-----A REASON-----					
	NET	A major reason	A minor reason	Not a reason at all	Don't know/Refused	N
a. poverty and lack of opportunities in some neighborhoods						
All	82	53	28	16	3	1180
White	82	51	32	15	3	370
Black	85	61	23	15	1	501
Hispanic	80	61	19	17	3	223
b. the way government officials handled those incidents						
All	84	62	22	12	4	1180
White	83	59	24	14	3	370
Black	91	73	19	7	2	501
Hispanic	83	65	18	12	5	223
c. anger over the treatment of African Americans by police						
All	88	69	19	9	3	1180
White	87	67	19	10	3	370
Black	95	84	12	3	1	501
Hispanic	89	68	21	9	2	223
d. desire for blacks to feel like they are being treated fairly						
All	86	66	20	10	3	1180
White	86	63	23	11	3	370
Black	93	81	13	6	1	501
Hispanic	82	64	18	12	6	223

Q17. Which of the following do you think is the bigger problem in America today? (Rotate response options 1-2/2-1) (READ LIST)

	Discrimination that is historically built into our society and institutions	Individuals' own beliefs and prejudices that cause them to treat those of other races poorly	Don't know/Refused
All	34	59	7
White	29	63	8
Black	51	43	6
Hispanic	45	50	5

Q18. When people of your race or ethnic background are featured (INSERT ITEM), how often do you think they are portrayed accurately? Most of the time, some of the time, rarely, or never? (Scramble items a-b)

	MOST/SOME OF THE -----TIME-----			-----RARELY/NEVER-----			All of the time (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
	NET	Most of the time	Some of the time	NET	Rarely	Never		
a. in entertainment programming on TV and in the movies								
All	76	32	44	20	15	5	*	3
White	81	37	44	16	12	5	-	3
Black	72	22	49	26	22	4	*	2
Hispanic	71	26	44	25	19	6	*	4
b. in the news								
All	78	34	44	19	15	5	*	2
White	83	38	45	14	11	4	*	2
Black	67	23	45	31	23	8	*	1
Hispanic	74	33	41	24	19	4	-	3

Q19. Have you EVER been (INSERT ITEM) because of your racial or ethnic background, or not? (Scramble items a-d)

Items a-d based on total who are not white and a Half Sample H of Whites

a. Afraid your life was in danger

	Yes, have	No, have not	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	30	69	*	1562
White				
10/15	27	72	*	383
Black				
10/15	45	55	-	501
Hispanic				
10/15	20	80	-	500

b. Denied housing you could afford

	Yes, have	No, have not	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	8	91	1	1562
White				
10/15	3	97	-	383
Black				
10/15	19	78	2	501
4/06	13	85	2	1736
Hispanic				
10/15	13	86	1	500

c. Denied a job you were qualified for

	Yes, have	No, have not	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	14	83	3	1562
White				
10/15	9	89	2	383
Black				
10/15	27	66	7	501
4/06	26	70	4	1736
Hispanic				
10/15	20	79	2	500

d. Prevented from voting or had your ballot challenged

	Yes, have	No, have not	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	2	97	1	1562
White				
10/15	1	99	-	383
Black				
10/15	5	95	1	501
Hispanic				
10/15	5	93	2	500

Q20. Can you think of any occasion in the last thirty days when you felt you were treated unfairly in the following places because of your racial or ethnic background? How about (INSERT ITEM)?³

(IF NECESSARY: Can you think of any occasion in the last thirty days when you felt you were treated unfairly (INSERT ITEM) because of your racial or ethnic background?) (Scramble items a-e)

a. At your place of work

Based on total who are not white, Half Sample I of whites, and those who are employed either full-time or part-time

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	11	89	*	821
White				
10/15	7	93	-	190
Black				
10/15	26	73	1	233
6/04	22	61	17	801
2/03	23	54	23	501
5/01	19	65	16	1003
11/99	19	63	18	1001
10/98	18	63	19	996
2/97	21	77	2	1260
Hispanic				
10/15	15	85	*	292

³ Trend wording from 6/4, 2/03, 5/01, 11/99, 10/98, 2/97: "Can you think of any occasion in the last thirty days when you felt you were treated unfairly in the following places because you were black?"

b. In a store where you were shopping

Based on total who are not white and Half Sample I of whites

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	13	87	1	1568
White				
10/15	8	92	*	389
Black				
10/15	33	67	*	501
6/04	28	71	1	801
2/03	28	70	2	501
5/01	27	71	2	1003
11/99	27	70	3	1001
10/98	26	72	2	996
2/97	30	70	--	1260
Hispanic				
10/15	18	82	*	500

c. In a restaurant, bar, theater, or other entertainment place

Based on total who are not white and Half Sample I of whites

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	11	89	*	1568
White				
10/15	6	94	-	389
Black				
10/15	24	76	1	501
6/04	26	69	5	801
2/03	24	69	7	501
5/01	20	75	5	1003
11/99	19	75	6	1001
10/98	16	76	8	996
2/97	21	76	3	1260
Hispanic				
10/15	15	84	1	500

d. In dealings with the police, such as traffic incidents

Based on total who are not white and Half Sample I of whites

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	9	90	2	1568
White				
10/15	3	95	2	389
Black				
10/15	19	81	1	501
6/04	25	66	9	801
2/03	22	63	15	501
5/01	21	67	12	1003
11/99	20	66	14	1001
10/98	16	65	19	996
2/97	15	79	6	1260
Hispanic				
10/15	17	82	1	500

e. While getting healthcare for yourself or a family member

Based on total who are not white and Half Sample I of whites

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	N
All				
10/15	8	91	1	1568
White				
10/15	5	94	1	389
Black				
10/15	12	88	*	501
6/04	20	77	3	801
Hispanic				
10/15	14	86	-	500

Q20a-e Summary Table

	Yes, have
Percent who said yes to any item	
All	25
White	15
Black	53
Hispanic	36

Q21. Is there any area right around where you live – that is, within a mile – where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
All	35	64	1
White	34	65	2
Black	39	60	1
Hispanic	35	64	1

Q22. Which of these statements comes closer to the way you feel? (READ LIST) (Rotate response options 1-2/2-1)

	Diversity benefits our country economically and socially, so race or ethnicity should be a factor when deciding who is hired, promoted, or admitted to college	Hiring, promotion, and college admission should be based strictly on merit and qualifications other than race or ethnicity	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	18	78	3
9/95	15	83	2
White			
10/15	17	80	3
9/95	12	86	2
Black			
10/15	20	74	6
9/95	28	68	3
Hispanic			
10/15	23	73	4
9/95	18	78	4

Q23. In the last few years, would you say (INSERT ITEM) has become more or less representative of the interests of racial minorities? (Rotate items a-b)

	More	Less	About the same (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
a. The Democratic Party				
All	51	34	5	11
White	51	32	5	12
Black	56	35	3	6
Hispanic	48	41	4	7
b. The Republican Party				
All	30	54	4	12
White	30	52	4	14
Black	24	67	3	6
Hispanic	32	59	2	6

Q24. Thinking about what you've seen, read or heard so far about the campaign for the presidential election that will be held next year, would you say the issue of race has gotten too much attention, too little attention, or about the right amount of attention?

	Too much attention	Too little attention	About the right amount of attention	Don't know/Refused
All	37	19	39	5
White	35	16	43	5
Black	35	34	28	3
Hispanic	48	22	27	3

READ: On another topic...

Q25. Do you think that your race has been an advantage or disadvantage in your life?

	Advantage	Disadvantage	Neither/Both (vol.)	Don't know/Refused
All	54	19	23	4
White	61	10	25	4
Black	31	54	12	3
Hispanic	56	24	17	3

READ: Finally, I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

D2. What is your age?

D3. Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of (READ LIST)...

D2/D3 Combo table based on total

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
18-29	21	17	24	30
30-49	33	31	35	41
50-64	26	28	26	20
65+	19	23	15	10
Refused	*	1	*	-

D4. How many children, under age 19, are living in your household?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
None	59	64	58	42
1	15	14	16	15
2	15	13	16	22
3	6	5	7	12
4	2	1	3	6
5 or more	2	2	*	2
Don't know/Refused	1	1	-	1

D5. Are you: (READ LIST)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Married	53	58	34	47
Not Married	47	41	65	53
Single, that is never married	20	17	33	21
Single, that is, living with a partner	9	6	12	17
Separated	3	2	5	6
Widowed	6	7	5	3
Divorced	9	10	10	7
Refused	1	1	*	*

CO-1. Were you born in the United States, the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

Based on total Hispanic (n=500)

	Total Hispanic
United States	48
Puerto Rico	3
Another country	49
Don't know/Refused	*

Heritage. How about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, or are you and your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else? (ACCEPT ONE ANSWER) (IF MORE THAN ONE: Which do you identify more with?)

Based on total Hispanic (n=500)

	Total Hispanic
Mexican (Mexico)	60
Puerto Rican (Puerto Rico)	9
Cuban (Cuba)	5
Dominican (the Dominican Republic)	3
Salvadoran (El Salvador)	*
Other Central American (Central America)	7
Other South American (South America)	7
Spain	2
Other	4
Don't know/Refused	2

D8. In politics today, do you consider yourself a (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or what? (Rotate response options 1-2/2-1)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Republican	21	28	4	10
Democrat	32	26	64	39
Independent	36	37	24	36
Other/none	7	6	5	9
Don't know/Refused	4	4	3	5

D8a. Do you LEAN more towards the (Democratic Party) or the (Republican Party)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)

Based on total who are independent, something else, don't know, or refused party (n=832)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Republican	29	34	14	20
Democrat	32	28	57	43
Independent/don't lean to either party (vol.)	28	27	22	25
Other party (vol.)	1	1	2	1
Don't know/Refused	9	11	6	10

D8/D8a Combo Table based on total

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Republican	21	28	4	10
Democrat	32	26	64	39
Independent/Don't know/Refused	47	47	33	51
Lean Republican	14	16	5	10
Lean Democrat	15	13	18	22
Independent/Don't lean	13	12	7	13
Other Party	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Refused	4	5	2	5

D8b. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Liberal	25	25	23	29
Moderate	36	35	43	31
Conservative	34	35	29	35
Don't know/Refused	5	5	4	5

D8c. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Black Lives Matter movement, or not?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes, supporter of the Black Lives Matter Movement	35	32	58	28
No, not a supporter of the Black Lives Matter Movement	49	52	35	49
Haven't heard of it (vol.)	8	9	4	9
Don't know/Refused	8	8	3	13

D8d. In the past year, have you attended a Black Lives Matter event, protest or gathering?

Based on total who say they are a supporter of the Black Lives Matter Movement (n=754)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	11	6	22	14
No	89	94	78	86
Don't know/Refused	*	-	-	-

D8c/D8d Combo Table based on total

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes, supporter of the Black Lives Matter Movement	35	32	58	28
Yes, have attended a Black Lives Matter event, protest, or gathering	4	2	13	4
No, have NOT attended a Black Lives Matter event, protest, or gathering	31	30	46	25
Don't know/Refused	*	-	-	-
No, not a supporter of the Black Lives Matter Movement	49	52	35	49
Haven't heard of it (vol.)	8	9	4	9
Don't know/Refused	8	8	3	13

D10. Do you own or rent your home?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Own	62	72	39	44
Rent	33	24	56	53
Mortgage (vol.)	*	*	*	*
Other (vol.)	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Refused	1	1	2	1

D11. What is the last grade of school you completed?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
High School or Less	42	37	49	62
Less than high school	12	7	14	30
High school graduate	30	30	35	32
Some College	28	28	30	23
Some college (including Associates degree)	25	25	28	22
Technical School/Other	3	3	2	1
College +	30	35	21	14
Graduated college (4 year/Bachelor's degree)	17	18	14	8
Graduate School or more	13	16	6	6
Don't know/Refused	1	*	1	1

D12. Have you or any of your family members or CLOSE friends ever been incarcerated, or not?

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	39	36	55	39
No	59	62	44	60
Don't know/Refused	2	1	1	1

D13. Do you (or your spouse) (INSERT)? (SCRAMBLE; ALWAYS ASK ITEM b LAST) (INSERT "or your spouse" IF married (D5=3))

No item a

b. Have a checking or savings account, or some other form of savings

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	84	13	3
2/11	88	11	1
White			
10/15	89	8	3
2/11	94	5	1
Black			
10/15	79	19	2
2/11	82	18	*
Hispanic			
10/15	72	26	2
2/11	69	30	1

c. Have an I-R-A, 401k, or other kind of retirement account

	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
All			
10/15	56	41	3
2/11	57	42	2
White			
10/15	64	33	3
2/11	65	34	2
Black			
10/15	46	53	1
2/11	46	53	*
Hispanic			
10/15	33	64	2
2/11	32	67	2

D14. Last year – that is, in 2014 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Less than \$20,000	15	11	25	24
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	11	9	15	18
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	8	8	9	11
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	9	8	10	11
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	12	13	11	10
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	8	9	7	5
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	5	5	5	3
\$100,000 or more	17	20	9	8
Don't know	4	4	5	6
Refused	11	14	5	5

D15. If you were asked to use one of the following five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in? (READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY) (Rotate Response options 1-5/5-1)

	All	White	Black	Hispanic
Upper-Class	2	2	3	1
Upper-middle class	14	17	5	9
Middle-Class	45	48	38	39
Lower-middle class	28	25	36	32
Lower-class	10	6	18	17
Don't know/Refused	1	1	1	2

L1 Now thinking about your telephone use. . . Does anyone in your household including yourself, have a working cell phone?

C1 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

L1/C1 Combo Table based on total

	All
Cell phone only HH	45
Landline only HH	4
Both Cell and Landline HH	51
Don't know/Refused	1



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