OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **January 9-12, 2025,** with a representative sample of n=**1,205** respondents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/-**3.2** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.3.** More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE:
Wednesday, January 15 at 12:00 p.m.

NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]**

Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	33%	58%	1%	8%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	37%	59%	*	5%
June 28-30, 2024	34%	58%	1%	7%
April 18-23, 2024	35%	58%	*	6%
January 25-30, 2024	34%	59%	1%	6%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	36%	59%	1%	5%
Aug. 25-31, 2023	35%	58%	*	7%
June 13-17, 2023	32%	56%	*	11%
May 17-20, 2023	35%	57%	1%	7%
January 19-22, 2023	40%	54%	1%	5%
December 1-7, 2022	42%	52%	1%	5%
June 13-July 13, 2022	36%	54%	1%	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	59%	38%	*	3%
October 23-26, 2020	52%	41%	1%	6%
October 1-4, 2020	52%	42%	2%	4%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	48%	43%	3%	6%
August 12-15, 2020	46%	47%	2%	5%
May 7-10, 2020	45%	46%	4%	5%
March 4-7, 2020	48%	44%	3%	5%
December 12-15, 2019	39%	47%	5%	9%
October 17-20, 2019	47%	44%	3%	6%
June 28-30, 2019	47%	42%	5%	7%
May 28-31, 2019	46%	38%	6%	10%
April 25-28, 2019	51%	39%	3%	7%
December 06-09, 2018	54%	29%	5%	11%
September 06-09, 2018	57%	27%	7%	9%
January 14-18, 2018	58%	28%	5%	9%
December 14-17, 2017	57%	27%	6%	9%
October 14-17, 2015	51%	37%	6%	6%
August 13-16, 2015	45%	44%	7%	4%
March 13-15, 2015	43%	46%	6%	5%
March 7-9, 2014	39%	49%	5%	7%
March 15-17, 2013	44%	43%	6%	7%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	47%	42%	5%	6%
Aug. 31-Sep. 3, 2012 (RV)	46%	43%	3%	8%
August 22-23, 2012 (RV)	44%	47%	3%	6%
May 29-31, 2012 (RV)	41%	46%	4%	9%
September 23-25, 2011	42%	41%	7%	10%
July 18-20, 2011	43%	43%	6%	8%
January 14-16, 2011	47%	38%	8%	7%
September 1-2, 2010	43%	43%	7%	8%
January 22-24, 2010	44%	39%	7%	9%
December 2-3, 2009	47%	36%	6%	10%
October 16-18, 2009	45%	40%	7%	8%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	47%	33%	7%	13%
April 23-26, 2009	51%	34%	6%	9%
February 18-19, 2009	57%	29%	5%	9%
January 12-15, 2009	52%	26%	8%	13%
December 1-2, 2008	56%	28%	6%	10%
November 6-9, 2008	64%	25%	3%	8%
Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008 (RV)	60%	33%	1%	5%
October 17-19, 2008 (RV)	56%	31%	4%	9%
October 03-05, 2008 (RV)	56%	32%	6%	7%
Sept. 19-21, 2008 (RV)	52%	31%	6%	11%
September 5-7, 2008 (RV)	51%	28%	7%	14%
August 29-31, 2008 (RV)	53%	25%	7%	15%
August 23-24, 2008 (RV)	38%	25%	12%	25%
July 27-29, 2008 (RV)**	27%	22%	35%	16%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

**WORDING: Delaware Senator Joe Biden

Jill Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	33%	31%	9%	26%
January 25-30, 2024	30%	30%	10%	30%
June 13-July 13, 2022	34%	29%	9%	28%
January 9-14, 2021^	58%	28%	6%	9%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	46%	29%	13%	13%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Kamala Harris	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	39%	50%	1%	9%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	41%	52%	1%	6%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	45%	49%	*	6%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	39%	52%	1%	8%
June 28-30, 2024	29%	49%	6%	17%
January 25-30, 2024	29%	52%	5%	14%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	32%	52%	3%	13%
December 1-7, 2022	32%	49%	4%	15%
June 13-July 13, 2022	32%	49%	5%	15%
January 9-14, 2021^	51%	39%	5%	5%
October 1-4, 2020	47%	36%	9%	8%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	43%	39%	11%	8%
August 12-15, 2020	41%	38%	10%	11%
May 7-10, 2020	32%	33%	28%	7%
June 28-30, 2019	32%	32%	26%	10%
May 28-31, 2019	27%	32%	31%	10%
Jan. 30-Feb. 02, 2019	28%	24%	36%	12%
December 06-09, 2018	22%	18%	41%	19%
September 06-09, 2018	20%	17%	51%	13%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	**29%**	2%	27%	**71%**	50%	21%	**0%**
December 5-8, 2024	**38%**	4%	35%	**61%**	46%	15%	**1%**
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	**32%**	5%	27%	**68%**	38%	30%	**0%**
January 25-30, 2024	**35%**	5%	30%	**65%**	42%	23%	**0%**
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	**28%**	2%	27%	**72%**	45%	27%	**0%**
July 1-31, 2023	**29%**	2%	27%	**71%**	44%	27%	*****
March 1-31, 2023	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	45%	24%	*****
December 1-7, 2022	**35%**	2%	33%	**65%**	45%	19%	*****
October 26-31, 2022	**26%**	1%	25%	**74%**	48%	26%	*****
June 13-July 13, 2022	**21%**	1%	20%	**79%**	44%	34%	**0%**
April 28-May 1, 2022	**32%**	2%	30%	**68%**	48%	20%	*****
December 8-12, 2021	**38%**	3%	34%	**62%**	42%	20%	**0%**
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	45%	24%	*****
March 3-8, 2021	**39%**	5%	34%	**60%**	39%	21%	**1%**
January 9-14, 2021	**22%**	3%	19%	**77%**	43%	35%	**1%**
October 23-26, 2020	**39%**	7%	32%	**60%**	29%	31%	*****
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	**34%**	9%	25%	**64%**	35%	30%	**2%**
January 16-19, 2020	**55%**	21%	34%	**43%**	25%	18%	**2%**
June 28-30, 2019	**57%**	18%	38%	**42%**	25%	17%	**2%**
November 01-03, 2018	**55%**	19%	36%	**44%**	23%	21%	**2%**
October 04-07, 2018	**53%**	18%	35%	**45%**	26%	20%	**1%**
May 02-05, 2018	**57%**	13%	45%	**40%**	28%	12%	**2%**
February 20-23, 2018	**49%**	13%	36%	**49%**	28%	21%	**2%**
October 12-15, 2017	**46%**	8%	38%	**51%**	30%	21%	**3%**
August 03-06, 2017	**53%**	9%	44%	**45%**	30%	15%	**2%**
April 22-25, 2017	**54%**	6%	48%	**44%**	31%	13%	**1%**
Jan. 31 - Feb. 2, 2017	**46%**	8%	38%	**53%**	33%	20%	*****
January 12-15, 2017	**50%**	5%	45%	**50%**	35%	15%	**1%**
November 17-20, 2016	**47%**	5%	42%	**53%**	34%	19%	*****
October 20-23, 2016	**54%**	11%	43%	**46%**	25%	21%	*****
July 29-31, 2016	**46%**	8%	38%	**54%**	28%	26%	*****
June 16-19, 2016	**44%**	6%	38%	**56%**	36%	20%	**1%**
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	**49%**	9%	40%	**51%**	28%	23%	*****
Jan. 21-24, 2016	**42%**	6%	36%	**57%**	35%	22%	**1%**
Nov. 27 – Dec. 1, 2015	**49%**	5%	44%	**50%**	30%	20%	*****
August 13-16, 2015	**48%**	7%	41%	**52%**	33%	19%	*****
May 29-31, 2015	**47%**	4%	43%	**52%**	35%	17%	*****
Mar. 13-15, 2015	**53%**	7%	46%	**46%**	32%	14%	*****
Nov. 21-23, 2014	**52%**	8%	44%	**48%**	33%	15%	*****

^ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.

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C_1. How well are things going in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
Sept. 25-28, 2014	**50%**	3%	47%	**49%**	30%	19%	**1%**
Sept. 5-7, 2014	**44%**	4%	40%	**55%**	31%	24%	*
May 29-June 1, 2014	**47%**	3%	44%	**53%**	35%	18%	*
March 7-9, 2014	**45%**	4%	41%	**55%**	36%	19%	*
Nov. 18-20, 2013	**41%**	6%	35%	**59%**	37%	22%	*
Sept. 6-8, 2013	**46%**	4%	42%	**53%**	34%	19	*
April 5-7, 2013	**50%**	7%	43%	**50%**	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	**49%**	3%	46%	**51%**	36%	15%	*
April 5-7, 2013	**50%**	7%	43%	**50%**	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	**49%**	3%	46%	**51%**	36%	15%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2012 Nov 16-18	43%	57%	2010 Sept 21-23	2%9	70%	2008 Oct 3-5	20%	80%
2012 Nov 2-4*	46%	53%	2010 Aug 6-10	31%	69%	2008 Aug 23-24	31%	69%
2012 Aug 7-8	36%	63%	2010 Jun 16	27%	73%	2008 July 27-29	24%	76%
2012 Apr 13-15	43%	57%	2010 Mar 19-21	32%	67%	2008 Apr 28-30	30%	70%
2012 Feb 10-13	40%	60%	2010 Jan 22-24	32%	67%	2007 Nov 2-4	42%	58%
2011 Dec 16-18	30%	70%	2009 Dec 2-3	34%	66%	2007 Apr 10-12	48%	51%
2011 Nov 11-13	25%	74%	2009 Oct 30-Nov 1	37%	63%	2007 Jan 11	57%	42%
2011 Aug 24-25	28%	73%	2009 Aug 28-31	30%	69%	2006 Nov 3-5	51%	48%
2011 Aug 5-7	24%	75%	2009 May 14-17	28%	71%	2006 Oct 6-8	49%	49%
2011 May 24-26	39%	60%	2009 Apr 3-5	23%	77%	2006 Sep 29-Oct 2	51%	49%
2011 Mar 18-20	36%	63%	2009 Feb 18-19	21%	79%	2006 Aug 30-Sep 2	46%	54%
2011 Jan 21-23	43%	56%	2008 Dec 1-2	20%	79%	2006 Aug 2-3	55%	44%
2010 Dec 17-19	29%	71%	2008 Nov 6-9	16%	83%	2006 May 5-7	46%	53%
2010 Oct 27-30	25%	75%	2008 Oct 17-19	25%	75%			

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C_1. How well are things going in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

Trends from 1974 to May, 2004: CNN/Time or Time magazine polls;
Trends from October, 2004 to Feb, 2006: CNN/USA Today/Gallup polls

Date	Very/fairly well	Very/pretty badly	Date	Very/fairly well	Very/pretty badly	Date	Very/fairly well	Very/pretty badly	Date	Very/fairly well	Very/pretty badly	Date	Very/fairly well	Very/pretty badly
2006 Feb 9-12	52%	47%	1999 Mar 25	70%	29%	1994 Sep	45%	53%	1991 Apr	56%	42%	1981 Jan	26%	74
2005 Nov 11-13	49%	50%	1999 Mar 4	73%	26%	1994 Sep	46%	53%	1991 Apr	59%	41%	1980 Oct	32%	68%
2005 Sep 8-11	50%	50%	1999 Jan 20-21	77%	22%	1994 Sep	42%	57%	1991 Mar	74%	26%	1980 Aug	30%	70%
2005 July 23-24	58%	41%	1999 Jan 7	74%	25%	1994 Aug	42%	58%	1991 Feb	58%	42%	1980 May	21%	79%
2005 April 1-2	61%	38%	1998 Dec 17-18	60%	38%	1994 Aug	45%	52%	1991 Jan	39%	61%	1980 Mar	24%	76%
2005 Jan 7-9	58%	41%	1998 Oct 14-15	78%	21%	1994 Aug	49%	50%	1990 Dec	45%	55%	1980 Jan	34%	65%
2004 Oct 29-31	55%	44%	1998 Sep 23-24	72%	26%	1994 Jul	51%	48%	1990 Nov	42%	58%	1979 Dec	36%	64%
2004 Oct 9-10	54%	46%	1998 Sep 16-17	72%	25%	1994 Jun	49%	49%	1990 Oct	38%	62%	1979 Oct	36%	68%
2004 May 12-13	60%	39%	1998 Aug 18	77%	21%	1994 Jun	56%	41%	1990 Oct	41%	59%	1979 Aug	31%	70%
2004 Apr 8	63%	36%	1998 Jul 30	68%	31%	1994 May	48%	51%	1990 Oct	42%	58%	1979 Apr	36%	65%
2004 Feb 5-6	52%	47%	1998 Jun 30-Jul 1	67%	31%	1994 May	49%	50%	1990 Sep	52%	48%	1978 Oct	56%	44%
2004 Jan 14-15	53%	46%	1998 Jun 26-Jul 5	55%	44%	1994 Apr	47%	52%	1990 Aug	55%	45%	1978 May	49%	51%
2003 Dec 30-Jan 1	49%	49%	1998 May 18-19	66%	30%	1994 Apr	53%	44%	1990 Jul	55%	45%	1978 Mar	53%	47%
2003 Nov 18-19	52%	46%	1998 Apr 8-9	70%	30%	1994 Mar	48%	49%	1990 May	61%	37%	1977 Nov	64%	35%
2003 Sep 3-4	49%	49%	1998 Mar 18-19	76%	25%	1994 Mar	49%	50%	1990 Apr	62%	38%	1977 Jul	69%	31%
2003 Jul 16-17	57%	42%	1998 Feb 4-5	74%	25%	1994 Feb	47%	51%	1990 Mar	62%	38%	1977 May	65%	35%
2003 May 21-22	60%	39%	1998 Jan 28-29	79%	19%	1994 Jan	52%	47%	1990 Feb	70%	30%	1977 Mar	69%	31%
2003 Mar 27	63%	36%	1998 Jan 22	68%	31%	1993 Dec	48%	50%	1990 Jan	67%	33%	1976 Oct	56%	44%
2003 Feb 19-20	52%	47%	1998 Jan 14-15	65%	32%	1993 Nov	45%	54%	1989 Oct	62%	38%	1976 Sep	57%	44%
2003 Feb 6	53%	46%	1997 Oct 30	67%	31%	1993 Oct	40%	58%	1989 Jun	61%	39%	1976 Aug	60%	40%
2003 Jan 15-16	49%	49%	1997 Sep 10-11	63%	34%	1993 Oct	39%	58%	1989 Jan	69%	31%	1976 Jun	50%	50%
2002 Dec 17-18	54%	45%	1997 Jul 30-31	69%	29%	1993 Oct	41%	59%	1988 Oct	70%	31%%	1976 Apr	52%	48%
2002 Nov 13-14	56%	42%	1997 Jun 4-5	64%	34%	1993 Sep	47%	52%	1988 Sep	73%	27%	1976 Jan	46%	55%
2002 Oct 23-24	49%	49%	1997 May 7-8	63%	35%	1993 Sep	42%	57%	1988 Apr	64%	40%	1975 May	40%	61%
2002 Aug 28-29	57%	41%	1997 Apr 16-17	62%	37%	1993 Aug	39%	58%	1988 Mar	65%	33%	1975 Jan	23%	78%
2002 Jul 10-11	59%	39%	1997 Mar 11-12	57%	41%	1993 Aug	41%	57%	1988 Feb	60%	37%	1974 Sep	30%	70%
2002 Jun 19-20	57%	41%	1997 Feb 26-27	64%	35%	1993 Jun	41%	56%	1988 Jan	62%	38%	1974 Mar	29%	71%
2002 May 22-23	64%	35%	1997 Feb 5-6	67%	33%	1993 May	40%	58%	1987 Oct	58%	42%			
2002 Apr 10-11	61%	38%	1997 Jan 8-9	63%	35%	1993 May	43%	56%	1987 Aug	61%	39%			
2002 Mar 13-14	69%	29%	1996 Oct	67%	32%	1993 Apr	45%	53%	1987 May	64%	37%			
2002 Jan 23-24	66%	34%	1996 Jun	61%	37%	1993 Mar	48%	50%	1987 Feb	61%	40%			
2001 Dec 19-20	64%	34%	1996 Jun	62%	37%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1987 Jan	61%	39%			
2001 Nov 7-8	63%	35%	1996 Feb	53%	44%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1986 Sep	63%	37%			
2001 Oct 12	65%	33%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	53%	45%	1986 Jul	69%	31%			
2001 Sep 27	59%	38%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	47%	52%	1986 May	65%	34%			
2001 Sep 13	45%	53%	1995 Dec	54%	44%	1992 Oct	35%	65%	1986 Apr	67%	32%			
2001 Jul 17-18	70%	29%	1995 Oct	46%	52%	1992 Sep	32%	68%	1985 Nov	70%	31%			
2001 May 23-24	65%	33%	1995 Oct	47%	51%	1992 Aug	35%	63%	1985 Sep	67%	33%			
2001 Feb 7-8	71%	28%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jul	31%	67%	1985 Jul	70%	31%			
2001 Jan 10-11	73%	24%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jun	35%	62%	1985 Apr	69%	32%			
2000 Nov 10	74%	25%	1995 Aug	47%	52%	1992 Jun	33%	65%	1984 Dec	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 25-26	79%	19%	1995 Jul	51%	47%	1992 May	30%	68%	1984 Oct	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 12-13	76%	22%	1995 Jun	53%	47%	1992 Apr	33%	65%	1984 Sep	71%	30%			
2000 Oct 4-5	77%	22%	1995 Jun	45%	51%	1992 Mar	33%	66%	1984 Aug	68%	32%			
2000 Sep 6-7	79%	19%	1995 May	50%	49%	1992 Feb	35%	62%	1984 Jan	67%	32%			
2000 Aug 9-10	77%	21%	1995 Apr	46%	52%	1992 Jan	29%	71%	1983 Dec	60%	40%			
2000 Jul 26-27	74%	24%	1995 Mar	52%	46%	1992 Jan	35%	64%	1983 Sep	56%	45%			
2000 Jun 14-15	72%	27%	1995 Mar	49%	48%	1992 Jan	36%	64%	1983 Jun	58%	41%			
2000 Mar 8-9	76%	22%	1995 Feb	54%	44%	1991 Dec	29%	71%	1983 Mar	46%	55%			
2000 Feb 2-3	78%	17%	1995 Jan	58%	41%	1991 Nov	36%	64%	1982 Dec	35%	65%			
2000 Jan 12-13	81%	19%	1995 Jan	56%	43%	1991 Oct	42%	56%	1982 Oct	40%	60%			
2000 Jan 5-6	80%	19%	1995 Jan	54%	44%	1991 Oct	42%	58%	1982 Jun	40%	60%			
1999 Nov 10-11	68%	30%	1994 Dec	55%	44%	1991 Sep	49%	49%	1982 Mar	39%	62%			
1999 Jul 14-15	70%	28%	1994 Nov	49%	48%	1991 Aug	53%	47%	1981 Dec	43%	58%			
1999 Jun 9-10	69%	31%	1994 Oct	50%	49%	1991 Jun	53%	47%	1981 Sep	53%	47%			
1999 May 26-27	61%	37%	1994 Oct	51%	47%	1991 May	53%	47%	1981 May	51%	50%			

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	**28%**	4%	24%	**72%**	41%	31%	**0%**
April 18-23, 2024	**30%**	5%	24%	**70%**	36%	34%	**0%**
November 1-30, 2023	**29%**	3%	26%	**71%**	33%	38%	**0%**
July 1-31, 2023	**25%**	3%	22%	**75%**	41%	34%	*****
May 17-20, 2023	**24%**	2%	22%	**76%**	45%	31%	*****
March 1-31, 2023	**29%**	2%	27%	**71%**	39%	32%	*****
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	**22%**	2%	20%	**78%**	41%	37%	**0%**
June 13-July 13, 2022	**18%**	1%	16%	**82%**	41%	41%	*****
April 28-May 1, 2022	**23%**	2%	21%	**77%**	47%	30%	**0%**
December 8-12, 2021	**37%**	4%	33%	**63%**	42%	22%	*****
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^	**38%**	3%	35%	**62%**	40%	22%	*****
April 21-26, 2021	**54%**	8%	46%	**45%**	26%	19%	**1%**
January 9-14, 2021	**43%**	7%	36%	**56%**	35%	22%	**1%**
May 7-10, 2020	**34%**	10%	24%	**65%**	32%	33%	**2%**
April 3-6, 2020	**39%**	10%	29%	**60%**	27%	32%	**1%**
March 4-7, 2020	**69%**	30%	39%	**30%**	21%	9%	**1%**
December 12-15, 2019	**76%**	35%	41%	**22%**	13%	9%	**2%**
August 15-18, 2019	**65%**	24%	41%	**33%**	22%	11%	**2%**
May 28-31, 2019	**70%**	28%	42%	**29%**	21%	8%	**2%**
March 14-17, 2019	**71%**	26%	45%	**27%**	19%	8%	**3%**
December 06-09, 2018	**67%**	17%	50%	**31%**	21%	10%	**2%**
September 06-09, 2018	**69%**	26%	44%	**28%**	17%	11%	**3%**
June 14-17, 2018	**66%**	22%	44%	**32%**	21%	11%	**2%**
January 14-18, 2018	**69%**	20%	49%	**29%**	21%	9%	**1%**
November 02-05, 2017	**68%**	17%	51%	**30%**	20%	10%	**2%**
September 17-20, 2017	**63%**	10%	53%	**35%**	24%	11%	**2%**
April 22-25, 2017*	**59%**	8%	51%	**41%**	27%	14%	*****
January 12-15, 2017	**57%**	8%	49%	**43%**	30%	13%	*****
November 17-20, 2016	**48%**	5%	43%	**51%**	34%	17%	*****
September 01-04, 2016	**53%**	9%	44%	**47%**	29%	18%	*****
June 16-19, 2016	**45%**	5%	40%	**54%**	35%	19%	*****
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	**48%**	4%	44%	**52%**	31%	22%	**1%**
February 24-27, 2016	**46%**	4%	42%	**53%**	28%	25%	*****
December 17-21, 2015	**49%**	6%	43%	**51%**	31%	20%	*****
September 04-08, 2015	**48%**	6%	42%	**51%**	30%	21%	*****
July 22-25, 2015	**41%**	5%	36%	**59%**	36%	23%	*****
April 16-19, 2015	**52%**	5%	47%	**48%**	31%	17%	*****
February 12-15, 2015	**48%**	4%	44%	**52%**	34%	18%	*****
December 18-21, 2014	**51%**	5%	46%	**49%**	30%	19%	*****
October 24-26, 2014	**38%**	5%	33%	**62%**	37%	25%	*****
September 25-28, 2014	**42%**	2%	40%	**57%**	36%	21%	**1%**
July 18-20, 2014	**41%**	4%	37%	**58%**	33%	25%	*****

^Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
May 2-4, 2014	**38%**	2%	36%	**62%**	33%	29%	*
December 16-19, 2013	**32%**	2%	30%	**68%**	36%	32%	*
October 18-20, 2013	**29%**	1%	28%	**71%**	35%	36%	*
September 27-29, 2013	**33%**	1%	32%	**67%**	31%	36%	*
June 11-13, 2013	**35%**	1%	34%	**65%**	40%	25%	*
May 17-18, 2013	**33%**	3%	30%	**67%**	38%	29%	*
March 15-17, 2013	**31%**	3%	28%	**69%**	37%	32%	*
December 17-18, 2012	**26%**	1%	25%	**74%**	37%	37%	*
November 02-04, 2012*	**28%**	3%	25%	**71%**	35%	36%	1%
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	**27%**	1%	26%	**73%**	39%	34%	*
Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV)	**32%**	1%	31%	**68%**	35%	33%	*
June 28-July 1, 2012	**27%**	2%	25%	**73%**	39%	34%	*
May 29-31, 2012	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	39%	30%	*
March 24-25, 2012	**31%**	*	31%	**69%**	42%	27%	*
January 11-12, 2012	**18%**	1%	17%	**80%**	42%	38%	*
November 18-20, 2011	**15%**	1%	14%	**85%**	34%	51%	*
October 14-16, 2011	**13%**	*	13%	**86%**	39%	47%	1%
September 23-25, 2011	**10%**	1%	9%	**90%**	40%	50%	*
September 09-11, 2011	**14%**	1%	13%	**85%**	41%	44%	*
July 18-20, 2011	**16%**	*	16%	**84%**	38%	46%	*
June 3-7, 2011	**19%**	1%	18%	**81%**	40%	41%	*
Apr. 29-May 1, 2011	**18%**	1%	17%	**82%**	44%	38%	*
March 11-13, 2011	**16%**	1%	15%	**84%**	42%	42%	*
January 14-16, 2011	**24%**	1%	23%	**75%**	40%	35%	1%
November 11-14, 2010	**18%**	1%	17%	**81%**	37%	44%	1%
September 1-2, 2010	**18%**	1%	17%	**81%**	37%	44%	*
July 16-21, 2010	**22%**	1%	21%	**78%**	41%	37%	*
May 21-23, 2010	**22%**	1%	21%	**78%**	41%	37%	*
March 25-28, 2010	**21%**	1%	20%	**78%**	39%	39%	*
February 12-15, 2010	**17%**	2%	15%	**83%**	39%	44%	*
January 08-10, 2010	**20%**	2%	18%	**80%**	42%	38%	*
December 16-20, 2009	**20%**	1%	19%	**80%**	38%	42%	*
November 13-15, 2009	**18%**	1%	17%	**82%**	39%	43%	*
October 16-18, 2009	**16%**	2%	14%	**84%**	42%	42%	*
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	**21%**	2%	19%	**79%**	44%	35%	*
June 26-28, 2009	**20%**	2%	18%	**80%**	39%	41%	*
April 23-26, 2009	**17%**	1%	16%	**83%**	46%	37%	*
March 12-15, 2009	**11%**	1%	10%	**89%**	41%	48%	*
January 12-15, 2009	**13%**	2%	11%	**86%**	36%	50%	*
December 19-21, 2008	**8%**	2%	6%	**93%**	27%	66%	*
Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008	**16%**	3%	13%	**83%**	29%	54%	2%
October 03-05, 2008	**16%**	2%	14%	**84%**	31%	53%	*

* Asked of a half sample

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
September 19-21, 2008	**19%**	1%	18%	**81%**	34%	47%	*
Jan. 31-Feb. 02, 2014	**36%**	1%	35%	**64%**	36%	28%	*
August 23-24, 2008	**25%**	4%	21%	**75%**	32%	43%	*
June 4-5, 2008	**22%**	3%	19%	**78%**	39%	39%	*
March 14-16, 2008	**26%**	4%	22%	**75%**	35%	40%	*
January 14-17, 2008	**40%**	4%	36%	**59%**	40%	19%	*
December 6-9, 2007	**46%**	6%	40%	**54%**	33%	21%	1%
September 7-9, 2007	**54%**	9%	45%	**45%**	28%	17%	*
August 6-8, 2007	**56%**	11%	45%	**43%**	26%	17%	1%
May 4-6, 2007	**61%**	18%	43%	**39%**	25%	14%	1%
March 9-11, 2007	**52%**	10%	42%	**46%**	31%	15%	1%
January 19-21, 2007	**63%**	15%	48%	**36%**	23%	13%	1%
November 3-5, 2006	**49%**	8%	41%	**50%**	32%	18%	1%
October 27-29, 2006	**62%**	13%	49%	**37%**	24%	13%	1%
September 23-24, 2006	**59%**	12%	47%	**41%**	26%	15%	*
August 30-Sep. 2, 2006	**44%**	9%	35%	**56%**	34%	22%	*
June 14-15, 2006	**51%**	9%	42%	**47%**	31%	16%	2%
May 7-9, 2006	**52%**	10%	42%	**47%**	26%	21%	1%
March 10-12, 2006	**59%**	13%	46%	**41%**	26%	15%	*
September 8-11, 2005*	**53%**	7%	46%	**47%**	34%	13%	*
Apr. 29-May 1, 2005	**50%**	5%	45%	**49%**	33%	16%	1%
December 17-19, 2004	**53%**	8%	45%	**47%**	28%	19%	*
Jan. 29-Feb. 1, 2004	**52%**	5%	47%	**47%**	28%	19%	1%
December 5-7, 2003	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	30%	12%	1%
October 10-12, 2003	**44%**	4%	40%	**56%**	37%	19%	*
March 14-15, 2003	**35%**	2%	33%	**64%**	39%	25%	1%
February 24-26, 2003	**34%**	3%	31%	**65%**	43%	22%	1%
December 9-10, 2002	**44%**	3%	41%	**55%**	41%	14%	1%
October 21-22, 2002	**41%**	3%	38%	**58%**	42%	16%	1%
September 20-22, 2002	**54%**	5%	49%	**46%**	35%	11%	*
July 26-28, 2002	**51%**	5%	46%	**49%**	37%	12%	*
June 28-30, 2002	**58%**	5%	53%	**42%**	33%	9%	*
April 5-7, 2002	**61%**	6%	55%	**39%**	30%	9%	*
January 11-14, 2002	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	32%	10%	1%
December 14-16, 2001	**50%**	5%	45%	**49%**	37%	12%	1%
September 21-22, 2001	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	34%	8%	1%
April 20-22, 2001	**67%**	10%	57%	**32%**	25%	7%	1%
February 9-11, 2001	**80%**	16%	64%	**19%**	16%	3%	1%
January 15-16, 2001	**82%**	24%	58%	**18%**	14%	4%	*
June 6-7, 2000	**85%**	39%	46%	**14%**	9%	5%	1%
March 10-12, 2000	**86%**	42%	44%	**13%**	10%	3%	1%
June 25-27, 1999	**84%**	34%	50%	**16%**	10%	6%	*

*Asked of half sample
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
June 8-10, 1999	**89%**	41%	48%	**11%**	8%	3%	*
July 7-8, 1998	**79%**	29%	50%	**20%**	15%	5%	**1%**
January 25-26, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**18%**	14%	4%	**1%**
January 24-25, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**19%**	13%	5%	**1%**
January 23-24, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**19%**	15%	4%	*
October 27-29, 1997	**79%**	24%	55%	**19%**	15%	4%	**2%**
August 22-25, 1997	**69%**	17%	52%	**30%**	21%	9%	**1%**

*Asked of half sample

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	36%	64%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	36%	64%	0%
June 28-30, 2024	36%	64%	*
April 18-23, 2024	40%	60%	0%
January 25-30, 2024	38%	62%	0%
November 1-30, 2023	37%	63%	*
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	39%	61%	0%
October 4-9, 2023	41%	59%	0%
August 25-31, 2023	39%	61%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	41%	59%	*
May 17-20, 2023	40%	60%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	42%	57%	*
January 19-22, 2023	45%	55%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	46%	54%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	41%	59%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	44%	56%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	38%	62%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	41%	59%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022*	41%	58%	*
December 8-12, 2021	49%	51%	*
November 1-4, 2021	48%	52%	*
October 7-11, 2021	50%	49%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	52%	48%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	43%	4%
March 3-8, 2021	51%	41%	7%

* Beginning with the Jan./Feb. 2022 survey, those who did not initially express an opinion on Biden's handling of the presidency were asked the leaner follow-up question.

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?

A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?

A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE

	NET Approve	Approve strongly	Approve moderately	Approve, No opinion	NET Disapprove	Disapprove moderately	Disapprove strongly	Disapprove, No opinion	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	**36%**	11%	25%	*	**64%**	24%	40%	0%	**0%**
June 28-30, 2024	**36%**	14%	21%	*	**64%**	19%	45%	*	*
April 18-23, 2024	**40%**	12%	28%	0%	**60%**	20%	40%	0%	**0%**
January 25-30, 2024	**38%**	13%	25%	0%	**62%**	19%	43%	0%	**0%**
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	**39%**	14%	25%	*	**61%**	19%	42%	*	**0%**
July 1-31, 2023	**41%**	15%	25%	1%	**59%**	17%	42%	*	*
March 1-31, 2023	**42%**	14%	27%	1%	**57%**	17%	39%	1%	*
December 1-7, 2022	**46%**	14%	32%	*	**54%**	18%	35%	*	**1%**
October 26-31, 2022	**41%**	13%	28%	*	**59%**	20%	39%	*	**0%**
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	**44%**	15%	28%	1%	**56%**	16%	40%	*	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	**38%**	12%	26%	*	**62%**	19%	43%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	**41%**	15%	27%	0%	**58%**	17%	41%	*	*
December 8-12, 2021	**49%**	16%	33%	0%	**51%**	16%	34%	0%	*
November 1-4, 2021	**48%**	15%	33%	0%	**52%**	15%	36%	0%	*
April 21-26, 2021	**53%**	34%	19%	*	**43%**	9%	34%	*	**4%**

A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled (INSERT ITEM)? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]**

The economy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	33%	67%	*
April 18-23, 2024^	34%	66%	*
January 25-30, 2024	37%	63%	0%
November 1-30, 2023	33%	67%	*
October 4-9, 2023	36%	64%	*
July 1-21, 2023	37%	63%	*
May 17-20, 2023	34%	66%	*
March 1-31, 2023	37%	62%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	36%	63%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	36%	63%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	30%	69%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	34%	66%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	37%	62%	1%
December 8-12, 2021	45%	54%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	51%	49%	*
April 21-26, 2021	51%	42%	7%
March 3-8, 2021	49%	44%	7%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

National security	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	40%	59%	*
March 1-31, 2023^	44%	54%	1%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

Health care policy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	43%	57%	*
April 18-23, 2024^	45%	54%	1%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled (INSERT ITEM)? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Immigration	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	31%	69%	*
January 25-30, 2024^	30%	70%	*
October 4-9, 2023	32%	68%	*
May 17-20, 2023	30%	69%	*
March 1-31, 2023	35%	63%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	38%	61%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	38%	61%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	39%	59%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	34%	66%	*
December 8-12, 2021	40%	59%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	41%	53%	6%
March 3-8, 2021	43%	49%	8%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

Foreign affairs	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	32%	67%	*
October 4-9, 2023^	39%	60%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	42%	57%	1%
December 8-12, 2021	47%	52%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	48%	41%	11%
March 3-8, 2021	44%	46%	10%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

Helping the middle class	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	36%	64%	*
October 4-9, 2023	39%	61%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	41%	58%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	36%	64%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	41%	58%	1%
December 8-12, 2021	45%	54%	1%
March 3-8, 2021	50%	43%	8%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

Environmental policy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	44%	56%	*
November 1-30, 2023^	43%	57%	*
March 1-31, 2023	46%	52%	2%
April 21-26, 2021	54%	38%	8%
March 3-8, 2021	50%	41%	10%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled (INSERT ITEM)? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Protecting democracy in America	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	46%	54%	*
January 25-30, 2024^	42%	57%	*
October 4-9, 2023	45%	54%	*
July 1-31, 2023	44%	55%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	50%	49%	1%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	46%	52%	2%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

Abortion policy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	40%	59%	1%
April 18-23, 2024^	42%	56%	1%
July 1-31, 2023	40%	58%	2%

^QUESTION WORDING PRIOR TO 2025: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)

SUMMARY TABLE

January 9-12, 2025	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
Protecting democracy in America	46%	54%	*
Environmental policy	44%	56%	*
Health care policy	43%	57%	*
National security	40%	59%	*
Abortion policy	40%	59%	1%
Helping the middle class	36%	64%	*
The economy	33%	67%	*
Foreign affairs	32%	67%	*
Immigration	31%	69%	*

Q16. Looking back on Joe Biden's four years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been:
[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	A success	A failure	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	38%	61%	*
April 18-23, 2024*	39%	61%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022**	41%	57%	2%
*QUESTION WORDING: Since the start of 2021 when Joe Biden became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been: **QUESTION WORDING: Do you consider the first year of the Biden administration to be:			

COMPARE TO:

	A success	A failure	No opinion
January 9-14, 2021	41%	55%	4%
QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on Donald Trump's four years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been:			

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

Barack Obama	A success	A failure	Too soon to tell (vol.)	No opinion
2017 Jan 12-15^**	65%	34%	--	1%
2015 Mar 13-15***	50%	47%	--	4%
2011 Jan 14-16****	45%	48%	5%	2%
2010 Jan 8-10****	47%	48%	4%	1%
2009 July 31-Aug 3****	51%	37%	11%	1%
^ Asked of a half sample				
**QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on Barack Obama's eight years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been:				
***QUESTION WORDING: Since the start of 2009 when Barack Obama became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been:				
****QUESTION WORDING: Do you consider the first [INSERT TIME: 2011 "first two years"; 2010 "first year"; 2009 "first six months"] of the Obama administration to be a success or a failure?				

George W. Bush	A success	A failure	Too soon to tell (vol.)	No opinion
2009 Jan 12-15**	31%	68%	--	1%
2007 Aug 6-8^***	40%	57%	--	3%
2007 Jan 19-21***	39%	55%	--	6%
^ Asked of a half sample				
** QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on George W. Bush's eight years in office, in general, would you say his presidency was a success or failure?				
*** QUESTION WORDING: Since the start of 2001 when George W. Bush became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or failure?				

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

Q16. Looking back on Joe Biden's four years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been:
[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

George W. Bush	A success	A failure	Too soon to tell (vol.)	No opinion
2006 Jan 20-22^***	46%	52%	--	2%
2005 Oct 28-30***	42%	55%	--	3%
2005 Aug 28-30^***	47%	51%	--	2%
2002 Jan 25-27****	83%	11%	3%	3%
2001 Aug 3-5^****	56%	32%	7%	5%

* Asked of a half sample
***QUESTION WORDING: Since the start of 2001 when George W. Bush became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or failure?
****QUESTION WORDING: Do you consider the first [INSERT TIME: 2002 "first year"; 2001 "first six months"] of the Bush administration to be a success or a failure?

Bill Clinton	A success	A failure	No opinion
2000 Aug 11-12**	68%	29%	3%
1999 Jan 22-24**	77%	20%	3%
1999 Jan 15-17**	81%	16%	3%
1998 Jan 24-25**	70%	26%	4%
1998 Jan 23-24**	71%	25%	4%
1997 Oct 27-29^**	70%	25%	5%
1996 Aug 30-Sep 1***	64%	31%	5%
1996 Aug 16-18***	57%	38%	5%
1996 Aug 5-7^***	64%	30%	6%
1994 Dec 2-5****	44%	50%	6%

^Asked of a half sample
**QUESTION WORDING: Since the start of 1993 when Bill Clinton became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?
***QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on Bill Clinton's first term in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?
****QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on Bill Clinton's first two years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?

George H.W. Bush	A success	A failure	Mixed (vol.)	No opinion
1993 Aug 8-11**	53%	33%	12%	2%

**QUESTION WORDING: Looking back on George Bush's four years in office, in general, would you say his Presidency was a success or a failure?

(Respondents who said that Biden's presidency has been a success, N=452)
Q16a. Which of the following was the main reason for Biden's success -- his own personal strengths, or circumstances that were beyond his control?

	Personal strengths	**Circumstances beyond his control**	**No opinion**
January 9-12, 2025	61%	39%	0%

(Respondents who said that Biden's presidency has been a failure, N=750)
Q16b. Which of the following was the main reason for Biden's failure -- his own personal shortcomings, or circumstances that were beyond his control?

	Personal shortcomings	**Circumstances beyond his control**	**No opinion**
January 9-12, 2025	69%	31%	*

Q16/Q16a/Q16b COMBO TABLE

	Success, personal strengths	**Success, circumstances beyond control**	**Success, no opinion**	**Failure, personal shortcomings**	**Failure, circumstances beyond control**	**Failure, no opinion**	**No opinion**
January 9-12, 2025	23%	15%	0%	42%	19%	*	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Success due to personal strengths	Success due to circumstances beyond his control	Success due to other reasons	Success not sure why	Failure	No opinion
Barack Obama						
2017 Jan 12-15*	49%	13%	2%	1%	34%	1%

*Asked of half sample

*QUESTION WORDING: (Looking back on Barack Obama's eight years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?) (If Success, ask:) Which of the following was the main reason for Obama's success--his own personal strengths, or circumstances that were beyond his control?

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Failure due to personal shortcomings	Failure due to circumstances beyond his control	Failure due to other reasons	Failure not sure why	Success	No opinion
Barack Obama						
2017 Jan 12-15*	26%	5%	2%	*	65%	1%

*Asked of half sample
*QUESTION WORDING: (Looking back on Barack Obama's eight years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?) (If failure, ask:) Which of the following was the main reason for Obama's failure--his own personal shortcomings, or circumstances that were beyond his control?

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Personal strengths	Events in the world	Other factors (vol.)
George W. Bush			
2009 Jan 12-15*	49%	13%	1%

*QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following was the main reason for (George W.) Bush's success (as president)--his own personal strengths, or events in the world that worked to his advantage?

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Failure due to personal shortcomings	Failure due to circumstances	Failure due to other factors
George W. Bush			
2009 Jan 12-15*	66%	33%	1%

*QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following was the main reason for (George W.) Bush's failure (as president)--his own personal shortcomings, or circumstances that were beyond his control?

Q16c. Do you think Joe Biden (has gone too far), has been about right, or (has not gone far enough) in using the power of the presidency and executive branch? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Gone too far	Been about right	Not gone far enough	No opinion
January 9-12, 2025	33%	31%	36%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Gone too far	About right	Not far enough	No opinion
Barack Obama				
2014 Nov 21-23	48%	29%	21%	2%
2014 Jul 18-20	45%	30%	22%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Barack Obama has gone too far, has been about right, or has not gone far enough in expanding the power of the presidency and executive branch?

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Gone too far	About right	Not far enough	No opinion
Bush Administration				
2006 Jun 1-4	48%	34%	14%	4%

QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Bush administration has gone too far, has been about right, or has not gone far enough in expanding the power of the presidency and executive branch?

MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=**1,205** adults were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.2 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, **29%** described themselves as Democrats, **30%** described themselves as Republicans, and **41%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, age, education, race, Hispanic Nativity, and census region. The sample was also weighted to reflect benchmarks for population density, civic engagement, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted for party identification in detail (leaners broken out) and collapsed crossed by ideology, voter registration, race and education. The benchmarks for party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from June 3-23,2024, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS).

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	October 12-13, 2023
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022 (Recontact)	
November 1-30, 2023	January 19-23, 2023		
June 3-23, 2024	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		
	June 13-17, 2023		
	August 25-31, 2023		
	October 4-9, 2023		
	October 27-November 2, 2023		
	January 25-30, 2024		
	April 19-23, 2024		
	June 28-30, 2024		
	September 19-22, 2024		
	October 20-23, 2024		
	December 5-8, 2024		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 004
Question FV1_JB
FV1_JB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Joe Biden
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Favorable opinion	33%	30%	36%	29%	40%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	63%	53%	66%	45%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
No opinion (Net)	8%	6%	10%	5%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	8%	6%	10%	5%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Favorable opinion	33%	26%	30%	34%	45%	27%	38%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	58%	64%	57%	51%	60%	56%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	8%	15%	6%	8%	3%	11%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	8%	15%	6%	8%	3%	11%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Favorable opinion	33%	34%	32%	30%	38%	25%	36%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	52%	63%	59%	55%	70%	59%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	1%	*	0%	0%
No opinion (Net)	8%	12%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%
Heard of, no opinion	8%	12%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Favorable opinion	33%	69%	27%	7%	63%	35%	12%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	22%	59%	90%	28%	54%	81%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	8%	9%	12%	3%	8%	10%	5%
Heard of, no opinion	8%	9%	12%	3%	8%	10%	5%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Favorable opinion	33%	65%	7%	35%	68%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	26%	90%	59%	23%	93%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	*	*	*
No opinion (Net)	8%	8%	3%	5%	8%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	8%	8%	3%	5%	8%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 005
Question FV1_JTB
FV1_JTB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Jill Biden
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Favorable opinion	33%	30%	37%	33%	36%
Unfavorable opinion	31%	35%	28%	36%	23%
Never heard of	9%	10%	9%	7%	13%
No opinion (Net)	26%	25%	25%	25%	28%
Heard of, no opinion	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%
Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Favorable opinion	33%	17%	32%	42%	47%	23%	42%
Unfavorable opinion	31%	29%	34%	29%	32%	32%	31%
Never heard of	9%	20%	6%	6%	3%	15%	4%
No opinion (Net)	26%	34%	27%	22%	18%	30%	23%
Heard of, no opinion	26%	34%	27%	22%	18%	30%	23%
Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Favorable opinion	33%	31%	35%	29%	41%	27%	42%
Unfavorable opinion	31%	28%	34%	33%	28%	41%	28%
Never heard of	9%	15%	5%	12%	5%	9%	3%
No opinion (Net)	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	23%	27%
Heard of, no opinion	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	23%	27%
Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Favorable opinion	33%	64%	28%	12%	53%	37%	16%
Unfavorable opinion	31%	6%	27%	61%	12%	23%	54%
Never heard of	9%	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%	8%
No opinion (Net)	26%	22%	33%	21%	24%	30%	22%
Heard of, no opinion	26%	21%	33%	21%	24%	30%	22%
Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Favorable opinion	33%	61%	13%	36%	67%	8%
Unfavorable opinion	31%	8%	59%	33%	5%	65%
Never heard of	9%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%
No opinion (Net)	26%	23%	21%	24%	24%	21%
Heard of, no opinion	26%	23%	21%	24%	23%	21%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 008
Question FV1_KH
FV1_KH. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Kamala Harris
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Favorable opinion	39%	35%	44%	34%	49%
Unfavorable opinion	50%	57%	44%	59%	36%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
No opinion (Net)	9%	7%	10%	6%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	9%	7%	10%	6%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Favorable opinion	39%	32%	38%	43%	48%	34%	44%
Unfavorable opinion	50%	52%	52%	47%	50%	52%	49%
Never heard of	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%
No opinion (Net)	9%	14%	10%	8%	2%	12%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	9%	14%	10%	8%	2%	12%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Favorable opinion	39%	39%	40%	36%	46%	27%	44%
Unfavorable opinion	50%	45%	55%	51%	49%	63%	54%
Never heard of	1%	3%	*	2%	0%	2%	0%
No opinion (Net)	9%	13%	5%	11%	6%	8%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	9%	13%	5%	11%	6%	8%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Favorable opinion	39%	79%	35%	7%	70%	44%	14%
Unfavorable opinion	50%	12%	49%	89%	21%	45%	76%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	3%
No opinion (Net)	9%	9%	13%	3%	8%	10%	7%
Heard of, no opinion	9%	9%	13%	3%	8%	10%	7%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Favorable opinion	39%	76%	8%	41%	82%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	50%	15%	88%	53%	11%	92%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	1%	0%	*
No opinion (Net)	9%	9%	3%	5%	7%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	9%	9%	3%	5%	7%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 016
Question C_1
C_1. How well are things going in the country today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (NET)	29%	33%	25%	25%	34%
Very well	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Fairly well	27%	30%	24%	24%	32%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	71%	67%	75%	75%	66%
Pretty badly	50%	47%	52%	52%	47%
Very badly	21%	20%	23%	22%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (NET)	29%	27%	23%	29%	37%	24%	33%
Very well	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Fairly well	27%	26%	22%	28%	33%	23%	30%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	71%	73%	77%	71%	63%	76%	67%
Pretty badly	50%	52%	57%	47%	42%	55%	46%
Very badly	21%	21%	20%	23%	21%	21%	21%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (NET)	29%	27%	30%	27%	32%	23%	30%
Very well	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Fairly well	27%	25%	29%	25%	31%	21%	29%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	71%	73%	70%	73%	68%	77%	70%
Pretty badly	50%	49%	51%	50%	51%	51%	53%
Very badly	21%	24%	18%	23%	17%	26%	17%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (NET)	29%	46%	25%	17%	35%	34%	18%
Very well	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Fairly well	27%	42%	24%	17%	32%	32%	16%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	71%	54%	75%	83%	65%	66%	82%
Pretty badly	50%	42%	52%	54%	46%	51%	52%
Very badly	21%	12%	22%	28%	19%	15%	31%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (NET)	29%	46%	18%	28%	45%	14%
Very well	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	*
Fairly well	27%	42%	17%	26%	43%	14%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	71%	54%	82%	72%	55%	86%
Pretty badly	50%	43%	54%	50%	42%	57%
Very badly	21%	12%	28%	22%	13%	29%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 018
Question E1
E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat good (NET)	28%	36%	21%	26%	32%
Very good	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%
Somewhat good	24%	30%	18%	20%	29%
Very/Somewhat poor (NET)	72%	64%	79%	74%	68%
Somewhat poor	41%	38%	44%	39%	43%
Very poor	31%	27%	34%	35%	25%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat good (NET)	28%	26%	22%	26%	40%	25%	31%
Very good	4%	2%	3%	3%	9%	3%	6%
Somewhat good	24%	24%	19%	23%	31%	22%	26%
Very/Somewhat poor (NET)	72%	74%	78%	74%	60%	75%	69%
Somewhat poor	41%	42%	45%	42%	37%	43%	40%
Very poor	31%	32%	33%	32%	23%	33%	29%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat good (NET)	28%	24%	32%	23%	37%	20%	35%
Very good	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	9%
Somewhat good	24%	21%	26%	20%	30%	17%	26%
Very/Somewhat poor (NET)	72%	76%	68%	77%	63%	80%	65%
Somewhat poor	41%	41%	41%	42%	41%	39%	40%
Very poor	31%	35%	27%	35%	22%	41%	25%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Independnt Other	Repub-lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat good (NET)	28%	48%	24%	14%	42%	31%	16%
Very good	4%	10%	3%	1%	10%	3%	2%
Somewhat good	24%	39%	21%	13%	32%	28%	13%
Very/Somewhat poor (NET)	72%	52%	76%	86%	58%	69%	84%
Somewhat poor	41%	36%	42%	45%	32%	44%	43%
Very poor	31%	15%	33%	41%	26%	25%	41%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat good (NET)	28%	48%	16%	28%	49%	12%
Very good	4%	9%	2%	5%	10%	*
Somewhat good	24%	39%	13%	24%	39%	12%
Very/Somewhat poor (NET)	72%	52%	84%	72%	51%	88%
Somewhat poor	41%	36%	45%	41%	34%	46%
Very poor	31%	17%	39%	31%	17%	42%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 043
Question A1NET. Joe Biden Job Approval
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	33%	39%	30%	47%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	67%	61%	70%	53%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	30%	31%	42%	42%	31%	40%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	70%	69%	58%	58%	69%	60%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	40%	32%	35%	38%	26%	35%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	60%	68%	65%	62%	74%	65%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	71%	31%	8%	59%	39%	17%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	29%	69%	92%	41%	61%	83%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	68%	9%	37%	71%	5%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	32%	91%	63%	29%	95%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 044
Question A1SUMMARY
A1SUMMARY. A1/A1cDK/A1A/A1B Combo variable
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve (NET)	36%	33%	39%	30%	47%
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	23%	26%	20%	33%
Lean approve	*	0%	*	0%	*
Disapprove (NET)	64%	67%	61%	70%	53%
Lean disapprove	*	0%	*	0%	*
Moderately/DK disapprove	24%	23%	25%	22%	28%
Strongly disapprove	40%	44%	35%	49%	25%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve (NET)	36%	30%	31%	42%	42%	31%	40%
Strongly approve	11%	7%	8%	10%	20%	7%	15%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	23%	22%	31%	22%	24%	25%
Lean approve	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%	*
Disapprove (NET)	64%	70%	69%	58%	58%	69%	60%
Lean disapprove	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Moderately/DK disapprove	24%	34%	25%	21%	15%	29%	20%
Strongly disapprove	40%	35%	45%	37%	43%	39%	40%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve (NET)	36%	40%	32%	35%	38%	26%	35%
Strongly approve	11%	13%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	27%	22%	24%	26%	17%	24%
Lean approve	*	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Disapprove (NET)	64%	60%	68%	65%	62%	74%	65%
Lean disapprove	*	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Moderately/DK disapprove	24%	25%	24%	25%	24%	21%	22%
Strongly disapprove	40%	35%	44%	41%	38%	52%	43%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve (NET)	36%	71%	31%	8%	59%	39%	17%
Strongly approve	11%	28%	5%	3%	19%	12%	4%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	43%	26%	5%	40%	26%	13%
Lean approve	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Disapprove (NET)	64%	29%	69%	92%	41%	61%	83%
Lean disapprove	*	*	*	0%	*	0%	*
Moderately/DK disapprove	24%	21%	32%	17%	24%	29%	17%
Strongly disapprove	40%	7%	37%	75%	17%	32%	65%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 044
Question A1SUMMARY
A1SUMMARY. A1/A1cDK/A1A/A1B Combo variable
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve (NET)	36%	68%	9%	37%	71%	5%
Strongly approve	11%	23%	3%	11%	24%	1%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	44%	5%	26%	47%	5%
Lean approve	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Disapprove (NET)	64%	32%	91%	63%	29%	95%
Lean disapprove	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Moderately/DK disapprove	24%	24%	15%	20%	23%	11%
Strongly disapprove	40%	9%	76%	44%	5%	84%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 045
Question A2_a
A2_a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled the economy?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	33%	32%	34%	30%	39%
Disapprove	67%	68%	66%	70%	61%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	33%	28%	26%	38%	42%	27%	38%
Disapprove	67%	72%	74%	62%	58%	72%	62%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	33%	32%	34%	29%	41%	23%	41%
Disapprove	67%	68%	66%	71%	59%	77%	59%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	33%	73%	26%	5%	66%	35%	10%
Disapprove	67%	27%	74%	95%	34%	65%	89%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	33%	69%	6%	36%	71%	4%
Disapprove	67%	31%	94%	64%	29%	96%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 046
Question A2_b
A2_b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled national security?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	40%	37%	44%	34%	51%
Disapprove	59%	63%	55%	66%	49%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	40%	34%	37%	46%	47%	35%	44%
Disapprove	59%	66%	63%	54%	52%	64%	55%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	40%	41%	40%	38%	45%	29%	42%
Disapprove	59%	59%	60%	62%	55%	71%	58%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Democrat	Independent Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	40%	78%	35%	10%	66%	45%	17%
Disapprove	59%	21%	64%	90%	33%	54%	83%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	1%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	40%	74%	11%	41%	77%	7%
Disapprove	59%	25%	89%	59%	23%	93%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 047
Question A2_d
A2_d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled health care policy?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	43%	42%	43%	36%	54%
Disapprove	57%	58%	56%	64%	46%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	43%	36%	35%	50%	52%	36%	48%
Disapprove	57%	64%	65%	50%	47%	64%	52%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	43%	45%	41%	40%	48%	30%	44%
Disapprove	57%	55%	59%	60%	52%	69%	56%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	43%	76%	39%	15%	65%	46%	24%
Disapprove	57%	24%	60%	85%	35%	54%	76%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	0%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	43%	72%	18%	44%	76%	13%
Disapprove	57%	28%	82%	56%	24%	87%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 048
Question A2_e
A2_e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled immigration?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	31%	27%	34%	25%	41%
Disapprove	69%	73%	65%	75%	59%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	31%	34%	31%	28%	29%	33%	28%
Disapprove	69%	66%	69%	72%	70%	67%	71%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	31%	33%	28%	30%	31%	22%	29%
Disapprove	69%	66%	71%	69%	69%	78%	71%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Democrat	Independent Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	31%	60%	28%	6%	59%	31%	12%
Disapprove	69%	39%	72%	94%	40%	68%	88%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	0%	1%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	31%	56%	7%	30%	58%	3%
Disapprove	69%	43%	93%	70%	41%	97%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 049
Question A2_f
A2_f. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled foreign affairs?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	32%	29%	35%	28%	38%
Disapprove	67%	71%	64%	71%	61%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	32%	23%	30%	37%	41%	26%	38%
Disapprove	67%	77%	70%	62%	58%	74%	62%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	32%	32%	33%	30%	37%	24%	35%
Disapprove	67%	68%	67%	70%	63%	75%	65%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	32%	64%	29%	6%	55%	37%	11%
Disapprove	67%	36%	71%	94%	45%	63%	88%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	1%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	32%	61%	7%	35%	68%	4%
Disapprove	67%	39%	92%	65%	32%	96%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 050
Question A2_h
A2_h. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled helping the middle class?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	36%	34%	38%	30%	46%
Disapprove	64%	66%	61%	69%	53%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	36%	30%	32%	41%	45%	31%	41%
Disapprove	64%	70%	68%	59%	55%	69%	59%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	36%	38%	35%	33%	42%	25%	39%
Disapprove	64%	62%	65%	66%	58%	75%	61%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	36%	73%	30%	10%	63%	38%	17%
Disapprove	64%	27%	69%	90%	37%	62%	82%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	36%	69%	10%	37%	71%	7%
Disapprove	64%	31%	90%	63%	29%	93%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 051
Question A2_j
A2_j. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled environmental policy?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	44%	45%	43%	38%	53%
Disapprove	56%	55%	56%	61%	46%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	44%	41%	38%	50%	48%	39%	49%
Disapprove	56%	59%	62%	50%	51%	61%	51%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	44%	44%	44%	41%	49%	34%	45%
Disapprove	56%	55%	56%	58%	51%	65%	55%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	44%	77%	42%	15%	67%	49%	22%
Disapprove	56%	23%	58%	84%	33%	50%	77%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	44%	75%	16%	45%	81%	11%
Disapprove	56%	25%	83%	55%	19%	88%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 052
Question A2_m
A2_m. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled protecting democracy in America?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	46%	43%	48%	39%	56%
Disapprove	54%	56%	52%	61%	44%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	46%	42%	39%	52%	50%	40%	50%
Disapprove	54%	58%	61%	48%	49%	60%	50%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	46%	46%	45%	42%	51%	33%	49%
Disapprove	54%	54%	55%	58%	49%	67%	50%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	46%	79%	43%	17%	64%	54%	22%
Disapprove	54%	21%	57%	83%	36%	46%	78%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	46%	77%	17%	45%	79%	12%
Disapprove	54%	23%	83%	54%	21%	88%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 053
Question A2_ac
A2_ac. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has handled abortion policy?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Approve	40%	40%	39%	36%	46%
Disapprove	59%	59%	60%	63%	53%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	40%	35%	36%	44%	47%	36%	44%
Disapprove	59%	64%	64%	55%	52%	64%	56%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Approve	40%	39%	41%	35%	48%	30%	46%
Disapprove	59%	60%	58%	64%	51%	70%	53%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	40%	68%	40%	13%	60%	47%	18%
Disapprove	59%	31%	59%	87%	40%	53%	81%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Approve	40%	67%	16%	42%	70%	14%
Disapprove	59%	32%	84%	58%	29%	86%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 054
Question 16
16. Looking back on Joe Biden's four years in office, in general, would you say his presidency has been:
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
A success	38%	35%	42%	33%	48%
A failure	61%	65%	58%	67%	52%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
A success	38%	35%	32%	44%	45%	33%	43%
A failure	61%	65%	68%	56%	55%	66%	57%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
A success	38%	41%	36%	35%	44%	27%	42%
A failure	61%	59%	64%	65%	56%	72%	58%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
A success	38%	78%	33%	8%	69%	41%	15%
A failure	61%	21%	67%	92%	31%	59%	85%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
A success	38%	74%	9%	39%	75%	6%
A failure	61%	25%	91%	61%	24%	94%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025
TABLE 057
Question 16NET
16NET. 16/16a/16b Combo variable
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Success (NET)	38%	35%	42%	33%	48%
Success, personal strengths	23%	24%	23%	21%	28%
Success, circumstances beyond his control	15%	11%	19%	12%	20%
Success, don't know/refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Failure (NET)	61%	65%	58%	67%	52%
Failure, personal shortcomings	42%	49%	36%	51%	28%
Failure, circumstances beyond his control	19%	16%	22%	16%	24%
Failure, don't know/refused	*	*	0%	0%	*
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Success (NET)	38%	35%	32%	44%	45%	33%	43%
Success, personal strengths	23%	17%	19%	23%	36%	18%	28%
Success, circumstances beyond his control	15%	17%	13%	21%	9%	15%	15%
Success, don't know/refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Failure (NET)	61%	65%	68%	56%	55%	66%	57%
Failure, personal shortcomings	42%	41%	47%	40%	42%	43%	42%
Failure, circumstances beyond his control	19%	25%	20%	16%	13%	23%	15%
Failure, don't know/refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Success (NET)	38%	41%	36%	35%	44%	27%	42%
Success, personal strengths	23%	23%	23%	21%	27%	18%	26%
Success, circumstances beyond his control	15%	18%	13%	14%	17%	10%	16%
Success, don't know/refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Failure (NET)	61%	59%	64%	65%	56%	72%	58%
Failure, personal shortcomings	42%	36%	49%	42%	43%	53%	47%
Failure, circumstances beyond his control	19%	23%	15%	23%	12%	20%	11%
Failure, don't know/refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Success (NET)	38%	78%	33%	8%	69%	41%	15%
Success, personal strengths	23%	52%	17%	4%	46%	24%	7%
Success, circumstances beyond his control	15%	26%	15%	4%	22%	17%	8%
Success, don't know/refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Failure (NET)	61%	21%	67%	92%	31%	59%	85%
Failure, personal shortcomings	42%	12%	42%	72%	16%	38%	66%
Failure, circumstances beyond his control	19%	9%	25%	20%	14%	21%	19%
Failure, don't know/refused	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

TABLE 057
Question 16NET
16NET. 16/16a/16b Combo variable
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Success (NET)	38%	74%	9%	39%	75%	6%
Success, personal strengths	23%	50%	4%	25%	50%	2%
Success, circumstances beyond his control	15%	25%	5%	15%	25%	4%
Success, don't know/refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Failure (NET)	61%	25%	91%	61%	24%	94%
Failure, personal shortcomings	42%	14%	72%	44%	10%	80%
Failure, circumstances beyond his control	19%	11%	19%	16%	14%	14%
Failure, don't know/refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- January 09, 2025 to January 12, 2025

TABLE 058
Question 16c
16c. Do you think Joe Biden (has gone too far), has been about right, or (has not gone far enough) in using
the power of the presidency and executive branch?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
Gone too far	33%	38%	29%	42%	19%
Been about right	31%	30%	31%	26%	39%
Not gone far enough	36%	32%	40%	32%	43%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Gone too far	33%	27%	32%	35%	42%	28%	38%
Been about right	31%	28%	29%	32%	33%	28%	32%
Not gone far enough	36%	44%	39%	33%	25%	43%	30%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Gone too far	33%	30%	36%	35%	31%	46%	37%
Been about right	31%	30%	31%	27%	36%	21%	33%
Not gone far enough	36%	40%	33%	38%	33%	33%	29%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Independnt Other	Republican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Conservative
Gone too far	33%	6%	28%	68%	6%	25%	62%
Been about right	31%	51%	31%	11%	47%	33%	16%
Not gone far enough	36%	44%	41%	21%	46%	42%	22%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.8	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Republican	Reg. Voter	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Gone too far	33%	6%	64%	36%	4%	70%
Been about right	31%	51%	13%	31%	51%	10%
Not gone far enough	36%	43%	23%	33%	44%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.4