

**Inquest into the Death of  
Abdirahman Abdi:  
Expert Witness Testimony – Tables and  
Figures**

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**TABLE ONE: Canadian Police-Related Civilian Deaths, by Civilian Race, 2012-2017  
(CBC News Dataset)**

<b>Racial Group</b>	<b>Population Estimate (2016 Census)</b>	<b>Percent of Population (2016 Census)</b>	<b>Number of Police-Related Civilian Deaths</b>	<b>Percent of Police-Related Civilian Deaths</b>	<b>Odds Ratio</b>	<b>Police-Related Civilian Death Rate (per Million)</b>
<b>Missing</b>	364,465	1.1	30	18.5	----	----
<b>White</b>	25,111,700	72.9	96	51.9	0.71	3.8
<b>Black</b>	1,198,540	3.5	18	9.7	2.77	15.0
<b>Asian</b>	2,952,075	8.6	7	3.8	0.44	2.4
<b>Latin American</b>	447,325	1.2	2	1.1	0.92	4.5
<b>South Asian</b>	1,924,635	5.6	3	1.6	0.29	1.5
<b>Middle-Eastern</b>	787,540	2.3	2	1.1	0.48	2.5
<b>Indigenous</b>	1,673,785	4.8	27	14.6	3.04	16.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	34,460,065	100.0	185	100.0	1.00	5.4

**TABLE TWO: Ontario Police Use of Force Reports, Subject Numbers and Rates  
(per 100,000), by Racial Group, 2020-2022**

<b>Racial Group</b>	<b>General Population Count</b>	<b>Percent General Population</b>	<b>Number of Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Percent Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Odds Ratio</b>	<b>Use of Force Report Rate</b>
<b>Indigenous</b>	406,585	2.9	1,936	5.9	2.03	476.2
<b>Black</b>	768,740	5.4	7,986	24.5	4.54	1,038.8
<b>Asian<sup>1</sup></b>	1,482,585	10.4	1,693	5.2	0.50	114.2
<b>South Asian</b>	1,515,295	10.7	909	2.8	0.26	60.0
<b>Middle-Eastern</b>	496,400	3.5	1,755	5.4	1.54	353.5
<b>Latino</b>	249,190	1.7	564	1.7	1.00	226.3
<b>White</b>	9,000,002	63.3	17,766	54.5	0.86	197.4
<b>Unknown</b>	305,145	2.1	----	----	---	----
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,223,942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32,609</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>229.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> The Asian category includes people of who self-identified as Chinese, Korean, Filipino, South-East Asian, or Japanese. The Middle-Eastern category includes people who self-identify as West Asian or Arab.

**TABLE THREE: Ontario Police Use of Force Reports, Subject Numbers and Rates  
(per 100,000), by Racial Group, 2023**

<b>Racial Group</b>	<b>General Population Count</b>	<b>Percent General Population</b>	<b>Number of Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Percent Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Odds Ratio</b>	<b>Use of Force Report Rate</b>
<b>Indigenous</b>	406,585	2.9	860	6.7	2.31	211.1
<b>Black</b>	768,740	5.4	2,864	22.4	4.15	372.5
<b>Asian<sup>2</sup></b>	1,482,585	10.4	789	6.2	0.60	53.2
<b>South Asian</b>	1,515,295	10.7	444	3.5	0.33	29.3
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	496,400	3.5	928	7.2	2.06	186.9
<b>Latino</b>	249,190	1.7	288	2.2	1.29	115.6
<b>White</b>	9,000,002	63.3	6,632	51.8	0.82	73.7
<b>Unknown</b>	305,145	2.1	----	----	----	----
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,223,942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,805</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>90.0</b>

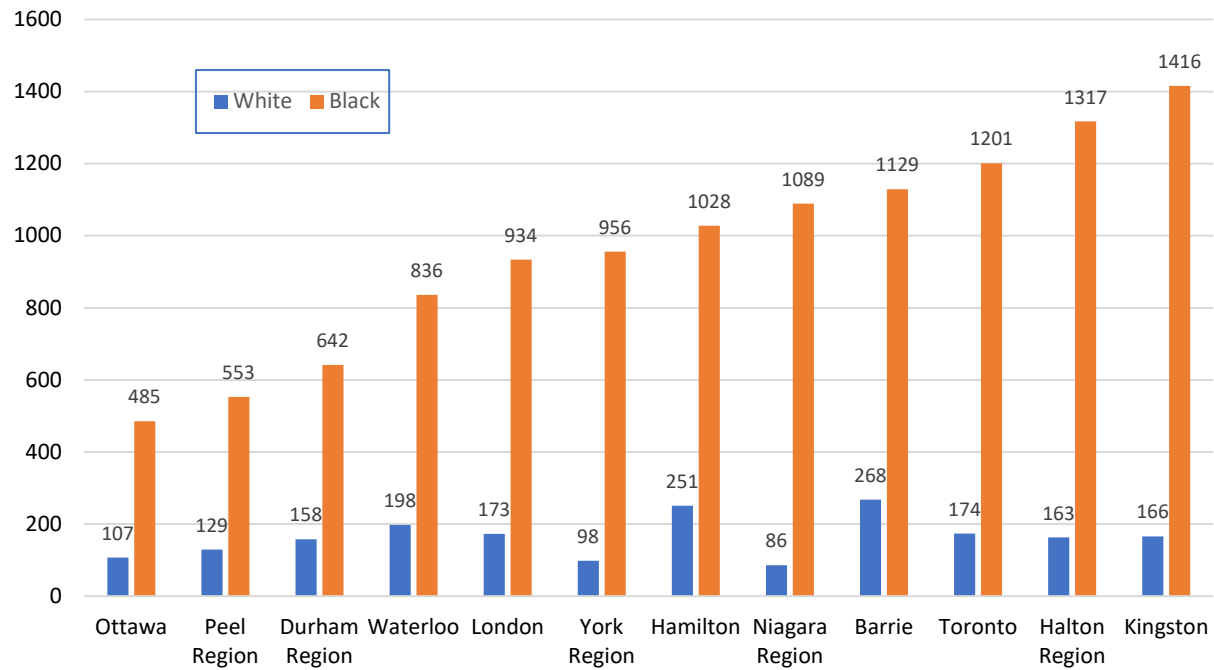
<sup>2</sup> The Asian category includes people of who self-identified as Chinese, Korean, Filipino, South-East Asian, or Japanese. The Middle Eastern category includes people of West Asian and Arab descent.

**TABLE 4: Ottawa Police Use of Force  
Reports, Subject Numbers and Rates (per 100,000), by Racial Group, 2020-2022**

<b>Racial Group</b>	<b>General Population Count</b>	<b>Percent General Population</b>	<b>Number of Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Percent Use of Force Reports</b>	<b>Odds Ratio</b>	<b>Use of Force Report Rate</b>
<b>Indigenous</b>	26,395	2.6	60	4.3	1.65	227.3
<b>Black</b>	84,765	8.3	411	29.1	3.51	484.9
<b>Asian<sup>3</sup></b>	81,890	8.0	21	1.5	0.19	25.6
<b>South Asian</b>	57,820	5.7	12	0.9	0.16	20.7
<b>Middle-Eastern</b>	71,435	7.0	169	12.0	1.71	236.6
<b>Latino</b>	4,350	1.4	24	1.7	1.21	167.2
<b>White</b>	666,154	65.5	714	50.6	0.77	107.2
<b>Other</b>	14,690	1.4	---	0.0	----	----
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,017,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>138.7</b>

<sup>3</sup> The Asian category includes people of who self-identified as Chinese, Korean, Filipino, South-East Asian, or Japanese. The Middle Eastern category includes people who self-identified as Arab or West Asian.

**Figure One: Use of Force Rates for Selected Ontario Police Services, by Race, 2020-22**



**Table Five: Percent of Use of Force Incidents, by Incident Type and Race,  
Ottawa Police Service, 2023**

<b>TYPE OF INCIDENT</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Other Racial Minority</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>Weapons-related</b>	19.0	28.6	52.4	63
<b>Person in crisis</b>	12.8	17.0	70.2	47
<b>Violent Crime (Non-IPV) and/or violent attacker</b>	38.9	8.3	52.8	36
<b>Disturbance</b>	26.3	31.6	42.1	38
<b>Warrant-related</b>	28.2	15.4	56.4	39
<b>Stolen Vehicle</b>	21.7	13.0	65.2	23
<b>Traffic/Person stop</b>	55.5	11.1	33.3	18
<b>Intimate partner violence</b>	8.3	25.0	66.7	12
<b>Investigation/Police custody</b>	33.3	44.4	76.5	9
<b>Other</b>	5.8	17.6	55.3	17
<b><i>Percent Ottawa Population</i></b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>1,017,499</b>
<b>Total</b>	26.1	20.0	53.9	310