

Interviews: 1,000 Registered Voters, including 849 respondents interviewed via cellphone.
Date: October 30-November 2, 2024

48 Male 52 Female

NBC News Survey

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

<i>The margin of error for 1,000 interviews among Registered Voter is ±3.10%</i>

<i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i>

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? +
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	8
25-29.....	8
30-34.....	9
35-39.....	7
40-44.....	9
45-49.....	7
50-54.....	5
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	12
65-69.....	8
70-74.....	5
75 and over.....	12
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	89
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO) (N=100)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? +

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	60
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	40
Not sure/refused.....	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among Hispanic or Latino registered voters.	-

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

Non-Hispanic White.....	72
White.....	77
Black.....	12
Asian.....	2
Other.....	4
Hispanic (VOL).....	3
Not sure/refused.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

Total Democrat/Lean	33
Total Republican/Lean	34
Total Independent/Lean	29
Strong Democrat	26
Not very strong Democrat.....	7
Independent/lean Democrat	8
Strictly Independent.....	10
Independent/lean Republican	11
Not very strong Republican	6
Strong Republican	28
Other (VOL)	3
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	23
White-collar worker	20
Blue-collar worker	19
Farmer, rancher	-
Not Currently Employed	36
Student.....	2
Stay at home mom/dad	2
Retired	29
Unemployed, looking for work.....	3
Other	-
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.) +

Grade school.....	-
Some high school	3
High school graduate	25
Some college, no degree	17
Vocational training/School	2
2-year college degree	14
4-year college/bachelor's degree	22
Some postgraduate work, no degree	1
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	12
Doctoral/law degree	3
Not sure/refused	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Getting started...

Q4 All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>	<u>9/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>
Right direction	27	31	28	22	23	20	23	21	20	27	21
Wrong track.....	66	64	65	73	73	74	71	72	71	68	74
Mixed (VOL)	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	2
Not sure.....	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	4	4	2	3
	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29-</u> <u>31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-</u> <u>12/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>
	16	22	22	22	29	36	21	31	29	19	37
	75	71	72	71	63	56	73	60	62	72	56
	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4
	5	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3
	<u>12/19</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>2/17</u>	<u>1/17</u>
	35	33	28	33	38	36	31	29	34	40	37
	56	60	63	56	54	55	62	63	59	51	52
	6	5	6	9	4	5	5	4	3	3	5
	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	6	6
	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/10-</u> <u>13/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>7/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>1/16+</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>10/25-</u> <u>29/15</u>	<u>10/15-</u> <u>18/15</u>
	33	29	30	32	18	21	24	29	20	27	25
	54	65	62	62	73	71	70	63	70	64	64
	6	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	6	5	7
	7	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4
	<u>9/15</u>	<u>7/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>4/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>1/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>11/14</u>	<u>10/30-</u> <u>11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8-</u> <u>12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>
	30	28	31	28	32	31	27	25	27	25	23
	62	65	61	62	60	59	64	65	63	65	67
	5	4	4	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4
	<u>8/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>4/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>10/25-</u> <u>28/13</u>	<u>10/7-</u> <u>9/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>7/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>
	22	25	27	26	28	29	22	14	30	29	32
	71	63	63	65	63	64	70	78	62	61	59
	5	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	6
	2	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	3
	<u>4/13</u>	<u>2/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>12/12</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-</u> <u>30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-</u> <u>16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>
	31	32	35	41	41	40	39	32	32	31	33
	61	59	57	53	53	53	55	61	60	61	58
	5	6	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	5
	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
	<u>4/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>12/11</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>10/11</u>	<u>8/11</u>	<u>7/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>5/11</u>	<u>4/11</u>
	33	33	30	22	19	17	19	25	29	36	28
	59	58	61	69	73	74	73	67	62	50	63
	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	10	6
	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Moving on...

Q5 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. The (first/next) one is... **(RANDOMIZE)**

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden¹						
November 2024+	17	18	13	12	40	-
October 2024+	22	19	9	12	38	-
September 2024+	23	18	10	10	39	-
July 2024+.....	18	18	11	11	42	-
April 2024+.....	21	17	10	11	41	-
January 2024+	17	19	9	11	43	1
November 2023+	19	17	10	11	42	1
September 2023+	19	20	11	8	41	1
June 2023+	18	21	12	9	39	1
April 2023.....	17	21	13	10	38	1
January 2023	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+.....	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022.....	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021.....	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021.....	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+.....	18	21	15	12	33	1
June 2020+	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+.....	16	21	19	16	25	3
January 2020+	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019.....	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015.....	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014.....	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013.....	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012.....	21	18	18	15	23	5
July 2012+.....	15	20	23	14	23	5
December 2010.....	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010.....	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009.....	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008.....	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+	28	23	19	12	14	4
September 19-22, 2008+	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 2007.....	4	13	26	11	11	35
<i>High</i>						
<i>January 2017</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Low</i>						
<i>January 2024+</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>1</i>

¹The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Donald Trump¹						
November 2024+	29	13	6	5	46	1
October 2024+	29	14	6	6	45	-
September 2024+	27	13	6	7	46	1
July 2024+.....	24	14	9	8	45	-
April 2024+.....	23	15	9	7	46	-
January 2024+	22	16	9	8	44	1
November 2023+	21	15	11	7	45	1
September 2023+	23	12	10	10	44	1
June 2023+	21	13	9	7	49	1
April 2023.....	17	17	13	9	44	-
January 2023	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021.....	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021.....	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+.....	30	10	7	8	44	1
June 2020+	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+.....	31	10	8	8	43	-
January 2020+	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019.....	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019.....	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019	27	12	9	8	43	1
November 2018+	29	12	6	7	45	1
September 2018+	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017.....	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016.....	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	14	8	10	52	1
September 2016+	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+.....	13	15	11	11	50	-
January 2016+	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015.....	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015	10	17	17	14	42	-
July 2015.....	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011.....	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+	9	17	38	14	15	7
October 1999	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990.....	3	11	28	25	24	9
<i>High</i>						
<i>January 2020+</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Presidential Term Low</i>						
<i>January 2018</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>All-time Trump Low</i>						
<i>April 2016+.....</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>1</i>

¹The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Kamala Harris						
November 2024+	29	14	7	8	42	-
October 2024+	28	15	8	8	41	-
September 2024+	31	17	7	7	38	-
July 2024+.....	15	17	15	12	38	3
April 2024+.....	15	18	14	10	40	3
January 2024+	10	18	16	11	42	3
November 2023+	13	16	16	11	41	3
September 2023+	11	20	15	11	40	3
June 2023+	11	21	16	10	39	3
January 2023	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+.....	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021.....	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+.....	21	18	13	9	26	13
JD Vance						
November 2024+	29	10	9	7	35	10
October 2024+**	24	13	12	10	33	8
September 2024+	18	14	12	7	38	11
Tim Walz						
November 2024+	23	14	13	8	30	12
October 2024+^^	24	14	13	9	27	13
September 2024+	27	13	12	6	27	15
Elon Musk						
November 2024+*	21	16	15	12	30	6
April 2024+.....	12	18	26	16	22	6
November 2022+	12	19	26	15	20	8
August 2021.....	9	17	33	11	10	20
Jeff Bezos						
November 2024+**	2	7	33	22	21	15
August 2021	3	11	30	18	17	21

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+

	TOTAL POSITIVE	TOTAL NEGATIVE	D/S
Tim Walz	37	38	-1
JD Vance.....	39	42	-3
Elon Musk	37	42	-5
Kamala Harris	43	50	-7
Donald Trump	42	51	-9
Joe Biden	35	52	-17
Jeff Bezos	9	43	-34

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Changing topics...

Q6 Please tell me how interested you are in Tuesday's elections, using a scale from one to ten on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")¹

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>	<u>9/24+</u>	<u>7/24+</u>	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-12/20+</u>	<u>9/30-10/1/20+</u>	<u>9/20+</u>
10, very interested.....	72	67	65	64	58	59	59	78	75	75	75
9.....	5	7	6	5	6	6	8	5	5	6	5
8.....	7	10	11	12	12	11	10	7	8	6	6
7.....	6	7	5	6	8	8	7	3	4	4	5
6.....	2	3	4	2	4	4	4	1	1	1	2
5.....	3	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	3	3	2
4.....	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	-	1	1	1
3.....	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	1
2.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
1, not at all interested..	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Cannot rate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1

	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>4/28-5/1/19+</u>	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>2/16+</u>	<u>9/15+</u>	<u>4/15+</u>
	74	72	64	63	67	62	60	60	61	56	53
	5	5	8	6	5	8	8	9	9	8	7
	6	7	11	13	9	10	11	11	13	13	15
	4	5	5	6	5	5	7	6	6	9	8
	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4
	3	3	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	7
	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2
	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2
	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>10/17-20/08+</u>
	69	65	64	62	62	60	62	61	48	57	81
	8	8	8	6	6	8	7	6	11	10	6
	9	10	12	13	11	12	12	12	14	11	6
	4	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	9	7	3
	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	1
	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	2
	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	-
	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

	<u>10/4-5/08+</u>	<u>9/19-22/08+</u>	<u>9/6-8/08+</u>	<u>8/08+</u>	<u>7/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>1/08+</u>	<u>12/07+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>
	72	70	69	65	64	67	65	67	66	65	62
	7	8	10	8	8	7	9	8	10	8	9
	10	9	10	11	12	11	11	10	10	12	11
	4	5	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	6
	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

+ Results show reflect responses among registered voters

(THIRD PARTY CANDIDATES READ ONLY IN STATES WHERE THEY APPEAR ON THE BALLOT AS OF 10/30/24)

Q7 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE TRUMP/HARRIS FIRST) Donald Trump and JD Vance as the Republican candidates, (and) Kamala Harris and Tim Walz as the Democratic candidates, (RANDOMIZE 3RD PARTY CANDIDATES AS APPLICABLE) Robert F. Kennedy Junior, Cornel West, Jill Stein as the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver as the Libertarian Party candidate, and Randall Terry as the Constitution Party candidate, for whom would you vote?

(ASK IF TRUMP OR HARRIS) And would you definitely or just probably vote for (Donald Trump/Kamala Harris)?

(ASK IF UNDECIDED) If you had to choose, which candidate do you lean towards voting for?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>
Total Donald Trump and JD Vance.....	47	47
Definitely Donald Trump and JD Vance	43	42
Probably Donald Trump and JD Vance	3	4
Lean Donald Trump and JD Vance	1	1
Total Kamala Harris and Tim Walz.....	46	46
Definitely Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	42	42
Probably Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	3	3
Lean Kamala Harris and Tim Walz.....	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	1	2
Cornel West	-	-
Jill Stein.....	1	1
Chase Oliver	1	1
Randall Terry.....	-	-
Other (VOL)	-	-
Depends (VOL)	-	-
Don't want to vote for any (VOL)	1	1
Would not vote (VOL)	1	1
Not sure/Undecided	2	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – SEPTEMBER 2024+</i>	
Donald Trump	41
Kamala Harris	47
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.....	2
Cornel West	-
Jill Stein.....	2
Chase Oliver	1
Randall Terry	-
Other (VOL)	1
Depends (VOL)	-
Don't want to vote for any (VOL)	2
Would not vote (VOL)	1
Not sure	3

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASK IF CHOOSE THIRD PARTY CANDIDATE / Q7:7-12) (N=30)

Q8 While I know you prefer (Robert F. Kennedy, Jr / Cornel West / Jill Stein / Chase Oliver / Randall Terry / another candidate), if (ROTATE) Donald Trump and Kamala Harris were the ONLY candidates on the ballot and you had to make a choice today, for whom would you vote? +

	All Voters	3 rd Party in Q8
Donald Trump.....	1	37
Kamala Harris.....	2	42
Don't want to vote for either (VOL).....	-	7
Would not vote (VOL).....	-	11
Not sure/Undecided.....	-	3
<i>Did not choose 3rd party in Q7.....</i>	97	-

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASK IF UNDECIDED / Q7:13-16 OR Q8:3-5) (N=48)

U1. Lastly, while you were undecided earlier, if the election for president were held TODAY, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris as the Democratic candidate, if you HAD to choose, for whom would you vote? +

	All Voters	Undecided
Donald Trump.....	1	23
Kamala Harris.....	1	31
Depends (VOL).....	-	1
Don't want to vote for either (VOL).....	1	21
Other (VOL).....	-	5
Not sure.....	1	19
<i>Not undecided.....</i>	96	-

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

COMBINED Q7/Q8/QU1 BALLOT.

	11/24+	10/24+
Donald Trump.....	49	48
Kamala Harris.....	49	48
Depends (VOL).....	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL).....	1	1
Would not vote (VOL).....	n/a	2
Other (VOL).....	-	n/a
Not sure/Undecided.....	1	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q9 What is your preference for the outcome of this year's congressional elections -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats? ¹

Republican-controlled	<u>11/24+</u> 46	<u>10/24+</u> 47	<u>9/24+</u> 46	<u>7/24+</u> 46	<u>4/24+</u> 47	<u>1/24+</u> 49	<u>11/23+</u> 47	<u>9/23+</u> 45	<u>6/23+</u> 46	<u>1/23+</u> 47		
Democrat-controlled.....	47	47	48	47	46	45	45	46	48	46		
Not sure	7	6	6	7	7	6	8	9	6	7		
		<u>11/22+</u> 47	<u>10/22+</u> 46	<u>9/22+</u> 46	<u>8/22+</u> 47	<u>5/22+</u> 46	<u>3/22+</u> 46	<u>1/22+</u> 46	<u>10/21+</u> 45	<u>8/21+</u> 46	<u>4/21+</u> 42	<u>10/29-31/20+</u> 43
		47	47	46	45	46	44	47	47	47	47	48
		6	7	8	8	8	10	7	8	7	11	9
	<u>8/20+</u> 42	<u>7/20+</u> 43	<u>6/20+</u> 40	<u>1/20+</u> 43	<u>12/19+</u> 42	<u>10/27-30/19+</u> 42	<u>10/18+</u> 41	<u>9/18+</u> 40	<u>8/18-22/18+</u> 42	<u>7/18+</u> 43	<u>6/18+</u> 40	<u>4/18+</u> 40
	47	47	51	49	49	49	48	52	50	49	50	47
	11	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	8	10	13
	<u>3/18+</u> 40	<u>1/18+</u> 43	<u>12/17+</u> 39	<u>10/17+</u> 41	<u>9/17+</u> 42	<u>6/17+</u> 42	<u>4/17+</u> 43	<u>10/10-13/16+</u> 44	<u>10/8-10/16+</u> 42	<u>9/16+</u> 45	<u>8/16+</u> 43	<u>6/16+</u> 46
	50	49	50	48	48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46
	10	8	11	11	10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8
	<u>5/16+</u> 44	<u>4/16+</u> 45	<u>10/25-29/15+</u> 45	<u>10/30-11/1/14+</u> 42	<u>10/8-12/14+</u> 42	<u>9/14+</u> 45	<u>6/14+</u> 43	<u>4/14+</u> 45	<u>3/14+</u> 44	<u>1/14+</u> 43	<u>12/13+</u> 44	<u>10/25-28/13+</u> 41
	48	47	45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45
	8	8	10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14
	<u>10/7-9/13+</u> 39	<u>9/13+</u> 43	<u>7/13+</u> 44	<u>6/13+</u> 42	<u>10/12+</u> 43	<u>9/26-30/12+</u> 43	<u>10/11+</u> 41	<u>8/12+</u> 42	<u>7/12+</u> 45	<u>6/12+</u> 44	<u>5/12+</u> 43	<u>4/12+</u> 44
	47	46	44	45	45	47	45	47	46	45	44	46
	14	11	12	13	12	10	14	11	9	11	13	10
	<u>3/12+</u> 41	<u>1/12+</u> 41	<u>12/11+</u> 43	<u>11/11+</u> 43	<u>8/11+</u> 47	<u>6/11+</u> 44	<u>10/28-30/10+</u> 46	<u>10/14-18/10+</u> 44	<u>9/10+</u> 44	<u>8/26-30/10+</u> 43	<u>8/5-9/10+</u> 42	<u>6/10+</u> 45
	46	47	45	46	41	44	44	46	44	43	43	43
	13	12	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	14	15	12
	<u>5/20-23/10+</u> 44	<u>3/10+</u> 42	<u>1/23-25/10+</u> 42	<u>1/10-14/10+</u> 41	<u>12/09+</u> 41	<u>10/09+</u> 38	<u>9/09+</u> 40	<u>7/09+</u> 39	<u>4/09+</u> 39	<u>11/08+</u> 36	<u>10/08+</u> 36	<u>9/08+</u> 37
	43	45	44	41	43	46	43	46	48	48	49	50
	13	13	14	18	16	16	17	15	13	16	15	13
	<u>8/08+</u> 36	<u>6/08+</u> 33	<u>4/08+</u> 34	<u>3/08+</u> 35	<u>11/07+</u> 37	<u>9/07+</u> 35	<u>10/06+</u> 37	<u>9/06+</u> 39	<u>7/06+</u> 38	<u>4/06+</u> 39	<u>3/06+</u> 37	<u>1/06+</u> 38
	47	52	49	49	46	47	52	48	48	45	50	47
	17	15	17	16	17	18	11	13	14	16	13	15
		<u>12/05+</u> 38	<u>11/05+</u> 37	<u>10/05+</u> 39	<u>7/05+</u> 40	<u>5/05+</u> 40	<u>10/04+</u> 43	<u>9/04+</u> 42	<u>6/04+</u> 42	<u>5/04+</u> 41	<u>3/04+</u> 42	<u>1/04</u> 42
		46	48	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43
		16	15	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q10 Some people we have spoken with have already filled out their ballot for the federal election for President, Senate, Congress and statewide offices being held this Tuesday. Have you already cast your ballot in the election by voting by mail or in person at an early polling location? (DO NOT READ CHOICES:) (IF YES) And did you vote early by mail or in-person? (IF NO) And do you plan to vote early - either by mail or in person - or will you vote at the polls on Election Day?

	11/24+	10/24+	11/22+	10/22+	10/29- 31/20+	10/9- 12/20+	9/20+
Total Already Voted or Plan to Vote Early	65	52	51	49	68	59	52
Total Already Voted	54	5	38	9	57	18	7
Yes, voted by mail	19	3	19	6	29	12	4
Yes, voted early in person	35	2	19	3	28	6	3
No, plan to vote early by mail	2	20	5	20	3	21	27
No, plan to vote early in person	9	27	8	20	8	20	18
No, will vote at the polls on Election Day	33	44	45	47	28	37	42
Don't plan on voting (VOL)	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Not sure	1	3	2	2	2	3	5

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

RELATED TREND					
	11/16 ¹ ++	10/16 ¹ +	9/16+	11/12 ¹ ++	10/12 ¹ +
Total Voted/Plan to Vote Early	41	12	31	37	15
Total Voted Early	32	3	4	30	6
Yes, voted by mail	13	2	1	11	4
Yes, voted early in person	19	1	3	19	2
No, plan to vote early by mail	2	5	15	2	6
No, plan to vote early in person	7	4	12	5	3
No, will vote at the polls on Election Day	32	16	65	42	29
Don't plan on voting (VOL)	-	-	1	-	-
Not sure	1	2	3	-	-
Not in a State that has started early voting..	26	70	N/A	21	56

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
¹ Asked in states where early voting had begun

ALREADY VOTED EARLY TREND*												
	11/24+	10/24+	11/22+	10/29- 31/20+	11/18++	11/16++	11/14++	11/12++	10/10++	11/08++	10/06+	10/04++
Already Voted.....	54	5	38	57	35	32	25	30	25	30	11	20

* Question language differs from year to year.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Moving on...

Q11 Now, which of the following best describes how you would feel if (ROTATE, READ ITEM) were elected president on Tuesday -- optimistic and confident that (he/she) would do a good job, satisfied and hopeful that (he/she) would do a good job, uncertain and wondering whether (he/she) would do a good job, or pessimistic and worried that (he/she) would do a bad job?

	Optimistic And <u>Confident</u>	Satisfied And <u>Hopeful</u>	Uncertain And <u>Wondering</u>	Pessimistic And <u>Worried</u>	Not Sure
Donald Trump					
November, 2024+	32	15	8	44	1
September, 2024+	29	15	8	47	1
October 29-31, 2020+	30	14	7	48	1
August 2020+	27	14	11	48	-
October 10-13, 2016+	17	17	12	53	1
August 2016+	14	18	19	49	-
July 2016+	12	21	18	48	1
February 2016+	14	19	15	52	-
October 2015+	17	15	17	50	1
Kamala Harris					
November, 2024+	26	18	14	42	-
September, 2024+	25	22	13	41	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>					
	Optimistic And <u>Confident</u>	Satisfied And <u>Hopeful</u>	Uncertain And <u>Wondering</u>	Pessimistic And <u>Worried</u>	Not Sure
Joe Biden					
October 29-31, 2020+	23	29	14	33	1
August 2020+	19	27	16	36	2
Hillary Clinton					
October 10-13, 2016+	21	22	17	39	1
Mitt Romney					
October 2012+	22	25	21	31	1
Barack Obama					
October 2012+	27	23	13	37	-
John McCain					
October 2008+	16	28	26	29	1
Barack Obama					
October 2008+	27	29	21	22	1
George W. Bush					
October 2004+	31	20	13	35	1
John Kerry					
October 2004+	23	25	24	27	1
George W. Bush					
October 2000+	27	29	24	19	1
Al Gore					
October 2000+	22	30	23	24	1
Bob Dole					
October 1996+	21	24	32	20	3
Bill Clinton					
October 1996+	28	31	21	19	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q12 Which ONE of the following statements is of most concern to you? (ROTATE STATEMENTS)

Donald Trump is not the change we need as he will continue the same approach as his first term as president

Kamala Harris is not the change we need as she will continue the same approach as Joe Biden

Or are neither of these a concern to you?

(ASK IF BOTH/NEITHER) While (both/neither) may be of concern to you, if you had to choose, which do you lean towards finding the MOST concerning?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>
Total Donald Trump is not the change we need.....	40	41
Donald Trump is not the change we need	39	39
Lean - Donald Trump is not the change we need	1	2
Total Kamala Harris is not the change we need.....	41	43
Kamala Harris is not the change we need	40	42
Lean - Kamala Harris is not the change we need	1	1
Neither is a concern	14	12
Both (VOL).....	3	2
Not sure	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

<i>TREND – SEPTEMBER 2024 +</i>	
Donald Trump is not the change we need as he will continue the same approach as his first term as president.....	39
Kamala Harris is not the change we need as she will continue the same approach as Joe Biden	40
Neither is a concern	18
Both (VOL)	1
Not sure.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters	

Q13 Now, I would like you to compare Kamala Harris and Donald Trump on a few issues and personal characteristics. For each one, please tell me whether you think that Donald Trump or Kamala Harris would be better. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on a particular item, just say so.

Who do you think would be better when it comes to... (READ ITEM. RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY KAMALA HARRIS WOULD BE BETTER

	Kamala Harris Better	Donald Trump Better	Both Would Be Equally Good	Neither Would Be Good	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
Dealing with the issue of abortion						
November 2024+	53	33	1	10	-	3
October 2024+	53	34	2	9	-	2
September 2024+	54	33	3	8	-	1
Looking out for the middle class						
November 2024+**	51	42	1	6	-	-
Protecting democracy						
November 2024+	49	43	2	6	-	-
Representing change						
November 2024+	46	41	2	10	-	1
October 2024+	45	40	3	10	-	2
September 2024+	47	38	4	9	-	2
Being competent and effective						
November 2024+*	45	47	2	4	-	2
October 2024+	48	43	2	6	-	1
September 2024+	48	43	3	4	-	1
Having the ability to bring the country together						
November 2024+	44	34	1	20	-	1
Dealing with the economy						
November 2024+	41	51	2	5	-	1
September 2024+	41	50	2	5	-	1
Dealing with inflation and the cost of living						
November 2024+*	40	52	1	5	-	2
October 2024+	39	50	1	9	-	1
September 2024+	40	48	3	7	-	1
Securing the border and controlling immigration						
November 2024+**	30	55	2	11	-	2
October 2024+	31	56	2	10	-	1
September 2024+	33	54	3	9	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

<i>RELATED TREND – BIDEN AND TRUMP</i>						
	Joe Biden <u>Better</u>	Donald Trump <u>Better</u>	Both Would Be Equally <u>Good</u>	Neither Would Be <u>Good</u>	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
Dealing with the issue of abortion						
April 2024+	46	31	3	17	-	3
January 2024+	44	32	4	17	-	3
Protecting democracy						
January 2024+	43	41	4	11	-	1
Representing change						
June 2020+	41	37	5	14	-	3
Being competent and effective						
July 2024+	31	49	2	18	-	-
April 2024+	36	47	3	14	-	-
January 2024+	32	48	3	16	-	1
June 2020+	47	38	4	10	-	1
Having the ability to bring the country together						
April 2024+	37	28	2	32	-	1
September 2020+	52	28	3	16	-	1
August 2020+	49	26	2	22	-	1
June 2020+	51	26	2	20	-	1
Dealing with the economy						
January 2024+	33	55	3	8	-	1
October 2020+	41	48	4	5	-	2
September 2020+	38	48	7	5	-	2
August 2020+	38	48	5	8	-	1
June 2020+	37	48	6	7	-	2
April 2020+	36	47	8	8	-	1
Dealing with inflation and the cost of living						
April 2024+	30	52	4	13	-	1
Securing the border and controlling immigration						
January 2024+	22	57	4	16	-	1
September 2020+	33	49	4	12	-	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – CLINTON AND TRUMP</i>						
	Hillary Clinton <u>Better</u>	Donald Trump <u>Better</u>	Both Would Be Equally <u>Good</u>	Neither Would Be <u>Good</u>	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
Looking out for the middle class						
May 2016+	43	30	4	22	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on again...

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY) (ASK OF TRUMP VOTERS IN Q7) (Q7:1-3) (N=278)

Q14a Was there a time in the last two or three weeks where you instead seriously considered voting for Kamala Harris? +

Yes	2
No	45
Not sure	-
Not asked Q14a.....	53

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY) (ASK OF HARRIS VOTERS IN Q7) (Q7:4-6) (N=264)

Q14b Was there a time in the last two or three weeks where you instead seriously considered voting for Donald Trump? +

Yes	2
No	43
Not sure	-
Not asked Q14b.....	55

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY) (ASK OF UNDECIDED VOTERS IN Q7) (Q7:13-16) (N=22)

Q14c Was there a time in the last two or three weeks where you seriously considered voting for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Kamala Harris? +

(ASK IF YES) And was that (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Kamala Harris?

Yes – considered Donald Trump	-
Yes – considered Kamala Harris	1
Yes – considered both (VOL)	-
No	2
Not sure	-
Not asked Q14c.....	97

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY) (ASKED OF TRUMP VOTERS WHO CONSIDERED HARRIS) (Q14A:1) (N=14)

Q15a And what are one or two reasons you are now supporting Donald Trump instead of Kamala Harris?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY) (ASKED OF HARRIS VOTERS WHO CONSIDERED TRUMP) (Q14B:1) (N=10)

Q15b And what are one or two reasons you are now supporting Kamala Harris instead of Donald Trump?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY)

(ASKED OF UNDECIDED VOTERS WHO CONSIDERED TRUMP OR BOTH) (Q14C:1,3) (N=2)

Q15c And what are one or two reasons you are still undecided and hesitant about voting for Donald Trump?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES

(ASKED 10/30-11/1 ONLY)

(ASKED OF UNDECIDED VOTERS WHO CONSIDERED HARRIS OR BOTH) (Q14C:2-3) (N=5)

Q15d And what are one or two reasons you are still undecided and hesitant about voting for Kamala Harris?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES

(ROTATE QX1-2/QX3-4 AS BLOCKS)
(ASKED 11/2 ONLY) (N=422)

X1. (And) has what you have you have seen, read, or heard in the past couple of weeks about Kamala Harris and her campaign for president given you a more favorable impression of her or a less favorable impression of her? If you have not seen, read, or heard anything in the past couple of weeks, please just say so. +

More favorable	40
Less favorable	43
Has made no difference (VOL)	8
Have not seen/read/heard anything	9
Not sure	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED 11/2 ONLY)
(ASKED IF LESS FAVORABLE AND NOT DEFINITELY VOTING FOR TRUMP / QX1:2 & Q7:2-16) (N=33)

X2. And, in a few short words, in the past couple of weeks, what specifically has made you less favorable about Kamala Harris and her campaign for president?

RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM

(ASKED 11/2 ONLY) (N=422)

X3. (And) has what you have you have seen, read, or heard in the past couple of weeks about Donald Trump and his campaign for president given you a more favorable impression of her or a less favorable impression of him? If you have not seen, read, or heard anything in the past couple of weeks, please just say so. +

	11/24+	10/29- 31/20+	9/16+	6/16+
More favorable	33	34	30	20
Less favorable.....	46	47	48	55
Has made no difference (VOL).....	10	10	12	13
Have Not Seen/Heard/Read Anything.....	9	8	9	12
Not Sure.....	1	1	1	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.				

(ASKED 11/2 ONLY)
(ASKED IF LESS FAVORABLE AND NOT DEFINITELY VOTING FOR HARRIS / QX3:2 & Q7:1-3,5-16) (N=34)

X4. And, in a few short words, in the past couple of weeks, what specifically has made you less favorable about Donald Trump and his campaign for president?

RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM

<u>2020 & 2016 REGISTERED VOTER TREND</u>				
	<i>Joe Biden</i>		<i>Hillary Clinton</i>	
	10/29- 31/20+	9/16+	6/16+	
More favorable.....	42	25	27	
Less favorable	41	49	38	
Has made no difference (VOL)	10	16	14	
No, Have Not Seen/Heard/Read Anything	7	9	21	
Not Sure	-	1	-	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<u>2012 LIKELY VOTER TREND</u>				
	<i>Mitt Romney</i>		<i>Barack Obama</i>	
	11/1- 3/12++	10/17- 20/12++	11/1- 3/12++	10/17- 20/12++
More favorable.....	40	44	41	38
Less favorable	45	44	40	43
Has made no difference (VOL)	11	7	14	13
No, Have Not Seen/Heard/Read Anything.....	4	5	4	6
Not Sure	-	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

<u>2008 REGISTERED VOTER TREND</u>								
	<i>John McCain</i>				<i>Barack Obama</i>			
	10/17- 20/08+	9/19- 22/08+	9/6- 8/08+	8/08+	10/17- 20/08+	9/19- 22/08+	9/6- 8/08+	8/08+
More favorable.....	28	33	40	27	48	34	36	30
Less favorable	53	41	33	32	29	30	27	34
Has made no difference (VOL)	16	20	22	25	20	27	30	23
No, Have Not Seen/Heard/Read Anything.....	1	5	4	16	2	7	5	12
Not Sure.....	2	1	1	-	1	2	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<u>2004 REGISTERED VOTER TREND</u>				
	<i>George W. Bush</i>		<i>John Kerry</i>	
	10/29- 31/04+	10/16- 18/04+	10/29- 31/04+	10/16- 18/04+
More favorable.....	28	32	35	39
Less favorable	34	37	36	36
Has made no difference (VOL)	31	26	24	21
No, Have Not Seen/Heard/Read Anything.....	6	4	5	3
Not Sure	1	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing topics again...

Q16 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>	<u>9/24+</u>	<u>7/24+</u>	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>							
Total approve	41	43	44	40	42	37							
Strongly approve	18	21	21	20	20	16							
Somewhat approve	23	22	23	20	22	21							
Total disapprove	58	54	54	58	56	60							
Somewhat disapprove	11	8	10	11	11	11							
Strongly disapprove.....	47	46	44	47	45	49							
Not sure	1	3	2	2	2	3							
	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>					
	40	41	43	43	46	44	45	45					
	19	19	18	17	19	20	20	19					
	21	22	25	26	27	24	25	26					
	57	56	53	54	50	53	52	52					
	9	9	10	10	8	8	7	9					
	48	47	43	44	42	45	45	43					
	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3					
		<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>					
		42	42	41	44	45	50	51					
		18	19	16	16	19	23	28					
		24	23	25	28	26	27	23					
		55	54	54	54	52	48	43					
		11	9	12	11	8	6	7					
		44	45	42	43	44	42	36					
		3	4	5	2	3	2	6					

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q17 Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?
(ASK IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And is that strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove)?
(ASK IF NOT SURE) Which way do you lean on how Trump handled his job as president?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>
Total approve	48	48
Strongly approve.....	35	33
Somewhat/Lean approve	13	15
Total disapprove	51	51
Somewhat/Lean disapprove.....	7	7
Strongly disapprove	44	44
Not sure	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing topics...

Q18 With the election of the next President, do you expect that the country (ROTATE) will become more united or will still remain very divided?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>11/16+</u>
Will become more united	28	24
Will still remain very divided	60	63
Not sure	12	13

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q19 And, do you have confidence that the results of the presidential election will be counted accurately or not?

	<u>11/24+</u>	10/29- <u>31/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>
Yes	59	51	45	59
No.....	36	38	45	34
Not sure/refused.....	5	11	10	7

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q20 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally.

The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY IT APPLIES TO THEM

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
You follow public affairs and politics closely			
November 2024+	76	23	1
June 2008+	79	20	1
You listen to podcasts to get news and information.			
November 2024+	42	57	1
March 2019	33	66	1
You describe yourself as an evangelical Christian			
November 2024+	35	63	2
October 2024+	30	68	2
September 2024+	31	68	1
July 2024+	28	70	2
April 2024+	29	69	2
January 2024+	31	67	2
November 2023+	31	67	2
June 2023+	31	67	2
You consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA Movement			
November 2024+	28	67	5
October 2024+	30	63	7
September 2024+	30	64	6
July 2024+	23	71	5
January 2024+	20	74	6
November 2023+	22	67	11
September 2023+	21	70	9
June 2023+	25	68	7
April 2023+	24	66	10
You use TikTok once a day or more often			
November 2024+	23	76	1
October 2024+	25	75	-
September 2024+	24	76	-
January 2024+	22	77	1
November 2023+	20	79	1
You are or someone else in your household is a current or retired labor union member			
November 2024+	23	77	-
October 2024+	21	78	1
September 2024+	23	77	-
April 2024+	21	78	1
January 2024+	19	81	-
November 2023+	22	77	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

Donald Trump.....	43
Joe Biden	47
Voted for someone else (VOL)	2
Voted, not sure (VOL).....	-
No, Did Not Vote	7
Not sure.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED IF VOTED FOR TRUMP IN 2020) (N=430)

QF1xR And did you vote for Donald Trump in 2016 against Hillary Clinton? +

	All Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes.....	38	89
No	3	6
Too young to vote in 2016 (VOL)	2	4
Not sure	-	1
<i>Did not vote for Donald Trump in 2020</i>	57	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED IF VOTED FOR BIDEN IN 2020) (N=472)

QF1xD And did you vote for Hillary Clinton in 2016 against Donald Trump? +

	All Voters	2020 Biden Voters
Yes.....	35	75
No	7	16
Too young to vote in 2016 (VOL)	4	8
Not sure	1	1
<i>Did not vote for Joe Biden in 2020</i>	53	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

<i>SUMMARY OF 2016/2020/2024 VOTE:</i>		
	11/24+	10/24+
Voted for Trump in 2016, 2020, and plan to vote for Trump in 2024	36	35
Voted for Clinton in 2016, Biden in 2020, and plan to vote for Harris in 2024	32	33
Balance of 2016/2020/2024 eligible voters (including those who did and did not vote in these elections)	20	21
<i>Too young to have voted in all three elections</i>	10	11

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC) (N=408)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>11/24+</u>	<u>10/24+</u>	<u>9/24+</u>	<u>7/24+</u>	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>						
Supporter of Joe Biden	48	44	48	45	46	37						
Supporter of Bernie Sanders	27	26	29	28	28	36						
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren	13	14	10	14	14	14						
Supporter of another Democratic candidate	6	8	7	12	6	8						
No strong preference (VOL)	1	2	1	-	2	1						
All (VOL)	1	2	-	-	1	1						
None (VOL)	3	3	3	1	2	2						
Not sure	1	1	2	-	1	1						
	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>				
	40	44	36	39	42	36	40	40				
	33	28	36	27	31	28	25	31				
	13	14	11	14	9	15	15	12				
	7	8	11	14	13	15	12	13				
	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1				
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-				
	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	2				
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>				
	42	35	42	40	45	44	42	40				
	27	33	29	30	27	27	23	25				
	15	14	12	12	10	12	12	15				
	11	13	13	12	11	10	15	15				
	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2				
	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-				
	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2				
	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1				

+ Results shown reflect responses among Democratic registered voters.

Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal	13
Moderate.....	35
Somewhat conservative.....	19
Very conservative	20
Not sure	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.....	8
Working class.....	27
Middle class.....	42
Upper middle class.....	19
Well-to-do	4
Not sure/refused.....	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASK IF NOT VOTED IN 2020 AND ADDING THOSE TOO YOUNG TO HAVE VOTED IN 2020) (N=74)

QF1d And, will the 2024 election be the first time you have ever voted for President? +

	<u>All Voters</u>	<u>Asked QF1d or Too Young to Vote in 2020</u>
Yes.....	5	65
No	2	31
Will not vote (VOL).....	-	3
Not sure	-	1
<i>Not asked</i>	93	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.		

(ASK 11/1 ONLY) (FORM B) (N=136)

Q21 If you could send one message with your vote so the candidates running for president know what you mean with your vote, in a short phrase, what would that message be?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES