

Interviews: 1,000 Registered Voters, including 870 respondents interviewed via cellphone.  
Date: September 13-17, 2024

|                      |
|----------------------|
| 48 Male<br>52 Female |
|----------------------|

NBC News Survey

***Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.***

|   |
|---|
| <b><i>The margin of error for 1,000 interviews among Registered Voter is ±3.10%</i></b> |
|---|

|   |
|---|
| <b><i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i></b> |
|---|

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?  
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 18-24.....   | 7  |
| 25-29.....   | 8  |
| 30-34.....   | 10 |
| 35-39.....   | 6  |
| 40-44.....   | 10 |
| 45-49.....   | 5  |
| 50-54.....   | 7  |
| 55-59.....   | 9  |
| 60-64.....   | 12 |
| 65-69.....   | 8  |
| 70-74.....   | 6  |
| 75 and over.....   | 11 |
| Not sure/refused.....                                      | 1  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....                               | 10 |
| No, not Hispanic or Latino.....                            | 90 |
| Not sure/refused.....                                      | -  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

**(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)**

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? +

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....                     | 59 |
| No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....                  | 41 |
| Not sure/refused.....   | -  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among Hispanic or Latino registered voters. |    |

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Non-Hispanic White.....</b>                             | <b>72</b> |
| White.....   | 78        |
| Black.....   | 12        |
| Asian.....   | 2         |
| Other.....   | 2         |
| Hispanic (VOL).....  | 3         |
| Not sure/refused.....                                      | 3         |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |           |

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

|                                    |           |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Total Democrat/Lean .....</b>   | <b>42</b> |
| <b>Total Republican/Lean .....</b> | <b>43</b> |
| Strong Democrat .....              | 27        |
| Not very strong Democrat.....      | 7         |
| Independent/lean Democrat .....    | 8         |
| Strictly Independent.....          | 11        |
| Independent/lean Republican .....  | 10        |
| Not very strong Republican .....   | 5         |
| Strong Republican .....            | 28        |
| Other (VOL) .....                  | 3         |
| Not sure .....                     | 1         |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Currently Employed</b>         | <b>62</b> |
| Professional, manager .....       | 26        |
| White-collar worker .....         | 18        |
| Blue-collar worker .....          | 17        |
| Farmer, rancher .....             | 1         |
| <b>Not Currently Employed</b>     | <b>37</b> |
| Student.....                      | 2         |
| Stay at home mom/dad.....         | 2         |
| Retired .....                     | 29        |
| Unemployed, looking for work..... | 4         |
| Other .....                       | -         |
| Not sure .....                    | 1         |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Grade school.....                                 | -  |
| Some high school .....                            | 1  |
| High school graduate .....                        | 26 |
| Some college, no degree .....                     | 17 |
| Vocational training/School .....                  | 3  |
| 2-year college degree .....                       | 13 |
| 4-year college/bachelor's degree .....            | 22 |
| Some postgraduate work, no degree .....           | 1  |
| 2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree ..... | 12 |
| Doctoral/law degree .....                         | 3  |
| Not sure/refused .....                            | 1  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Getting started...

Q4 All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

|                      | <u>9/24+*</u> | <u>1/24+</u> | <u>9/23+</u> | <u>6/23+</u> | <u>1/23</u> | <u>11/22+</u> | <u>10/22+</u> | <u>9/22+</u> | <u>8/22+</u> | <u>5/22</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Right direction..... | 28            | 22           | 23           | 20           | 23          | 21            | 20            | 27           | 21           | 16          |
| Wrong track.....     | 65            | 73           | 73           | 74           | 71          | 72            | 71            | 68           | 74           | 75          |
| Mixed (VOL).....     | 4             | 2            | 3            | 3            | 3           | 3             | 5             | 3            | 2            | 4           |
| Not sure.....        | 3             | 3            | 1            | 3            | 3           | 4             | 4             | 2            | 3            | 5           |

  

|  | <u>3/22</u> | <u>1/22</u> | <u>10/21</u> | <u>8/21</u> | <u>4/21</u> | <u>1/21+</u> | <u>10/29-<br/>31/20+</u> | <u>10/9-<br/>12/20+</u> | <u>7/20+</u> | <u>3/20+</u> | <u>12/19</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 22          | 22          | 22           | 29          | 36          | 21           | 31                       | 29                      | 19           | 37           | 35           |
|  | 71          | 72          | 71           | 63          | 56          | 73           | 60                       | 62                      | 72           | 56           | 56           |
|  | 4           | 3           | 4            | 4           | 4           | 3            | 4                        | 5                       | 5            | 4            | 6            |
|  | 3           | 3           | 3            | 4           | 4           | 3            | 5                        | 4                       | 4            | 3            | 3            |

  

|  | <u>8/19</u> | <u>1/19</u> | <u>12/18</u> | <u>11/18+</u> | <u>6/18+</u> | <u>4/18</u> | <u>12/17</u> | <u>4/17</u> | <u>2/17</u> | <u>1/17</u> | <u>12/16</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|  | 33          | 28          | 33           | 38            | 36           | 31          | 29           | 34          | 40          | 37          | 33           |
|  | 60          | 63          | 56           | 54            | 55           | 62          | 63           | 59          | 51          | 52          | 54           |
|  | 5           | 6           | 9            | 4             | 5            | 5           | 4            | 3           | 3           | 5           | 6            |
|  | 2           | 3           | 2            | 4             | 4            | 2           | 4            | 4           | 6           | 6           | 7            |

  

|  | <u>10/10-<br/>13/16+</u> | <u>9/16+</u> | <u>8/16+</u> | <u>7/16+</u> | <u>6/16+</u> | <u>4/16+</u> | <u>1/16+</u> | <u>12/15</u> | <u>10/25-<br/>29/15</u> | <u>10/15-<br/>18/15</u> | <u>9/15</u> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|  | 29                       | 30           | 32           | 18           | 21           | 24           | 29           | 20           | 27                      | 25                      | 30          |
|  | 65                       | 62           | 62           | 73           | 71           | 70           | 63           | 70           | 64                      | 64                      | 62          |
|  | 5                        | 5            | 3            | 6            | 5            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 5                       | 7                       | 5           |
|  | 1                        | 3            | 3            | 3            | 3            | 2            | 3            | 4            | 4                       | 4                       | 3           |

  

|  | <u>7/15</u> | <u>6/15</u> | <u>4/15</u> | <u>3/15</u> | <u>1/15</u> | <u>12/14</u> | <u>11/14</u> | <u>10/30-<br/>11/1/14+</u> | <u>10/8-<br/>12/14+</u> | <u>9/14+</u> | <u>8/14</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|
|  | 28          | 31          | 28          | 32          | 31          | 27           | 25           | 27                         | 25                      | 23           | 22          |
|  | 65          | 61          | 62          | 60          | 59          | 64           | 65           | 63                         | 65                      | 67           | 71          |
|  | 4           | 4           | 6           | 5           | 5           | 6            | 6            | 6                          | 6                       | 6            | 5           |
|  | 3           | 4           | 4           | 3           | 5           | 3            | 4            | 4                          | 4                       | 4            | 2           |

  

|  | <u>6/14</u> | <u>4/14</u> | <u>3/14</u> | <u>1/14</u> | <u>12/13</u> | <u>10/25-<br/>28/13</u> | <u>10/7-<br/>9/13</u> | <u>9/13</u> | <u>7/13</u> | <u>6/13</u> | <u>4/13</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 25          | 27          | 26          | 28          | 29           | 22                      | 14                    | 30          | 29          | 32          | 31          |
|  | 63          | 63          | 65          | 63          | 64           | 70                      | 78                    | 62          | 61          | 59          | 61          |
|  | 7           | 6           | 5           | 5           | 5            | 4                       | 4                     | 5           | 6           | 6           | 5           |
|  | 5           | 4           | 4           | 4           | 2            | 4                       | 4                     | 3           | 4           | 3           | 3           |

  

|  | <u>2/13</u> | <u>1/13</u> | <u>12/12</u> | <u>10/12+</u> | <u>9/26-<br/>30/12+</u> | <u>9/12-<br/>16/12+</u> | <u>8/12+</u> | <u>7/12+</u> | <u>6/12</u> | <u>5/12</u> | <u>4/12</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 32          | 35          | 41           | 41            | 40                      | 39                      | 32           | 32           | 31          | 33          | 33          |
|  | 59          | 57          | 53           | 53            | 53                      | 55                      | 61           | 60           | 61          | 58          | 59          |
|  | 6           | 4           | 3            | 4             | 5                       | 4                       | 4            | 5            | 5           | 5           | 6           |
|  | 3           | 4           | 3            | 2             | 2                       | 2                       | 3            | 3            | 3           | 4           | 2           |

  

|  | <u>3/12</u> | <u>1/12</u> | <u>12/11</u> | <u>11/11</u> | <u>10/11</u> | <u>8/11</u> | <u>7/11</u> | <u>6/11</u> | <u>5/11</u> | <u>4/11</u> | <u>2/11</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 33          | 30          | 22           | 19           | 17           | 19          | 25          | 29          | 36          | 28          | 31          |
|  | 58          | 61          | 69           | 73           | 74           | 73          | 67          | 62          | 50          | 63          | 60          |
|  | 5           | 5           | 6            | 5            | 5            | 5           | 5           | 6           | 10          | 6           | 6           |
|  | 4           | 4           | 3            | 3            | 4            | 3           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 3           | 3           |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters  
\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Q5 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?  
(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

|                               | <u>9/24+</u>  | <u>7/24+</u> | <u>4/24+</u> | <u>1/24+</u> |              |               |               |              |  |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|--|
| <b>Total approve</b> .....    | <b>44</b>     | <b>40</b>    | <b>42</b>    | <b>37</b>    |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Strongly approve .....        | 21            | 20           | 20           | 16           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Somewhat approve .....        | 23            | 20           | 22           | 21           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| <b>Total disapprove</b> ..... | <b>54</b>     | <b>58</b>    | <b>56</b>    | <b>60</b>    |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Somewhat disapprove .....     | 10            | 11           | 11           | 11           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Strongly disapprove.....      | 44            | 47           | 45           | 49           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Not sure .....                | 2             | 2            | 2            | 3            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
|                               | <u>11/23+</u> | <u>9/23+</u> | <u>6/23+</u> | <u>4/23+</u> | <u>1/23+</u> | <u>11/22+</u> | <u>10/22+</u> | <u>9/22+</u> |  |  |
|                               | <b>40</b>     | <b>41</b>    | <b>43</b>    | <b>43</b>    | <b>46</b>    | <b>44</b>     | <b>45</b>     | <b>45</b>    |  |  |
|                               | 19            | 19           | 18           | 17           | 19           | 20            | 20            | 19           |  |  |
|                               | 21            | 22           | 25           | 26           | 27           | 24            | 25            | 26           |  |  |
|                               | <b>57</b>     | <b>56</b>    | <b>53</b>    | <b>54</b>    | <b>50</b>    | <b>53</b>     | <b>52</b>     | <b>52</b>    |  |  |
|                               | 9             | 9            | 10           | 10           | 8            | 8             | 7             | 9            |  |  |
|                               | 48            | 47           | 43           | 44           | 42           | 45            | 45            | 43           |  |  |
|                               | 3             | 3            | 4            | 3            | 4            | 3             | 3             | 3            |  |  |
|                               |               | <u>8/22+</u> | <u>5/22+</u> | <u>3/22+</u> | <u>1/22+</u> | <u>10/21+</u> | <u>8/21+</u>  | <u>4/21+</u> |  |  |
|                               |               | <b>42</b>    | <b>42</b>    | <b>41</b>    | <b>44</b>    | <b>45</b>     | <b>50</b>     | <b>51</b>    |  |  |
|                               |               | 18           | 19           | 16           | 16           | 19            | 23            | 28           |  |  |
|                               |               | 24           | 23           | 25           | 28           | 26            | 27            | 23           |  |  |
|                               |               | <b>55</b>    | <b>54</b>    | <b>54</b>    | <b>54</b>    | <b>52</b>     | <b>48</b>     | <b>43</b>    |  |  |
|                               |               | 11           | 9            | 12           | 11           | 8             | 6             | 7            |  |  |
|                               |               | 44           | 45           | 42           | 43           | 44            | 42            | 36           |  |  |
|                               |               | 3            | 4            | 5            | 2            | 3             | 2             | 6            |  |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Moving on...**

Q6 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and groups and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

|                                    | <u>Very Positive</u> | <u>Somewhat Positive</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat Negative</u> | <u>Very Negative</u> | <u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Joe Biden<sup>1</sup></b>       |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 23                   | 18                       | 10             | 10                       | 39                   | -                                |
| July 2024+.....                    | 18                   | 18                       | 11             | 11                       | 42                   | -                                |
| April 2024+.....                   | 21                   | 17                       | 10             | 11                       | 41                   | -                                |
| January 2024+.....                 | 17                   | 19                       | 9              | 11                       | 43                   | 1                                |
| November 2023+.....                | 19                   | 17                       | 10             | 11                       | 42                   | 1                                |
| September 2023+.....               | 19                   | 20                       | 11             | 8                        | 41                   | 1                                |
| June 2023+.....                    | 18                   | 21                       | 12             | 9                        | 39                   | 1                                |
| April 2023.....                    | 17                   | 21                       | 13             | 10                       | 38                   | 1                                |
| January 2023.....                  | 19                   | 20                       | 15             | 9                        | 37                   | -                                |
| November 2022+.....                | 23                   | 19                       | 8              | 9                        | 41                   | -                                |
| October 2022+.....                 | 22                   | 21                       | 11             | 6                        | 40                   | -                                |
| September 2022+.....               | 22                   | 20                       | 11             | 7                        | 40                   | -                                |
| August 2022+.....                  | 20                   | 20                       | 12             | 9                        | 39                   | -                                |
| May 2022.....                      | 17                   | 20                       | 12             | 11                       | 40                   | -                                |
| March 2022.....                    | 18                   | 19                       | 16             | 9                        | 37                   | 1                                |
| January 2022.....                  | 18                   | 21                       | 13             | 11                       | 37                   | -                                |
| October 2021.....                  | 21                   | 19                       | 12             | 8                        | 40                   | -                                |
| August 2021.....                   | 25                   | 18                       | 12             | 8                        | 36                   | 1                                |
| April 2021.....                    | 29                   | 21                       | 13             | 9                        | 27                   | 1                                |
| January 2021+.....                 | 24                   | 20                       | 15             | 11                       | 29                   | 1                                |
| October 29-31, 2020+.....          | 23                   | 22                       | 12             | 9                        | 33                   | 1                                |
| October 9-12, 2020+.....           | 24                   | 19                       | 14             | 12                       | 30                   | 1                                |
| September 30-October 1, 2020+..... | 22                   | 21                       | 16             | 13                       | 28                   | -                                |
| September 2020+.....               | 22                   | 21                       | 12             | 14                       | 31                   | -                                |
| August 2020+.....                  | 18                   | 21                       | 15             | 12                       | 33                   | 1                                |
| June 2020+.....                    | 17                   | 20                       | 23             | 12                       | 26                   | 2                                |
| April 2020+.....                   | 16                   | 21                       | 19             | 16                       | 25                   | 3                                |
| January 2020+.....                 | 14                   | 21                       | 19             | 15                       | 27                   | 4                                |
| October 4-6, 2019.....             | 12                   | 21                       | 28             | 15                       | 19                   | 5                                |
| August 2019.....                   | 11                   | 23                       | 25             | 16                       | 22                   | 3                                |
| January 2018.....                  | 30                   | 24                       | 22             | 11                       | 11                   | 2                                |
| January 2017.....                  | 35                   | 21                       | 19             | 10                       | 12                   | 3                                |
| October 2015.....                  | 19                   | 23                       | 24             | 17                       | 14                   | 3                                |
| September 2015.....                | 15                   | 25                       | 25             | 14                       | 14                   | 7                                |
| June 2015.....                     | 16                   | 24                       | 24             | 16                       | 15                   | 5                                |
| November 2014.....                 | 13                   | 22                       | 22             | 17                       | 21                   | 5                                |
| June 2014.....                     | 11                   | 21                       | 25             | 15                       | 21                   | 7                                |
| July 2013.....                     | 17                   | 21                       | 21             | 15                       | 20                   | 6                                |
| January 2013.....                  | 20                   | 21                       | 17             | 16                       | 21                   | 5                                |
| December 2012.....                 | 21                   | 18                       | 18             | 15                       | 23                   | 5                                |
| October 2012+.....                 | 21                   | 19                       | 15             | 13                       | 29                   | 3                                |
| July 2012+.....                    | 15                   | 20                       | 23             | 14                       | 23                   | 5                                |
| December 2010.....                 | 10                   | 24                       | 25             | 15                       | 18                   | 8                                |
| August 26-30, 2010.....            | 13                   | 21                       | 21             | 15                       | 20                   | 9                                |
| January 10-14, 2010.....           | 15                   | 23                       | 25             | 15                       | 14                   | 8                                |
| July 2009.....                     | 13                   | 25                       | 20             | 17                       | 19                   | 6                                |
| January 2009.....                  | 20                   | 27                       | 22             | 12                       | 9                    | 10                               |
| December 2008.....                 | 20                   | 25                       | 25             | 12                       | 11                   | 7                                |
| October 17-20, 2008+.....          | 28                   | 23                       | 19             | 12                       | 14                   | 4                                |
| October 4-5, 2008+.....            | 21                   | 22                       | 24             | 12                       | 15                   | 6                                |
| September 19-22, 2008+.....        | 17                   | 20                       | 25             | 13                       | 16                   | 9                                |
| September 2007.....                | 4                    | 13                       | 26             | 11                       | 11                   | 35                               |
| <i>High</i>                        |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| January 2017.....                  | 35                   | 21                       | 19             | 10                       | 12                   | 3                                |
| <i>Low</i>                         |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| January 2024+.....                 | 17                   | 19                       | 9              | 11                       | 43                   | 1                                |

<sup>1</sup>The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q6 (cont'd)

|                                     | <u>Very Positive</u> | <u>Somewhat Positive</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat Negative</u> | <u>Very Negative</u> | <u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u> |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Donald Trump<sup>1</sup></b>     |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+ .....               | 27                   | 13                       | 6              | 7                        | 46                   | 1                                |
| July 2024+ .....                    | 24                   | 14                       | 9              | 8                        | 45                   | -                                |
| April 2024+ .....                   | 23                   | 15                       | 9              | 7                        | 46                   | -                                |
| January 2024+ .....                 | 22                   | 16                       | 9              | 8                        | 44                   | 1                                |
| November 2023+ .....                | 21                   | 15                       | 11             | 7                        | 45                   | 1                                |
| September 2023+ .....               | 23                   | 12                       | 10             | 10                       | 44                   | 1                                |
| June 2023+ .....                    | 21                   | 13                       | 9              | 7                        | 49                   | 1                                |
| April 2023 .....                    | 17                   | 17                       | 13             | 9                        | 44                   | -                                |
| January 2023 .....                  | 17                   | 15                       | 15             | 9                        | 44                   | -                                |
| November 2022+ .....                | 20                   | 15                       | 10             | 8                        | 47                   | -                                |
| October 2022+ .....                 | 21                   | 13                       | 11             | 8                        | 47                   | -                                |
| September 2022+ .....               | 20                   | 14                       | 12             | 8                        | 46                   | -                                |
| August 2022+ .....                  | 23                   | 13                       | 10             | 8                        | 46                   | -                                |
| May 2022 .....                      | 21                   | 15                       | 12             | 9                        | 42                   | 1                                |
| March 2022 .....                    | 21                   | 15                       | 13             | 9                        | 41                   | 1                                |
| January 2022 .....                  | 21                   | 16                       | 12             | 9                        | 42                   | -                                |
| October 2021 .....                  | 23                   | 15                       | 11             | 8                        | 42                   | 1                                |
| August 2021 .....                   | 25                   | 13                       | 12             | 6                        | 43                   | -                                |
| April 2021 .....                    | 21                   | 11                       | 12             | 8                        | 47                   | 1                                |
| January 2021+ .....                 | 28                   | 12                       | 6              | 5                        | 48                   | 1                                |
| October 29-31, 2020+ .....          | 33                   | 10                       | 4              | 3                        | 49                   | 1                                |
| October 9-12, 2020+ .....           | 31                   | 11                       | 5              | 7                        | 46                   | -                                |
| September 30-October 1, 2020+ ..... | 29                   | 10                       | 5              | 5                        | 50                   | 1                                |
| September 2020+ .....               | 32                   | 9                        | 6              | 7                        | 45                   | 1                                |
| August 2020+ .....                  | 30                   | 10                       | 7              | 8                        | 44                   | 1                                |
| June 2020+ .....                    | 29                   | 11                       | 8              | 6                        | 45                   | 1                                |
| April 2020+ .....                   | 31                   | 10                       | 8              | 8                        | 43                   | -                                |
| January 2020+ .....                 | 33                   | 10                       | 6              | 8                        | 43                   | -                                |
| October 27-30, 2019 .....           | 29                   | 11                       | 7              | 10                       | 43                   | -                                |
| September 2019+ .....               | 30                   | 11                       | 8              | 7                        | 44                   | -                                |
| August 2019 .....                   | 28                   | 11                       | 8              | 8                        | 45                   | -                                |
| January 2019 .....                  | 27                   | 12                       | 9              | 8                        | 43                   | 1                                |
| November 2018+ .....                | 29                   | 12                       | 6              | 7                        | 45                   | 1                                |
| September 2018+ .....               | 26                   | 13                       | 9              | 8                        | 44                   | -                                |
| June 2018+ .....                    | 24                   | 16                       | 9              | 10                       | 41                   | -                                |
| January 2018 .....                  | 24                   | 12                       | 8              | 8                        | 48                   | -                                |
| December 2017 .....                 | 21                   | 16                       | 9              | 9                        | 45                   | -                                |
| October 2017 .....                  | 23                   | 13                       | 10             | 8                        | 46                   | -                                |
| June 2017 .....                     | 25                   | 13                       | 11             | 9                        | 41                   | 1                                |
| January 2017 .....                  | 20                   | 18                       | 13             | 10                       | 38                   | 1                                |
| December 2016 .....                 | 20                   | 20                       | 13             | 11                       | 35                   | 1                                |
| October 10-13, 2016+ .....          | 15                   | 14                       | 8              | 10                       | 52                   | 1                                |
| September 2016+ .....               | 15                   | 13                       | 11             | 12                       | 49                   | -                                |
| August 2016+ .....                  | 13                   | 15                       | 11             | 11                       | 50                   | -                                |
| April 2016+ .....                   | 11                   | 13                       | 10             | 12                       | 53                   | 1                                |
| January 2016+ .....                 | 14                   | 15                       | 12             | 11                       | 47                   | 1                                |
| December 2015 .....                 | 12                   | 15                       | 13             | 12                       | 47                   | 1                                |
| October 25-29, 2015 .....           | 10                   | 17                       | 17             | 14                       | 42                   | -                                |
| July 2015 .....                     | 10                   | 16                       | 16             | 13                       | 43                   | 2                                |
| February 2011 .....                 | 9                    | 17                       | 40             | 18                       | 11                   | 5                                |
| May 2004+ .....                     | 9                    | 17                       | 38             | 14                       | 15                   | 7                                |
| December 1999 .....                 | 4                    | 12                       | 28             | 24                       | 25                   | 7                                |
| October 1999 .....                  | 3                    | 11                       | 25             | 23                       | 32                   | 6                                |
| July 1990 .....                     | 3                    | 11                       | 28             | 25                       | 24                   | 9                                |
| <b>High</b>                         |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| January 2020+ .....                 | 33                   | 10                       | 6              | 8                        | 43                   | -                                |
| <b>Presidential Term Low</b>        |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| January 2018 .....                  | 24                   | 12                       | 8              | 8                        | 48                   | -                                |
| <b>All-time Trump Low</b>           |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| April 2016+ .....                   | 11                   | 13                       | 10             | 12                       | 53                   | 1                                |

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q6 (cont'd)

|   | <u>Very Positive</u> | <u>Somewhat Positive</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat Negative</u> | <u>Very Negative</u> | <u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u> |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>The Republican Party<sup>1</sup></b> |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....                    | 17                   | 21                       | 14             | 15                       | 32                   | 1                                |
| July 2024+.....                         | 15                   | 20                       | 16             | 18                       | 31                   | -                                |
| April 2024+.....                        | 11                   | 23                       | 16             | 18                       | 31                   | 1                                |
| September 2023+.....                    | 9                    | 23                       | 20             | 16                       | 31                   | 1                                |
| April 2023.....                         | 11                   | 22                       | 23             | 16                       | 27                   | 1                                |
| November 2022+.....                     | 13                   | 22                       | 17             | 17                       | 31                   | -                                |
| October 2022+.....                      | 13                   | 21                       | 16             | 18                       | 32                   | -                                |
| September 2022+.....                    | 12                   | 21                       | 18             | 18                       | 30                   | 1                                |
| August 2022+.....                       | 12                   | 22                       | 16             | 16                       | 33                   | 1                                |
| May 2022.....                           | 13                   | 22                       | 19             | 17                       | 29                   | -                                |
| March 2022.....                         | 12                   | 22                       | 25             | 16                       | 24                   | 1                                |
| January 2022.....                       | 11                   | 23                       | 21             | 18                       | 26                   | 1                                |
| October 2021.....                       | 11                   | 24                       | 22             | 16                       | 27                   | -                                |
| April 2021.....                         | 12                   | 20                       | 21             | 17                       | 29                   | 1                                |
| January 2021+.....                      | 10                   | 19                       | 19             | 20                       | 31                   | 1                                |
| October 9-12, 2020+.....                | 19                   | 18                       | 16             | 14                       | 32                   | 1                                |
| August 2020+.....                       | 14                   | 21                       | 18             | 19                       | 27                   | 1                                |
| October 27-30, 2019.....                | 13                   | 23                       | 21             | 16                       | 26                   | 1                                |
| January 2019.....                       | 11                   | 23                       | 21             | 18                       | 25                   | 2                                |
| November 2018+.....                     | 17                   | 23                       | 14             | 16                       | 29                   | 1                                |
| October 2018+.....                      | 13                   | 23                       | 19             | 16                       | 28                   | 1                                |
| June 2018+.....                         | 9                    | 23                       | 20             | 23                       | 24                   | 1                                |
| December 2017.....                      | 8                    | 19                       | 23             | 23                       | 26                   | 1                                |
| August 2017.....                        | 7                    | 22                       | 25             | 21                       | 24                   | 1                                |
| April 2017.....                         | 10                   | 21                       | 21             | 21                       | 26                   | 1                                |
| January 2017.....                       | 13                   | 22                       | 22             | 21                       | 22                   | -                                |
| December 2016.....                      | 12                   | 23                       | 26             | 18                       | 20                   | 1                                |
| October 10-13, 2016+.....               | 8                    | 18                       | 24             | 24                       | 25                   | 1                                |
| September 2016+.....                    | 9                    | 20                       | 23             | 21                       | 27                   | -                                |
| April 2016+.....                        | 7                    | 20                       | 21             | 23                       | 28                   | 1                                |
| February 2016+.....                     | 10                   | 23                       | 21             | 23                       | 23                   | 1                                |
| October 25-29, 2015.....                | 7                    | 22                       | 26             | 20                       | 24                   | 1                                |
| July 2015.....                          | 7                    | 21                       | 26             | 22                       | 22                   | 2                                |
| April 2015.....                         | 8                    | 22                       | 26             | 20                       | 23                   | 1                                |
| January 2015.....                       | 6                    | 19                       | 27             | 23                       | 23                   | 2                                |
| December 2014.....                      | 7                    | 23                       | 24             | 22                       | 23                   | 1                                |
| November 2014.....                      | 9                    | 23                       | 23             | 18                       | 25                   | 2                                |
| Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+.....            | 7                    | 22                       | 23             | 23                       | 24                   | 1                                |
| October 8-12, 2014+.....                | 6                    | 21                       | 21             | 25                       | 25                   | 2                                |
| September 2014+.....                    | 9                    | 22                       | 26             | 20                       | 21                   | 2                                |
| January 2014.....                       | 5                    | 19                       | 28             | 22                       | 25                   | 1                                |
| December 2013.....                      | 6                    | 20                       | 22             | 26                       | 25                   | 1                                |
| October 25-28, 2013.....                | 6                    | 16                       | 24             | 23                       | 30                   | 1                                |
| May 30-June 2, 2013.....                | 8                    | 24                       | 26             | 18                       | 23                   | 1                                |
| December 2012.....                      | 9                    | 21                       | 23             | 18                       | 27                   | 2                                |
| October 2012+.....                      | 15                   | 21                       | 20             | 18                       | 25                   | 1                                |
| August 2012+.....                       | 12                   | 24                       | 18             | 16                       | 29                   | 1                                |
| May 2012.....                           | 9                    | 23                       | 23             | 19                       | 24                   | 2                                |
| January 2012.....                       | 8                    | 23                       | 24             | 19                       | 25                   | 1                                |
| November 2011.....                      | 9                    | 21                       | 23             | 18                       | 26                   | 3                                |
| April 2011.....                         | 7                    | 24                       | 24             | 22                       | 22                   | 1                                |
| January 2011.....                       | 7                    | 27                       | 24             | 21                       | 19                   | 2                                |
| December 2010.....                      | 11                   | 27                       | 23             | 17                       | 20                   | 2                                |
| October 28-30, 2010+.....               | 12                   | 22                       | 24             | 18                       | 23                   | 1                                |
| September 2010.....                     | 8                    | 23                       | 25             | 21                       | 22                   | 1                                |
| May 6-11, 2010.....                     | 8                    | 22                       | 26             | 22                       | 20                   | 2                                |
| January 10-14, 2010.....                | 7                    | 23                       | 27             | 24                       | 18                   | 1                                |
| <i>High</i>                             |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| December 2001.....                      | 21                   | 36                       | 18             | 13                       | 9                    | 3                                |
| <i>Low</i>                              |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| October 25-28, 2013.....                | 6                    | 16                       | 24             | 23                       | 30                   | 1                                |

<sup>1</sup>The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q6 (cont'd)

|   | Very Positive | Somewhat Positive | Neutral | Somewhat Negative | Very Negative | Don't Know Name/ Not Sure |
|---|---------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| <b>The Democratic Party<sup>1</sup></b> |               |                   |         |                   |               |                           |
| September 2024+ .....                   | 16            | 23                | 13      | 13                | 34            | 1                         |
| July 2024+ .....                        | 12            | 19                | 18      | 18                | 32            | 1                         |
| April 2024+ .....                       | 14            | 23                | 16      | 17                | 30            | -                         |
| September 2023+ .....                   | 11            | 24                | 17      | 15                | 32            | 1                         |
| April 2023 .....                        | 11            | 25                | 18      | 18                | 28            | -                         |
| November 2022+ .....                    | 14            | 24                | 15      | 14                | 33            | -                         |
| October 2022+ .....                     | 13            | 25                | 14      | 14                | 34            | -                         |
| September 2022+ .....                   | 13            | 24                | 15      | 14                | 33            | 1                         |
| August 2022+ .....                      | 11            | 23                | 14      | 16                | 35            | 1                         |
| May 2022 .....                          | 10            | 21                | 18      | 17                | 33            | 1                         |
| March 2022 .....                        | 10            | 23                | 20      | 17                | 30            | -                         |
| January 2022 .....                      | 10            | 23                | 18      | 16                | 32            | 1                         |
| October 2021 .....                      | 11            | 22                | 18      | 13                | 35            | 1                         |
| April 2021 .....                        | 14            | 25                | 19      | 13                | 28            | 1                         |
| January 2021+ .....                     | 14            | 25                | 16      | 12                | 32            | 1                         |
| October 9-12, 2020+ .....               | 17            | 23                | 16      | 12                | 31            | 1                         |
| August 2020+ .....                      | 14            | 22                | 19      | 12                | 32            | 1                         |
| October 27-30, 2019 .....               | 13            | 22                | 21      | 14                | 28            | 2                         |
| January 2019 .....                      | 11            | 24                | 23      | 16                | 24            | 2                         |
| December 2018 .....                     | 14            | 25                | 23      | 15                | 22            | 1                         |
| November 2018+ .....                    | 15            | 23                | 18      | 15                | 28            | 1                         |
| October 2018+ .....                     | 14            | 21                | 20      | 18                | 26            | 1                         |
| June 2018+ .....                        | 11            | 24                | 22      | 20                | 22            | 1                         |
| December 2017 .....                     | 11            | 22                | 28      | 16                | 22            | 1                         |
| August 2017 .....                       | 11            | 23                | 25      | 19                | 21            | 1                         |
| April 2017 .....                        | 11            | 23                | 26      | 16                | 23            | 1                         |
| January 2017 .....                      | 12            | 23                | 19      | 16                | 28            | 2                         |
| December 2016 .....                     | 10            | 24                | 23      | 20                | 22            | 1                         |
| October 10-13, 2016+ .....              | 15            | 24                | 18      | 16                | 26            | 1                         |
| September 2016+ .....                   | 15            | 22                | 20      | 16                | 27            | -                         |
| July 2016+ .....                        | 15            | 24                | 19      | 19                | 22            | 1                         |
| April 2016+ .....                       | 10            | 28                | 20      | 19                | 22            | 1                         |
| February 2016+ .....                    | 16            | 24                | 21      | 17                | 21            | 1                         |
| October 25-29, 2015 .....               | 15            | 26                | 18      | 17                | 22            | 2                         |
| July 2015 .....                         | 13            | 25                | 22      | 18                | 20            | 2                         |
| January 2015 .....                      | 9             | 26                | 24      | 18                | 20            | 3                         |
| December 2014 .....                     | 12            | 25                | 22      | 17                | 22            | 2                         |
| November 2014 .....                     | 12            | 26                | 20      | 20                | 21            | 1                         |
| Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+ .....           | 12            | 24                | 19      | 20                | 23            | 2                         |
| October 8-12, 2014+ .....               | 12            | 25                | 20      | 20                | 23            | 1                         |
| September 2014+ .....                   | 11            | 25                | 22      | 20                | 22            | -                         |
| January 2014 .....                      | 10            | 27                | 22      | 20                | 20            | 1                         |
| December 2013 .....                     | 10            | 26                | 19      | 20                | 24            | 1                         |
| October 25-28, 2013 .....               | 15            | 22                | 21      | 18                | 22            | 2                         |
| May 30-June 2, 2013 .....               | 14            | 25                | 22      | 19                | 18            | 2                         |
| December 2012 .....                     | 21            | 23                | 19      | 16                | 19            | 2                         |
| October 2012+ .....                     | 21            | 21                | 17      | 17                | 23            | 1                         |
| May 2012 .....                          | 17            | 22                | 19      | 21                | 19            | 1                         |
| January 2012 .....                      | 15            | 23                | 23      | 21                | 18            | -                         |
| November 2011 .....                     | 15            | 25                | 22      | 18                | 19            | 1                         |
| January 2011 .....                      | 15            | 24                | 25      | 19                | 16            | 1                         |
| December 2010 .....                     | 9             | 28                | 20      | 18                | 23            | 2                         |
| October 28-30, 2010+ .....              | 16            | 23                | 17      | 19                | 23            | 2                         |
| September 2010 .....                    | 15            | 22                | 20      | 20                | 22            | 1                         |
| May 6-11, 2010 .....                    | 11            | 26                | 19      | 18                | 24            | 2                         |
| January 10-14, 2010 .....               | 11            | 27                | 20      | 18                | 23            | 1                         |
| December 2009 .....                     | 10            | 25                | 19      | 19                | 26            | 1                         |
| <i>High</i>                             |               |                   |         |                   |               |                           |
| January 2000 .....                      | 20            | 30                | 23      | 15                | 10            | 2                         |
| <i>Low</i>                              |               |                   |         |                   |               |                           |
| May 2022 .....                          | 10            | 21                | 18      | 17                | 33            | 1                         |

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.



Q6 (cont'd)

|                                    | <u>Very Positive</u> | <u>Somewhat Positive</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat Negative</u> | <u>Very Negative</u> | <u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Kamala Harris</b>               |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 31                   | 17                       | 7              | 7                        | 38                   | -                                |
| July 2024+.....                    | 15                   | 17                       | 15             | 12                       | 38                   | 3                                |
| April 2024+.....                   | 15                   | 18                       | 14             | 10                       | 40                   | 3                                |
| January 2024+.....                 | 10                   | 18                       | 16             | 11                       | 42                   | 3                                |
| November 2023+.....                | 13                   | 16                       | 16             | 11                       | 41                   | 3                                |
| September 2023+.....               | 11                   | 20                       | 15             | 11                       | 40                   | 3                                |
| June 2023+.....                    | 11                   | 21                       | 16             | 10                       | 39                   | 3                                |
| January 2023.....                  | 15                   | 20                       | 15             | 9                        | 37                   | 4                                |
| August 2022+.....                  | 14                   | 18                       | 15             | 10                       | 40                   | 3                                |
| May 2022.....                      | 14                   | 17                       | 18             | 12                       | 36                   | 3                                |
| January 2022.....                  | 14                   | 18                       | 15             | 11                       | 38                   | 4                                |
| August 2021.....                   | 19                   | 18                       | 13             | 10                       | 36                   | 4                                |
| January 2021+.....                 | 24                   | 17                       | 15             | 8                        | 33                   | 3                                |
| October 29-31, 2020+.....          | 24                   | 18                       | 10             | 9                        | 33                   | 6                                |
| October 9-12, 2020+.....           | 26                   | 15                       | 13             | 10                       | 31                   | 5                                |
| September 30-October 1, 2020+..... | 23                   | 17                       | 15             | 10                       | 28                   | 7                                |
| September 2020+.....               | 21                   | 16                       | 15             | 10                       | 28                   | 10                               |
| August 2020+.....                  | 21                   | 18                       | 13             | 9                        | 26                   | 13                               |
| <b>JD Vance</b>                    |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 18                   | 14                       | 12             | 7                        | 38                   | 11                               |
| <b>Tim Walz</b>                    |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 27                   | 13                       | 12             | 6                        | 27                   | 15                               |
| <b>Elon Musk</b>                   |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 17                   | 17                       | 18             | 13                       | 32                   | 3                                |
| April 2024+.....                   | 12                   | 18                       | 26             | 16                       | 22                   | 6                                |
| November 2022+.....                | 12                   | 19                       | 26             | 15                       | 20                   | 8                                |
| August 2021.....                   | 9                    | 17                       | 33             | 11                       | 10                   | 20                               |
| <b>Taylor Swift</b>                |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 18                   | 15                       | 37             | 8                        | 19                   | 3                                |
| November 2023+.....                | 17                   | 23                       | 39             | 7                        | 9                    | 5                                |
| <b>Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.</b>      |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 12                   | 21                       | 23             | 13                       | 27                   | 3                                |
| July 2024+.....                    | 6                    | 17                       | 35             | 16                       | 19                   | 7                                |
| April 2024+.....                   | 8                    | 21                       | 32             | 14                       | 18                   | 7                                |
| January 2024+.....                 | 7                    | 20                       | 33             | 13                       | 15                   | 12                               |
| <b>Capitalism</b>                  |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 29                   | 22                       | 20             | 13                       | 12                   | 4                                |
| January 2020+.....                 | 34                   | 18                       | 24             | 10                       | 8                    | 6                                |
| February 2019.....                 | 30                   | 20                       | 24             | 10                       | 9                    | 7                                |
| September 2018+.....               | 30                   | 22                       | 25             | 9                        | 9                    | 5                                |
| <b>Socialism</b>                   |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 5                    | 13                       | 23             | 13                       | 42                   | 4                                |
| January 2020+.....                 | 8                    | 11                       | 24             | 12                       | 41                   | 4                                |
| February 2019.....                 | 6                    | 12                       | 27             | 14                       | 36                   | 5                                |
| September 2018+.....               | 5                    | 14                       | 26             | 15                       | 37                   | 3                                |
| <b>Project 2025</b>                |                      |                          |                |                          |                      |                                  |
| September 2024+.....               | 1                    | 3                        | 16             | 6                        | 51                   | 23                               |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+*

|                             | <b>TOTAL<br/>POSITIVE</b> | <b>TOTAL<br/>NEGATIVE</b> | <b>D/S</b> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Capitalism .....            | 51                        | 25                        | +26        |
| Tim Walz .....              | 40                        | 33                        | +7         |
| Taylor Swift .....          | 33                        | 27                        | +6         |
| Kamala Harris .....         | 48                        | 45                        | +3         |
| Joe Biden .....             | 41                        | 49                        | -8         |
| The Democratic Party.....   | 39                        | 47                        | -8         |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. .... | 33                        | 41                        | -8         |
| The Republican Party.....   | 38                        | 47                        | -9         |
| Elon Musk .....             | 34                        | 45                        | -11        |
| Donald Trump .....          | 40                        | 53                        | -13        |
| JD Vance.....               | 32                        | 45                        | -13        |
| Socialism.....              | 18                        | 55                        | -37        |
| Project 2025.....           | 4                         | 57                        | -53        |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Changing topics...**

Q7 Please tell me how interested you are in the elections this November, using a scale from one to ten on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")<sup>1</sup>

|                            |                          |                          |                          |                         |              |                          |                         |                           |                          |                        |                         |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                            | <u>9/24+</u>             | <u>7/24+</u>             | <u>4/24+</u>             | <u>1/24+</u>            | <u>9/23+</u> | <u>10/29-<br/>31/20+</u> | <u>10/9-<br/>12/20+</u> | <u>9/30-<br/>10/1/20+</u> | <u>9/20+</u>             | <u>8/20+</u>           | <u>7/20+</u>            |
| 10, very interested.....   | 65                       | 64                       | 58                       | 59                      | 59           | 78                       | 75                      | 75                        | 75                       | 74                     | 72                      |
| 9.....                     | 6                        | 5                        | 6                        | 6                       | 8            | 5                        | 5                       | 6                         | 5                        | 5                      | 5                       |
| 8.....                     | 11                       | 12                       | 12                       | 11                      | 10           | 7                        | 8                       | 6                         | 6                        | 6                      | 7                       |
| 7.....                     | 5                        | 6                        | 8                        | 8                       | 7            | 3                        | 4                       | 4                         | 5                        | 4                      | 5                       |
| 6.....                     | 4                        | 2                        | 4                        | 4                       | 4            | 1                        | 1                       | 1                         | 2                        | 1                      | 3                       |
| 5.....                     | 3                        | 3                        | 5                        | 5                       | 4            | 2                        | 3                       | 3                         | 2                        | 3                      | 3                       |
| 4.....                     | 1                        | 3                        | 1                        | 2                       | 2            | -                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | 1                      | 1                       |
| 3.....                     | 2                        | 1                        | 2                        | 1                       | 2            | -                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | 1                      | 1                       |
| 2.....                     | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 1                       | 1            | 1                        | -                       | -                         | -                        | 1                      | -                       |
| 1, not at all interested.. | 2                        | 3                        | 3                        | 3                       | 3            | 2                        | 2                       | 2                         | 2                        | 3                      | 2                       |
| Cannot rate .....          | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                       | -            | 1                        | -                       | 1                         | 1                        | 1                      | 1                       |
|                            | <u>10/27-<br/>30/19+</u> | <u>4/28-<br/>5/1/19+</u> | <u>10/10-<br/>13/16+</u> | <u>10/8-<br/>10/16+</u> | <u>9/16+</u> | <u>5/16+</u>             | <u>2/16+</u>            | <u>9/15+</u>              | <u>4/15+</u>             | <u>10/12+</u>          | <u>9/26-<br/>30/12+</u> |
|                            | 64                       | 63                       | 67                       | 62                      | 60           | 60                       | 61                      | 56                        | 53                       | 69                     | 65                      |
|                            | 8                        | 6                        | 5                        | 8                       | 8            | 9                        | 9                       | 8                         | 7                        | 8                      | 8                       |
|                            | 11                       | 13                       | 9                        | 10                      | 11           | 11                       | 13                      | 13                        | 15                       | 9                      | 10                      |
|                            | 5                        | 6                        | 5                        | 5                       | 7            | 6                        | 6                       | 9                         | 8                        | 4                      | 5                       |
|                            | 3                        | 3                        | 3                        | 2                       | 3            | 3                        | 3                       | 3                         | 4                        | 2                      | 3                       |
|                            | 3                        | 5                        | 4                        | 6                       | 4            | 6                        | 4                       | 5                         | 7                        | 5                      | 5                       |
|                            | 2                        | 1                        | 2                        | -                       | 1            | 1                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | -                      | -                       |
|                            | 1                        | -                        | 1                        | 2                       | 2            | 2                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | -                      | 1                       |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 1                       | 1            | -                        | -                       | 1                         | 2                        | 1                      | 1                       |
|                            | 2                        | 2                        | 2                        | 4                       | 3            | 2                        | 2                       | 2                         | 2                        | 2                      | 2                       |
|                            | -                        | -                        | 1                        | -                       | -            | -                        | -                       | 1                         | -                        | -                      | -                       |
|                            | <u>9/12-<br/>16/12+</u>  | <u>8/12+</u>             | <u>7/12+</u>             | <u>6/12+</u>            | <u>5/12+</u> | <u>4/12+</u>             | <u>3/12+</u>            | <u>1/12+</u>              | <u>10/17-<br/>20/08+</u> | <u>10/4-<br/>5/08+</u> |                         |
|                            | 64                       | 62                       | 62                       | 60                      | 62           | 61                       | 48                      | 57                        | 81                       | 72                     |                         |
|                            | 8                        | 6                        | 6                        | 8                       | 7            | 6                        | 11                      | 10                        | 6                        | 7                      |                         |
|                            | 12                       | 13                       | 11                       | 12                      | 12           | 12                       | 14                      | 11                        | 6                        | 10                     |                         |
|                            | 6                        | 6                        | 7                        | 7                       | 6            | 7                        | 9                       | 7                         | 3                        | 4                      |                         |
|                            | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 3                       | 4            | 3                        | 5                       | 3                         | 1                        | 1                      |                         |
|                            | 4                        | 5                        | 5                        | 5                       | 5            | 5                        | 6                       | 6                         | 2                        | 3                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 2                       | 1            | 2                        | 2                       | 2                         | -                        | 1                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 1                       | 1            | 2                        | 1                       | 2                         | -                        | -                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | -                        | 1                       | 1            | 1                        | 1                       | 1                         | -                        | -                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 1                       | 1            | 2                        | 2                       | 1                         | 1                        | 2                      |                         |
|                            | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                       | -            | -                        | 1                       | -                         | -                        | -                      |                         |
|                            | <u>9/19-<br/>22/08+</u>  | <u>9/6-<br/>8/08+</u>    | <u>8/08+</u>             | <u>7/08+</u>            | <u>6/08+</u> | <u>4/08+</u>             | <u>3/08+</u>            | <u>1/08+</u>              | <u>12/07+</u>            | <u>11/07+</u>          |                         |
|                            | 70                       | 69                       | 65                       | 64                      | 67           | 65                       | 67                      | 66                        | 65                       | 62                     |                         |
|                            | 8                        | 10                       | 8                        | 8                       | 7            | 9                        | 8                       | 10                        | 8                        | 9                      |                         |
|                            | 9                        | 10                       | 11                       | 12                      | 11           | 11                       | 10                      | 10                        | 12                       | 11                     |                         |
|                            | 5                        | 3                        | 5                        | 5                       | 5            | 4                        | 5                       | 4                         | 5                        | 6                      |                         |
|                            | 2                        | 2                        | 2                        | 3                       | 2            | 3                        | 2                       | 3                         | 2                        | 3                      |                         |
|                            | 3                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                       | 4            | 3                        | 3                       | 4                         | 4                        | 5                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 1                       | 1            | 1                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | 1                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 1                        | 1                       | 1            | 2                        | 1                       | 1                         | 1                        | 1                      |                         |
|                            | -                        | 1                        | 1                        | -                       | -            | -                        | -                       | -                         | -                        | -                      |                         |
|                            | 1                        | 1                        | 3                        | 2                       | 2            | 2                        | 2                       | 1                         | 2                        | 2                      |                         |
|                            | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                       | -            | -                        | 1                       | -                         | -                        | -                      |                         |

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

+ Results show reflect responses among registered voters

**(TWO-WAY BALLOT - THIRD PARTY CANDIDATES WERE NOT ASKED AS A READ RESPONSE)**

Q8 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump and JD Vance as the Republican candidates and Kamala Harris and Tim Walz as the Democratic candidates, for whom would you vote? +

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Donald Trump and JD Vance .....           | 44 |
| Kamala Harris and Tim Walz .....          | 49 |
| Depends (VOL) .....                       | -  |
| Don't want to vote for either (VOL) ..... | 2  |
| Other (VOL) .....                         | 1  |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL) .....        | 1  |
| Cornel West (VOL) .....                   | -  |
| Jill Stein (VOL) .....                    | -  |
| Chase Oliver (VOL) .....                  | -  |
| Would not vote (VOL) .....                | 1  |
| Not sure .....                            | 2  |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| <i>RELATED TREND – JULY 2024</i>   |    |
|--|----|
| <i>Suppose that Joe Biden does not continue his run for president. If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +</i> |    |
| Donald Trump .....   | 47 |
| Kamala Harris .....  | 45 |
| Depends (VOL) .....  | -  |
| Don't want to vote for either (VOL) .....  | 3  |
| Other (VOL) .....  | 1  |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL) .....   | 1  |
| Cornel West (VOL) .....  | -  |
| Jill Stein (VOL) .....   | -  |
| Chase Oliver (VOL).....  | -  |
| Would not vote (VOL) .....   | 1  |
| Not sure .....   | 2  |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>                      |              |              |              |               |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | <i>7/24+</i> | <i>4/24+</i> | <i>1/24+</i> | <i>11/23+</i> | <i>9/23+</i> | <i>6/23+</i> |
| Donald Trump .....                        | 45           | 46           | 47           | 46            | 46           | 45           |
| Joe Biden.....                            | 43           | 44           | 42           | 44            | 46           | 49           |
| Depends (VOL) .....                       | -            | 1            | -            | -             | -            | -            |
| Don't want to vote for either (VOL) ..... | 4            | 5            | 3            | 7             | 6            | 4            |
| Other (VOL) .....                         | 1            | -            | 2            | 1             | 1            | 1            |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL) .....        | 1            | 1            | 1            | n/a           | n/a          | n/a          |
| Cornel West (VOL) .....                   | -            | -            | -            | n/a           | n/a          | n/a          |
| Jill Stein (VOL) .....                    | -            | -            | -            | n/a           | n/a          | n/a          |
| Chase Oliver (VOL) .....                  | -            | n/a          | n/a          | n/a           | n/a          | n/a          |
| Would not vote (VOL) .....                | 2            | 2            | 3            | n/a           | n/a          | n/a          |
| Not sure .....                            | 4            | 1            | 2            | 2             | 1            | 1            |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(THIRD PARTY CANDIDATES READ ONLY IN STATES WHERE THEY APPEAR ON THE BALLOT AS OF 9/13/24. Q9 NOT ASKED IN STATES WITH NO MAJOR THIRD PARTY CANDIDATES)**

Q9 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE TRUMP/HARRIS FIRST) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate, Kamala Harris as the Democratic candidate, (RANDOMIZE 3<sup>RD</sup> PARTY CANDIDATES AS APPLICABLE) Robert F. Kennedy Junior, Cornel West, Jill Stein as the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver as the Libertarian Party candidate, and Randall Terry as the Constitution Party candidate, for whom would you vote? +

**DATA SHOWN AMONG ALL VOTERS. Q8 RESPONSE USED IN STATES WHERE Q9 WAS NOT ASKED.**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Donald Trump .....                     | 41 |
| Kamala Harris .....                    | 47 |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.....             | 2  |
| Cornel West .....                      | -  |
| Jill Stein.....                        | 2  |
| Chase Oliver .....                     | 1  |
| Randall Terry .....                    | -  |
| Other (VOL) .....                      | 1  |
| Depends (VOL) .....                    | -  |
| Don't want to vote for any (VOL) ..... | 2  |
| Would not vote (VOL) .....             | 1  |
| Not sure .....                         | 3  |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(ASK IF CHOOSE CANDIDATE ON MULTI-CANDIDATE BALLOT) (N=819)**

Q10 And, would you say you have made up your mind and will not change your vote for president or is there a chance you will vote for one of the other candidates for president instead?

|   | SEPTEMBER 2024+ |                     |                    |   |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
|   | Total           | Among Harris Voters | Among Trump Voters | Among 3 <sup>rd</sup> Party Voters <sup>^</sup> |
| Will not change vote .....  | 71              | 90                  | 89                 | 49  |
| Might change vote .....   | 11              | 10                  | 11                 | 44  |
| Not Sure .....  | -               | -                   | -                  | 7   |
| <i>Not asked in states where Harris and Trump are the only candidates on ballot .....</i> | 13              | -                   | -                  | -   |
| <i>Did not choose candidate in Q9 (multi-candidate ballot).....</i>                       | 5               | -                   | -                  | -   |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>^</sup>Small sample size (N=61)

|                                       | APRIL 2024+ |                    |                    |                      |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                                       | Total       | Among Biden Voters | Among Trump Voters | Among Kennedy Voters |
| Will not change vote .....            | 66          | 81                 | 78                 | 35                   |
| Might change vote .....               | 26          | 18                 | 20                 | 61                   |
| Not Sure .....                        | 2           | 1                  | 2                  | 4                    |
| <i>Did not choose candidate .....</i> | 6           | -                  | -                  | -                    |

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Moving on...**

Q11 Now, which of the following best describes how you would feel if (ROTATE, READ ITEM) were elected president --optimistic and confident that (he/she) would do a good job, satisfied and hopeful that (he/she) would do a good job, uncertain and wondering whether (he/she) would do a good job, or pessimistic and worried that (he/she) would do a bad job?

|                           | Optimistic<br>And<br><u>Confident</u> | Satisfied<br>And<br><u>Hopeful</u> | Uncertain<br>And<br><u>Wondering</u> | Pessimistic<br>And<br><u>Worried</u> | Not<br><u>Sure</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Donald Trump</b>       |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| September, 2024+.....     | 29                                    | 15                                 | 8                                    | 47                                   | 1                  |
| October 29-31, 2020+..... | 30                                    | 14                                 | 7                                    | 48                                   | 1                  |
| August 2020+ .....        | 27                                    | 14                                 | 11                                   | 48                                   | -                  |
| October 10-13, 2016+..... | 17                                    | 17                                 | 12                                   | 53                                   | 1                  |
| August 2016+ .....        | 14                                    | 18                                 | 19                                   | 49                                   | -                  |
| July 2016+ .....          | 12                                    | 21                                 | 18                                   | 48                                   | 1                  |
| February 2016+ .....      | 14                                    | 19                                 | 15                                   | 52                                   | -                  |
| October 2015+.....        | 17                                    | 15                                 | 17                                   | 50                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Kamala Harris</b>      |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| September, 2024+.....     | 25                                    | 22                                 | 13                                   | 41                                   | -                  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>      |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                           | Optimistic<br>And<br><u>Confident</u> | Satisfied<br>And<br><u>Hopeful</u> | Uncertain<br>And<br><u>Wondering</u> | Pessimistic<br>And<br><u>Worried</u> | Not<br><u>Sure</u> |
| <b>Joe Biden</b>          |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 29-31, 2020+..... | 23                                    | 29                                 | 14                                   | 33                                   | 1                  |
| August 2020+ .....        | 19                                    | 27                                 | 16                                   | 36                                   | 2                  |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b>    |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 10-13, 2016+..... | 21                                    | 22                                 | 17                                   | 39                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Mitt Romney</b>        |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2012+.....        | 22                                    | 25                                 | 21                                   | 31                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Barack Obama</b>       |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2012+.....        | 27                                    | 23                                 | 13                                   | 37                                   | -                  |
| <b>John McCain</b>        |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2008+.....        | 16                                    | 28                                 | 26                                   | 29                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Barack Obama</b>       |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2008+.....        | 27                                    | 29                                 | 21                                   | 22                                   | 1                  |
| <b>George W. Bush</b>     |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2004+.....        | 31                                    | 20                                 | 13                                   | 35                                   | 1                  |
| <b>John Kerry</b>         |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2004+.....        | 23                                    | 25                                 | 24                                   | 27                                   | 1                  |
| <b>George W. Bush</b>     |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2000+.....        | 27                                    | 29                                 | 24                                   | 19                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Al Gore</b>            |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 2000+.....        | 22                                    | 30                                 | 23                                   | 24                                   | 1                  |
| <b>Bob Dole</b>           |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 1996+.....        | 21                                    | 24                                 | 32                                   | 20                                   | 3                  |
| <b>Bill Clinton</b>       |                                       |                                    |                                      |                                      |                    |
| October 1996+.....        | 28                                    | 31                                 | 21                                   | 19                                   | 1                  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.



**And, thinking now about the presidential debate from last Tuesday night...**

Q13 Did the presidential debate make you (ROTATE) more likely to support Donald Trump, more likely to support Kamala Harris, or did it not make a difference in how you are going to vote? +

|  |    |
|--|----|
| More likely to support Donald Trump.....                   | 12 |
| More likely to support Kamala Harris.....                  | 29 |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 57 |
| Not sure.....  | 2  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>                                       |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|
|  | <u>7/24+</u> | <u>9/20+</u> |
| More likely to support Donald Trump.....                   | 22           | 6            |
| More likely to support Joe Biden .....                     | 5            | 19           |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 71           | 73           |
| Not sure.....  | 2            | 2            |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |              |              |

| <i>RELATED TREND - OCTOBER 2016</i>                        |    |
|--|----|
| More likely to support Donald Trump.....                   | 14 |
| More likely to support Hillary Clinton .....               | 31 |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 52 |
| Not sure.....  | 3  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

| <i>RELATED TREND - OCTOBER 2012</i>                        |    |
|--|----|
| More likely to support Mitt Romney .....                   | 27 |
| More likely to support Barack Obama.....                   | 24 |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 47 |
| Not sure.....  | 2  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

| <i>RELATED TREND - OCTOBER 2004</i>                        |    |
|--|----|
| More likely to support George W. Bush .....                | 17 |
| More likely to support John Kerry .....                    | 33 |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 48 |
| Not sure.....  | 2  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

| <i>RELATED TREND - OCTOBER 2000</i>                        |    |
|--|----|
| More likely to support George W. Bush .....                | 25 |
| More likely to support Al Gore .....                       | 18 |
| Made no difference.....                                    | 55 |
| Not sure.....  | 2  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |



Q14 Now, thinking about how you might vote in November, do you plan to cast your ballot in the election by voting early by mail or in person at an early polling location, will you vote at the polls on Election Day, or are you not likely to vote in the election this year?

**(IF VOTE EARLY, SPECIFY)** And will you vote early by mail or in person at an early polling location?

|  | 9/24+     | 8/20+     |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Total vote early</b> .....            | <b>51</b> | <b>50</b> |
| Vote by mail .....                       | 25        | 30        |
| Vote early in person .....               | 26        | 20        |
| Vote at the polls on Election Day .....  | 45        | 43        |
| Not likely to vote in the election ..... | 2         | 3         |
| Already voted (VOL) .....                | -         | n/a       |
| Not sure .....                           | 2         | 4         |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| <b>RELATED TREND</b>  |           |           |                  |                 |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <i>Some people we have spoken with have already filled out their ballot for the Federal election for Senate, Congress and statewide offices being held in November – Have you already cast your ballot in the election by voting by mail or in person at an early polling location? (DO NOT READ CHOICES:) (IF YES) And did you vote early by mail or in-person? (IF NO) And do you plan to vote early - either by mail or in person - or will you vote at the polls on Election Day?</i> |           |           |                  |                 |           |
|   | 11/22+    | 10/22+    | 10/29-<br>31/20+ | 10/9-<br>12/20+ | 9/20+     |
| <b>Total Voted/Plan to Vote Early</b> .....   | <b>51</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>68</b>        | <b>59</b>       | <b>52</b> |
| <b>Total Voted Early</b> .....  | <b>38</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>57</b>        | <b>18</b>       | <b>7</b>  |
| Yes, voted by mail .....  | 19        | 6         | 29               | 12              | 4         |
| Yes, voted early in person .....  | 19        | 3         | 28               | 6               | 3         |
| No, plan to vote early by mail .....  | 5         | 20        | 3                | 21              | 27        |
| No, plan to vote early in person .....  | 8         | 20        | 8                | 20              | 18        |
| No, will vote at the polls on Election Day .....  | 45        | 47        | 28               | 37              | 42        |
| Don't plan on voting (VOL) .....  | 2         | 2         | 2                | 1               | 1         |
| Not sure .....  | 2         | 2         | 2                | 3               | 5         |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

|   | 11/16 <sup>1</sup> ++ | 10/16 <sup>1</sup> + | 9/16+      | 11/12 <sup>1</sup> ++ | 10/12 <sup>1</sup> + |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Total Voted/Plan to Vote Early</b> .....           | <b>41</b>             | <b>12</b>            | <b>31</b>  | <b>37</b>             | <b>15</b>            |
| <b>Total Voted Early</b> .....                        | <b>32</b>             | <b>3</b>             | <b>4</b>   | <b>30</b>             | <b>6</b>             |
| Yes, voted by mail .....                              | 13                    | 2                    | 1          | 11                    | 4                    |
| Yes, voted early in person .....                      | 19                    | 1                    | 3          | 19                    | 2                    |
| No, plan to vote early by mail .....                  | 2                     | 5                    | 15         | 2                     | 6                    |
| No, plan to vote early in person .....                | 7                     | 4                    | 12         | 5                     | 3                    |
| No, will vote at the polls on Election Day .....      | 32                    | 16                   | 65         | 42                    | 29                   |
| Don't plan on voting (VOL) .....                      | -                     | -                    | 1          | -                     | -                    |
| Not sure .....  | 1                     | 2                    | 3          | -                     | -                    |
| <b>Not in a State that has started early voting..</b> | <b>26</b>             | <b>70</b>            | <b>n/a</b> | <b>21</b>             | <b>56</b>            |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters  
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.  
<sup>1</sup> Asked in states where early voting had begun

| <b>Already Voted Early Trend*</b> |        |                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                   | 11/22+ | 10/29-<br>31/20+ | 11/18++ | 11/16++ | 11/14++ | 11/12++ | 10/10++ | 11/08++ | 10/06+ | 10/04++ |
| Already Voted ...                 | 38     | 57               | 35      | 32      | 25      | 30      | 25      | 30      | 11     | 20      |

\* Question language differs from year to year.  
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.  
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q15 Now, I would like you to compare Kamala Harris and Donald Trump on a few issues and personal characteristics. For each one, please tell me whether you think that Donald Trump or Kamala Harris would be better. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on a particular item, just say so.

Who do you think would be better when it comes to (READ ITEM. RANDOMIZE) -- Donald Trump or Kamala Harris, or do you think that both would be equally good or neither would be good?

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY KAMALA HARRIS WOULD BE BETTER*

|  | <u>Kamala<br/>Harris<br/>Better</u> | <u>Donald<br/>Trump<br/>Better</u> | <u>Both Would<br/>Be Equally<br/>Good</u> | <u>Neither<br/>Would Be<br/>Good</u> | <u>Depends<br/>(VOL)</u> | <u>Not<br/>Sure</u> |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Treating immigrants humanely and protecting immigrant rights</b>    |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 57                                  | 29                                 | 4   | 7                                    | -                        | 2                   |
| <b>Dealing with the issue of abortion</b>                              |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 54                                  | 33                                 | 3   | 8                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Having the necessary mental and physical health to be president</b> |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+** .....  | 54                                  | 34                                 | 7   | 5                                    | -                        | -                   |
| <b>Having the right temperament to be president</b>                    |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+* .....   | 52                                  | 36                                 | 3   | 8                                    | -                        | -                   |
| <b>Being honest and trustworthy</b>                                    |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+* .....   | 49                                  | 34                                 | 3   | 13                                   | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Being competent and effective</b>                                   |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 48                                  | 43                                 | 3   | 4                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Representing change</b>   |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 47                                  | 38                                 | 4   | 9                                    | -                        | 2                   |
| <b>Getting the country headed in the right direction</b>               |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+** .....  | 47                                  | 43                                 | 1   | 8                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Serving as commander-in-chief</b>                                   |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 47                                  | 46                                 | 3   | 4                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Dealing with crime and violence</b>                                 |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 41                                  | 47                                 | 5   | 7                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Dealing with the economy</b>  |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 41                                  | 50                                 | 2   | 5                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Dealing with inflation and the cost of living</b>                   |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 40                                  | 48                                 | 3   | 7                                    | -                        | 1                   |
| <b>Securing the border and controlling immigration</b>                 |                                     |                                    |   |                                      |                          |                     |
| September 2024+ .....  | 33                                  | 54                                 | 3   | 9                                    | -                        | 1                   |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>   |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
|  | Joe<br>Biden<br><u>Better</u> | Donald<br>Trump<br><u>Better</u> | Both Would<br>Be Equally<br><u>Good</u> | Neither<br>Would Be<br><u>Good</u> | Depends<br>(VOL) | Not<br>Sure |
| <b>Treating immigrants humanely and protecting immigrant rights</b>    |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| January 2024+ .....  | 48                            | 31                               | 4                                       | 15                                 | -                | 2           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 57                            | 25                               | 7                                       | 9                                  | -                | 2           |
| <b>Dealing with the issue of abortion</b>                              |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| April 2024+ .....  | 46                            | 31                               | 3                                       | 17                                 | -                | 3           |
| January 2024+ .....  | 44                            | 32                               | 4                                       | 17                                 | -                | 3           |
| <b>Having the necessary mental and physical health to be president</b> |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| July 2024+ .....   | 21                            | 50                               | 2                                       | 26                                 | -                | 1           |
| April 2024+ .....  | 26                            | 45                               | 3                                       | 26                                 | -                | -           |
| January 2024+ .....  | 23                            | 46                               | 3                                       | 28                                 | -                | -           |
| October 2020+ .....  | 41                            | 40                               | 5                                       | 13                                 | -                | 1           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 38                            | 41                               | 5                                       | 16                                 | -                | -           |
| August 2020+ .....   | 37                            | 39                               | 6                                       | 16                                 | -                | 2           |
| <b>Having the right temperament to be president</b>                    |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| July 2024+ .....   | 47                            | 31                               | 2                                       | 19                                 | -                | 1           |
| October 2020+ .....  | 58                            | 26                               | 2                                       | 13                                 | -                | 1           |
| <b>Being honest and trustworthy</b>                                    |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| July 2024+ .....   | 45                            | 30                               | 2                                       | 22                                 | -                | 1           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 47                            | 30                               | 4                                       | 19                                 | -                | -           |
| <b>Being competent and effective</b>                                   |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| July 2024+ .....   | 31                            | 49                               | 2                                       | 18                                 | -                | -           |
| April 2024+ .....  | 36                            | 47                               | 3                                       | 14                                 | -                | -           |
| January 2024+ .....  | 32                            | 48                               | 3                                       | 16                                 | -                | 1           |
| June 2020+ .....   | 47                            | 38                               | 4                                       | 10                                 | -                | 1           |
| <b>Representing change</b>   |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| June 2020+ .....   | 41                            | 37                               | 5                                       | 14                                 | -                | 3           |
| <b>Serving as commander-in-chief</b>                                   |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| July 2024+ .....   | 38                            | 46                               | 2                                       | 14                                 | -                | -           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 49                            | 41                               | 2                                       | 7                                  | -                | 1           |
| <b>Dealing with crime and violence</b>                                 |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| January 2024+ .....  | 29                            | 50                               | 4                                       | 16                                 | -                | 1           |
| October 2020+ .....  | 45                            | 41                               | 4                                       | 9                                  | -                | 1           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 41                            | 43                               | 5                                       | 11                                 | -                | -           |
| <b>Dealing with the economy</b>  |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| January 2024+ .....  | 33                            | 55                               | 3                                       | 8                                  | -                | 1           |
| October 2020+ .....  | 41                            | 48                               | 4                                       | 5                                  | -                | 2           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 38                            | 48                               | 7                                       | 5                                  | -                | 2           |
| August 2020+ .....   | 38                            | 48                               | 5                                       | 8                                  | -                | 1           |
| June 2020+ .....   | 37                            | 48                               | 6                                       | 7                                  | -                | 2           |
| April 2020+ .....  | 36                            | 47                               | 8                                       | 8                                  | -                | 1           |
| <b>Dealing with inflation and the cost of living</b>                   |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| April 2024+ .....  | 30                            | 52                               | 4                                       | 13                                 | -                | 1           |
| <b>Securing the border and controlling immigration</b>                 |                               |                                  |   |                                    |                  |             |
| January 2024+ .....  | 22                            | 57                               | 4                                       | 16                                 | -                | 1           |
| September 2020+ .....  | 33                            | 49                               | 4                                       | 12                                 | -                | 2           |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(ASKED 9/17 ONLY) (N=124)**

QX1 When it comes to representing change and getting the country headed in the right direction, in a few short words, what specifically are you looking for from the candidates running for president?+

**SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES**

Q16 Which ONE of the following statements is of most concern to you? (ROTATE STATEMENTS)

Donald Trump is not the change we need as he will continue the same approach as his first term as president

Kamala Harris is not the change we need as she will continue the same approach as Joe Biden

Or are neither of these a concern to you?

(ASK IF BOTH) While both may be of concern to you, if you had to choose, which do you find the MOST concerning?

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Donald Trump is not the change we need as he will continue the same approach as his first term as president..... | 39 |
| Kamala Harris is not the change we need as she will continue the same approach as Joe Biden .....                | 40 |
| Neither is a concern .....   | 18 |
| Both (VOL) .....   | 1  |
| Not sure (VOL) .....   | 2  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Changing topics...**

Q17 Now, which ONE of these issues is the MOST important issue facing the country? (RANDOMIZE)

|  | <u>9/24+</u> | <u>4/24+</u> |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Inflation and the cost of living.....            | 28           | 23           |
| Threats to democracy .....                       | 19           | 16           |
| Immigration and the situation at the border..... | 14           | 22           |
| Jobs and the economy.....                        | 13           | 11           |
| Abortion.....                                    | 6            | 6            |
| Health care.....                                 | 5            | 6            |
| Climate change.....                              | 5            | 5            |
| Social Security and Medicare.....                | 4            | 4            |
| Crime .....                                      | 2            | 2            |
| Some other issue (VOL).....                      | 1            | 1            |
| All equal (VOL).....                             | 3            | 4            |
| None are important (VOL).....                    | -            | -            |
| Not sure .....                                   | -            | -            |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>                              |                         |                            |                         |                            |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | <u>9/22+</u>            |                            | <u>8/22+</u>            |                            |
|   | <i>First<br/>Choice</i> | <i>Combined<br/>Choice</i> | <i>First<br/>Choice</i> | <i>Combined<br/>Choice</i> |
| Jobs and the economy .....                        | 16                      | 34                         | 14                      | 28                         |
| Cost of living.....                               | 18                      | 33                         | 16                      | 29                         |
| Threats to democracy .....                        | 20                      | 27                         | 21                      | 29                         |
| Immigration and the situation at the border ..... | 12                      | 26                         | 13                      | 26                         |
| Abortion .....                                    | 8                       | 18                         | 8                       | 17                         |
| Climate change.....                               | 8                       | 17                         | 9                       | 19                         |
| Crime.....  | 7                       | 17                         | 6                       | 15                         |
| Guns .....  | 7                       | 16                         | 8                       | 21                         |
| The coronavirus.....                              | 1                       | 3                          | 1                       | 3                          |
| Some other issue (VOL) .....                      | 1                       | 2                          | -                       | 3                          |
| All equal (VOL) .....                             | 2                       | 3                          | 4                       | 4                          |
| None are important (VOL) .....                    | -                       | 1                          | -                       | -                          |
| Not sure.....                                     | -                       | 1                          | -                       | 1                          |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

| <i>RELATED TREND</i>                              |                         |                            |                         |                            |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | <u>11/22+</u>           |                            | <u>10/22+</u>           |                            |
|   | <i>First<br/>Choice</i> | <i>Combined<br/>Choice</i> | <i>First<br/>Choice</i> | <i>Combined<br/>Choice</i> |
| Jobs and the economy .....                        | 20                      | 35                         | 19                      | 35                         |
| Threats to democracy.....                         | 23                      | 29                         | 21                      | 30                         |
| Cost of living.....                               | 17                      | 29                         | 16                      | 29                         |
| Abortion .....                                    | 9                       | 21                         | 9                       | 20                         |
| Immigration and the situation at the border ..... | 8                       | 21                         | 10                      | 25                         |
| Crime.....  | 6                       | 16                         | 5                       | 14                         |
| Health care .....                                 | 4                       | 13                         | 5                       | 12                         |
| Climate change.....                               | 4                       | 11                         | 7                       | 13                         |
| Guns.....   | 3                       | 10                         | 4                       | 11                         |
| Some other issue (VOL) .....                      | 2                       | 4                          | 1                       | 2                          |
| All equal (VOL) .....                             | 4                       | 4                          | 3                       | 3                          |
| None are important (VOL) .....                    | -                       | -                          | -                       | -                          |
| Not sure.....                                     | -                       | 1                          | -                       | 1                          |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Moving on...**

**(ASKED OF N=204)**

Q18 Please complete the following sentence using a single word or short phrase in terms of how you would describe the economy.

The economy is...

**CODED OPEN-END RESPONSES**

**SUM IS GREATER THAN 100% AS MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ACCEPTED**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>TOTAL CHOSE POSITIVE WORD .....</b> | <b>26</b> |
| Improving.....                         | 7         |
| General improving comments.....        | 6         |
| General positive comments.....         | 3         |
| Recovering.....                        | 3         |
| Good.....                              | 2         |
| Strong.....                            | 2         |
| Fine.....                              | 2         |
| Getting better.....                    | 1         |
| Growing.....                           | -         |
| <b>TOTAL CHOSE NEGATIVE WORD .....</b> | <b>66</b> |
| Bad.....                               | 7         |
| Unstable.....                          | 6         |
| Terrible.....                          | 6         |
| Needs improvement.....                 | 5         |
| Horrible.....                          | 5         |
| Screwed up.....                        | 5         |
| Poor.....                              | 4         |
| Inflated.....                          | 4         |
| Disappointing/Depressing.....          | 3         |
| A mess.....                            | 3         |
| Failing.....                           | 2         |
| Struggling.....                        | 2         |
| Good only for the wealthy.....         | 2         |
| Disaster.....                          | 2         |
| Stagnant.....                          | 2         |
| Trash.....                             | 2         |
| Slow/Restrained.....                   | 2         |
| Mediocre.....                          | 1         |
| Sucks.....                             | 1         |
| Concerning.....                        | 1         |
| Precarious.....                        | 1         |
| Troubling.....                         | -         |
| <b>TOTAL CHOSE NEUTRAL WORD .....</b>  | <b>9</b>  |
| Not good/not great.....                | 6         |
| Okay.....                              | 3         |
| Other.....                             | 1         |
| Not sure.....                          | 1         |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q19 Do you think that your family's income is – (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) going up faster than the cost of living, staying about even with the cost of living, or falling behind the cost of living?

|                          | <u>9/24+</u> | <u>4/24+</u> | <u>1/23</u> | <u>9/22+</u> | <u>5/22</u> | <u>3/22</u> | <u>1/22</u> | <u>6/96</u> | <u>5/96+</u> |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Going up faster .....    | 8            | 7            | 5           | 5            | 6           | 6           | 7           | 9           | 10           |
| Staying about even ..... | 25           | 29           | 28          | 30           | 28          | 31          | 30          | 38          | 37           |
| Falling behind .....     | 66           | 63           | 64          | 63           | 65          | 62          | 61          | 50          | 51           |
| None/other (VOL).....    | -            | -            | 1           | 1            | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -            |
| Not sure .....           | 1            | 1            | 2           | 1            | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2            |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**On another issue...**

Q20 In 2022, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, meaning there is not a constitutional guarantee to a right to an abortion. Each individual state will now decide whether abortion will be permitted and under what circumstances. Knowing this, do you (ROTATE) ...approve or disapprove... of the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade? (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And do you strongly (approve/disapprove) of this or just somewhat?

|                               | <u>9/24+</u> | <u>6/23+</u> | <u>9/22+</u> | <u>8/22+</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total Approve</b> .....    | <b>39</b>    | <b>36</b>    | <b>37</b>    | <b>38</b>    |
| Strongly Approve.....         | 29           | 27           | 27           | 29           |
| Somewhat Approve.....         | 10           | 9            | 10           | 9            |
| <b>Total Disapprove</b> ..... | <b>57</b>    | <b>61</b>    | <b>61</b>    | <b>58</b>    |
| Somewhat Disapprove .....     | 5            | 8            | 8            | 7            |
| Strongly Disapprove.....      | 52           | 53           | 53           | 51           |
| Not sure .....                | 4            | 3            | 2            | 4            |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Changing topics again...**

Q21 Would you say that immigration helps the United States more than it hurts it, OR immigration hurts the United States more than it helps it?

|                               | <u>9/24+</u> | <u>9/18+</u> | <u>7/18+</u> | <u>4/17</u>          | <u>9/16+</u>         | <u>7/16+</u> | <u>2/16+</u> | <u>12/15</u> | <u>7/15</u> | <u>12/14</u> | <u>6/14</u> |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Helps more than it hurts..... | 50           | 61           | 56           | 60                   | 54                   | 56           | 53           | 49           | 47          | 48           | 47          |              |
| Hurts more than it helps..... | 43           | 28           | 31           | 32                   | 35                   | 35           | 38           | 43           | 43          | 42           | 42          |              |
| A little of both (VOL) .....  | 4            | 4            | 6            | 3                    | 4                    | 3            | 4            | 4            | 3           | 5            | 5           |              |
| Not sure.....                 | 3            | 7            | 7            | 5                    | 7                    | 6            | 5            | 4            | 7           | 5            | 6           |              |
|                               |              |              |              | 5/20-<br><u>6/12</u> | 5/6-<br><u>23/10</u> | <u>11/10</u> | <u>12/07</u> | <u>6/07</u>  | <u>7/06</u> | <u>6/06</u>  | <u>4/06</u> | <u>12/05</u> |
|                               |              |              |              | 47                   | 43                   | 37           | 39           | 46           | 45          | 44           | 45          | 37           |
|                               |              |              |              | 39                   | 45                   | 53           | 52           | 44           | 42          | 45           | 45          | 53           |
|                               |              |              |              | 8                    | NA                   | NA           | NA           | NA           | NA          | NA           | NA          | NA           |
|                               |              |              |              | 6                    | 12                   | 10           | 9            | 10           | 10          | 11           | 10          | 10           |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q22 On the issue of immigration, which one of the following is MORE important to you, even if they are both important? (ROTATE)

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Securing the border and stopping immigrants from entering the country illegally .....                                | 53 |
| Preventing discrimination against immigrants and creating a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants ..... | 43 |
| Both (VOL) .....   | 3  |
| Neither (VOL) .....  | -  |
| Not sure.....  | 1  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.



**(ASKED 9/16-17) (N=319)**

QX2. Thinking about the attempted assassination of former President Trump at a golf course close to his home in Florida, do you feel more that extreme political rhetoric used by some in the media and by political leaders was an important contributor to the incident or do you feel more this is an incident caused by a disturbed person?

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Isolated incident by disturbed person..... | 37 |
| Rhetoric an important contributor.....     | 54 |
| Some of both (VOL) .....                   | 6  |
| Not aware of incident (VOL).....           | -  |
| Not sure .....                             | 3  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <i>NOVEMBER 2022</i>   |    |
| <u>PELOSI ATTACK TREND</u>   |    |
| Thinking about the attack on the Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi's husband in their home last week, do you feel extreme political rhetoric used by some in the media and by political leaders was an important contributor to the incident or do you feel this is an isolated incident by a disturbed person?+ |    |
| Isolated incident by disturbed person.....   | 40 |
| Rhetoric an important contributor.....   | 49 |
| Some of both (VOL).....  | 2  |
| Not aware of incident (VOL) .....  | 3  |
| Not sure .....   | 6  |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <i>JUNE 2017</i>  |    |
| <u>SCALISE SHOOTING TREND</u>   |    |
| Thinking about the shootings of a Member of Congress, U.S. Capitol Police officers, and others on a baseball field in Alexandria, Virginia last week, do you feel extreme political rhetoric used by some in the media and by political leaders was an important contributor to the incident or do you feel this is an isolated incident by a disturbed person? |    |
| Isolated incident by disturbed person.....  | 46 |
| Rhetoric an important contributor.....  | 41 |
| Some of both (VOL).....   | 5  |
| Not sure.....   | 8  |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <i>JANUARY 2011</i>   |    |
| <u>GIFFORDS SHOOTING TREND</u>  |    |
| Thinking about the shootings of a Member of Congress, a Federal judge and others in Tucson, Arizona last weekend, do you feel the extreme political rhetoric used by some in the media and by political leaders was an important contributor to the incident or do you feel this is more of an isolated incident by a disturbed person that occurs from time to time? |    |
| Isolated incident by disturbed person.....  | 71 |
| Rhetoric an important contributor.....  | 24 |
| Some of both (VOL).....   | 3  |
| Not sure.....   | 2  |

**Moving on...**

Q23 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally.

The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY IT APPLIES TO THEM*

|   | Does           |                  |                 |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
|   | <u>Applies</u> | <u>Not Apply</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> |
| <b>You describe yourself as an evangelical Christian</b>                                    |                |                  |                 |
| September 2024+ .....   | 31             | 68               | 1               |
| July 2024+ .....  | 28             | 70               | 2               |
| April 2024+ .....   | 29             | 69               | 2               |
| January 2024+ .....   | 31             | 67               | 2               |
| November 2023+ .....  | 31             | 67               | 2               |
| June 2023+ .....  | 31             | 67               | 2               |
| <b>You consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA Movement</b>                         |                |                  |                 |
| September 2024+ .....   | 30             | 64               | 6               |
| July 2024+ .....  | 23             | 71               | 5               |
| January 2024+ .....   | 20             | 74               | 6               |
| November 2023+ .....  | 22             | 67               | 11              |
| September 2023+ .....   | 21             | 70               | 9               |
| June 2023+ .....  | 25             | 68               | 7               |
| April 2023.....   | 24             | 66               | 10              |
| <b>You use TikTok once a day or more often</b>  |                |                  |                 |
| September 2024+ .....   | 24             | 76               | -               |
| January 2024+ .....   | 22             | 77               | 1               |
| November 2023+ .....  | 20             | 79               | 1               |
| <b>You are or someone else in your household is a current or retired labor union member</b> |                |                  |                 |
| September 2024+ .....   | 23             | 77               | -               |
| April 2024+ .....   | 21             | 78               | 1               |
| January 2024+ .....   | 19             | 81               | -               |
| November 2023+ .....  | 22             | 77               | 1               |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...**

Q24 Are you married, widowed, separated, divorced, single and never been married, or are you unmarried and living with a partner?

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Married .....                           | 52 |
| Widowed.....                            | 7  |
| Separated.....                          | 1  |
| Divorced .....                          | 11 |
| Single / Never been married.....        | 20 |
| Unmarried and living with partner ..... | 8  |
| Refused .....                           | 1  |

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Donald Trump.....                  | 43 |
| Joe Biden .....                    | 47 |
| Voted for someone else (VOL) ..... | 2  |
| Voted, not sure (VOL).....         | -  |
| No, Did Not Vote .....             | 7  |
| Not sure.....                      | 1  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC) (N=416)**

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

|   | <u>9/24+</u>  | <u>7/24+</u> | <u>4/24+</u> | <u>1/24+</u> |              |               |               |              |  |  |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|--|
| Supporter of Joe Biden .....                    | 48            | 45           | 46           | 37           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Supporter of Bernie Sanders .....               | 29            | 28           | 28           | 36           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Supporter of Elizabeth Warren .....             | 10            | 14           | 14           | 14           |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Supporter of another Democratic candidate ..... | 7             | 12           | 6            | 8            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| No strong preference (VOL) .....                | 1             | -            | 2            | 1            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| All (VOL) .....                                 | -             | -            | 1            | 1            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| None (VOL) .....                                | 3             | 1            | 2            | 2            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
| Not sure .....                                  | 2             | -            | 1            | 1            |              |               |               |              |  |  |
|   | <u>11/23+</u> | <u>9/23+</u> | <u>6/23+</u> | <u>4/23</u>  | <u>1/23</u>  | <u>11/22+</u> | <u>10/22+</u> | <u>9/22+</u> |  |  |
|   | 40            | 44           | 36           | 39           | 42           | 36            | 40            | 40           |  |  |
|   | 33            | 28           | 36           | 27           | 31           | 28            | 25            | 31           |  |  |
|   | 13            | 14           | 11           | 14           | 9            | 15            | 15            | 12           |  |  |
|   | 7             | 8            | 11           | 14           | 13           | 15            | 12            | 13           |  |  |
|   | 1             | 1            | 1            | 1            | 3            | 2             | 3             | 1            |  |  |
|   | 1             | 1            | 1            | 1            | -            | 1             | 1             | -            |  |  |
|   | 4             | 3            | 3            | 3            | 1            | 2             | 3             | 2            |  |  |
|   | 1             | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1            |  |  |
|   | <u>8/22+</u>  | <u>5/22</u>  | <u>3/22</u>  | <u>1/22</u>  | <u>10/21</u> | <u>8/21</u>   | <u>4/21</u>   | <u>1/21+</u> |  |  |
|   | 42            | 35           | 42           | 40           | 45           | 44            | 42            | 40           |  |  |
|   | 27            | 33           | 29           | 30           | 27           | 27            | 23            | 25           |  |  |
|   | 15            | 14           | 12           | 12           | 10           | 12            | 12            | 15           |  |  |
|   | 11            | 13           | 13           | 12           | 11           | 10            | 15            | 15           |  |  |
|   | 1             | 2            | 1            | 2            | 2            | 1             | 3             | 2            |  |  |
|   | 1             | 1            | -            | 1            | 1            | 2             | 1             | -            |  |  |
|   | 2             | 1            | 3            | 1            | 3            | 3             | 3             | 2            |  |  |
|   | 1             | 1            | -            | 2            | 1            | 1             | 1             | 1            |  |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among Democratic registered voters.

**Thinking now about yourself...**

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

|                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| Very liberal .....         | 13 |
| Somewhat liberal .....     | 14 |
| Moderate.....              | 33 |
| Somewhat conservative..... | 18 |
| Very conservative .....    | 19 |
| Not sure .....             | 3  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| Poor.....               | 7  |
| Working class.....      | 29 |
| Middle class.....       | 45 |
| Upper middle class..... | 15 |
| Well-to-do .....        | 4  |
| Not sure/refused.....   | 1  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(ASK IF NOT VOTED IN 2020 AND ADDING THOSE TOO YOUNG TO HAVE VOTED IN 2020) (N=88)**

QF1d And, will the 2024 election be the first time you have ever voted for President? +

|                          | <u>All Voters</u> | <u>Asked QF1d or<br/>Too Young to<br/>Vote in 2020</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Yes.....                 | 5                 | 62   |
| No .....                 | 3                 | 33   |
| Will not vote (VOL)..... | 1                 | 4  |
| Not sure .....           | -                 | 1  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.