



OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **September 19-22, 2024**, with a representative sample of **n=2,074** registered voters. The study includes an oversample of Black registered voters (**n=579**), and registered voters under the age of 35 (**n=624**). The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/- **3.0** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.95**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Wednesday, September 25 at 5:00 a.m.

NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the “More on Methodology” section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

Q5. In general, do you think America's best days are ahead of us or behind us?

	Ahead of us	Behind us	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	59%	41%	*
September 5-9, 2019 (RV)	72%	22%	6%
September 5-9, 2019	68%	26%	5%

CNN/KFF TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Ahead of us	Behind us	Don't know	Refused
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5 (RV)	52%	40%	7%	*
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5	51%	41%	8%	*

Q6. Do you think the political system in the United States is in need of:

	A complete overhaul	Major reforms	Minor reforms	No reforms	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	36%	47%	15%	2%	0%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Complete overhaul	Major reforms	Minor reforms	No reforms	No opinion
2003 October 10-12 (RV)	16%	33%	40%	10%	1%
2003 October 10-12	17%	33%	38%	10%	2%

Q6a. Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups, and nationalities in the U.S. is mostly (threatening) or mostly (enriching) American culture? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Threatening	Enriching	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	33%	66%	1%

COMPARE TO:

	Threatening	Enriching	Not affecting American culture (vol.)	No opinion
September 5-9, 2019 (RV)	11%	82%	1%	6%
September 5-9, 2019	12%	81%	1%	5%

CNN/KFF TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Threatening	Enriching	Not affecting American culture (vol.)	Don't know	Refused
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5 (RV)	25%	69%	2%	4%	1%
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5	24%	70%	2%	4%	*

Q7. Overall, would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the influence people like you have on the political process?

Q7s. Would that be very satisfied or somewhat satisfied?

Q7d. Would that be very dissatisfied or somewhat dissatisfied?

Q7/Q7S/Q7D COMBO TABLE

	Satisfied NET	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Dis-satisfied NET	Somewhat dis-satisfied	Very dissatisfied	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	38%	12%	26%	62%	31%	31%	*

CNN/KFF TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Satisfied NET	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Dissatisfied NET	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know	Ref.
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5 (RV)	32%	7%	25%	64%	23%	40%	4%	*
2016 Aug. 9 - Sept. 5	32%	7%	25%	63%	25%	37%	4%	1%

Q8. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for (INSERT ITEM)? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER & RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	Too much	Not enough	About the right amount	No opinion
Wealthy people	64%	8%	27%	1%
Working class people	7%	76%	17%	*
Black Americans	22%	45%	32%	*
White Americans	22%	34%	43%	1%
Younger Americans	16%	54%	30%	1%
Immigrants who come to the United States	54%	24%	22%	*
People like you	9%	55%	35%	*

CNN/KFF/SSRS TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

2016 Aug 9-Sept 5	<u>Too much</u>	<u>Not enough</u>	<u>About the right amount</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Refused</u>
<u>Wealthy people (RV)</u>	63%	8%	24%	5%	1%
<u>Wealthy people</u>	62%	8%	24%	6%	1%
<u>Working class people (RV)</u>	6%	65%	27%	2%	*
<u>Working class people</u>	6%	64%	28%	2%	*
<u>People like you (RV)</u>	7%	48%	42%	3%	*
<u>People like you</u>	7%	48%	42%	2%	*

Q13. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

SUMMARY TABLE (SOME ITEMS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED)

September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
The economy	39%	50%	11%	*
Immigration	35%	49%	15%	*
Abortion and reproductive rights	52%	31%	17%	0%
Uniting the country	43%	30%	27%	*
Addressing the concerns of the next generation of Americans	44%	38%	18%	*
Foreign policy	40%	47%	13%	0%
Protecting democracy	47%	40%	13%	*
Racial inequality in the U.S.	48%	33%	19%	*

SUMMARY TABLE (SOME ITEMS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED)

September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
The economy	37%	51%	12%	*
Immigration	34%	50%	16%	*
Abortion and reproductive rights	51%	31%	18%	0%
Uniting the country	41%	30%	29%	*
Addressing the concerns of the next generation of Americans	43%	38%	19%	*
Foreign policy	38%	47%	14%	0
Protecting democracy	46%	40%	14%	*
Racial inequality in the U.S.	47%	33%	20%	*

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

Q13. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

Addressing the concerns of the next generation of Americans	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	43%	38%	19%	*

Racial inequality in the U.S.	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	47%	33%	20%	*

Q12b. What one issue, if any, have the candidates for president **not** addressed enough that you would like to hear them discuss more often? [OPEN-END]

	Sept. 19-22, 2024 (LV)	Sept. 19-22, 2024 (RV)		Sept. 19-22, 2024 (LV)	Sept. 19-22, 2024 (RV)
Immigration/Border	4%	4%	Rights/Constitution	*	*
Inflation/Cost of living	4%	4%	Environment/Pollution	*	*
Gov't spending/ Deficit/Federal budget	4%	4%	China	*	*
Economy	3%	3%	Drugs/Marijuana	*	*
Social Security/Medicare	2%	2%	Income inequality	*	*
Climate change	2%	2%	Ukraine	*	*
Israel/Palestine/Gaza	2%	2%	Religion/Religious values	*	*
Cost of health care/Health care	2%	2%	New technologies	*	*
Crime/Policing	2%	2%	Infrastructure	*	*
Taxes	2%	2%	Disability rights/Help	*	*
Housing crisis/Cost of housing	2%	1%	Money in politics	*	*
Seniors/Elderly/Retirement	2%	1%	Tribal/indigenous issues	*	*
Foreign policy	1%	1%	Cost of childcare	*	*
Jobs/Wages	1%	1%	Women's rights	*	*
Racism/Racial injustice/Racial equality	1%	1%	Iran	*	*
Unity/Bipartisanship	1%	1%	Unions	*	*
Education	1%	1%	Reparations	*	*
Gov't/Gov't corruption	1%	1%	Democrats	*	*
Cost of education/Student loans	1%	1%			
Veterans/Military	1%	1%	Policies/Plans (General)	1%	1%
Working class/Low-income/Poverty	1%	1%	Everything	*	*
Election integrity/Voting rights/democracy	1%	1%	Other	4%	4%
Gun control/Violence/Second Amend.	1%	1%	Don't know	*	*
Truth/Disinformation	1%	1%	None	48%	50%
Harris/Anti-Harris comments	1%	1%			
Trump/Anti-Trump comments	1%	1%			
Corporations/Corporate money	1%	1%			
Homelessness	1%	1%			
Middle class	1%	1%			
Electoral college reform	1%	1%			
Term limits/Age limits	1%	1%			
Supreme Court/Court reform	1%	*			
War	1%	1%			
LGBT issues/policies	1%	*			
Abortion	*	*			
Energy/Energy policy	*	*			
Mental health	*	*			
Media	*	*			

[ORDER OF Q15T AND Q15H ROTATED]

Q15T. Overall, has Donald Trump (improved), (worsened) or had no impact on the way you feel about the Republican Party? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Improved	Worsened	Had no impact	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	25%	50%	25%	0%

Q15H. Overall, has Kamala Harris (improved), (worsened) or had no impact on the way you feel about the Democratic Party? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Improved	Worsened	Had no impact	No opinion
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	27%	40%	33%	*

(Registered voters younger than age 45, n=1,001)

PRESMEM. Who was the president when you first remember paying attention to politics?

	September 19-22, 2024 (RV)
Joe Biden (2021-present)	2%
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%

MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=2,074 registered voters were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish. The study includes an oversample of Black registered voters (n=579), and registered voters under the age of 35 (n=624).

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.0 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, **32%** described themselves as Democrats, **34%** described themselves as Republicans, and **34%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

Respondents were matched with publicly available voter registration data to match their past voter turnout history. Matching was done, based on name and address, crossed with the most current voter list purchased by SSRS from L2. For the small number of cases that could not be matched to the voter file, SSRS imputed voter information based on self-reported turnout and key demographics.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for registered voters by gender, race, Hispanic Nativity, age, education, and region of country. The sample was also weighted to reflect benchmarks for population density, civic engagement, religious affiliation, and frequency of internet use, estimated from the weighted SSRS Opinion Panel. The sample was also weighted for party identification in detail (leaners broken out) and collapsed crossed by age and race. The benchmarks for party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from June 3-23, 2024, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS). The sample was also weighted to benchmarks from the L2 voter file for 2020 turnout by mode of voting (early or Election Day), 2022 turnout, and primary vote history.

Results for likely voters include all registered voters interviewed for the poll weighted by their predicted probability of voting in the 2024 general election. This likely voter weight was created for each state by multiplying the registered voter weight by the modeled probability of voting in the 2024 general election. For voters ages 29 or below, the probability of voting was calculated as 0.25 times a voter file score plus 0.75 times a self-report score. For voters ages 30 or older, the probability of voting was calculated as 0.75 times a voter file score plus 0.25 times a self-report score. The voter file score was assigned using a model built on the L2 voter file that included past turnout history and demographic variables as predictors. The self-report score was assigned using a model built on prior CNN-SSRS polls that included the self-reported likelihood of voting and motivation to vote as predictors.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	October 12-13, 2023
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022 (Recontact)	
November 1-30, 2023	January 19-23, 2023		
June 3-23, 2024	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		
	June 13-17, 2023		
	August 25-31, 2023		
	October 4-9, 2023		
	October 27-November 2, 2023		
	January 25-30, 2024		
	April 19-23, 2024		
	June 28-30, 2024		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 036

Question 5

5. In general, do you think America's best days are ahead of us or behind us?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Ahead of us	59%	62%	58%	57%	65%	67%	
Behind us	41%	38%	42%	43%	35%	33%	
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8	

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ahead of us	59%	58%	52%	61%	65%	55%	62%
Behind us	41%	42%	48%	39%	35%	45%	38%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ahead of us	59%	60%	59%	59%	59%	56%	58%
Behind us	41%	40%	41%	41%	40%	44%	41%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ahead of us	59%	75%	53%	50%	71%	60%	51%
Behind us	41%	25%	47%	49%	29%	40%	48%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	1%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ahead of us	59%	74%	50%	72%	49%
Behind us	41%	26%	50%	28%	51%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 037
 Question 6

6. Do you think the political system in the United States is in need of:
 Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A complete overhaul	36%	34%	37%	36%	36%	43%
Major reforms	47%	49%	46%	46%	48%	44%
Minor reforms	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	12%
No reforms	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A complete overhaul	36%	33%	42%	45%	24%	38%	35%
Major reforms	47%	55%	47%	38%	49%	51%	45%
Minor reforms	15%	10%	10%	15%	24%	10%	18%
No reforms	2%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A complete overhaul	36%	40%	34%	44%	24%	46%	22%
Major reforms	47%	47%	47%	42%	54%	41%	53%
Minor reforms	15%	11%	17%	11%	20%	11%	23%
No reforms	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A complete overhaul	36%	25%	39%	42%	31%	32%	45%
Major reforms	47%	53%	44%	44%	52%	49%	41%
Minor reforms	15%	20%	15%	11%	16%	18%	10%
No reforms	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A complete overhaul	36%	27%	42%	27%	43%
Major reforms	47%	51%	45%	51%	45%
Minor reforms	15%	20%	11%	20%	10%
No reforms	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 038

Question 6a

6a. Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups, and nationalities in the U.S. is mostly (threatening) or mostly (enriching) American culture?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Threatening	33%	33%	34%	35%	28%	25%
Enriching	66%	66%	65%	64%	70%	72%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Threatening	33%	23%	38%	36%	35%	28%	36%
Enriching	66%	76%	62%	64%	62%	72%	62%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	1%	3%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non- coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Threatening	33%	37%	30%	39%	24%	43%	26%
Enriching	66%	62%	69%	59%	75%	56%	73%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Threatening	33%	11%	32%	55%	7%	30%	55%
Enriching	66%	87%	67%	45%	93%	69%	44%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Threatening	33%	13%	53%	10%	56%
Enriching	66%	86%	47%	88%	43%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 039
Question 7

7. Overall, would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the influence people like you have on the political process?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color		Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	38%	37%	40%	35%	46%	52%	
Dissatisfied	62%	63%	60%	65%	54%	48%	
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8	

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	38%	34%	32%	40%	46%	33%	41%
Dissatisfied	62%	66%	68%	60%	54%	67%	59%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	38%	45%	33%	41%	34%	38%	32%
Dissatisfied	62%	55%	67%	59%	66%	62%	68%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	38%	47%	27%	40%	37%	35%	43%
Dissatisfied	62%	52%	73%	60%	63%	64%	57%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	38%	44%	37%	42%	37%
Dissatisfied	62%	56%	63%	58%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 042
 Question 7NET
 7NET. Created variable based on Q7S, Q7D, Q7
 Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very satisfied	12%	12%	13%	10%	20%	30%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	24%	27%	25%	26%	22%
Somewhat dissatisfied	31%	32%	29%	31%	33%	33%
Very dissatisfied	31%	31%	30%	34%	21%	15%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very satisfied	12%	11%	10%	13%	16%	10%	14%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	23%	22%	27%	30%	24%	27%
Somewhat dissatisfied	31%	35%	37%	25%	27%	35%	28%
Very dissatisfied	31%	32%	31%	36%	27%	31%	31%
Not sure	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very satisfied	12%	21%	7%	17%	6%	14%	4%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	24%	26%	24%	28%	24%	28%
Somewhat dissatisfied	31%	24%	35%	27%	35%	26%	37%
Very dissatisfied	31%	31%	32%	32%	30%	37%	31%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very satisfied	12%	16%	9%	12%	15%	9%	17%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	31%	18%	28%	22%	26%	27%
Somewhat dissatisfied	31%	33%	31%	29%	35%	34%	22%
Very dissatisfied	31%	20%	42%	31%	28%	30%	34%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very satisfied	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	30%	25%	29%	24%
Somewhat dissatisfied	31%	34%	29%	34%	29%
Very dissatisfied	31%	22%	34%	24%	35%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 045

Question 8_a.

8_a. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / Wealthy people

Base: Half Sample A Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	64%	62%	65%	66%	61%	69%
Not enough	8%	9%	8%	5%	18%	21%
About the right amount	27%	28%	27%	29%	22%	10%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	7.6	11.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	64%	72%	62%	55%	68%	67%	63%
Not enough	8%	9%	11%	7%	6%	10%	7%
About the right amount	27%	19%	26%	38%	25%	23%	30%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.5	6.8	5.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non- coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	64%	61%	67%	63%	66%	66%	65%
Not enough	8%	13%	5%	10%	5%	6%	2%
About the right amount	27%	25%	28%	26%	28%	27%	32%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.9

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	64%	84%	64%	48%	82%	66%	52%
Not enough	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	10%	7%
About the right amount	27%	9%	26%	43%	13%	23%	41%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	0%	1%	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	7.0	7.9	7.4	9.1	6.2	7.9

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	64%	82%	49%	81%	49%
Not enough	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
About the right amount	27%	10%	42%	11%	43%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 046

Question 8_b.

8_b. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / Working class people

Base: Half Sample B Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
Too much	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%
Not enough	76%	71%	80%	74%	80%	85%
About the right amount	17%	21%	14%	19%	12%	11%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	7.2	10.4

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Too much	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Not enough	76%	81%	74%	79%	69%	79%	74%
About the right amount	17%	13%	16%	14%	24%	14%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	7.4	8.3	8.5	9.5	5.9	5.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Too much	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%
Not enough	76%	81%	74%	79%	72%	80%	67%
About the right amount	17%	12%	19%	14%	20%	15%	24%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	7.5	5.0	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Too much	7%	2%	11%	8%	3%	6%	12%
Not enough	76%	84%	74%	70%	86%	73%	74%
About the right amount	17%	14%	15%	22%	11%	20%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	0%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	6.6	7.5	7.6	8.7	5.9	8.2

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Too much	7%	2%	10%	3%	11%
Not enough	76%	84%	68%	82%	71%
About the right amount	17%	14%	22%	14%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	6.5

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 047

Question 8_c.

8_c. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / Black Americans

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	22%	26%	20%	26%	13%	4%
Not enough	45%	39%	49%	37%	63%	85%
About the right amount	32%	35%	31%	37%	24%	11%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	22%	16%	28%	24%	21%	19%	24%
Not enough	45%	58%	45%	37%	41%	54%	39%
About the right amount	32%	26%	27%	37%	38%	27%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	2%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	22%	16%	25%	23%	21%	27%	24%
Not enough	45%	54%	40%	44%	47%	35%	40%
About the right amount	32%	30%	34%	33%	31%	38%	35%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	22%	6%	21%	38%	4%	19%	38%
Not enough	45%	72%	44%	20%	74%	45%	26%
About the right amount	32%	22%	33%	41%	21%	35%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	22%	6%	38%	6%	38%
Not enough	45%	70%	21%	69%	21%
About the right amount	32%	23%	42%	23%	40%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 048

Question 8_d.

8_d. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / White Americans

Base: Half Sample B Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black
Too much	22%	25%	20%	15%	37%	50%
Not enough	34%	28%	38%	37%	26%	22%
About the right amount	43%	46%	42%	47%	36%	28%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	7.2	10.4

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Too much	22%	31%	23%	15%	19%	28%	18%
Not enough	34%	29%	37%	41%	28%	31%	36%
About the right amount	43%	40%	39%	42%	52%	41%	45%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	7.4	8.3	8.5	9.5	5.9	5.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Too much	22%	27%	19%	22%	23%	13%	18%
Not enough	34%	42%	29%	42%	23%	48%	22%
About the right amount	43%	31%	50%	36%	53%	38%	58%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	7.5	5.0	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Too much	22%	33%	22%	12%	34%	19%	21%
Not enough	34%	22%	33%	46%	28%	32%	41%
About the right amount	43%	44%	44%	42%	38%	48%	38%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	6.6	7.5	7.6	8.7	5.9	8.2

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Too much	22%	30%	15%	29%	16%
Not enough	34%	24%	43%	26%	42%
About the right amount	43%	46%	41%	43%	42%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	6.5

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 049

Question 8_e.

8_e. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / Younger Americans

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	16%	20%	13%	19%	9%	4%
Not enough	54%	52%	54%	47%	68%	76%
About the right amount	30%	28%	32%	33%	23%	19%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	16%	11%	16%	20%	16%	13%	18%
Not enough	54%	72%	59%	50%	35%	66%	45%
About the right amount	30%	18%	24%	30%	47%	21%	36%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	*	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	16%	12%	18%	17%	14%	21%	16%
Not enough	54%	61%	50%	56%	50%	49%	45%
About the right amount	30%	25%	32%	26%	35%	28%	39%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	16%	2%	18%	27%	3%	14%	27%
Not enough	54%	69%	57%	36%	78%	53%	38%
About the right amount	30%	28%	25%	37%	18%	33%	34%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	16%	3%	28%	3%	28%
Not enough	54%	68%	38%	69%	37%
About the right amount	30%	28%	34%	26%	34%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 050

Question 8_f.

8_f. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / Immigrants who come to the United States

Base: Half Sample A Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	54%	60%	51%	58%	44%	39%
Not enough	24%	21%	25%	22%	32%	30%
About the right amount	22%	20%	24%	21%	24%	31%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	7.6	11.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	54%	39%	59%	66%	50%	47%	58%
Not enough	24%	42%	22%	12%	22%	33%	18%
About the right amount	22%	19%	18%	22%	27%	19%	23%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.5	6.8	5.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	54%	50%	56%	61%	44%	66%	47%
Not enough	24%	27%	23%	20%	30%	17%	27%
About the right amount	22%	23%	21%	19%	25%	17%	26%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.9

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	54%	20%	59%	78%	17%	52%	78%
Not enough	24%	44%	21%	10%	55%	22%	10%
About the right amount	22%	35%	20%	12%	28%	26%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	7.0	7.9	7.4	9.1	6.2	7.9

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Too much	54%	24%	80%	26%	80%
Not enough	24%	42%	10%	41%	9%
About the right amount	22%	34%	11%	32%	11%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 051

Question 8_h.

8_h. Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. Do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for / People like you

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
Too much	9%	12%	6%	10%	7%	3%
Not enough	55%	48%	61%	50%	68%	82%
About the right amount	35%	39%	33%	40%	26%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Too much	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%
Not enough	55%	64%	59%	55%	45%	62%	51%
About the right amount	35%	27%	31%	35%	47%	29%	39%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Too much	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%
Not enough	55%	66%	50%	63%	45%	59%	37%
About the right amount	35%	27%	40%	29%	44%	31%	51%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Too much	9%	4%	11%	12%	5%	7%	14%
Not enough	55%	59%	55%	53%	63%	55%	51%
About the right amount	35%	37%	34%	35%	32%	37%	35%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Too much	9%	4%	13%	4%	14%
Not enough	55%	59%	52%	61%	51%
About the right amount	35%	37%	35%	35%	35%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 059

Question 13_e

13_e. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / addressing the concerns of the next generation of Americans

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	44%	39%	49%	39%	57%	70%
Donald Trump	38%	43%	35%	43%	25%	12%
Neither of them	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.2	7.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	44%	49%	38%	41%	48%	44%	44%
Donald Trump	38%	35%	38%	43%	36%	36%	39%
Neither of them	18%	16%	24%	16%	15%	20%	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.3	3.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	44%	43%	45%	37%	54%	29%	51%
Donald Trump	38%	40%	37%	45%	28%	52%	32%
Neither of them	18%	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	44%	89%	41%	5%	84%	47%	13%
Donald Trump	38%	3%	29%	80%	5%	31%	72%
Neither of them	18%	8%	30%	15%	11%	22%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.1	6.2	4.2	5.5

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	44%	86%	7%	87%	3%
Donald Trump	38%	3%	76%	1%	79%
Neither of them	18%	11%	17%	11%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 062

Question 13_i

13_i. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / racial inequality in the U.S.

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Voters of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	42%	64%	74%
Donald Trump	33%	36%	30%	39%	18%	8%
Neither of them	19%	21%	18%	20%	18%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.2	7.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	48%	55%	43%	46%	48%	51%	46%
Donald Trump	33%	28%	32%	37%	33%	30%	34%
Neither of them	19%	17%	25%	17%	18%	19%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.3	3.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	48%	48%	48%	40%	58%	32%	54%
Donald Trump	33%	35%	31%	40%	23%	49%	26%
Neither of them	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.3

	Total	Democrat	Independent Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	48%	92%	44%	9%	88%	52%	14%
Donald Trump	33%	2%	24%	71%	3%	25%	66%
Neither of them	19%	6%	32%	20%	9%	23%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.1	6.2	4.2	5.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	48%	90%	10%	92%	6%
Donald Trump	33%	2%	67%	*	68%
Neither of them	19%	9%	23%	8%	26%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 081
 Question 15T

15T. Overall, has Donald Trump (improved/worsened) or had no impact on the way you feel about the Republican Party?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
Improved	25%	28%	24%	28%	21%	13%
Worsened	50%	47%	52%	47%	57%	65%
Had no impact	25%	26%	24%	25%	23%	22%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Improved	25%	27%	26%	27%	23%	27%	24%
Worsened	50%	51%	49%	47%	52%	51%	49%
Had no impact	25%	22%	25%	26%	25%	22%	26%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Improved	25%	30%	23%	31%	17%	35%	18%
Worsened	50%	46%	53%	40%	64%	35%	63%
Had no impact	25%	25%	25%	29%	19%	30%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Improved	25%	3%	18%	54%	5%	20%	47%
Worsened	50%	87%	51%	15%	85%	56%	18%
Had no impact	25%	10%	31%	32%	10%	24%	35%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Improved	25%	3%	50%	2%	51%
Worsened	50%	85%	15%	90%	10%
Had no impact	25%	12%	35%	8%	39%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 082

Question 15H

15H. Overall, has Kamala Harris (improved/worsened) or had no impact on the way you feel about the Democratic Party?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved	27%	24%	29%	22%	41%	50%
Worsened	40%	45%	36%	46%	25%	13%
Had no impact	33%	31%	35%	32%	33%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	7.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved	27%	27%	21%	27%	33%	25%	29%
Worsened	40%	35%	43%	43%	38%	38%	41%
Had no impact	33%	38%	36%	30%	27%	38%	29%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved	27%	32%	25%	25%	31%	17%	28%
Worsened	40%	39%	41%	45%	32%	54%	35%
Had no impact	33%	29%	34%	30%	37%	29%	37%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved	27%	57%	23%	4%	52%	27%	12%
Worsened	40%	4%	38%	75%	7%	37%	65%
Had no impact	33%	38%	39%	22%	41%	36%	22%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved	27%	55%	4%	55%	2%
Worsened	40%	6%	72%	3%	76%
Had no impact	33%	39%	24%	42%	22%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 124

Question PRESMEM

PRESMEM. Who was the president when you first remember paying attention to politics?

Base: Registered voters age 18-44

	Total	Men	Women	White	Votrs of Color	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden(2021-present)	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	7%
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%	6%	12%	8%	12%	9%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%	32%	40%	32%	44%	44%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%	28%	16%	26%	13%	13%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%	22%	21%	23%	20%	20%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.5	6.8	6.1	5.7	7.4	11.0

	Total	18-34	35-44
	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden(2021-present)	2%	3%	1%
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%	12%	5%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%	51%	15%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%	21%	22%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%	7%	42%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%	1%	10%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%	*	3%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%	4%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.5	5.6	7.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden(2021-present)	2%	6%	1%	4%	*	2%	*
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%	15%	6%	13%	4%	12%	3%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%	43%	33%	37%	37%	31%	34%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%	13%	27%	17%	28%	22%	31%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%	17%	24%	21%	22%	23%	23%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%	1%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.5	7.5	5.6	6.0	6.8	8.0	8.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden(2021-present)	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	*
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%	3%	7%	19%	6%	8%	17%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%	47%	33%	30%	46%	33%	35%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%	23%	22%	20%	19%	24%	17%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%	18%	25%	21%	19%	22%	23%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.5	6.8	7.7	8.7	7.9	6.4	9.8

CNN/SSRS Poll -- September 19, 2024 to September 22, 2024

TABLE 124

Question PRESMEM

PRESMEM. Who was the president when you first remember paying attention to politics?

Base: Registered voters age 18-44

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden(2021-present)	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Donald Trump (2017-2021)	9%	3%	15%	3%	16%
Barack Obama (2009-2017)	37%	44%	31%	43%	31%
George W. Bush (2001-2009)	21%	22%	21%	21%	21%
Bill Clinton (1993-2001)	22%	20%	23%	21%	23%
George H.W. Bush (1989-1993)	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Ronald Reagan (1981-1989)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
I've never paid much attention to politics	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.5	5.9	7.4	6.0	7.2