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BEFORE THE HEARING BOARD OF THE BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT STATE OF CALIFORNIA

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL OFFICER of the BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

Complainant,

Vs.

TESLA MOTORS, INC.

Respondent.

DOCKET NO. 3751

ACCUSATION OF VIOLATION OF REGULATION 2, RULE 1, SECTION 307

AND REGULATION 2, RULE 6, SECTION 307

FILED

MAY 0 2 2024

HEARING BUGARD
BAY AREA AIR QUALITY
MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

- 1. Respondent Tesla Motors, Inc. (Respondent or Tesla), operates two paint shops at its electric vehicle manufacturing facility in Fremont. These paint shops emit Precursor Organic Compounds (POCs) and Toxic Air Contaminants (TACs). To protect air quality and public health, Tesla is required to control emissions of these air pollutants using an abatement system that captures and collects the pollutants and then abates them, primarily through incineration using a device called a thermal oxidizer.
- 2. Tesla has been violating, and continues to violate, the requirements in its permit and Air District regulations to abate emissions from its paint shops. Tesla has emitted harmful POCs and Toxic Air Contaminants directly into the atmosphere unabated, for which it received 112 Notices of Violation from the Air District since 2019, each of which included one or more days of violation. Each such violation emits illegal air pollution in varying amounts. These violations are recurring, and they negatively affect public health and the environment.
 - 3. Tesla's recurring violations result from a variety of causes: In some cases, Tesla's thermal

oxidizer or related components of the abatement system malfunction, and emissions are vented directly to the atmosphere without proper abatement. In other cases, the abatement equipment is functioning, but Tesla either bypasses the abatement equipment and vents the emissions to the atmosphere without proper abatement or shuts the abatement equipment down and vents the emissions to the atmosphere without proper abatement when other components of the production lines in the paint shops malfunction. These violations occur due to repeated malfunction of the same equipment, or due to actions of Tesla staff or its contractors. Whatever the cause, Tesla needs to take steps immediately to stop these frequent and recurring violations.

- 4. Therefore, pursuant to Health & Safety Code sections 42450 et seq., the Air Pollution Control Officer (APCO) respectfully requests that the Hearing Board issue a Conditional Order for Abatement ordering Tesla to stop operating the North and South Paint Shops unless it develops and implements a plan to address these recurring, intermittent and ongoing violations. The APCO respectfully requests that the Hearing Board do so by first issuing an initial order requiring Tesla to (i) hire an independent third-party engineering firm or firms to conduct an objective study to determine the causes of these recurring problems and make recommendations on the actions Tesla needs to take to stop them; and then (ii) return to the Hearing Board with a proposed plan to implement the recommendations from that study to remediate these problems within a specific timeframe. The APCO requests that the Hearing Board then hold a further hearing on Tesla's proposed plan and issue an order requiring Tesla to implement the plan and bring an end to these ongoing violations.
- 5. This proposed order is necessary and proper because, even after extensive discussion between the Parties, Tesla's efforts alone have not been enough to stem the violations and resulting unabated emissions. An objective outside party will have additional skills and resources to properly evaluate the problems and recommend the necessary changes, and then Tesla will have an opportunity to develop a plan to incorporate those objective recommendations within a reasonable timeframe and consistent with Tesla's knowledge of its business.

II. PARTIES

Complainant: Air Pollution Control Officer

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- 6. The Air District is organized under Health and Safety Code sections 40200 et seq. and operates under Health and Safety Code sections 40000 et seq., 40200 et seq., 40700 et seq., and 42300 et seq. The Air District is a governmental agency charged with the primary responsibility for controlling air pollution from nonvehicular sources in all or portions of the nine Bay Area counties, including all of Alameda County, where Tesla's facility is located. (Health & Saf. Code, §§ 40000, 40200.) To carry out its legal mandate, the Air District is authorized to adopt and enforce rules and regulations to achieve State and federal ambient air quality standards and reduce criteria pollutants, and to enforce all applicable provisions of State and federal law. (Health & Saf. Code, § 40001, subds. (a) & (b).)
- 7. The APCO is appointed by the Air District's Board of Directors, (Health & Saf. Code, § 40750), to "observe and enforce" all District regulations, permit conditions, variances, and enumerated provisions of the Health and Safety Code. (Health & Saf. Code, § 40752.) The APCO may impose conditions in any permit that are "reasonably necessary to ensure compliance with federal or California law or District regulations." (Dist. Reg. 2, rule 1, § 403.) The APCO is also authorized to seek an order for abatement from the District's Hearing Board to stop a person from violating "any order, rule, or regulation prohibiting or limiting the discharge of air contaminants into the air." (Health & Saf. Code § 42451(a); Hearing Board Rules, Bay Area Air Quality Management District Hearing Board, § 4.1 (June 2, 2011).)

Respondent: Tesla

- 8. Respondent owns and operates an electric vehicle manufacturing and assembly facility at 45500 Fremont Boulevard, Fremont, California (Facility). Respondent's Facility is a major facility, meaning it "has the potential to emit 100 tons per year or more of any regulated air pollutant." (Dist. Reg. 2, rule 6, § 212.1.) At that Facility, Tesla operates two paint shops of relevance—the North Paint Shop and the South Paint Shop (collectively, the Paint Shops)—in which Tesla paints electric vehicles that it produces for sale.
 - 9. Respondent has owned and operated the North and South Paint Shops, which are and have

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been subject to permits issued by the Air District and other applicable Air District requirements, at all times relevant to this accusation.

III. **JURISDICTION**

- 10. The Hearing Board may, on its own motion or upon the motion of the APCO, and after notice and a hearing, issue an order for abatement against a business when the Hearing Board finds that the business is in violation of an Air District rule or regulation prohibiting or limiting the discharge of air contaminants into the air. (Health & Saf. Code, §§ 40808, 42451, subd. (a); see also Dist. Hearing Bd. Rules, § 4.1.) The Hearing Board may issue an abatement order without finding that the business is in violation of an Air District rule or regulation prohibiting or limiting the discharge of air contaminants into the air where the APCO and accused business have both stipulated to the order. (Health & Saf. Code, § 42451, subd. (b).)
- 11. An abatement order must "be framed in the manner of a writ of injunction requiring the respondent to refrain from a particular act." (Health & Saf. Code, § 42452.) The order may also "be conditional and require a respondent to refrain from a particular act unless certain conditions are met." (*Ibid.*) In the case of a conditional abatement order, the Hearing Board may impose in the order any conditions on the respondent that the Hearing Board deems proper and necessary. (Dist. Hearing Bd. Rules, § 4.13.)
- 12. Respondent is and was at all relevant times a Texas corporation owning and operating the Facility, including the North and South Paint Shops, located in Fremont, California, which is within the boundaries subject to the Hearing Board's jurisdiction. Respondent has committed recurring and ongoing violations of an Air District rule or regulation prohibiting or limiting the discharge of air contaminants into the air. Therefore, the Hearing Board has jurisdiction to issue an abatement order directed to Tesla with respect to the violations.

IV. TESLA'S RECURRING AIR POLLUTION EMISSIONS VIOLATIONS

13. At the Paint Shops, Respondent's operations include spray-coating car bodies and other car parts in spray booths, and then sending the coated items into curing ovens so that the applied coatings can cure and dry. A graphical representation of the North Paint Shop's operational flow is attached hereto as

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Exhibit A1. A graphical representation of the South Paint Shop's operational flow is attached hereto as Exhibit A2.

- 14. The coating operations in the Paint Shops are made up of various sources of air pollutants (ovens, booths, et cetera) that generate multiple different types of air pollution, including precursor organic compounds (POC) and toxic air contaminants (TAC). In order to control emissions of these pollutants into the atmosphere from each source, Tesla's permit conditions require Tesla (i) to conduct the Paint Shops' spraying, coating, and curing operations in an enclosed system that captures and collects a specific amount of the emissions caused by those activities, and then (ii) to route the captured emissions from each source to abatement systems assigned to destroy a specific amount of the emissions from each source in order to stop them all from being sent to the atmosphere. Each source is required to be abated by a specific abatement system or device, and the Air District assigns each source and each abatement device a number to make this clear. Tesla must further ensure the abatement equipment is on and operating at temperatures high enough to efficiently ignite or destroy pollutants from the Paint Shops' operations.

 These requirements are imposed to protect public health and the environment, and to comply with federal and State law. The permit language setting out the abatement requirements for the Paint Shops is attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- 15. Tesla has violated these permit conditions and has emitted harmful air pollutants directly into the atmosphere unabated, for which the Air District has issued Tesla over 112 notices of violation since 2019, as shown in Exhibit C. Each such violation of the applicable permit requirements is a violation of Air District Regulation 2, Rule 1, Section 307 ("Failure to Meet Permit Conditions") and Regulation 2, Rule 6, Section 307 ("Non-Compliance, Major Facility Review"); the specific regulatory language is attached hereto as Exhibit D. The amount of improperly abated emissions from each event may vary, based on the specific circumstances, including the number of vehicles being produced, the amount of emissions still unabated at the time of the event, and the length of the bypass event. For example, Tesla reported that one bypass event released 61.1 pounds of POCs in just two minutes, and another released 94.1 pounds of POCs.²

¹ Each NOV includes one or more violations by Tesla.

² The Air District views Tesla's emissions calculation methodology as overly conservative, so these numbers could be much

higher.

- 16. These permit violations occur in several different manners, with the following three being the most common and most recurrent:
- a) The abatement equipment suffers a mechanical or other failure that causes the abatement equipment to shut down. When this happens, abatement stops as soon as the abatement equipment shuts down, and Tesla releases the remaining harmful air pollutants from the Paint Shops' operations that are still in the system at that point directly to the atmosphere without proper abatement. This same abatement equipment often suffers failure over and over, such as thermal oxidizer A-30183.
- b) A mechanical or other failure occurs in a component of the production line, often one that fails over and over, such as an air flow switch, or a process upset or malfunction occurs, such as vehicles crashing into one another when they are not properly overseen by Tesla staff. When this happens, Tesla has programmed its operations to automatically shut down the whole process, including the abatement system, and purge emissions created by the Paint Shops' operations and still in the system directly to the atmosphere without the proper abatement, even if the abatement equipment is still working properly. In these situations, the abatement equipment is still able to function and could still be used to abate the emissions, but Tesla's system design shuts down the entire process and illegally vents all the emissions produced by Tesla's operations and still in the system up to that point directly to the atmosphere.
- C) One of the thermal oxidizers' operating temperatures drops below 1400 degrees Fahrenheit, which is the required minimum operating temperature of thermal oxidizers under Tesla's permit. When this happens, Tesla has designed its operations to automatically shut down the thermal oxidizer altogether and purge all unabated emissions produced by Tesla's operations up to that point and that are still in the system directly to the atmosphere without the proper abatement. In many of these cases, Tesla could keep the thermal oxidizer online and abating emissions while the temperature comes back above 1400°F, which would provide some abatement, instead of shutting it down completely and emitting large amounts of illegal, improperly abated air pollution.
- 17. Tesla's pattern of repeated and recurring violations will continue unless Respondent takes steps to investigate how to stop the violations and implements a plan for doing so in a timely manner.

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V. HARM FROM TESLA'S ILLEGAL AIR POLLUTION

- 18. The Paint Shops emit POCs and toxic air contaminants during their operation, which are not being properly abated to the level needed to protect the environment and public health.
- 19. The emissions of each violation can vary. For example, Tesla reported that one bypass event released 61.1 pounds of POCs in just two minutes, and another released 94.1 pounds of POCs.
- 20. POCs are significant air pollutants because they react with oxides of nitrogen in the presence of sunlight to form ozone, which is known colloquially as smog. (Bay Area Air Quality Management District, "Pollutant Glossary," August 3, 2023, accessed on April 30, 2024.) Ozone harms public health. (U.S. EPA, "Ground-level Ozone Pollution: Health Effects of Ozone Pollution," April 9, 2024, accessed on April 30, 2024.) Even relatively low levels of ozone can cause health effects, especially in vulnerable populations like children, people with asthma, and older adults. (Ibid.) Depending on the level of exposure, ozone can cause coughing and a sore or scratchy throat; make it more difficult to breathe deeply and vigorously, and cause pain when taking a deep breath; inflame and damage the airway; make the lungs more susceptible to infection; aggravate lung diseases such as asthma, emphysema, and chronic bronchitis; and increase the frequency of asthma attacks. (*Ibid.*) Some of these effects have been found even in healthy people, but effects can be more serious in people with lung diseases such as asthma. (Ibid.) These health effects may lead to increased school absences, medication use, visits to doctors and emergency rooms, and hospital admissions. (*Ibid.*) Some studies in locations with elevated concentrations also report associations of ozone with deaths from respiratory causes. (Ibid.) Because of their significant impact on public health, the Air District has adopted more than 50 rules to control POCs from operations in the Bay Area. (Bay Area Air Quality Management District, "Pollutant Glossary," August 3, 2023, accessed on April 30, 2024.)
- 21. Toxic Air Contaminants cause serious, long-term effects, such as cancer, even at low levels, reproductive and developmental effects, and neurological effects. (California Air Resources Board, "Health and Air Pollution," 2023, accessed Jan. 30, 2023, Health & Air Pollution | California Air Resources Board.) Most air toxics have no known safe levels, and some may accumulate in the body from repeated exposures. (*Ibid.*)

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22. Respondent's failure to abate all emissions from the operation of its Paint Shops thus negatively impacts the environment and public health.

VI. CONCLUSION AND REQUEST FOR CONDITIONAL ORDER FOR ABATEMENT

- 23. Thus, the Air District alleges that Tesla is committing recurring and ongoing violations of Air District Regulations 2-1-307 and 2-6-307 by violating its permit conditions by failing to properly operate its abatement equipment and abate all the emissions associated with the operations of the Paint Shops, and instead emitting POCs and toxic air contaminants into the atmosphere without the proper abatement.
 - 24. Therefore, Petitioner seeks a Conditional Order for Abatement.
- 25. It is not unreasonable to require Respondent to comply with Air District rules and its permit.
- 26. The issuance of the requested Conditional Order for Abatement is not expected to result in the closing or elimination of an otherwise lawful endeavor, but if it does result in such closure or elimination, it would not be without a corresponding benefit in reducing air contaminants.
- 27. The requested Conditional Order for Abatement is not intended to be, nor will it act as, a variance.
- 28. The issuance of the requested Conditional Order for Abatement, upon a fully noticed hearing, will not constitute a taking of property without due process of law.
 - 29. The requested conditions are proper and necessary.

WHEREFORE, the APCO respectfully requests the following:

- i) That the Hearing Board issue a Conditional Order for Abatement directing Respondent to cease operation of the North Paint Shop and the South Paint Shop unless Respondent takes the following specific steps to address its ongoing and recurring violations of its permit requirements to abate emissions from the North Paint Shop and South Paint Stop:
- a. Hire an independent third-party engineering firm or firms to conduct a study to determine the causes of Respondent's recurring violations and make recommendations for how to eliminate or minimize such violations, and

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North Paint Shop – Permit Condition 26027

C. Conditions for

S-4005 E-Coat System

S-4006 Oven #1 (E-Coat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 15.19 MMBTU/hour S-4011 Oven #6 (E-Coat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 15.19 MMBTU/hour

- 4. The owner/operator shall ensure POC emissions from the Ovens #1 and #6 (S-4006 and S-4011) are abated at all times of operation by the properly installed and properly maintained regenerative thermal oxidizers A-3008 (abating S-4006) and A-1008 (abating S-4011). (Basis: Regulation 2-1-403)
- 5. The mass emission calculations for the Ovens #1 and #6 (S-4006 and S-4011) are based on an overall efficiency of the emission control system of 80.75% (oven capture efficiency of 85% x regenerative thermal oxidizer destruction efficiency of 95% by wt.)

 (Basis: Cumulative Increase, Regulation 2-1-403)
- E. Conditions for

S-3008 Spray Booth #1 (Primer)

S-3009 Oven #2 (Primer); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 15.09 MMBTU/hour

S-1008 Spray Booth #4 (Primer)

S-1009 Oven #7 (Primer); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 15.09 MMBTU/hour

- 4. The owner/operator shall ensure POC emissions from the Spray Booths #1 and #4 (S-3008 and S-1008) and the Ovens #2 and #7 (S-3009 and S-1009) are abated at all times of operation by the properly installed and properly maintained regenerative thermal oxidizers A-3008 (abating S-3008 & S-3009) and A-1008 (abating S-1008 & S-1009).
 (Basis: Regulation 2-1-403)
- 5. The mass emission calculations for the Spray Booths #1 and #4 (S-3008 and S-1008) and the Ovens #2 and #7 (S-3009 and S-1009) are based on an overall efficiency of the emission control system of 66.5% (booth & oven capture efficiency of 70% x regenerative thermal oxidizer destruction efficiency of 95% by wt.) The calculations also assume emissions from the sealant operations that are unabated are emitted in the Primer Ovens.

 (Basis: Cumulative Increase, Regulation 2-1-403)
- F. Conditions for

S-3014 Spray Booth #2 (Basecoat)

S-3015 Oven #4 (Basecoat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 2.95 MMBTU/hour

S-1014 Spray Booth #5 (Basecoat)

S-3017 Oven #9 (Basecoat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 2.95 MMBTU/hour

- 4. The owner/operator shall ensure POC emissions from the Basecoat Booths and Basecoat Ovens are abated at all times of operation by the properly installed and properly maintained regenerative thermal oxidizers A-3008 (abating S-3014 & S-3015) and A-1008 (abating S-1014 & S-3017). (Basis: Regulation 2-1-403)
- 5. The mass emission calculations for the Spray Booths #2 and #5 (S-3014 and S-1014) and Ovens #4 and #9 (S-3015 and S-3017) are based on an overall efficiency of the emission control system

of 66.5% (booth & oven capture efficiency of 70% x regenerative thermal oxidizer destruction efficiency of 95% by wt.).

(Basis: Cumulative Increase, Regulation 2-1-403)

G. Conditions for

S-3016 Spray Booth #3 (Clearcoat)

S-4010 Oven #5 (Clearcoat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 16.9 MMBTU/hour

S-4014 Spray Booth #6 (Clearcoat)

S-1015 Oven #10 (Clearcoat); Maximum Hourly Firing Rate: 16.9 MMBTU/hour

4. The owner/operator shall ensure POC emissions from the Spray Booths #3 and #6 (S-3016 and 4014) and Ovens #5 and #10 (S-4010 and S-1015) are abated at all times of operation by the properly installed and properly maintained regenerative thermal oxidizers A-1008 (abating S-3016 & S-4010) and A-3008 (abating 4014 & S-1015).

(Basis: Regulation 2-1-403)

5. The mass emission calculations for the Spray Booths #3 and #6 (S-3016 and 4014) and Ovens #5 and #10 (S-4010 and S-1015)Ovens are based on an overall efficiency of the emission control system of 66.5% (booth & oven capture efficiency of 70% x regenerative thermal oxidizer destruction efficiency of 95% by wt.).

(Basis: Cumulative Increase, Regulation 2-1-403)

South Paint Shop - Permit Condition 27161

15. The owner/operator of A-30192, A-1007, A-30180, A-30181, A-30182, and A-30183 shall ensure that the POC/NPOC emissions from S-1002, S-1007, S-4036, S-4037, S-4038, S-4039, and S-4041 are abated at all times of operation by the properly installed, properly operated, and properly maintained Thermal Oxidizers A-1002, A-1007, A-30180, A-30181, A-30182, and A-30183, respectively.

(Basis: Cumulative Increase, Regulation 2-1-403)

NOV#	Issue Date
A57016	1/16/2019
A55799	1/30/2020
A55802	5/9/2019
A59578	1/30/2020
A59579	1/30/2020
A59580	1/30/2020
A59586	2/7/2020
A58769	6/16/2020
A58770	8/31/2020
A58771	10/5/2020
A58777	2/25/2021
A60205	4/13/2021
A60213	7/28/2021
A60215	9/14/2021
A60216	10/7/2021
A60217	10/12/2021
A60223	12/7/2021
A60224	12/21/2021
A61154	2/24/2022
A61155	4/25/2022
A61156	4/25/2022
A61157	4/28/2022
A61158	4/28/2022
A61159	4/28/2022
A61160	5/12/2022
A61161	6/1/2022
A61162	6/1/2022
A61163	6/16/2022
A61164	6/16/2022
A61165	6/16/2022
A61166	6/27/2022
A61167	7/12/2022
A61168	7/12/2022
A61169	7/12/2022
A61170	7/12/2022
A61174	9/12/2022
A61175	9/12/2022
A61177	9/22/2022
A61604	5/2/2022
A61753	10/11/2022
A61754	10/17/2022
A61756	11/14/2022

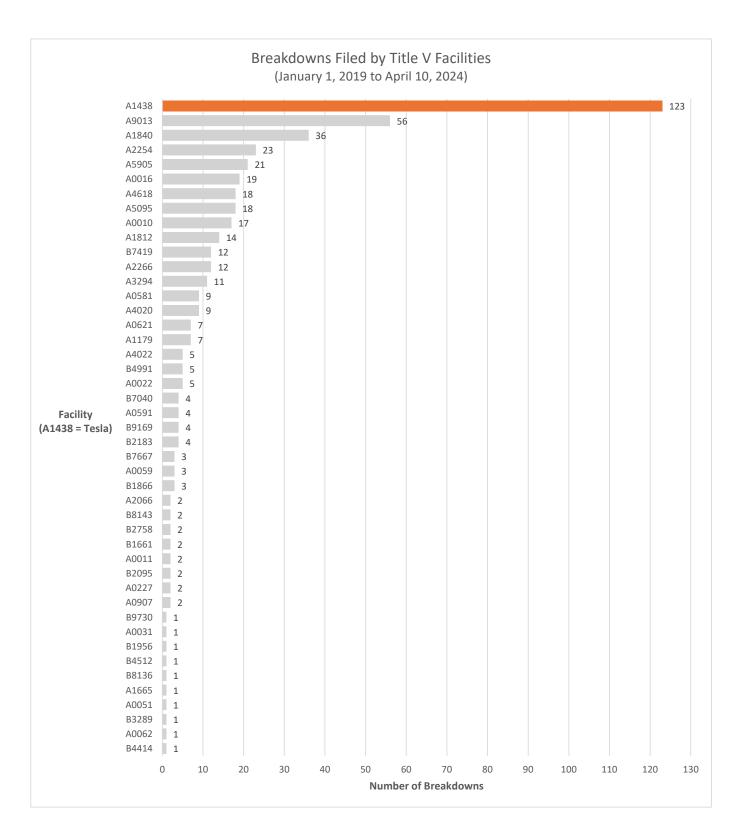
NOV#	Issue Date
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A61759	12/14/2022
A61763	2/8/2023
A61769	4/3/2023
A61770	4/3/2023
A61771	4/3/2023
A61774	4/26/2023
A61775	4/26/2023
A61777	5/16/2023
A62128	5/23/2023
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A62132	6/22/2023
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A62146	8/4/2023
A62147	8/4/2023
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A62842	9/21/2023
A62843	9/21/2023
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A62850	9/29/2023
A62851	10/17/2023
A62852	10/17/2023

NOV#	Issue Date
A63012	11/22/2023
A63013	11/22/2023
A63014	11/22/2023
A63015	11/22/2023
A63016	11/22/2023
A63017	11/22/2023
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A63053	4/11/2024
A63054	4/11/2024
A63055	4/11/2024
A63056	4/17/2024
A63057	4/17/2024
A63058	4/17/2024

2-1-307 Failure to Meet Permit Conditions: A person shall not operate any article, machine, equipment or other contrivance, for which an authority to construct or permit to operate has been issued, in violation of any permit condition imposed pursuant to Section 2-1- 403. (Adopted 3/17/82; Amended 7/17/91)

2-6-307 Non-compliance, Major Facility Review: Any facility subject to the requirements of this regulation that is not in compliance with any federally enforceable permit condition, any federally enforceable applicable requirement set forth in its major facility review permit, or the requirement to apply for a major facility review permit is in violation of the Clean Air Act and shall be subject to enforcement action, permit termination, permit revocation and reissuance, and/or denial of a permit renewal. Moreover, a facility subject to major facility review which has not submitted a timely and complete permit application by the deadlines set forth in Section 2-6-404 shall not operate.

(Amended 2/1/95, 10/20/99)



PETITIONER-EXHIBIT E

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6	BEFORE THE HEARING BOARD OF THE		
7	BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
8	AIR POLLUTION CONTROL OFFICER of the BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT) DOCKET NO. 3751		
9) PROOF OF SERVICE Complainant,		
10	FILED		
11	vs.		
12	TESLA MOTORS, INC.		
13	Respondent. Respondent.		
14			
15	<u> </u>		
16	I, Magnolia Vinluan-Chan, declare as follows:		
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18	Francisco at 375 Beale Street, San Francisco, CA 94105.		
19	I served the following documents to the addressees listed below at the addresses specified:		
20	• ACCUSATION AND REQUEST FOR ORDER FOR ABATEMENT		
21	• STATEMENT TO RESPONDENT		
22	• NOTICE OF DEFENSE FORM		
23	• COPIES OF CALIFORNIA GOVERNMENT CODE SECTIONS 11507.5, 11507.6,		
24	AND 11507.7		
25			
26	By placing the document(s) listed above in a sealed envelope to be sent by Registered Mail, with postage thereon fully prepaid, in the United States mail at San Francisco,		
27	California addressed to the person(s) at the address(es) set forth below.		
28	By causing personal delivery of the above documents at the address(es) set forth below.		
	PROOF OF SERVICE		

1	On Move 6, 2024. I some of the shares listed decrease the address of the address
1	On May 6, 2024, I served the above-listed documents to the addressees at the addresses listed
2	below:
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4	Yamini Narasimhan Director, EHS
5	Tesla, Inc. 45500 Fremont Blvd.
6	Fremont, CA 94538-6326
8	Tesla Motors, Inc. (aka Tesla, Inc.)
9	1 Tesla Road Austin, TX 78725
10	Language dila Cancilian anida da Da Assa Air O dia Da Air
11	I am readily familiar with the Bay Area Air Quality Management District's practice of
12	collection and processing of the mail. Under that practice, the mail would be deposited with the U.S.
13	Postal Service on that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid in the ordinary course of business.
14	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above is true and correct. Executed on May 6, 2024, at San Francisco, California.
15	is true and correct. Executed on way 6, 2024, at San Francisco, Cambonna.
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17	Magnolia Vinluan-Chan
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