<p style="text-align:center">**University of Texas / Texas Politics Project Poll**
Texas Statewide Survey</p>

Field Dates: May 31 to June 9, 2024
N=1200 Registered Voters
Margin of error: +/- 2.83% (3.16% adjusted for weighting) unless otherwise noted[1]

Interest and Engagement

Q1. Are you registered to vote in the state of Texas?

Q1	Percent
Yes, registered	100

Q2. Generally speaking, would you say that you are extremely interested in politics and public affairs, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested?

Q2	Percent
Extremely interested	43
Somewhat interested	41
Not very interested	10
Not at all interested	5
Don't know	0

Q3. There are many elections in the state of Texas. Furthermore, many people intend to vote in a given election, but sometimes personal and professional circumstances keep them from the polls. Thinking back over the past two or three years, would you say that you voted in all elections, almost all, about half, one or two, or none at all?

Q3	Percent
Every election	29
Almost every election	41
About half	14
One or two	10
None	5
Don't know	1

[1]In calculating the margin of error (MOE) for the survey, we provide two calculations, one that compensates for the relative standard deviation of the weights and one that does not. Without taking the variance of the weights into account, the margin of error for the full sample is 2.83%. To compensate for the additional uncertainty from weighting, we apply a multiplier derived from the coefficient of variation of the weights: sqrt(1+CV^2), where CV=sd(weights)/mean(weights). For this weight sensitive calculation, the MOE for the full sample is 3.16%.

Q3A. How enthusiastic would you say you are about voting in the 2024 election?

	Extremely enthusiastic	Very enthusiastic	Somewhat enthusiastic	Not too enthusiastic	Not at all enthusiastic	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	44	21	14	12	8	1
Apr. 2024	44	24	14	10	7	1
Feb. 2024	46	23	15	9	5	2
Dec. 2023	38	22	18	13	6	3
Oct. 2023	39	22	17	14	7	2
Oct. 2019	50	20	17	7	5	1

Most Important Problem

Q4. What would you say is the most important problem facing this country today? **[Randomize]**

Q4	Percent
Inflation/rising prices	18
Political corruption/leadership	13
The economy	12
Immigration	10
Border security	6
Moral decline	4
Environment/climate change	4
Health care	4
Federal spending/national debt	3
Abortion	3
Gun control/gun violence	3
National security/terrorism	3
Partisan gridlock	2
Taxes	2
Income inequality	2
Crime	2
Voting rights	1
Homelessness	1
Housing	1
China	1
Social welfare programs	1
Unemployment/jobs	1
Education	1
Middle East instability	0
Opioid/drug abuse	0
Foreign trade	0
Police brutality/police militarization	0
Coronavirus/COVID-19	0
Race relations	0
Redistricting	0
Russia	0
Sexual harassment	0
Electoral fraud	0

Q5. What would you say is the most important problem facing the State of Texas today?
[Randomize]

Q5	Percent
Border security	19
Immigration	17
Political corruption/leadership	11
Inflation/rising prices	10
The economy	7
Abortion	3
Education	3
Gun control/gun violence	3
Health care	3
Taxes	2
Moral decline	2
Housing	2
Energy/The grid	2
Environment/climate change	2
Crime	2
Water supply	1
Coronavirus/COVID-19	1
Gas prices	1
Homelessness	1
Police misconduct	1
Race relations	1
Redistricting	1
Social welfare programs	1
Voting rights	1
Utility rates	1
Unemployment/jobs	1
The media	1
State government spending	1
State budget cuts	0
Property rights	0
Oil prices	0
Transportation/roads/traffic	0
Electoral fraud	0

Retrospective Assessments

Q6. How would you rate the job <u>Joe Biden</u> is doing as president? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	16	23	8	9	43	2	39	52
Apr. 2024	20	23	5	9	42	1	43	51
Feb. 2024	20	22	7	9	41	1	42	50
Dec. 2023	18	20	7	11	43	1	38	54
Oct. 2023	14	23	10	10	43	1	37	53
Aug. 2023	17	21	8	9	43	1	38	52
June 2023	16	22	11	7	43	1	38	50
Apr. 2023	17	23	9	7	42	2	40	49
Feb. 2023	18	23	8	8	42	2	41	50
Dec. 2022	18	24	7	7	43	1	42	50
Oct. 2022	17	22	8	8	44	2	39	52
Aug. 2022	18	22	8	8	44	1	40	52
June 2022	15	20	10	8	47	1	35	55
Apr. 2022	17	20	8	9	45	1	37	54
Feb. 2022	15	21	10	9	43	1	36	52
Oct. 2021	16	19	9	7	48	2	35	55
Aug. 2021	20	20	8	5	46	1	40	51
June 2021	24	19	8	5	42	2	43	47
Apr. 2021	27	17	10	5	41	1	44	46
Mar. 2021	26	18	11	5	39	1	44	44

Q7. How would you rate the job the <u>U.S. Congress</u> is doing? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	4	16	20	24	33	4	20	57
Apr. 2024	5	20	18	23	31	3	25	54
Feb. 2024	5	21	17	22	31	4	26	53
Dec. 2023	4	16	17	26	34	3	20	60
Oct. 2023	3	16	18	24	36	2	19	60
Aug. 2023	4	17	20	26	30	3	21	56
June 2023	5	19	22	26	26	3	24	52
Apr. 2023	5	20	20	27	25	4	25	52
Feb. 2023	4	18	23	23	27	4	22	50
Dec. 2022	5	24	17	19	31	3	29	50
Oct. 2022	5	19	18	21	34	3	24	55
Aug. 2022	7	19	17	18	37	2	26	55
June 2022	3	15	17	22	40	3	18	62
Apr. 2022	3	17	20	19	37	3	20	56
Feb. 2022	4	17	18	21	37	4	21	58
Oct. 2021	3	16	17	19	42	4	19	61

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Aug. 2021	4	17	17	19	40	4	21	59
June 2021	3	14	18	20	41	3	17	61
Apr. 2021	4	20	17	18	37	3	24	55
Mar. 2021	7	22	19	13	36	3	29	49
Feb. 2021	7	15	17	14	43	4	22	57
Oct. 2020	5	15	17	23	37	3	20	60
June 2020	4	15	16	26	36	3	19	62
Apr. 2020	6	17	18	24	32	3	23	56
Feb. 2020	5	13	16	19	42	4	18	61
Oct. 2019	7	14	18	23	35	4	21	58
June 2019	4	14	19	21	39	3	18	60
Feb. 2019	4	14	18	26	35	3	18	61
Oct. 2018	4	22	16	19	38	2	26	57
June 2018	3	15	18	21	38	4	18	59
Feb. 2018	2	17	16	22	39	3	19	61
Oct. 2017	2	10	15	24	45	3	12	69
June 2017	2	13	15	24	43	4	15	67
Feb. 2017	5	21	20	18	32	5	26	50
Oct. 2016	2	8	18	27	41	4	10	68
June 2016	2	8	16	24	45	5	10	69
Feb. 2016	2	10	17	24	43	4	12	67
Oct. 2015	2	8	17	25	46	3	10	71
June 2015	2	13	21	26	36	2	15	62
Feb. 2015	3	17	19	24	34	3	20	58
Oct. 2014	2	12	13	30	41	2	14	71
June 2014	3	8	15	24	48	3	11	72
Feb. 2014	3	8	15	23	49	2	11	72
Oct. 2013	2	6	12	21	56	3	8	77
June 2013	2	10	16	23	46	2	12	69
Feb. 2013	3	11	12	23	48	3	14	71
Oct. 2012	1	10	18	26	43	3	11	69
May 2012	1	9	16	23	48	3	10	71
Feb. 2012	1	10	14	26	47	2	11	73
Oct. 2011	2	9	10	26	51	2	11	77
May 2011	1	15	19	27	35	3	16	62
Feb. 2011	1	17	19	26	32	4	18	58
Oct. 2009	2	12	11	22	49	4	14	71
June 2009	2	18	22	22	36	0	20	58
Mar. 2009	4	22	22	15	37	0	26	52

Q7A. How would you rate the job the U.S. Supreme Court is doing? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	9	27	18	15	27	4	36	42
Apr. 2024	10	31	18	13	25	3	41	38
Feb. 2024	7	27	20	19	23	4	34	42
Dec. 2023	8	27	19	17	26	3	35	43
Oct. 2023	9	30	20	15	24	3	39	39
Aug. 2023	10	28	18	14	28	3	38	42

Q8A. How would you rate the job Greg Abbott is doing as Governor? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	25	25	9	7	32	2	50	39
Apr. 2024	28	27	8	7	30	2	55	37
Feb. 2024	28	25	8	6	31	2	53	37
Dec. 2023	22	26	9	10	31	2	48	41
Oct. 2023	22	27	9	9	31	1	49	40
Aug. 2023	21	24	8	9	36	2	45	45
June 2023	19	28	10	8	34	2	47	42
Apr. 2023	22	24	10	8	33	2	46	41
Feb. 2023	21	25	10	8	35	2	46	43
Dec. 2022	24	25	9	7	34	1	49	41
Oct. 2022	23	24	7	9	35	2	47	44
Aug. 2022	22	24	8	8	36	2	46	44
June 2022	18	25	11	9	37	1	43	46
Apr. 2022	22	25	11	7	34	2	47	41
Feb. 2022	17	27	12	10	32	3	44	42
Oct. 2021	19	24	8	10	38	2	43	48
Aug. 2021	19	22	7	9	41	2	41	50
June 2021	24	20	10	8	36	1	44	44
Apr. 2021	19	24	11	13	32	2	43	45
Mar. 2021	22	23	10	9	34	1	45	43
Feb. 2021	21	25	12	12	27	3	46	39
Oct. 2020	20	27	12	16	24	2	47	40
June 2020	29	20	10	13	26	3	49	39
Apr. 2020	31	25	9	14	18	4	56	32
Feb. 2020	30	18	11	10	24	7	48	34
Oct. 2019	30	22	15	9	19	6	52	28
June 2019	29	22	13	11	20	5	51	31
Feb. 2019	33	18	12	11	21	5	51	32
Oct. 2018	36	16	12	9	23	5	52	32
June 2018	27	20	13	12	24	5	47	36
Feb. 2018	28	18	18	8	23	5	46	31

Oct. 2017	27	21	14	11	22	5	48	33
June 2017	27	18	12	9	29	4	45	38
Feb. 2017	27	18	17	9	24	5	45	33
Oct. 2016	21	21	17	10	23	8	42	33
June 2016	20	22	19	10	21	8	42	31
Feb. 2016	18	23	24	9	20	6	41	29
Oct. 2015	20	22	21	10	19	7	42	29
June 2015	22	24	19	8	20	7	46	28
Oct. 2014	22	24	13	11	27	3	46	38

Q8B. How would you rate the job Dan Patrick is doing as Lieutenant Governor? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	16	23	16	7	27	12	39	34
Apr. 2024	18	26	15	6	27	9	44	33
Feb. 2024	18	24	16	5	29	8	42	34
Dec. 2023	15	25	18	6	28	8	40	34
Oct. 2023	14	26	18	7	28	7	40	35
Aug. 2023	14	21	18	8	32	8	35	40
June 2023	15	23	18	6	29	9	38	35
Apr. 2023	18	24	14	7	29	9	42	36
Feb. 2023	15	23	14	7	32	8	38	39
Dec. 2022	19	24	14	5	31	7	43	36
Oct. 2022	19	18	14	7	32	10	37	39
Aug. 2022	17	21	16	5	32	9	38	37
June 2022	16	19	16	6	34	9	35	40
Apr. 2022	17	20	16	6	30	10	37	36
Feb. 2022	14	19	20	7	27	12	33	34
Oct. 2021	17	18	15	6	33	10	35	39
Aug. 2021	17	16	13	7	35	11	33	42
June 2021	19	17	16	6	31	11	36	37
Apr. 2021	19	16	15	6	33	11	35	39
Mar. 2021	22	15	17	6	31	10	37	37
Feb. 2021	20	17	15	5	31	12	37	36
Oct. 2020	18	19	13	6	31	12	37	37
June 2020	22	17	12	6	32	11	39	38
Apr. 2020	20	20	13	7	29	11	40	36
Feb. 2020	21	18	13	7	28	12	39	35
Oct. 2019	22	17	15	9	23	14	39	32
June 2019	22	19	18	6	25	11	41	31
Feb. 2019	24	18	16	6	25	10	42	31
Oct. 2018	27	17	14	5	26	11	44	31
June 2018	18	18	18	8	26	12	36	34
Feb. 2018	19	17	21	8	25	10	36	33

Oct. 2017	16	20	19	7	24	13	36	31
June 2017	15	19	18	8	28	11	34	36
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	8	23	14	32	31
Oct. 2016	12	19	20	9	22	18	31	31
June 2016	12	19	24	8	22	15	31	30
Feb. 2016	8	19	30	7	20	16	27	27
Oct. 2015	10	19	28	9	17	16	29	26
June 2015	13	19	28	8	16	15	32	24

Q8C. How would you rate the job <u>Dade Phelan</u> is doing as Speaker of the Texas House of Representatives? Would you say that you...

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	6	18	24	11	19	23	24	30
Apr. 2024	7	20	23	11	19	19	27	30
Feb. 2024	7	19	23	11	18	21	26	29
Dec. 2023	6	16	28	13	18	19	22	31
Oct. 2023	5	17	25	11	20	21	22	31
Aug. 2023	5	15	27	11	20	22	20	31
June 2023	6	16	27	11	18	23	22	29
Apr. 2023	8	18	22	8	16	26	26	24
Feb. 2023	6	15	25	9	16	28	21	25
Dec. 2022	7	17	25	8	16	26	24	24
Oct. 2022	7	14	23	9	18	29	21	27
Aug. 2021	8	15	21	9	23	24	23	32
June 2021	5	15	25	8	19	28	20	27
Apr. 2021	6	14	26	8	14	31	20	22
Mar. 2021	6	13	29	8	13	31	19	21
Feb. 2021	7	15	30	6	12	30	22	18

Q8D. How would you rate the job <u>Ken Paxton</u> is doing as Attorney General? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	15	21	14	8	30	11	36	38
Apr. 2024	18	23	15	7	28	9	41	35
Feb. 2024	17	24	15	7	30	7	41	37
Dec. 2023	14	21	16	7	31	10	35	38
Oct. 2023	15	18	16	8	34	9	33	42
Aug. 2023	12	15	18	9	37	10	27	46
June 2023	12	18	18	8	33	10	30	41
Apr. 2023	17	22	15	7	28	11	39	35
Feb. 2023	14	21	15	6	32	11	35	38
Dec. 2022	19	22	13	6	31	8	41	37

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Oct. 2022	17	19	13	9	30	13	36	39
Aug. 2022	18	19	15	7	31	10	37	38
June 2022	16	18	17	5	34	10	34	39
Apr. 2022	17	17	19	7	29	11	34	36
Feb. 2022	16	16	20	8	27	13	32	35
Oct. 2021	19	16	13	7	30	15	35	37
Aug. 2021	19	16	16	6	32	12	35	38
June 2021	17	16	19	6	30	13	33	36
Apr. 2021	17	15	16	6	30	15	32	36

[RANDOMIZE Q9A-Q9B]

Q9A. How would you rate the job <u>Ted Cruz</u> is doing as U.S. Senator? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	25	21	8	6	36	3	46	42
Apr. 2024	27	22	10	5	33	3	49	38
Feb. 2024	25	23	10	5	34	3	48	39
Dec. 2023	22	22	10	6	35	3	44	41
Oct. 2023	23	22	10	7	35	3	45	42
Aug. 2023	22	20	10	7	38	3	42	45
June 2023	23	22	11	6	36	3	45	42
Apr. 2023	23	22	10	7	34	4	45	41
Feb. 2023	21	19	9	7	39	4	40	46
Dec. 2022	25	19	8	8	36	3	44	44
Oct. 2022	24	19	9	7	37	4	43	44
Aug. 2022	22	20	10	7	37	3	42	44
June 2022	22	19	10	5	40	3	41	45
Apr. 2022	24	19	10	6	37	3	43	43
Feb. 2022	21	18	13	8	35	5	39	43
Oct. 2021	30	15	7	6	38	5	45	44
Aug. 2021	28	14	8	5	41	3	42	46
June 2021	31	12	8	6	40	3	43	46
Apr. 2021	31	12	6	8	40	3	43	48
Mar. 2021	28	15	8	5	41	4	43	46
Feb. 2021	33	12	8	5	38	4	45	43
Oct. 2020	31	15	8	6	36	4	46	42
June 2020	30	16	9	9	33	4	46	42
Apr. 2020	29	16	9	7	32	6	45	39
Feb. 2020	29	13	7	8	36	7	42	44
Oct. 2019	28	18	8	9	30	7	46	39
June 2019	27	20	10	8	31	4	47	39
Feb. 2019	31	15	9	7	34	4	46	41
Oct. 2018	34	13	8	5	37	3	47	42
June 2018	21	18	13	8	33	7	39	41
Feb. 2018	22	18	12	9	32	7	40	41

Oct. 2017	19	19	13	12	31	5	38	43
June 2017	21	17	12	9	35	6	38	44
Feb. 2017	20	18	14	10	29	9	38	39
Oct. 2016	16	19	13	11	34	7	35	45
June 2016	18	17	13	12	31	9	35	43
Feb. 2016	18	19	15	10	32	6	37	42
Oct. 2015	27	17	11	9	28	9	44	37

Q9B. How would you rate the job <u>John Cornyn</u> is doing as U.S. Senator? Would you say that you…

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	10	22	18	14	24	13	32	38
Apr. 2024	12	24	17	14	24	11	36	38
Feb. 2024	11	23	18	15	24	10	34	39
Dec. 2023	9	19	19	17	25	10	28	42
Oct. 2023	9	21	20	14	25	10	30	39
Aug. 2023	8	20	19	15	27	11	28	42
June 2023	10	23	18	15	24	10	33	39
Apr. 2023	11	22	18	13	25	11	33	38
Feb. 2023	10	20	16	15	28	11	30	43
Dec. 2022	13	22	16	15	25	9	35	40
Oct. 2022	11	21	15	16	26	12	32	42
Aug. 2022	8	21	19	15	27	10	29	42
June 2022	7	17	16	18	32	10	24	50
Apr. 2022	10	22	19	13	26	10	32	39
Feb. 2022	9	22	22	11	24	12	31	35
Oct. 2021	10	19	16	16	28	11	29	44
Aug. 2021	10	18	17	13	31	10	28	44
June 2021	13	21	16	12	29	8	34	41
Apr. 2021	12	19	15	13	30	10	31	43
Mar. 2021	12	21	16	14	28	9	33	42
Feb. 2021	12	20	18	13	29	8	32	42
Oct. 2020	18	21	12	11	28	10	39	39
June 2020	15	21	13	13	27	11	36	40
Apr. 2020	15	23	13	10	26	13	38	36
Feb. 2020	16	20	13	9	30	12	36	39
Oct. 2019	15	20	16	10	24	15	35	34
June 2019	14	23	17	11	23	12	37	34
Feb. 2019	15	21	18	13	22	11	36	35
Oct. 2018	17	22	15	9	25	13	39	34
June 2018	8	19	21	14	24	13	27	38
Feb. 2018	10	19	23	15	23	10	29	38
Oct. 2017	7	21	18	15	27	12	28	42
June 2017	9	19	18	14	27	12	28	41

Feb. 2017	11	19	22	12	22	14	30	34
Oct. 2016	8	20	22	14	22	15	28	36
June 2016	7	17	24	14	21	17	24	35
Feb. 2016	7	20	26	14	18	15	27	32
Oct. 2015	7	20	22	16	18	16	27	34

Q10. Thinking about the country, do you think that things are headed in the right direction, or do you think that things are headed off on the wrong track?

	Right direction	Wrong track	Don't know
June 2024	25	66	9
Apr. 2024	29	62	10
Feb. 2024	28	62	11
Dec. 2023	24	67	9
Oct. 2023	20	71	9
Aug. 2023	22	68	10
June 2023	22	70	9
Apr. 2023	21	68	11
Feb. 2023	25	65	10
Dec. 2022	23	65	12
Oct. 2022	21	69	10
Aug. 2022	21	69	10
June 2022	16	76	8
Apr. 2022	23	66	11
Feb. 2022	23	66	10
Oct. 2021	20	70	10
Aug. 2021	25	64	11
June 2021	31	57	12
Apr. 2021	32	57	12
Mar. 2021	32	56	12
Feb. 2021	31	56	12
Oct. 2020	29	62	9
June 2020	30	62	9
Apr. 2020	39	52	9
Feb. 2020	40	49	11
Oct. 2019	37	54	9
June 2019	40	50	10
Feb. 2019	39	53	9
Oct. 2018	42	49	9
June 2018	41	47	11
Feb. 2018	39	50	11
Oct. 2017	29	61	10
June 2017	34	54	12
Feb. 2017	39	49	12
Oct. 2016	22	67	11
June 2016	18	70	12
Feb. 2016	22	66	12

Oct. 2015	22	68	10
June 2015	23	64	14
Feb. 2015	26	59	15
Oct. 2014	25	65	10
June 2014	23	65	13
Feb. 2014	25	63	12
Oct. 2013	20	69	11
June 2013	28	60	11
Feb. 2013	29	62	9
Oct. 2012	31	58	11
May 2012	25	61	14
Feb. 2012	28	61	11
Oct. 2011	14	75	11
May 2011	24	63	14
Feb. 2011	26	59	15
Oct. 2010	25	64	11
May 2010	26	62	11
Feb. 2010	31	56	13
Oct. 2009	32	59	10

Q11. Compared to a year ago, would you say that the national economy is a lot better off, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or a lot worse off?

	A lot better off	Somewhat better off	About the same	Somewhat worse off	A lot worse off	Don't know	TOTAL BETTER	TOTAL WORSE
June 2024	8	20	20	21	29	2	28	50
Apr. 2024	8	20	23	21	27	1	28	48
Feb. 2024	11	22	22	18	25	2	33	43
Dec. 2023	7	21	21	23	26	2	28	49
Oct. 2023	6	17	20	22	33	2	23	55
Aug. 2023	7	18	19	23	31	1	25	54
June 2023	6	17	22	23	31	1	23	54
Apr. 2023	5	18	19	24	31	3	23	55
Feb. 2023	6	18	19	22	31	3	24	53
Dec. 2022	5	15	18	23	36	3	20	59
Oct. 2022	4	13	17	22	40	4	17	62
Aug. 2022	5	15	17	21	39	3	20	60
June 2022	4	10	11	25	48	2	14	73
Apr. 2022	6	15	15	21	42	2	21	63
Feb. 2022	7	17	19	21	32	3	24	53
Oct. 2021	5	19	18	19	36	4	24	55
Aug. 2021	8	22	19	19	28	4	30	47
June 2021	11	23	19	19	24	0	34	43
Apr. 2021	8	23	22	20	23	0	31	43
Feb. 2021	4	11	20	26	35	4	15	61
Oct. 2020	8	9	13	29	38	2	17	67
June 2020	6	11	10	29	41	3	17	70

Apr. 2020	10	11	11	19	45	4	21	64
Feb. 2020	26	22	25	16	8	3	48	24
Oct. 2019	24	21	24	16	8	6	45	24
June 2019	26	21	23	18	8	3	47	26
Feb. 2019	27	22	23	15	9	3	49	24
Oct. 2018	32	19	26	12	7	4	51	19
June 2018	26	25	23	14	8	4	51	22
Feb. 2018	25	28	26	13	6	2	53	19
Oct. 2017	18	25	33	16	6	3	43	22
June 2017	14	28	30	18	7	3	42	25
Feb. 2017	12	28	36	11	9	4	40	20
Oct. 2016	8	20	29	25	15	4	28	40
June 2016	6	20	29	23	17	5	26	40
Feb. 2016	8	22	27	25	15	3	30	40
Oct. 2015	7	25	28	23	14	3	32	37
June 2015	7	24	33	21	13	3	31	34
Feb. 2015	11	25	33	18	11	3	36	29
Oct. 2014	6	25	30	23	14	2	31	37
June 2014	7	24	26	25	16	2	31	41
Feb. 2014	5	24	28	23	17	2	29	40
Oct. 2013	5	20	25	25	24	1	25	49
June 2013	7	28	31	18	15	1	35	33
Oct. 2012	7	25	25	19	23	1	32	42
May 2012	4	24	29	20	19	4	28	39
Feb. 2012	4	25	30	19	20	2	29	39
Oct. 2011	2	12	25	28	31	2	14	59
May 2011	2	20	25	24	25	3	22	49
Feb. 2011	3	24	30	24	17	2	27	41
Oct. 2010	3	19	20	23	33	2	22	56
May 2010	5	23	24	15	32	1	28	47
Feb. 2010	3	25	19	23	29	1	28	52
Oct. 2009	5	19	16	23	36	1	24	59
Mar. 2009	2	4	13	33	48	0	6	81
Oct. 2008	1	3	10	34	52	0	4	86

Q12. Thinking about the State of Texas, do you think that things are headed in the right direction, or do you think that things are headed off on the wrong track?

	Right direction	Wrong track	Don't know
June 2024	41	48	11
Apr. 2024	43	45	12
Feb. 2024	44	44	13
Dec. 2023	38	49	13
Oct. 2023	37	50	13
Aug. 2023	33	55	12
June 2023	38	49	13
Apr. 2023	37	50	13

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Feb. 2023	35	51	14
Dec. 2022	39	46	14
Oct. 2022	37	50	13
Aug. 2022	36	52	12
June 2022	31	59	10
Apr. 2022	39	51	11
Feb. 2022	40	46	14
Oct. 2021	40	48	12
Aug. 2021	35	52	13
June 2021	41	43	16
Apr. 2021	42	42	16
Mar. 2021	41	46	14
Feb. 2021	39	41	20
Oct. 2020	41	44	15
June 2020	41	47	13
Apr. 2020	43	43	15
Feb. 2020	48	37	16
Oct. 2019	47	35	17
June 2019	49	34	17
Feb. 2019	49	35	16
Oct. 2018	50	35	16
June 2018	46	37	16
Feb. 2018	48	36	15
Oct. 2017	43	40	16
June 2017	43	40	17
Feb. 2017	46	36	18
Oct. 2016	42	40	17
June 2016	41	38	22
Feb. 2016	42	37	21
Oct. 2015	45	36	19
June 2015	50	32	18
Feb. 2015	50	30	20
Oct. 2014	48	35	18
June 2014	49	33	17
Feb. 2014	45	35	20
Oct. 2013	42	39	19
June 2013	50	32	18
Feb. 2013	45	39	16
Oct. 2012	43	34	23
May 2012	38	42	21
Feb. 2012	43	38	19
Oct. 2011	39	43	17
May 2011	36	46	18
Feb. 2011	41	41	18
Oct. 2010	45	37	18
May 2010	45	38	17

Feb. 2010			43		37		20
Oct. 2009			38		39		23

Q13. Compared to a year ago, would you say that you and your family are economically a lot better off, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or a lot worse off?

	A lot better off	Somewhat better off	About the same	Somewhat worse off	A lot worse off	Don't know	TOTAL BETTER	TOTAL WORSE
June 2024	4	18	34	25	17	1	22	42
Apr. 2024	7	18	32	25	16	2	25	41
Feb. 2024	7	20	33	24	15	1	27	39
Dec. 2023	4	19	35	25	15	1	23	40
Oct. 2023	4	15	32	31	16	1	19	47
Aug. 2023	5	13	35	27	18	2	18	45
June 2023	4	15	36	28	14	1	19	42
Apr. 2023	5	16	33	29	15	3	21	44
Feb. 2023	3	13	35	29	17	2	16	46
Dec. 2022	4	12	36	30	16	3	16	46
Oct. 2022	4	9	35	32	17	2	13	49
Aug. 2022	5	12	38	26	16	3	17	42
June 2022	4	10	32	32	21	1	14	53
Apr. 2022	3	14	37	27	16	2	17	43
Feb. 2022	5	16	39	25	13	2	21	38
Oct. 2021	5	15	43	24	11	2	20	35
Aug. 2021	5	15	46	19	12	3	20	31
June 2021	5	18	49	18	7	4	23	25
Apr. 2021	5	16	53	16	7	3	21	23
Mar. 2021	5	17	49	20	8	2	22	28
Feb. 2021	5	13	49	19	10	5	18	29
Oct. 2020	9	14	44	20	11	2	23	31
June 2020	6	18	43	20	11	2	24	31
Apr. 2020	9	19	34	21	14	3	28	35
Feb. 2020	15	26	38	13	6	3	41	19
Oct. 2019	15	25	38	13	5	3	40	18
June 2019	15	25	37	14	5	3	40	19
Feb. 2019	12	28	39	13	6	2	40	19
Oct. 2018	12	27	39	13	6	3	39	19
June 2018	10	27	42	14	6	2	37	20
Feb. 2018	11	27	42	13	5	1	38	18
Oct. 2017	9	22	47	16	5	1	31	21
June 2017	5	20	52	15	5	1	25	20
Feb. 2017	6	21	50	16	7	1	27	23
Oct. 2016	5	22	44	19	8	2	27	27
June 2016	5	18	44	20	9	3	23	29
Feb. 2016	5	20	45	19	9	2	25	28
Oct. 2015	5	18	45	23	7	1	23	30
June 2015	5	21	48	17	7	2	26	24

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Feb. 2015	6	21	44	21	7	2	27	28
Oct. 2014	5	22	42	23	7	1	27	30
June 2014	6	21	42	21	8	2	27	29
Feb. 2014	5	20	43	22	9	1	25	31
Oct. 2013	5	17	41	23	12	2	22	35
June 2013	6	19	44	23	7	1	25	30
Oct. 2012	6	17	43	23	11	1	23	34
May 2012	4	15	48	19	13	2	19	32
Feb. 2012	4	16	45	23	11	1	20	34
Oct. 2011	3	13	40	27	15	1	16	42
May 2011	2	16	40	25	16	2	18	41
Feb. 2011	3	17	45	24	11	1	20	35
Oct. 2010	3	16	38	27	14	2	19	41
May 2010	4	16	41	25	13	1	20	38
Feb. 2010	3	14	40	29	12	1	17	41
Oct. 2009	3	14	39	27	16	1	17	43
Mar. 2009	3	14	42	27	14	0	17	41
Oct. 2008	4	16	38	29	14	0	20	43

Q14. Compared to a year ago, would you say that the Texas economy is a lot better off, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or a lot worse off?

	A lot better off	Somewhat better off	About the same	Somewhat worse off	A lot worse off	Don't know	TOTAL BETTER	TOTAL WORSE
June 2024	5	17	37	26	12	4	22	38
Apr. 2024	6	19	38	23	10	4	25	33
Feb. 2024	7	21	36	21	11	5	28	32
Dec. 2023	3	17	38	25	11	5	20	36
Oct. 2023	3	16	36	27	12	5	19	39
Aug. 2023	4	15	34	28	13	5	19	41
June 2023	6	15	40	24	11	4	21	35
Apr. 2023	5	16	37	24	13	6	21	37
Feb. 2023	4	15	37	26	12	6	19	38
Dec. 2022	3	13	36	30	12	6	16	42
Oct. 2022	3	12	32	32	15	6	15	47
Aug. 2022	5	12	33	31	13	6	17	44
June 2022	3	10	24	37	21	5	13	58
Apr. 2022	4	16	30	29	14	6	20	43
Feb. 2022	4	19	34	26	11	6	23	37
Oct. 2021	5	16	34	29	9	8	21	38
Aug. 2021	4	21	34	24	10	7	25	34
June 2021	6	25	32	22	6	9	31	28
Apr. 2021	5	18	37	26	7	7	23	33
Mar. 2021	5	11	36	30	12	6	16	42
Feb. 2021	3	10	31	32	17	7	13	49
Oct. 2020	5	10	24	34	22	4	15	56
June 2020	5	11	21	36	21	6	16	57

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Apr. 2020	7	15	19	26	28	6	22	54
Feb. 2020	20	23	36	11	4	6	43	15
Oct. 2019	17	25	35	13	3	8	42	16
June 2019	16	27	35	12	5	6	43	17
Feb. 2019	17	28	35	10	5	5	45	15
Oct. 2018	20	29	31	10	4	5	49	14
June 2018	13	30	34	12	4	7	43	16
Feb. 2018	13	30	38	13	3	3	43	16
Oct. 2017	8	27	41	16	3	5	35	19
June 2017	6	28	39	17	4	6	34	21
Feb. 2017	6	22	49	11	5	6	28	16
Oct. 2016	3	22	45	19	5	5	25	24
June 2016	4	22	41	19	6	8	26	25
Feb. 2016	4	22	41	23	5	4	26	28

Q15. A year from now, do you expect that the national economy will be a lot better off, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or a lot worse off?

	A lot better off	Somewhat better off	About the same	Somewhat worse off	A lot worse off	Don't know	TOTAL BETTER	TOTAL WORSE
June 2024	9	25	21	14	13	17	34	27
Apr. 2024	10	26	23	14	14	14	36	28

Q16. Now we're going to ask you about some institutions in American society. Please tell us whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, neither favorable nor unfavorable, somewhat favorable, or very unfavorable opinion of each one. **[RANDOMIZE A-N] [GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "Very favorable", "Somewhat favorable", "Neither favorable nor unfavorable", "Somewhat unfavorable", "Very unfavorable", "Don't know/No opinion"]**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
Local businesses in your area	24	47	21	4	2	2	71	6	65
The U.S. military	34	34	16	8	6	2	68	14	54
The police	22	36	19	12	10	1	58	22	36
Churches and faith organizations	20	30	22	11	13	3	50	24	26
The Texas state government	15	31	16	13	23	2	46	36	10
The municipal or local government where you live	10	36	27	14	10	3	46	24	22
Public schools (K-12)	13	30	22	19	14	3	43	33	10
Universities and colleges	14	27	21	16	20	2	41	36	5
Labor unions	15	24	23	11	18	10	39	29	10
Major companies/corporations based in the United States	7	29	30	17	13	4	36	30	6
The news media	6	22	19	17	34	2	28	51	-23
The federal government	6	21	18	22	31	2	27	53	-26
The criminal justice system	6	21	22	25	24	2	27	49	-22
Major companies/corporations based outside the United States	4	14	34	22	18	9	18	40	-22

A) The federal government favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	6	21	18	22	31	2	27	53	-26
Aug. 2023	7	19	20	21	32	1	26	53	-27
June 2023	8	19	18	22	32	2	27	54	-27
June 2022	4	15	18	25	36	2	19	61	-42
June 2019	6	18	20	27	26	3	24	53	-29
Feb. 2017	5	18	23	23	27	3	23	50	-27
Feb. 2015	5	18	18	21	36	2	23	57	-34

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B) The Texas state government favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	15	31	16	13	23	2	46	36	10
Aug. 2023	14	28	16	15	25	2	42	40	2
June 2023	15	31	14	14	23	2	46	37	9
June 2022	15	25	18	12	29	2	40	41	-1
June 2019	16	32	19	14	15	3	48	29	19
Feb. 2017	17	30	22	11	17	2	47	28	19
Feb. 2015	16	0	19	15	12	3	16	27	-11

C) The municipal or local government where you live favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	10	36	27	14	10	3	46	24	22
Aug. 2023	10	35	26	16	10	2	45	26	19
June 2023	12	35	24	15	10	3	47	25	22
June 2022	10	32	26	17	12	3	42	29	13
June 2019	11	35	24	14	12	5	46	26	20
Feb. 2017	14	33	25	15	9	4	47	24	23
Feb. 2015	12	0	27	15	9	3	12	24	-12

D) Labor unions favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	15	24	23	11	18	10	39	29	10
Aug. 2023	17	22	25	12	18	7	39	30	9
Dec. 2022	14	26	24	12	18	7	40	30	10

E) Local businesses in your area favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	24	47	21	4	2	2	71	6	65
Aug. 2023	27	47	19	3	1	2	74	4	70
Dec. 2022	25	50	17	4	2	3	75	6	69

F) Major companies/corporations based in the United States favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	7	29	30	17	13	4	36	30	6
Aug. 2023	9	30	29	18	11	2	39	29	10
Dec. 2022	9	32	27	19	8	4	41	27	14

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G) Major companies/corporations based outside the United States favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	4	14	34	22	18	9	18	40	-22
Aug. 2023	4	14	34	23	19	6	18	42	-24
Dec. 2022	6	10	33	24	18	9	16	42	-26

H) Universities and colleges favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	14	27	21	16	20	2	41	36	5
Aug. 2023	16	28	22	16	16	2	44	32	12
Dec. 2022	14	31	18	18	16	4	45	34	11

I) Churches and faith organizations favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	20	30	22	11	13	3	50	24	26
Aug. 2023	22	31	23	12	11	2	53	23	30
Dec. 2022	21	29	23	13	11	3	50	24	26

J) Public schools (K-12) favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	13	30	22	19	14	3	43	33	10
Aug. 2023	15	30	20	19	14	3	45	33	12
June 2023	12	26	20	19	20	3	38	39	-1
Dec. 2022	15	29	22	19	12	3	44	31	13
June 2022	12	28	20	18	18	4	40	36	4

K) The U.S. military favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	34	34	16	8	6	2	68	14	54
Aug. 2023	33	33	18	11	4	2	66	15	51
June 2022	30	31	20	9	7	3	61	16	45
June 2019	45	26	15	6	5	0	71	11	60
Feb. 2017	50	26	13	4	3	3	76	7	69

L) The police favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	22	36	19	12	10	1	58	22	36
Aug. 2023	24	33	18	14	10	1	57	24	33
Aug. 2022	22	34	20	14	8	2	56	22	34

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	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2022	23	29	19	16	12	2	52	28	24
Feb. 2021	34	28	16	11	9	2	62	20	42
Oct. 2020	35	23	16	15	9	2	58	24	34
June 2020	31	24	13	17	13	3	55	30	25
June 2019	29	29	17	13	10	2	58	23	35
Feb. 2017	33	31	15	9	9	3	64	18	46
Feb. 2015	27	30	19	13	10	1	57	23	34

M) The news media favorability rating trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	6	22	19	17	34	2	28	51	-23
Aug. 2023	7	18	22	15	35	2	25	50	-25

Political Figures and Elections

Q17A. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, and the candidates were **[RANDOMIZE ORDER "Joe Biden", "Donald Trump", "Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.", "Jill Stein", "Cornel West", "Chase Oliver"]** Joe Biden, Donald Trump, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Jill Stein, Cornel West, and Chase Oliver, who would you vote for, or haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion? **[RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

Q17A	Percent
Donald Trump	43
Joe Biden	34
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	8
Jill Stein	2
Cornel West	2
Chase Oliver	0
Haven't thought about it enough to have an opinion	10

Q17B. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, and the candidates were **[RANDOMIZE ORDER "Joe Biden", "Donald Trump"]** Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you vote for, or haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion?

Q17B	Percent
Joe Biden	39
Donald Trump	46
Someone else	9
Haven't thought about it enough to have an opinion	6

Q18A. **[ASK IF Q17B==1]** You said that in a general election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden that you would vote for Joe Biden. Which of the following better describes your vote choice:

Q18A	Percent
I want Joe Biden to be elected president	53
I don't want Donald Trump to be elected president	47

Q18B. **[ASK IF Q17B==2]** You said that in a general election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden that you would vote for Donald Trump. Which of the following better describes your vote choice:

Q18B	Percent
I want Donald Trump to be elected president	74
I don't want Joe Biden to be elected president	26

Q19. Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, name one or two issues you think the presidential candidates should be talking about during the campaign. **[OPEN-ENDED]**

Q19_Coded	Percent
Immigration/Border security	22
The economy	18
Inflation	14
Abortion/Women's rights	6
Democracy	4
Healthcare	3
Corruption	3
Climate change/Environment	3
Foreign policy	2
Gun violence/Gun control	2
National security	2
Taxes	2
Trump's crimes	2
Education	1
Government spending	1
Biden	1
Housing/Homelessness	1
Crime	1
Israel	1
Social security/Medicare	1
Ukraine	0
Other	7
Don't know	2

Q20. If the 2024 U.S. senate election in Texas were held today, and the candidates were **[RANDOMIZE ORDER "Ted Cruz", "Colin Allred"]** Ted Cruz and Colin Allred, who would you vote for, or haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion? **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Q20	Percent
Ted Cruz	45
Colin Allred	34
Someone else	6
Haven't thought about it enough to have an opinion	14

Q21A. If the 2024 election for U.S. Congress in your district were held today, would you vote for **[RANDOMIZE ORDER "the Democratic candidate", "the Republican candidate"]** the Democratic candidate, the Republican candidate, or haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion? **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Q21A	Percent
The Republican candidate	45
The Democratic candidate	40
Someone else	3
Haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion	8
Don't know/No opinion	4

Q22B. If the 2024 election for the Texas Legislature in your district were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for, or haven't you thought about it enough to have an opinion? **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Q22B	Percent
The Republican candidate	44
The Democratic candidate	39
Someone else	3
Haven't you thought enough about it to have an opinion	9
Don't know/No opinion	5

[RANDOMIZE Q23A-Q23B]
Q23A. Please tell us whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, neither favorable nor unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the Republican Party.

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE
June 2024	14	27	11	14	32	3	41	46
Dec. 2023	14	27	13	16	29	2	41	45
Oct. 2022	15	27	10	12	34	2	42	46
Aug. 2022	14	27	11	13	34	1	41	47
Apr. 2022	15	25	11	15	32	2	40	47
Aug. 2021	10	24	12	14	37	2	34	51
Feb. 2019	10	25	11	16	35	4	35	51
June 2018	10	25	12	16	32	5	35	48
Feb. 2018	9	27	11	15	33	4	36	48
Oct. 2016	6	18	15	24	34	4	24	58
June 2016	7	20	14	20	31	8	27	51
Feb. 2016	8	20	16	22	30	5	28	52
Nov. 2015	8	22	17	20	29	5	30	49

Q23B. Please tell us whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, neither favorable nor unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the Democratic Party.

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE
June 2024	16	23	9	12	38	3	39	50
Dec. 2023	14	20	12	12	38	3	34	50
Oct. 2022	16	24	10	9	40	2	40	49
Aug. 2022	16	23	11	8	41	1	39	49
Apr. 2022	13	21	10	10	43	2	34	53
Aug. 2021	14	20	10	9	45	2	34	54
Feb. 2019	15	22	9	7	43	3	37	50
June 2018	15	22	9	12	37	5	37	49
Feb. 2018	13	23	11	11	36	4	36	47
Oct. 2016	14	18	12	9	42	4	32	51
June 2016	11	19	12	11	39	7	30	50
Feb. 2016	13	20	14	13	35	5	33	48
Nov. 2015	12	20	12	13	39	4	32	52

Q24. Please tell us whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, neither favorable nor unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of each of the following: **[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "Very favorable", "Somewhat favorable", "Neither favorable nor unfavorable", "Somewhat unfavorable", "Very unfavorable", "Don't know/No opinion"] [RANDOMIZE A-F]**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE
Donald Trump	30	15	6	8	41	1	45	49
Ted Cruz	24	20	8	8	36	3	44	44
Joe Biden	20	19	7	9	44	1	39	53
Kamala Harris	15	20	11	8	43	2	35	51
Colin Allred	14	20	24	8	16	17	34	24
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	6	21	25	16	24	8	27	40

Joe Biden Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	20	19	7	9	44	1	39	53	-14
Apr. 2024	24	18	6	8	43	1	42	51	-9
Feb. 2024	24	19	7	8	42	1	43	50	-7
Dec. 2023	20	18	7	10	44	1	38	54	-16
Aug. 2023	20	17	7	9	44	2	37	53	-16
June 2023	19	18	10	8	43	1	37	51	-14
Feb. 2023	20	20	7	8	43	2	40	51	-11
Dec. 2022	17	23	10	6	43	2	40	49	-9
Aug. 2022	20	18	8	8	45	1	38	53	-15
Oct. 2020	21	20	7	9	42	1	41	51	-10
June 2020	18	20	8	12	39	3	38	51	-13
Apr. 2020	18	17	10	11	40	3	35	51	-16
Feb. 2020	17	16	10	12	41	4	33	53	-20
Oct. 2012	22	15	8	8	40	7	37	48	-11

Donald Trump Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	30	15	6	8	41	1	45	49	-4
Apr. 2024	33	16	7	7	37	1	49	44	5
Feb. 2024	28	21	6	6	39	1	49	45	4
Dec. 2023	29	17	7	6	39	1	46	45	1
Aug. 2023	27	14	6	8	43	2	41	51	-10
June 2023	26	18	7	8	40	1	44	48	-4
Apr. 2023	27	15	7	8	40	2	42	48	-6
Feb. 2023	23	18	9	6	42	2	41	48	-7
Dec. 2022	20	22	9	9	39	2	42	48	-6
Oct. 2022	26	18	7	4	43	2	44	47	-3
Aug. 2022	27	14	8	6	44	1	41	50	-9
June 2022	26	16	9	7	41	2	42	48	-6
Apr. 2022	28	17	7	7	40	0	45	47	-2
Feb. 2022	26	17	8	6	40	2	43	46	-3
Oct. 2021	28	15	6	6	42	0	43	48	-5
June 2021	30	17	5	4	43	1	47	47	0
Feb. 2021	31	15	5	5	41	3	46	46	0
Oct. 2020	31	15	5	6	42	1	46	48	-2
Feb. 2017	27	18	7	5	41	0	45	46	-1
Oct. 2016	13	18	7	9	49	2	31	58	-27
June 2016	16	15	10	10	46	0	31	56	-25
Feb. 2016	13	16	9	15	44	0	29	59	-30
Nov. 2015	16	18	12	12	39	0	34	51	-17

Ted Cruz Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	24	20	8	8	36	3	44	44	0
Apr. 2024	26	21	11	6	34	3	47	40	7
Feb. 2024	23	21	12	6	35	3	44	41	3
Dec. 2023	22	22	11	6	36	4	44	42	2
Aug. 2023	22	19	8	7	40	4	41	47	-6
June 2023	23	21	10	8	35	2	44	43	1
Oct. 2018	35	12	6	6	36	6	47	42	5
June 2018	23	18	10	8	34	7	41	42	-1
Feb. 2018	21	19	12	11	31	6	40	42	-2
Oct. 2017	19	19	11	14	31	6	38	45	-7
June 2017	20	17	12	9	36	6	37	45	-8
Oct. 2016	15	17	13	13	36	6	32	49	-17
June 2016	16	15	13	15	32	7	31	47	-16
Feb. 2016	16	20	13	11	37	5	36	48	-12
Nov. 2015	25	16	12	9	29	8	41	38	3
June 2015	22	18	15	8	29	7	40	37	3
Feb. 2015	26	15	12	8	28	10	41	36	5
June 2014	29	17	10	6	28	11	46	34	12
Feb. 2014	29	14	10	8	29	10	43	37	6
Oct. 2013	23	15	14	6	31	10	38	37	1
June 2013	26	14	13	7	24	17	40	31	9
Feb. 2013	25	14	16	7	21	17	39	28	11
Oct. 2012	16	21	14	10	16	23	37	26	11

Colin Allred Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	14	20	24	8	16	17	34	24	10
Apr. 2024	16	20	22	6	15	21	36	21	15
Feb. 2024	12	16	20	6	10	36	28	16	12
Dec. 2023	11	12	19	6	10	41	23	16	7
Aug. 2023	9	11	18	7	10	46	20	17	3
June 2023	10	11	22	4	11	42	21	15	6

Kamala Harris Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	15	20	11	8	43	2	35	51	-16
Apr. 2024	18	20	10	7	42	2	38	49	-11
Feb. 2024	17	21	12	6	41	3	38	47	-9
Dec. 2023	13	20	13	7	44	3	33	51	-18
Aug. 2023	16	18	9	9	44	4	34	53	-19

Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. Favorability Trend

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL FAVORABLE	TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	NET
June 2024	6	21	25	16	24	8	27	40	-13
Apr. 2024	9	25	24	13	22	7	34	35	-1
Dec. 2023	8	28	23	14	19	9	36	33	3
Aug. 2023	10	24	23	10	20	12	34	30	4

[RANDOMIZE Q25A-Q25B]
Q25A. Do you think Joe Biden…**[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS "Yes", "No", "Don't know"] [RANDOMIZE A-G]**

	June 2024			Dec. 2023		
Item	Yes	No	Don't know	Yes	No	Don't know
has the temperament to serve effectively as president?	43	49	8	41	54	5
is honest and trustworthy?	40	52	8	36	55	9
is competent?	38	54	8	35	57	7
cares about people like you?	40	51	9	38	56	6
is a strong leader?	34	60	6	31	64	5
is knowledgeable?	49	45	6	44	51	5
is too old to be president in 2025?	64	28	8	69	22	9

Q25B. Do you think Donald Trump…**[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS "Yes", "No", "Don't know"] [RANDOMIZE A-G]**

	June 2024			Dec. 2023		
Item	Yes	No	Don't know	Yes	No	Don't know
has the temperament to serve effectively as president?	46	49	5	42	53	6
is honest and trustworthy?	36	55	10	36	55	9
is competent?	52	42	6	51	45	3
cares about people like you?	42	51	7	42	51	7
is a strong leader?	58	38	4	56	41	3
is knowledgeable?	54	41	5	52	44	4
is too old to be president in 2025?	33	58	9	37	54	9

Q26. Generally speaking, are you confident that Americans will trust the result of the presidential election?

	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very confident	Not at all confident	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	14	34	30	13	8
Oct. 2020	16	31	29	15	10

Q27. What about you? Will you trust the result of the presidential election, regardless of who wins?

	Yes	No	Don't know/Unsure
June 2024	55	12	33
Oct. 2020	41	14	46

Q28. How likely do you think it is that there will be political violence in the United States in response to the 2024 election results?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	19	39	19	7	16
Feb. 2024	24	36	21	5	14

Q29. Do you approve or disapprove of how **Joe Biden** has handled each of the following:
[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "Approve strongly", "Approve somewhat", "Neither approve nor disapprove", "Disapprove somewhat", "Disapprove strongly", "Don't know"] [RANDOMIZE A-J]

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
The economy	16	18	9	11	43	3	34	54
Inflation and prices	10	17	12	13	46	3	27	59
Immigration and border security	8	18	14	10	47	3	26	57
Foreign policy	12	19	14	10	40	5	31	50
Climate change	13	20	19	8	34	6	33	42
Crime and public safety	11	21	15	10	38	5	32	48
Gun violence	11	17	19	13	36	4	28	49
Abortion access	15	15	20	10	35	6	30	45
Health care	16	21	17	8	34	5	37	42
Infrastructure	17	19	15	8	33	8	36	41

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: The economy

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	16	18	9	11	43	3	34	54
Apr. 2024	17	20	9	9	43	2	37	52
Feb. 2024	20	18	10	9	40	2	38	49
Oct. 2022	13	18	14	9	43	4	31	52
Aug. 2022	15	17	14	8	44	2	32	52
June 2022	9	17	12	10	50	2	26	60
Apr. 2022	12	16	12	10	47	2	28	57
Feb. 2022	14	16	13	11	43	3	30	54
Oct. 2021	16	16	11	9	46	3	32	55
Aug. 2021	20	18	8	7	44	2	38	51
June 2021	21	19	10	7	40	3	40	47
Apr. 2021	21	17	12	7	39	3	38	46

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Inflation and prices

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	10	17	12	13	46	3	27	59
Apr. 2024	12	19	11	11	46	2	31	57
Feb. 2024	18	17	10	10	43	2	35	53
Oct. 2022	12	15	13	10	47	4	27	57
Aug. 2022	12	17	14	8	46	2	29	54
June 2022	8	12	15	10	53	2	20	63

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Immigration and border security

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	8	18	14	10	47	3	26	57
Apr. 2024	11	19	12	9	46	3	30	55
Feb. 2024	12	18	13	10	45	2	30	55
Oct. 2022	9	19	14	8	46	4	28	54
Aug. 2022	11	17	16	8	45	3	28	53
June 2022	9	18	15	7	48	3	27	55
Aug. 2022	8	17	15	10	47	3	25	57
Feb. 2022	10	15	15	10	47	3	25	57
Oct. 2021	8	14	12	11	52	4	22	63
Aug. 2021	9	17	13	9	49	3	26	58
June 2021	10	17	13	11	46	3	27	57
Apr. 2021	8	15	14	10	49	4	23	59

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Foreign policy

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	12	19	14	10	40	5	31	50
Apr. 2024	15	20	11	11	40	3	35	51
Feb. 2024	16	22	10	10	40	3	38	50
Oct. 2022	17	18	12	8	40	4	35	48
Aug. 2022	17	18	14	6	41	5	35	47
June 2022	16	18	14	7	42	4	34	49
Apr. 2022	16	18	11	8	43	4	34	51
Feb. 2022	13	17	15	10	41	4	30	51

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Climate change

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	13	20	19	8	34	6	33	42
Apr. 2024	15	23	17	7	33	6	38	40
Feb. 2024	17	21	17	7	33	5	38	40
Oct. 2022	15	18	18	9	34	5	33	43
Aug. 2022	18	20	14	7	36	5	38	43
June 2022	12	18	19	8	38	5	30	46
Apr. 2022	12	20	17	9	37	6	32	46
Feb. 2022	14	15	21	8	35	6	29	43

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Crime and public safety

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	11	21	15	10	38	5	32	48
Apr. 2024	13	20	14	11	37	3	33	48
Feb. 2024	15	19	14	10	38	4	34	48
Oct. 2022	13	17	17	9	39	4	30	48
Aug. 2022	13	18	16	9	40	4	31	49
June 2022	10	18	16	10	43	3	28	53
Apr. 2022	11	18	17	9	41	4	29	50
Feb. 2022	11	15	18	11	40	4	26	51

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Gun violence

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	11	17	19	13	36	4	28	49
Apr. 2024	12	18	18	13	35	4	30	48
Feb. 2024	14	18	16	11	36	4	32	47
Oct. 2022	12	19	16	11	38	4	31	49
Aug. 2022	14	19	17	9	38	4	33	47
June 2022	11	16	16	12	42	3	27	54

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Abortion access

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	15	15	20	10	35	6	30	45
Apr. 2024	15	17	18	12	32	5	32	44
Feb. 2024	17	18	17	9	34	5	35	43
Oct. 2022	15	18	18	9	34	6	33	43
Aug. 2022	15	17	18	7	37	5	32	44
June 2022	11	14	20	9	40	7	25	49

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Health care

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	16	21	17	8	34	5	37	42
Apr. 2024	17	21	15	10	33	3	38	43
Feb. 2024	20	22	15	10	31	3	42	41
Oct. 2022	16	20	17	8	34	5	36	42
Aug. 2022	17	18	16	9	34	4	35	43

Joe Biden Job Approval Trend: Infrastructure

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	17	19	15	8	33	8	36	41
Apr. 2024	20	18	16	8	33	5	38	41

Q30. How serious of a threat does each of the following pose to the United States?
[RANDOMIZE A-I] [GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "Extremely serious", "Very serious", "Somewhat Serious", "Not very serious", "Not serious", Don't know/No opinion"]

	June 2024						Aug. 2023					
Item	Extremely serious	Very serious	Somewhat Serious	Not very serious	Not serious	Don't know/No opinion	Extremely serious	Very serious	Somewhat Serious	Not very serious	Not serious	Don't know/No opinion
Immigration	41	21	19	11	6	2	37	17	18	15	9	4
Declining commitment to democracy	40	26	17	5	3	7	42	27	15	5	3	8
Misinformation	40	28	17	6	4	3	45	25	16	6	5	4
Restrictions on free speech rights	34	26	20	11	4	5	42	23	18	8	4	5
The power of the federal government	33	26	22	10	4	6	36	24	19	10	4	7
Unfriendly foreign nations	29	30	25	7	3	6	31	28	27	7	2	4
Climate change	28	18	18	12	21	3	36	17	14	12	18	3
Lack of shared values	25	29	25	8	5	7	27	27	25	9	4	7
Artificial intelligence	22	25	27	14	6	7	23	22	30	11	6	9

Q30A. And which poses **the most serious threat** to the United States? **[RANDOMIZE 1-9]**

Q30A	Percent
Immigration	20
Declining commitment to democracy	17
The power of the federal government	17
Misinformation	13
Climate change	10
Unfriendly foreign nations	7
Restrictions on free speech rights	6
Don't know/No opinion	4
Lack of shared values	4
Artificial intelligence	3

Q31. How much have you heard about each of the following: **[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "A lot", "Some", "Not very much", "Nothing at all"] [RANDOMIZE A-K]**

	A lot	Some	Not very much	Nothing at all
The legal problems of former president Donald Trump	69	25	5	2
Conflicts between Texas and the Federal government over immigration enforcement at the Southern border	55	32	9	5
Abortion access in Texas	44	36	15	5
Protests at colleges and universities in Texas	42	40	13	5
Anti-semitic sentiment in the United States	39	38	15	8
Diversity, equity, and inclusion policies (DEI) at businesses and state institutions	32	37	20	11
The upcoming presidential debates	30	47	18	5
Anti-Islamic sentiment in the United States	29	39	22	11
Environmental, social, and governance (ESG) policies at investment funds and firms	17	30	34	19
The results of the runoff election in the district of Representative Dade Phelan, Speaker of the Texas House	14	27	31	28

Q45A. Thinking about the felony convictions of Donald Trump by a New York jury for falsifying business records, do you think Donald Trump received a fair trial?

Q45A	Percent
Yes, he received a fair trial	48
No, he did not receive a fair trial	40
Don't know/No opinion	12

Q45B. Does Donald Trump's conviction make you more or less likely to support him in the 2024 presidential election?

Q45B	Percent
Much more likely	27
Somewhat more likely	9
No impact on support	32
Somewhat less likely	3
Much less likely	24
Don't know/No opinion	4

Q32. Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's response to the October 7, 2023 terrorist attacks by Hamas?

	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Disapprove somewhat	Disapprove strongly	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
June 2024	31	18	12	20	18	49	32
Apr. 2024	32	23	13	15	17	55	28
Dec. 2023	33	23	11	15	18	56	26

Q33. Which of the following is closest to your view of the United States' response to the current conflict between Israel and Hamas? *The U.S. should...* **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	Primarily be working to support Israeli military efforts.	Primarily be working to prevent Palestinian civilian casualties.	Be working to balance support for Israeli military efforts AND the prevention of Palestinian civilian casualties.	Not be involved in the conflict between Israel and Hamas.	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	23	13	34	16	13
Apr. 2024	22	14	35	16	14
Dec. 2023	26	12	34	16	12

Q34. Do you think the U.S. is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount in response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine?

	Too much	Too little	Right amount	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	32	24	30	14
Apr. 2024	28	26	31	15
Dec. 2023	33	19	33	15
Oct. 2023	37	19	31	13
Aug. 2023	36	21	30	13
June 2023	35	22	30	14
Apr. 2023	32	21	32	15
Feb. 2023	30	21	32	17
Dec. 2022	29	22	34	15
June 2022	28	27	25	21
Apr. 2022	15	39	29	17

Policy Questions

Q35. In your opinion, in the United States today, how much discrimination is there against…
[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS "A lot of discrimination", "Some", "Not very much", "None at all", "Don't know/no opinion"] [RANDOMIZE A-K]

	A lot of discrimination	Some	Not very much	None at all	Don't know/no opinion
Transgender people	34	27	22	12	5
Jews	31	39	18	7	5
African Americans	28	37	24	9	2
Gays and Lesbians	27	34	23	12	5
Muslims	25	38	23	8	6
Christians	21	26	25	25	4
Women	18	40	28	11	3
Whites	15	24	24	34	3
Hispanics	15	41	31	10	3
Asians	13	47	28	8	5
Men	11	23	28	35	4

Q36. In your opinion, which of the following groups faces the MOST discrimination in the United States today? **[RANDOMIZE 1-11]**

	June 2024	Aug. 2023	Aug. 2022	June 2020	Feb. 2018
African Americans	21	26	26	36	21
Transgender people	19	21	20	16	13
Jews	14	0	0	0	0
Christians	10	13	12	14	15
Whites	9	12	14	10	10
Gays and Lesbians	8	6	6	4	6
Muslims	7	6	6	9	19
Women	4	5	3	3	3
Hispanics	3	4	3	4	8
Men	3	4	5	3	4
Asians	2	2	4	1	0

*"Jews" were not included in measures prior to June 2024.

Q37. Do you think that women who want to avoid becoming pregnant should have access to birth control?

	Yes, should have access	No, should not have access	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	88	6	6
June 2022	88	4	7
Nov. 2015	87	5	7

Q38. Would you support or oppose Texas enacting policies designed to... **[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS "Strongly support", "Somewhat support", "Somewhat oppose", "Strongly oppose", "Don't know/No opinion"] [RANDOMIZE A-D]**

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know/No opinion	TOTAL SUPPORT	TOTAL OPPOSE
Prevent women from accessing abortion in states where abortion is still legal	11	13	15	48	12	24	63
Prevent women from obtaining medicated abortion pills	16	12	16	46	10	28	62
Penalize companies that pay for abortion related travel expenses for employees living in Texas	16	12	13	47	12	28	60
Prevent women from using in-vitro fertilization (IVF) procedures to get pregnant	7	9	11	57	15	16	68

[RANDOMIZE Q39A-Q39B]
Q39A. How often do you think that people who are eligible to vote in Texas elections are prevented from voting?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Frequently	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	18	35	26	11	10
Aug. 2021	28	22	24	18	9
June 2021	23	26	23	19	10
June 2019	15	28	27	17	13
Feb. 2019	18	28	28	17	10

Q39B. How often do you think that people who are not eligible vote in Texas elections?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Frequently	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	13	31	27	15	13
Aug. 2021	9	34	25	20	11
June 2021	10	32	25	19	14

Q40. How likely do you think it is that each the following will happen this summer: **[GRID WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS: "Very likely", "Somewhat likely", "Not too likely", "Not at all likely", "Don't know/No opinion"]**

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	Don't know/No opinion
You will be asked to conserve power	52	32	9	2	5
You will experience rolling, or temporary blackouts	25	38	25	5	7
There will be a widespread failure of the electric grid	17	34	29	9	10

Q41. Do you think that Texas spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on border security?

	Too much	About the right amount	Too little	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	25	29	33	13
Aug. 2023	28	22	38	12
June 2023	26	22	40	13
Feb. 2023	28	21	41	10
Oct. 2022	30	24	29	17
Aug. 2022	27	22	34	17
June 2022	26	22	36	16
Apr. 2022	30	20	32	18
Feb. 2022	23	23	39	15
Oct. 2021	28	20	33	20
Aug. 2021	24	18	37	21
Feb. 2021	26	22	39	13
Feb. 2019	15	30	38	18

Q42. Thinking about legal immigration, do you think the United States allows too many people to immigrate here from other countries, too few, or about the right amount?

	Too many	About the right amount	Too few	Don't know/No opinion
June 2024	46	27	13	14
Feb. 2024	49	28	14	9
Aug. 2023	46	35	19	0
June 2023	50	31	20	0
Apr. 2022	40	26	19	15
Aug. 2021	43	24	18	15
Apr. 2020	39	29	19	12
Feb. 2020	38	30	19	14
Oct. 2019	39	29	16	15
Oct. 2018	45	25	18	12
Feb. 2018	42	30	15	14

Q43. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: *Undocumented immigrants currently living in the United States should be deported immediately.*

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOTAL AGREE	TOTAL DISAGREE
June 2024	34	23	17	20	7	57	37
Feb. 2024	34	24	18	19	6	58	37
Aug. 2023	32	22	17	21	8	54	38
Aug. 2022	30	21	16	23	10	51	39
Apr. 2022	34	20	17	21	8	54	38
Apr. 2021	33	18	17	24	9	51	41
Feb. 2021	24	21	17	30	7	45	47
Apr. 2020	28	21	16	27	8	49	43
Feb. 2020	27	20	15	29	9	47	44
Oct. 2019	29	21	18	26	7	50	44
Oct. 2018	32	22	19	26	0	54	45
Feb. 2018	23	22	21	29	5	45	50
Oct. 2017	25	19	21	30	5	44	51
Oct. 2016	23	24	19	27	7	47	46
June 2016	27	24	17	25	7	51	42
Feb. 2016	30	23	18	23	5	53	41
Nov. 2015	30	25	18	21	6	55	39
Feb. 2015	34	25	16	19	6	59	35
Oct. 2014	35	25	16	18	6	60	34
June 2014	32	22	18	22	6	54	40

Q44. Regardless of whom you supported, do you think Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 presidential election? **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	Yes	No	Not sure
June 2024	56	32	13
Apr. 2024	56	33	11
Feb. 2024	58	31	12
Dec. 2023	52	33	15
Oct. 2023	54	35	12
Aug. 2023	56	35	9
Apr. 2023	56	34	10
Feb. 2023	56	35	9
Dec. 2022	57	32	11
Oct. 2022	53	35	12
Aug. 2022	52	36	12
June 2022	54	35	11
Feb. 2022	53	36	11

Political Knowledge

[Randomize INFO1-INFO3]

INFO1. Who is the current Texas Agriculture Commissioner? **[RANDOMIZE 1-4]**

INFO1	Percent
Sid Miller	28
Glenn Hegar	8
George P. Bush	8
Christi Craddick	3
Don't know	52

INFO2. What majority of both houses of the U.S. Congress is needed to override a presidential veto?

INFO2	Percent
More than two-thirds	69
More than three-fourths	8
More than one-half	7
Don't know	15

INFO3. Who is the current Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives? **[RANDOMIZE 1-4]**

INFO3	Percent
Mike Johnson	67
Kevin McCarthy	7
Nancy Pelosi	8
Chuck Schumer	4
Don't know	14

Political Orientation

We're almost done. Now we just have a few basic questions for statistical purposes.

LIBCON. On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely liberal, 7 is extremely conservative, and 4 is exactly in the middle, where would you place yourself? **[Wording on scale: (1) "Extremely liberal," (4) "In the middle," (7) "Extremely conservative"]**

LIBCON7	Percent
Extremely lib.	9
Somewhat lib.	13
Lean lib.	7
Moderate	28
Lean con.	9
Somewhat con.	19
Extremely con.	15

PID3. Generally speaking, would you say that you usually think of yourself as a…

PID3	Percent
Democrats	43
Independents	10
Republicans	47

PID7. (Uses the four PID3 follow-up questions)

PID7	Percent
StrDem	25
WeakDem	11
LeanDem	7
Ind	10
LeanRep	11
WeakRep	13
StrRep	24

REPCON. **[ASK IF PID7 >= 5]** Overall, do you think that Republican elected officials in Texas are conservative enough, too conservative, or not conservative enough?

REPCON	Percent
Conservative enough	45
Too conservative	16
Not conservative enough	33
Don't know/No opinion	7

DEMLIB. **[ASK IF PID7 <= 3]** Overall, do you think that Democratic elected officials in Texas are liberal enough, too liberal, or not liberal enough?

DEMLIB	Percent
Liberal enough	38
Too liberal	11
Not liberal enough	35
Don't know/No opinion	16

Demographics

AGE. Please indicate your age group.

AGEG	Percent
18-29	17
30-44	25
45-64	34
65+	24

LOCATE. Would you say that you live in an urban, suburban, or rural community?

LOCATE	Percent
Urban	33
Suburban	49
Rural	18

METRO. Do you live in the Houston, Dallas-Fort Worth, San Antonio, or Austin metropolitan areas?

METRO	Percent
Yes, I live in the Houston area	25
Yes, I live the Dallas-Fort Worth area	27
Yes, I live in the San Antonio area	11
Yes, I live in the Austin area	9
No, I live in another part of Texas	29

CHILD. How many children are currently living with you?

CHILD	Percent
One	15
Two	14
Three	6
Four or more	2
None	62

SCHOOL. Do you have any children currently enrolled in school in Texas? (check all that apply)

	Percent
Yes, I have a child/children under 18 enrolled in public school in Texas.	18
Yes, I have a child/children under 18 enrolled in private school in Texas.	5
Yes, I have a child/children under 18 who are being home schooled in Texas.	2
No, I do not have any children under 18 in school in Texas.	75

INCOME. In which category would you place your household income last year?

INCOME	Percent
Less than $10,000	6
$10,000 - $19,999	5
$20,000 - $29,999	8
$30,000 - $39,999	8
$40,000 - $49,999	7
$50,000 - $59,999	8
$60,000 - $69,999	7
$70,000 - $79,999	7
$80,000 - $99,999	8
$100,000 - $119,999	9
$120,000 - $149,999	9
More than $150,000	9
Prefer not to say	11

AB. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be pro-life, pro-choice, or neither?

AB	Percent
Pro-life	38
Pro-choice	45
Neither	13
Don't know	4

EDU. What is the highest level of education that you received?

EDU	Percent
Less than high school	5
High school degree	25
Some college	20
Two-year college degree	11
Four-year college degree	27
Post-graduate degree	13

RELIG. What is your primary religious affiliation, if any? **[No open response on "other"]**

RELIG	Percent
Agnostic	4
Assembly of God	1
Atheist	4
Baptist	11
Born again	3
Buddhist	1
Catholic	23
Christian Scientist	1
Church of Christ	3
Church of God	0
Disciples of Christ	0
Don't know	1
Episcopal / Anglican	1
Evangelical	2
Hindu	0
Jehovah's Witnesses	0
Jewish	1
Lutheran	2
Methodist	5
Mormon	1
Muslim / Islam	1
No religious affiliation / none	10
Nondenominational Christian	6
Orthodox / Eastern Orthodox	0
Other	3
Pentecostal / charismatic / spirit-filled	2
Presbyterian	1
Protestant (non-specific)	3
Reformed	0
Religious but not spiritual	1

LITERAL. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

LITERAL	Percent
The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.	33
The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word.	38
The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God.	24
Don't know.	5

IMPORT. How important is religion in your life?

IMPORT	Percent
Extremely important	40
Somewhat important	30
Not very important	14
Not at all important	16

ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services or participate in religious activities?

ATTEND	Percent
More than once a week	13
Once a week	22
A few times a month	11
Once or twice a year	23
Never	31

RACE1. What race do you consider yourself to be?

race	Percent
White / Blanco	59
Black	13
Hispanic	22
Asian	3
Middle Eastern	0
Native American	0
Mixed	1
Other	1

RACE2. **[Ask if RACE ~= "Hispanic or Latino"]** Do you happen to have a Hispanic-Latino grandparent?

RACE2	Percent
Yes	1
No	96
Don't know	3

NATIVE1. **[Ask if RACE = "Hispanic or Latino"]** Were you born in the United States or Puerto Rico, or in another country?

NATIVE1	Percent
Born in the United States or Puerto Rico	89
Born in another country	10
Don't know	1

NATIVE2. **[Ask NATIVE2 if answer 1 on NATIVE1]** Were your parents born in the United States or Puerto Rico, or another country?

NATIVE2	Percent
Both of my parents were born in the United States or Puerto Rico	63
One of my parents was born in another country	19
Both of my parents were both in another country	17

MOVE. Did you move to Texas from some other state?

MOVE	Percent
Yes	36
No	64

STATE. **[ASK IF MOVE=1]** Which state did you move from (most recently)? **[DROPDOWN LIST OF STATES]**

STATE	Percent
Alabama	0
Alaska	1
Arizona	2
Arkansas	1
California	12
Colorado	3
Connecticut	1
Delaware	0
District of Columbia	0
Florida	5
Georgia	2
Hawaii	1
Idaho	1
Illinois	4
Indiana	2
Iowa	2
Kansas	2
Kentucky	1
Louisiana	7
Maryland	2

Massachusetts	2
Michigan	2
Minnesota	2
Mississippi	1
Missouri	2
Montana	0
Nebraska	1
Nevada	3
New Hampshire	0
New Jersey	1
New Mexico	4
New York	4
North Carolina	1
North Dakota	0
Northwest Territories	0
Not in the U.S. or Canada	3
Ohio	5
Oklahoma	3
Oregon	1
Pennsylvania	4
Puerto Rico	0
South Carolina	1
Tennessee	1
Utah	1

VETERAN. Which of the following best describes your current situation? Please check all that apply:

	Percent
Active-duty military	1
Military veteran	11
Active-duty military in my immediate family	4
Military veteran in my immediate family	15
None of the above	72

HOME. Do you own or rent your home?

HOME	Percent
Own	71
Rent	29

MARITAL. What is your marital status?

MARITAL	Percent
Married	51
Separated	1
Divorced	10
Widowed	6
Single	28
Domestic Partnership	5

GENDER. What is your gender?

gender	Percent
Male	47
Female	53

P20. In the 2020 presidential election, who did you vote for?

presvote20post	Percent
Did not vote for President	13
Donald Trump	45
Howie Hawkins	0
Jo Jorgensen	1
Joe Biden	41

Sampling and Weighting Methodology for the June 2024 Texas Statewide Study

For the survey, YouGov interviewed 1,302 Texas registered voters between May 31st – June 9th, 2024 who were then matched down to a sample of 1,200 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education.1 The frame was constructed by using different subsets of a politically representative "modelled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity and years of education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

The margin of error for the full sample of registered voters is +/- 2.83% (3.16% for the weighted data).

Survey Panel Data

The YouGov panel, a proprietary opt-in survey panel, is comprised of 1.5 million U.S. residents who have agreed to participate in YouGov Web surveys. At any given time, YouGov maintains a minimum of five recruitment campaigns based on salient current events.

Panel members are recruited by a number of methods and on a variety of topics to help ensure diversity in the panel population. Recruiting methods include Web advertising campaigns (public surveys), permission-based email campaigns, partner sponsored solicitations, telephone-to-Web recruitment (RDD based sampling), and mail-to-Web recruitment (Voter Registration Based Sampling).

The primary method of recruitment for the YouGov Panel is Web advertising campaigns that appear based on keyword searches. In practice, a search in Google may prompt an active YouGov advertisement soliciting opinion on the search topic. At the conclusion of the short survey respondents are invited

to join the YouGov panel in order to receive and participate in additional surveys. After a double opt-in procedure, where respondents must confirm their consent by responding to an email, the database checks to ensure the newly recruited panelist is in fact new and that the address information provided is valid.

The YouGov panel currently has over 20,000 active panelists who are residents of Texas. These panelists cover a wide range of demographic characteristics.

Sampling and Sample Matching

Sample matching is a methodology for selection of "representative" samples from non-randomly selected pools of respondents. It is ideally suited for Web access panels, but could also be used for other types of surveys, such as phone surveys. Sample matching starts with an enumeration of the target population. For general population studies, the target population is all adults, and can be enumerated through the use of the decennial Census or a high-quality survey, such as the American Community Survey. In other contexts, this is known as the sampling frame, though, unlike conventional sampling, the sample is not drawn from the frame. Traditional sampling, then, selects individuals from the sampling frame at random for participation in the study. This may not be feasible or economical as the contact information, especially email addresses, is not available for all individuals in the frame and refusals to participate increase the costs of sampling in this way.

Sample selection using the matching methodology is a two-stage process. First, a random sample is drawn from the target population. We call this sample the target sample. Details on how the target sample is drawn are provided below, but the essential idea is that this sample is a true probability sample and thus representative of the frame from which it was drawn.

Second, for each member of the target sample, we select one or more matching members from our pool of opt-in respondents. This is called the matched sample. Matching is accomplished using a large set of variables that are available in consumer and voter databases for both the target population and the opt-in panel.

The purpose of matching is to find an available respondent who is as similar as possible to the selected member of the target sample. The result is a sample of respondents who have the same measured characteristics as the target sample. Under certain conditions, described below, the matched sample will have similar properties to a true random sample. That is, the matched sample mimics the characteristics of the target sample.

When choosing the matched sample, it is necessary to find the closest matching respondent in the panel of opt-ins to each member of the target sample. YouGov employs the proximity matching method to find the closest matching respondent. For each variable used for matching, we define a distance function, d(x,y), which describes how "close" the values x and y are on a particular attribute. The overall distance between a member of the target sample and a member of the panel is a weighted sum of the individual distance functions on each attribute. The weights can be adjusted for each study based upon which variables are thought to be important for that study, though, for the most part, we have not found the matching procedure to be sensitive to small adjustments of the weights. A large weight, on the other hand, forces the algorithm toward an exact match on that dimension.