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| 6 | Attorneys for Plaintiff | |
| 7 | FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF NEVADA | |
| 8 | CARSON CITY | |
| 9 | NEVADA STATE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, a Nevada Political Party Committee, | Case No.: 240C COLOTIB |
| 10 | Plaintiff, | COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY |
| 11 | v. | AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF CONCERNING NEVADA GREEN |
| 12 | NEVADA GREEN PARTY, a Nevada | PARTY'S BALLOT-ACCESS QUALIFICATIONS |
| 13 | Political Party Committee; and FRANCISCO V. AGUILAR, in his official capacity as | (Priority Matter Under NRS 293.174) |
| 14 | Nevada Secretary of State, | Arbitration Exemption: Declaratory and |
| 15 | Defendants. | Injunctive Relief |
| 16 | | • |
| 17 | Plaintiff Nevada State Democratic Party brings this complaint for declaratory and injunctive | |
| 18 | relief against Defendants Nevada Green Party and Francisco V. Aguilar, in his official capacity as | |
| 19 | the Nevada Secretary of State, pursuant to NRS 293.171, NRS 30.030 and NRS 33.010. Plaintiff | |
| 20 | alleges as follows: | |
| 21 | JURISDICTIO | N AND VENUE |
| 22 | 1. This Court has jurisdiction pursuan | nt to NRS 293.174 as this is a challenge to a minor |
| 23 | political party's qualifications to place a candidate on the general election ballot. Furthermore, the | |
| 24 | Court has jurisdiction to grant declaratory and injunctive relief under NRS 30.030 and NRS 33.010 | |
| 25 | 2. Venue is proper under NRS 293.174, which specifies that this challenge shall be | |
| 26 | filed in the First Judicial District Court. | |
| 27 | THE PARTIES | |
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- 3. Plaintiff Nevada State Democratic Party is and was at all times relevant hereto a Nevada Political Party Committee with its principal place of business in Clark County, Nevada.
- 4. Defendant Nevada Green Party is, upon information and belief, a Nevada Political Party Committee with its principal place of business in Nye County, Nevada.
- 5. Defendant Francisco V. Aguilar is the Nevada Secretary of State and is named in his official capacity. As the Secretary, Mr. Aguilar is responsible for the execution and enforcement of Nevada's election laws. His duties include certifying minor political parties and placing the candidates of certified minor political parties on the Nevada general election ballot.

COMMON FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 6. On January 10, 2024, Defendant Nevada Green Party ("Green Party") submitted a "Notice of Continued Existence Pursuant to NRS 293.171(5)" ("Notice") to the Nevada Secretary of State's Office. (Ex. 1 at 1). This Notice included the "most current By-Laws of the Nevada Green Party" ("Bylaws"), which "govern the organization, operation, and functions" of the Green Party. (Id.). According to that filing, the Green Party had adopted/modified its current Bylaws as of that same date, January 10, 2024.
- 7. On January 16, 2024, Defendant Francisco V. Aguilar issued a "Certificate of Minor Party Organization," certifying the Nevada Green Party as a minor political party in Nevada. (Ex. 2).
- 8. Upon information or belief, on or about May 15, 2024, the Green Party submitted several petitions purporting to qualify to several county clerks and registrars across Nevada. These petitions included, upon information and belief, signatures of purported voters and the petition circulator's affidavit.
- 9. On May 29, 2024, the Nevada Secretary of State's Office published a "Notice of Sufficiency of Raw Count," addressed to county clerks and registrars, that stated the Green Party submitted 29,584 signatures for review. (Ex. 3). Because the total number of submitted signatures exceeded the amount necessary to qualify as a minor political party, the Secretary of State's Office instructed the county clerks and registrars to begin verifying the signatures. (Id.) The Secretary of

State's Office directed the county clerks and registrars to complete the verification of the petition signatures no later than 11:59 p.m. on June 4, 2024. (*Id.*)

- 10. To confirm that the Green Party's petition complied with Nevada law, in light of the statutory deadline to file suit no later than June 10, 2024, under NRS 293.174, the undersigned counsel served a public records request with the Secretary of State's Office seeking the petition signatures on May 22, 2024. (Ex. 4). The Secretary of State's office provided some of the petition signatures submitted by the various counties, but it did not provide all the signed petitions for all Nevada counties, included in the omitted counties were Clark and Washoe. No explanation has been provided as to why these public records have not been made available.
- 11. In light of the approaching June 10, 2024 deadline for challenges, the undersigned also submitted public records requests seeking the Green Party petitions from Clark County and Washoe County on May 29, 2024. (Ex. 5; Ex. 6). But despite the passage of the statutory deadline for providing a response to these public records requests, neither the Secretary of State, Clark County nor Washoe County have provided copies of signature petitions submitted by the Green Party.
- 12. The few signatures that have been provided as of the deadline demonstrate that the Green Party will not qualify for ballot access as a minor political party under Nevada law. For instance, the signatures provided by Nye County demonstrate a lack of legal compliance and are insufficient. Indeed, for Nye County the Green Party submitted only 68 total signatures, with 48 of those signatures purportedly being acquired on just one day, October 28, 2023, months before the Green Party had even filed its Notice with the Secretary of State or had adopted its current Bylaws. (Ex. 7). On top of that, a number of the affidavits of circulators were altered, changing the county.
- 13. Similarly, for the signatures submitted to Esmerelda County (only three), the affidavits of circulators were altered. (Ex. 8).
- 14. Glaringly, the sole signature submitted to Eureka County is on a petition titled "County of Humboldt" and was signed by a resident of Reno, which is in Washoe County. (Ex. 9). The circulator's affidavit was similarly altered. (*Id.*)

| 15. Based upon the information that the Secreta | ary of State and the counties have |
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| provided as of the challenge deadline, it appears that a majori | ity of these signatures were collected |
| in 2023, well before the Green Party filed its certificate of co | ntinued existence with the Secretary |
| of State's office and that the signatures were therefore collec- | ted before the Green Party provided |
| the Secretary of State's Office with a copy of the petition prior | to its circulation as NRS 293.1715(4) |
| mandates. | |

- 16. Despite not having received all the signed petitions the Green Party submitted to the Secretary of State and the counties, upon information and belief, the Green Party did not and could not submit sufficient verified signatures from the petition districts to qualify as a minor political party with ballot access under Nevada law.
- 17. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend its complaint pending receipt of additional signatures submitted by the Green Party.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (NRS 293.1715/NRS 293.172)

- 18. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in Paragraph 1 through 17 as though fully set herein.
- 19. NRS 293.1715(2) allows a minor political party to qualify to place its candidates on the general election ballot by filing a petition with the Secretary of State that "is signed by a number of registered voters equal to at least 1 percent of the total number of votes cast at the last preceding general election for the offices of Representative in Congress which must be apportioned equally among the petition districts."
- 20. These signatures must be verified by the county clerk or registrar of the county in which the signer is a registered voter.
- 21. Upon information and belief, the Green Party did not submit sufficient verified signatures from each petition district. For example, the Green Party submitted 48 signatures from Nye County, collected from various cities, months before it submitted the statutorily required notice of continued existence with the Secretary of State's office and before it submitted the petition prior to circulation with the Secretary of State's Office. And several of the affidavits have been altered.

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- 22. Similarly, the petition signature submitted to Eureka County was on a petition for Humboldt County and signed by a resident of Reno, which is in Washoe County.
- 23. Accordingly, the Green Party's petition did not satisfy NRS 293.1715 or NRS 293.172 and is invalid, and the Secretary of State should be enjoined from taking any further action upon it.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for relief as follows:

- 1. A declaration that the Green Party's petition did not include sufficient verified signatures from each petition district, as required by NRS 293.172 and NRS 293.1715, and that the Green Party's petition to qualify as a minor party with ballot access is invalid;
- 2. An injunction prohibiting the Secretary of State from taking further action on the Petition to Qualify;
- 3. An injunction prohibiting the Secretary of State from placing the Green Party's candidates on the general election ballot;
 - 4. Such further and additional relief that this Court deems appropriate.

AFFIRMATION

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain personal information as defined in NRS 239B.030 and NRS 603A.040 and acknowledges that the affirmation will be provided in any additional documents only if the document does contain personal information.

DATED this 10th day of June, 2024.

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Attorneys for Plaintiff