## CIVIL COVER SHEET

JS-44 (Rev. 11/2020 DC)												
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDA	ANTS							
DANIEL M. LADER				U.S. Treas. Dept., IRS								
DANIEL IVI. LADEN					.с. – ор	,						
		Browar	rd El	COLINITY OF DEGIDENCE OF EIDOTH IGTED DEFEND OVE								
(b) COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED PLAINTIFF Broward, FL (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED DEFENDANT (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)								
•		<u> </u>		NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED								
(c) ATTORNEYS (FIRM NA	ME, ADDRES	S, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER	.)	ATTORNEY	ATTORNEYS (IF KNOWN)							
Joseph A. DiRuzzo,	, III											
c/o Margulis Gelfand	d DiRuzzo	& Lambson										
<u> </u>		Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33	3301									
954.615.1676	, ,											
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION			III. CIT	IZENSHIP C	F PRINC	CIPAL	PARTIE	S (PLACE AN x I	N ONE BOX FOR			
(PLACE AN x IN ONE B	OX ONLY)		PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT) FOR I					ERSITY CASES		D 277		
1 U.S. Government	3 Federal Question				PTF DFT				PTF	DFT		
Plaintiff	_	S. Government Not a Party)	Citizen o	this State	$\bigcirc$ 1	<b>O</b> 1	Incorpor	Incorporated or Principal Place		<b>O</b> 4		
		• ,						ess in This State				
2 U.S. Government		versity	Citizen o	Another State	<b>O</b> 2	<b>O</b> 2			0 5	0.5		
Defendant		dicate Citizenship of	Chizen o.	Another State	<b>O</b> 2	<b>O</b> 2		ated and Principa		O 5		
		rties in item III)	Citizen o	Subject of a	<b>O</b> 1	_		ess in Another St	ate			
			Foreign C		<b>O</b> 3	<b>O</b> 3	Foreign 1	Nation	<b>O</b> 6	<b>O</b> 6		
				•								
		IV. CASE ASSIG	NMEN	AND NAT	URE O	F SUIT						
(Place an X i	in one categ	ory, A-N, that best repres	sents you	Cause of Ac	tion and	one in a	corresp	onding Nature	e of Suit)			
O A. Antitrust	O B. F	Personal Injury/	0	C. Admin	istrativa	10ana		O D. Ter	mporary Resi	tvainina		
A. Antitrust		lalpractice		C. Aumin Review		лденц	y					
	17.	ширгисисе		Keview	<b>,</b>			Order/Preliminary Injunction				
410 Antitrust	310 Ai	rplane		151 Medicare	Act			Inji	unction			
		-						Any nature of suit from any category				
315 Airplane Product Liability								Any nature of	f cuit from any o	atagary		
			Soc	ial Security				•	•			
	320 As	sault, Libel & Slander	Soc	ial Security 861 HIA (139	95ff)			may be selecte	ed for this categ			
	320 As	sault, Libel & Slander deral Employers Liability	Soc	861 HIA (139 862 Black Lu	ng (923)			•	ed for this categ			
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O G. Habeas Corpus/ 2255  530 Habeas Corpus – General 510 Motion/Vacate Sentence 463 Habeas Corpus – Alien Detainee	O H. Employment Discrimination  442 Civil Rights – Employment (criteria: race, gender/sex, national origin, discrimination, disability, age,	● I. FOIA/Privacy Act  ■ 895 Freedom of Information Act ■ 890 Other Statutory Actions (if Privacy Act)	J. Student Loan  152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (excluding veterans)						
	religion, retaliation) *(If pro se, select this deck)*	*(If pro se, select this deck)*							
K. Labor/ERISA (non-employment)  710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations 740 Labor Railway Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	L. Other Civil Rights (non-employment)  441 Voting (if not Voting Rights Act)  443 Housing/Accommodations  440 Other Civil Rights  445 Americans w/Disabilities – Employment  446 Americans w/Disabilities – Other  448 Education	M. Contract  110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholder's Suits 190 Other Contracts 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	N. Three-Judge Court  441 Civil Rights – Voting (if Voting Rights Act)						
V. ORIGIN									
O 1 Original Proceeding Proceeding Court O 3 Remanded from Appellate Court Court O 3 Remanded or Reopened or Reopened district (specify) O 6 Multi-district Court O 7 Appeal to District Judge from Mag. Judge O 8 Multi-district Litigation Direct File									
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE UNDER WHICH YOU ARE FILING AND WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE.) 5 USC 552, FOIA Action for wholesale failure to produce responsive documents									
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23  DEMAND \$  Check YES only if demanded in complaint YES NO X									
VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY	(See instruction) YES	NO X If yes,	please complete related case form						
DATE:5/13/2024	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF REC	CORD /s/ Joseph A	. DiRuzzo, III						

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET JS-44 Authority for Civil Cover Sheet

The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and services of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. Listed below are tips for completing the civil cover sheet. These tips coincide with the Roman Numerals on the cover sheet.

- I. COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED PLAINTIFF/DEFENDANT (b) County of residence: Use 11001 to indicate plaintiff ir resident of Washington, DC, 88888 if plaintiff is resident of United States but not Washington, DC, and 99999 if plaintiff is outside the United States.
- III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES: This section is completed only if diversity of citizenship was selected as the Basis of Jurisdiction under Section II.
- IV. CASE ASSIGNMENT AND NATURE OF SUIT: The assignment of a judge to your case will depend on the category you select that best represents the <u>primary</u> cause of action found in your complaint. You may select only <u>one</u> category. You <u>must</u> also select <u>one</u> corresponding nature of suit found under the category of the case.
- VI. CAUSE OF ACTION: Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of the primary cause.
- VIII. RELATED CASE(S), IF ANY: If you indicated that there is a related case, you must complete a related case form, which may be obtained from the Clerk's Office.

Because of the need for accurate and complete information, you should ensure the accuracy of the information provided prior to signing the form.