

Interviews: 1000 Registered Voters, including 891 respondents interviewed via cellphone.  
 Date: April 12-16, 2024

48 Male 52 Female
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NBC News Survey

***Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.***

<b><i>The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voter is ±3.10%</i></b>
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<b><i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i></b>
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Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? +  
 (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	8
25-29.....	7
30-34.....	10
35-39.....	8
40-44.....	8
45-49.....	6
50-54.....	7
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	11
65-69.....	9
70-74.....	6
75 and over.....	10
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	89
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

**(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)**

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? +

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	50
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	47
Not sure/refused.....	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among Hispanic or Latino registered voters.	

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

<b>Non-Hispanic White.....</b>	<b>72</b>
White.....	77
Black.....	12
Asian.....	1
Other.....	5
Hispanic (VOL).....	3
Not sure/refused.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

<b>Total Democrat/Lean .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Total Republican/Lean .....</b>	<b>41</b>
Strong Democrat .....	23
Not very strong Democrat.....	8
Independent/lean Democrat .....	10
Strictly Independent.....	13
Independent/lean Republican .....	12
Not very strong Republican .....	6
Strong Republican .....	23
Other (VOL) .....	4
Not sure .....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

<b>Currently Employed</b>	<b>62</b>
Professional, manager .....	28
White-collar worker .....	16
Blue-collar worker .....	17
Farmer, rancher .....	1
<b>Not Currently Employed</b>	<b>37</b>
Student.....	2
Stay at home mom/dad.....	5
Retired .....	27
Unemployed, looking for work.....	3
Other .....	-
Not sure .....	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)**

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means? +

Hourly wage .....	45
Annual salary .....	40
Some other means.....	14
Not sure .....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among employed registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

Grade school.....	1
Some high school .....	3
High school graduate .....	24
Some college, no degree .....	17
Vocational training/School .....	3
2-year college degree .....	13
4-year college/bachelor's degree .....	22
Some postgraduate work, no degree .....	1
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree .....	12
Doctoral/law degree .....	3
Not sure/refused .....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Getting started...**

Q4 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?  
 (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>
<b>Total approve</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>
Strongly approve.....	20	16	19	19	18	17	19
Somewhat approve .....	22	21	21	22	25	26	27
<b>Total disapprove</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>
Somewhat disapprove .....	11	11	9	9	10	10	8
Strongly disapprove .....	45	49	48	47	43	44	42
Not sure .....	2	3	3	3	4	3	4

  

	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>
	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>
	20	20	19	18	19	16	16
	24	25	26	24	23	25	28
	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>
	8	7	9	11	9	12	11
	45	45	43	44	45	42	43
	3	3	3	3	4	5	2

  

	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>
	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>
	19	23	28
	26	27	23
	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>
	8	6	7
	44	42	36
	3	2	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Moving on...**

Q5 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and groups and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
<b>Joe Biden<sup>1</sup></b>						
April 2024+ .....	21	17	10	11	41	-
January 2024+ .....	17	19	9	11	43	1
November 2023+ .....	19	17	10	11	42	1
September 2023+ .....	19	20	11	8	41	1
June 2023+ .....	18	21	12	9	39	1
April 2023 .....	17	21	13	10	38	1
January 2023 .....	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+ .....	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+ .....	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+ .....	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+ .....	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022 .....	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022 .....	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022 .....	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021 .....	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021 .....	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021 .....	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+ .....	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+ .....	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+ .....	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+ .....	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+ .....	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+ .....	18	21	15	12	33	1
June 2020+ .....	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+ .....	16	21	19	16	25	3
January 2020+ .....	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019 .....	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019 .....	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018 .....	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017 .....	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015 .....	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015 .....	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015 .....	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014 .....	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014 .....	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013 .....	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013 .....	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012 .....	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+ .....	21	19	15	13	29	3
July 2012+ .....	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012 .....	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010 .....	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010 .....	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010 .....	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009 .....	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009 .....	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008 .....	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+ .....	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+ .....	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+ .....	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+ .....	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007 .....	4	13	26	11	11	35
<i>High</i>						
January 2017 .....	35	21	19	10	12	3
<i>Low</i>						
January 2024+ .....	17	19	9	11	43	1

<sup>1</sup>The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
<b>Donald Trump<sup>1</sup></b>						
April 2024+ .....	23	15	9	7	46	-
January 2024+ .....	22	16	9	8	44	1
November 2023+ .....	21	15	11	7	45	1
September 2023+ .....	23	12	10	10	44	1
June 2023+ .....	21	13	9	7	49	1
April 2023 .....	17	17	13	9	44	-
January 2023 .....	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+ .....	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+ .....	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+ .....	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+ .....	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022 .....	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022 .....	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022 .....	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021 .....	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021 .....	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021 .....	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+ .....	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+ .....	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+ .....	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+ .....	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+ .....	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+ .....	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+ .....	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+ .....	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+ .....	31	10	8	8	43	-
January 2020+ .....	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019 .....	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+ .....	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019 .....	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019 .....	27	12	9	8	43	1
November 2018+ .....	29	12	6	7	45	1
September 2018+ .....	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+ .....	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018 .....	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017 .....	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017 .....	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017 .....	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017 .....	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016 .....	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+ .....	15	14	8	10	52	1
September 2016+ .....	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+ .....	13	15	11	11	50	-
June 2016+ .....	12	17	11	12	48	-
January 2016+ .....	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015 .....	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015 .....	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015 .....	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015 .....	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011 .....	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+ .....	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999 .....	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999 .....	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990 .....	3	11	28	25	24	9
<i>High</i>						
January 2020+ .....	33	10	6	8	43	-
<i>Presidential Term Low</i>						
January 2018 .....	24	12	8	8	48	-
<i>All-time Trump Low</i>						
April 2016+ .....	11	13	10	12	53	1

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
<b>The Republican Party<sup>1</sup></b>						
April 2024+ .....	11	23	16	18	31	1
September 2023+ .....	9	23	20	16	31	1
April 2023 .....	11	22	23	16	27	1
November 2022+ .....	13	22	17	17	31	-
October 2022+ .....	13	21	16	18	32	-
September 2022+ .....	12	21	18	18	30	1
August 2022+ .....	12	22	16	16	33	1
May 2022 .....	13	22	19	17	29	-
March 2022 .....	12	22	25	16	24	1
January 2022 .....	11	23	21	18	26	1
October 2021 .....	11	24	22	16	27	-
April 2021 .....	12	20	21	17	29	1
January 2021+ .....	10	19	19	20	31	1
October 9-12, 2020+ .....	19	18	16	14	32	1
August 2020+ .....	14	21	18	19	27	1
October 27-30, 2019 .....	13	23	21	16	26	1
January 2019 .....	11	23	21	18	25	2
November 2018+ .....	17	23	14	16	29	1
October 2018+ .....	13	23	19	16	28	1
September 2018+ .....	11	21	22	20	24	2
June 2018+ .....	9	23	20	23	24	1
March 2018 .....	9	21	24	21	24	1
December 2017 .....	8	19	23	23	26	1
August 2017 .....	7	22	25	21	24	1
April 2017 .....	10	21	21	21	26	1
January 2017 .....	13	22	22	21	22	-
December 2016 .....	12	23	26	18	20	1
October 10-13, 2016+ .....	8	18	24	24	25	1
September 2016+ .....	9	20	23	21	27	-
April 2016+ .....	7	20	21	23	28	1
February 2016+ .....	10	23	21	23	23	1
October 25-29, 2015 .....	7	22	26	20	24	1
July 2015 .....	7	21	26	22	22	2
April 2015 .....	8	22	26	20	23	1
January 2015 .....	6	19	27	23	23	2
December 2014 .....	7	23	24	22	23	1
November 2014 .....	9	23	23	18	25	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+ .....	7	22	23	23	24	1
October 8-12, 2014+ .....	6	21	21	25	25	2
September 2014+ .....	9	22	26	20	21	2
January 2014 .....	5	19	28	22	25	1
December 2013 .....	6	20	22	26	25	1
October 25-28, 2013 .....	6	16	24	23	30	1
May 30-June 2, 2013 .....	8	24	26	18	23	1
December 2012 .....	9	21	23	18	27	2
October 2012+ .....	15	21	20	18	25	1
August 2012+ .....	12	24	18	16	29	1
May 2012 .....	9	23	23	19	24	2
January 2012 .....	8	23	24	19	25	1
November 2011 .....	9	21	23	18	26	3
April 2011 .....	7	24	24	22	22	1
January 2011 .....	7	27	24	21	19	2
December 2010 .....	11	27	23	17	20	2
October 28-30, 2010+ .....	12	22	24	18	23	1
September 2010 .....	8	23	25	21	22	1
May 6-11, 2010 .....	8	22	26	22	20	2
January 10-14, 2010 .....	7	23	27	24	18	1
<i>High</i>						
December 2001 .....	21	36	18	13	9	3
<i>Low</i>						
October 25-28, 2013 .....	6	16	24	23	30	1

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
<b>The Democratic Party<sup>1</sup></b>						
April 2024+.....	14	23	16	17	30	-
September 2023+ .....	11	24	17	15	32	1
April 2023.....	11	25	18	18	28	-
November 2022+ .....	14	24	15	14	33	-
October 2022+ .....	13	25	14	14	34	-
September 2022+ .....	13	24	15	14	33	1
August 2022+.....	11	23	14	16	35	1
May 2022 .....	10	21	18	17	33	1
March 2022.....	10	23	20	17	30	-
January 2022 .....	10	23	18	16	32	1
October 2021 .....	11	22	18	13	35	1
April 2021.....	14	25	19	13	28	1
January 2021+ .....	14	25	16	12	32	1
October 9-12, 2020+ .....	17	23	16	12	31	1
August 2020+.....	14	22	19	12	32	1
October 27-30, 2019 .....	13	22	21	14	28	2
January 2019 .....	11	24	23	16	24	2
December 2018.....	14	25	23	15	22	1
November 2018+ .....	15	23	18	15	28	1
October 2018+ .....	14	21	20	18	26	1
June 2018+ .....	11	24	22	20	22	1
March 2018.....	11	21	27	18	22	1
December 2017.....	11	22	28	16	22	1
August 2017.....	11	23	25	19	21	1
April 2017.....	11	23	26	16	23	1
January 2017 .....	12	23	19	16	28	2
December 2016.....	10	24	23	20	22	1
October 10-13, 2016+ .....	15	24	18	16	26	1
September 2016+ .....	15	22	20	16	27	-
July 2016+.....	15	24	19	19	22	1
April 2016+.....	10	28	20	19	22	1
February 2016+.....	16	24	21	17	21	1
October 25-29, 2015 .....	15	26	18	17	22	2
July 2015.....	13	25	22	18	20	2
January 2015 .....	9	26	24	18	20	3
December 2014.....	12	25	22	17	22	2
November 2014.....	12	26	20	20	21	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+ .....	12	24	19	20	23	2
October 8-12, 2014+ .....	12	25	20	20	23	1
September 2014+ .....	11	25	22	20	22	-
January 2014 .....	10	27	22	20	20	1
December 2013.....	10	26	19	20	24	1
October 25-28, 2013 .....	15	22	21	18	22	2
May 30-June 2, 2013 .....	14	25	22	19	18	2
December 2012.....	21	23	19	16	19	2
October 2012+ .....	21	21	17	17	23	1
May 2012 .....	17	22	19	21	19	1
January 2012 .....	15	23	23	21	18	-
November 2011.....	15	25	22	18	19	1
August 2011.....	11	22	21	19	25	2
January 2011 .....	15	24	25	19	16	1
December 2010.....	9	28	20	18	23	2
October 28-30, 2010+ .....	16	23	17	19	23	2
September 2010.....	15	22	20	20	22	1
May 6-11, 2010 .....	11	26	19	18	24	2
January 10-14, 2010 .....	11	27	20	18	23	1
December 2009.....	10	25	19	19	26	1
<i>High</i>						
January 2000 .....	20	30	23	15	10	2
<i>Low</i>						
May 2022 .....	10	21	18	17	33	1

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

**Q5 (cont'd)**

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
<b>Kamala Harris</b>						
April 2024+ .....	15	18	14	10	40	3
January 2024+ .....	10	18	16	11	42	3
November 2023+ .....	13	16	16	11	41	3
September 2023+ .....	11	20	15	11	40	3
June 2023+ .....	11	21	16	10	39	3
January 2023 .....	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+ .....	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022 .....	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022 .....	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021 .....	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+ .....	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+ .....	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+ .....	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+ .....	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+ .....	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+ .....	21	18	13	9	26	13
<b>Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.</b>						
April 2024+ .....	8	21	32	14	18	7
January 2024+ .....	7	20	33	13	15	12
<b>Mike Johnson</b>						
April 2024+ .....	4	10	19	10	16	41
November 2023+ .....	6	8	20	7	16	43
<b>Elon Musk</b>						
April 2024+ .....	12	18	26	16	22	6
November 2022+ .....	12	19	26	15	20	8
August 2021 .....	9	17	33	11	10	20

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+*

	<b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>	<b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>	<b>D/S</b>
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. ....	29	32	-3
Elon Musk .....	30	38	-8
The Democratic Party.....	37	47	-10
Mike Johnson .....	14	26	-12
Joe Biden .....	38	52	-14
Donald Trump .....	38	53	-15
The Republican Party.....	34	49	-15
Kamala Harris .....	33	50	-17

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters



Q6 Please tell me how interested you are in the elections this November, using a scale from one to ten on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")<sup>1</sup>

	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>10/29- 31/20+</u>	<u>10/9- 12/20+</u>	<u>9/30- 10/1/20+</u>	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>10/27- 30/19+</u>	<u>4/28- 5/1/19+</u>
10, very interested.....	58	59	59	78	75	75	75	74	72	64	63
9.....	6	6	8	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	6
8.....	12	11	10	7	8	6	6	6	7	11	13
7.....	8	8	7	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	6
6.....	4	4	4	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	3
5.....	5	5	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	5
4.....	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
3.....	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
2.....	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
1, not at all interested..	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Cannot rate.....	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-

  

	<u>10/10- 13/16+</u>	<u>10/8- 10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>2/16+</u>	<u>9/15+</u>	<u>4/15+</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26- 30/12+</u>	<u>9/12- 16/12+</u>
	67	62	60	60	61	56	53	69	65	64
	5	8	8	9	9	8	7	8	8	8
	9	10	11	11	13	13	15	9	10	12
	5	5	7	6	6	9	8	4	5	6
	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2
	4	6	4	6	4	5	7	5	5	4
	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1
	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1
	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

  

	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>10/4- 5/08+</u>	<u>9/19- 22/08+</u>	<u>9/6- 8/08+</u>
	62	62	60	62	61	48	57	72	70	69
	6	6	8	7	6	11	10	7	8	10
	13	11	12	12	12	14	11	10	9	10
	6	7	7	6	7	9	7	4	5	3
	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	1	2	2
	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	3	3	2
	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	1
	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

  

	<u>8/08+</u>	<u>7/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>1/08+</u>	<u>12/07+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>
	65	64	67	65	67	66	65	62
	8	8	7	9	8	10	8	9
	11	12	11	11	10	10	12	11
	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	6
	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.  
 + Results show reflect responses among registered voters

Q7 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	4/24+	1/24+	11/23+	9/23+	6/23+
Donald Trump.....	46	47	46	46	45
Joe Biden .....	44	42	44	46	49
Depends (VOL) .....	1	-	-	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL) .....	5	3	7	6	4
Other (VOL) .....	-	2	1	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL) .....	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cornel West (VOL) .....	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a
Jill Stein (VOL) .....	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a
Would not vote (VOL) .....	2	3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Not sure .....	1	2	2	1	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q8 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE AND READ FIRST) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate, Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, (RANDOMIZE AND READ NEXT) Jill Stein as the Green Party candidate, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., and Cornel West for whom would you vote? +

	Total	(Q7) Biden Voters	(Q7) Trump Voters
Joe Biden .....	39	86	-
Donald Trump .....	37	0	80
Robert F Kennedy, Jr. ....	13	7	15
Jill Stein.....	3	4	1
Cornel West .....	2	1	1
None (VOL) .....	2	-	1
Other (VOL) .....	-	-	-
Would not vote (VOL) .....	1	-	-
Not sure .....	3	2	2

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

RELATED TREND		
	1/24+	9/23+
Donald Trump .....	41	39
Joe Biden .....	35	36
Libertarian candidate.....	5	5
Green Party candidate .....	5	4
No Labels candidate .....	4	5
Depends (VOL) .....	3	5
None (VOL) .....	1	2
Other (VOL) .....	1	-
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL) .....	-	n/a
Cornel West (VOL) .....	-	n/a
Jill Stein (VOL) .....	-	n/a
Would not vote (VOL) .....	1	n/a
Not sure .....	4	4

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(IF CHOICE OR OTHER, ASK) (N=943)**

Q9 And, would you say you have made up your mind and will not change your vote for president or is there a chance you will vote for one of the other candidates for president instead? +

	Total	(Q8) Biden Voters	(Q8) Trump Voters	(Q8) Kennedy Voters
Will not change vote .....	66	81	78	35
Might change vote .....	26	18	20	61
Not Sure .....	2	1	2	4

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q10 What is your preference for the outcome of the Congressional elections in November -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats? <sup>1</sup>

	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>						
Republican-controlled .....	47	49	47	45	46	47						
Democrat-controlled.....	46	45	45	46	48	46						
Not sure .....	7	6	8	9	6	7						
		<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>
		47	46	46	47	46	46	46	45	46	42	43
		47	47	46	45	46	44	47	47	47	47	48
		6	7	8	8	8	10	7	8	7	11	9
	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>9/18+</u>	<u>8/18-22/18+</u>	<u>7/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18+</u>
	42	43	40	43	42	42	41	40	42	43	40	40
	47	47	51	49	49	49	48	52	50	49	50	47
	11	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	8	10	13
	<u>3/18+</u>	<u>1/18+</u>	<u>12/17+</u>	<u>10/17+</u>	<u>9/17+</u>	<u>6/17+</u>	<u>4/17+</u>	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>
	40	43	39	41	42	42	43	44	42	45	43	46
	50	49	50	48	48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46
	10	8	11	11	10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8
	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>10/25-29/15+</u>	<u>10/30-11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8-12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>6/14+</u>	<u>4/14+</u>	<u>3/14+</u>	<u>1/14+</u>	<u>12/13+</u>	<u>10/25-28/13+</u>
	44	45	45	42	42	45	43	45	44	43	44	41
	48	47	45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45
	8	8	10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14
	<u>10/7-9/13+</u>	<u>9/13+</u>	<u>7/13+</u>	<u>6/13+</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>10/11+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>
	39	43	44	42	43	43	41	42	45	44	43	44
	47	46	44	45	45	47	45	47	46	45	44	46
	14	11	12	13	12	10	14	11	9	11	13	10
	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>12/11+</u>	<u>11/11+</u>	<u>8/11+</u>	<u>6/11+</u>	<u>10/28-30/10+</u>	<u>10/14-18/10+</u>	<u>9/10+</u>	<u>8/26-30/10+</u>	<u>8/5-9/10+</u>	<u>6/10+</u>
	41	41	43	43	47	44	46	44	44	43	42	45
	46	47	45	46	41	44	44	46	44	43	43	43
	13	12	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	14	15	12
	<u>5/20-23/10+</u>	<u>3/10+</u>	<u>1/23-25/10+</u>	<u>1/10-14/10+</u>	<u>12/09+</u>	<u>10/09+</u>	<u>9/09+</u>	<u>7/09+</u>	<u>4/09+</u>	<u>11/08+</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>9/08+</u>
	44	42	42	41	41	38	40	39	39	36	36	37
	43	45	44	41	43	46	43	46	48	48	49	50
	13	13	14	18	16	16	17	15	13	16	15	13
	<u>8/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>	<u>9/07+</u>	<u>10/06+</u>	<u>9/06+</u>	<u>7/06+</u>	<u>4/06+</u>	<u>3/06+</u>	<u>1/06+</u>
	36	33	34	35	37	35	37	39	38	39	37	38
	47	52	49	49	46	47	52	48	48	45	50	47
	17	15	17	16	17	18	11	13	14	16	13	15
	<u>12/05+</u>	<u>11/05+</u>	<u>10/05+</u>	<u>7/05+</u>	<u>5/05+</u>	<u>10/04+</u>	<u>9/04+</u>	<u>6/04+</u>	<u>5/04+</u>	<u>3/04+</u>	<u>1/04</u>	
	38	37	39	40	40	43	42	42	41	42	42	
	46	48	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43	
	16	15	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q11 Next, thinking some more about some of the candidates for president, for each one, please tell me whether that person as a presidential candidate is someone you (a) are enthusiastic about, (b) are comfortable with, (c) have some reservations about, or (d) are very uncomfortable with. If you don't know the name, please just say so. The (first/next) one is... (ROTATE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY ENTHUSIASTIC

	(A) Enthusiastic	(B) Comfortable	(C) Have Some Reservations	(D) Very Uncomfortable	Don't Know Name	Not Sure
<b>Donald Trump</b>						
April 2024+ .....	22	19	11	47	-	1
January 2024+ .....	20	19	13	47	-	1
January 2023+ .....	15	19	14	52	-	-
September 2020+ .....	24	17	10	49	-	-
July 2020+ .....	23	16	8	52	-	1
March 2020+ .....	27	15	10	48	-	-
February 2020+ .....	27	16	10	47	-	-
January 2020+ .....	32	13	6	49	-	-
December 2019+ .....	28	12	9	50	-	1
September 2019+ .....	26	15	9	49	-	1
June 2019+ .....	23	14	10	52	1	-
April 28-May 1, 2019+ .....	25	16	10	49	-	-
March 2019+ .....	26	14	9	50	-	1
<b>Joe Biden</b>						
April 2024+ .....	14	24	16	46	-	-
January 2024+ .....	10	22	18	49	-	1
January 2023+ .....	7	25	19	48	-	1
September 2020+ .....	15	28	17	39	-	1
July 2020+ .....	14	25	22	38	1	-
March 2020+ .....	15	26	26	31	-	2
February 2020+ .....	6	28	24	39	2	1
January 2020+ .....	14	27	21	35	2	1
December 2019+ .....	14	22	23	39	1	1
September 2019+ .....	12	25	27	33	1	2
June 2019+ .....	13	27	25	31	2	2
April 28-May 1, 2019+ .....	17	30	25	24	2	2
March 2019+ .....	17	30	24	24	4	1
<b>Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.</b>						
April 2024+ .....	5	26	32	26	7	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q12 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE) +

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY APPROVE*

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No Opinion (VOL)</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
<b>Addressing student loan debt</b>				
April 2024+ .....	44	51	3	2
<b>The economy</b>				
April 2024+* .....	39	59	1	1
January 2024+ .....	36	61	2	1
November 2023+ .....	38	59	2	1
September 2023+ .....	37	59	2	2
April 2023 .....	38	58	2	2
January 2023 .....	36	61	2	1
September 2022+ .....	40	58	1	1
August 2022+ .....	40	56	2	2
May 2022 .....	33	62	3	2
March 2022 .....	33	63	3	1
January 2022 .....	38	60	2	-
October 2021 .....	40	57	2	1
August 2021 .....	47	49	2	2
April 2021 .....	52	43	2	3
<b>Border security and immigration</b>				
April 2024+** .....	28	69	2	1
September 2022*+ .....	36	54	4	6
May 2022 .....	34	58	4	4
April 2021 .....	33	59	4	4
<b>The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza</b>				
April 2024+ .....	27	66	4	3
January 2024+ .....	29	60	6	5
November 2023+ .....	34	56	7	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q13 Now, I would like you to compare Joe Biden and Donald Trump on a few issues and personal characteristics. For each one, please tell me whether you think that Donald Trump or Joe Biden would be better. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on a particular item, just say so. Who do you think would be better when it comes to (READ ITEM. RANDOMIZE) -- Donald Trump or Joe Biden, or do you think that both would be equally good or neither would be good?

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY JOE BIDEN BETTER*

	Joe Biden Better	Donald Trump Better	Both Would Be Equally Good	Neither Would Be Good	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
<b>Dealing with the issue of abortion</b>						
April 2024+ <sup>^^</sup> .....	46	31	3	17	-	3
January 2024+ .....	44	32	4	17	-	3
<b>Having the ability to handle a crisis</b>						
April 2024+* .....	42	46	1	11	-	-
April 2020+ .....	47	38	6	7	-	2
<b>Having a strong record of accomplishments as president</b>						
April 2024+** .....	39	46	3	12	-	-
<b>Sharing your positions on the issues</b>						
April 2024+** .....	39	42	3	15	-	1
<b>Having the ability to bring the country together</b>						
April 2024+* .....	37	28	2	32	-	1
September 2020+ .....	52	28	3	16	-	1
August 2020+ .....	49	26	2	22	-	1
June 2020+ .....	51	26	2	20	-	1
<b>Being competent and effective</b>						
April 2024+ <sup>^^</sup> .....	36	47	3	14	-	-
January 2024+ .....	32	48	3	16	-	1
June 2020+ .....	47	38	4	10	-	1
<b>Dealing with inflation and the cost of living</b>						
April 2024+ <sup>^^^</sup> .....	30	52	4	13	-	1
<b>Having the necessary mental and physical health to be president</b>						
April 2024+ <sup>^</sup> .....	26	45	3	26	-	-
January 2024+ .....	23	46	3	28	-	-
October 2020+ .....	41	40	5	13	-	1
September 2020+ .....	38	41	5	16	-	-
August 2020+ .....	37	39	6	16	-	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

<sup>^</sup> Asked of N=580 respondents

<sup>^^</sup> Asked of N=576 respondents

<sup>^^^</sup> Asked of N=717 respondents on 4/13-16

<sup>^^^</sup> Asked of N=420 respondents on 4/13-16

*RELATED TREND – OBAMA/ROMNEY*

	Barack Obama Better	Mitt Romney Better	Both Would Be Equally Good	Neither Would Be Good	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
<b>Sharing your positions on the issues</b>						
August 2012+ .....	44	36	7	10	-	3
April 2012 .....	40	34	8	15	-	3

**Moving on...**

Q14 In general, in thinking again about your vote in November for president and Congress, which comes closer to the type of candidate you prefer? (ROTATE)

Someone who confronts and challenges the establishment in government to shake up how it operates  
...or...

Someone who brings competence and compassion to the way government operates?

	<u>4/24+</u>	10/9- <u>12/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>
Confronts and challenges the establishment .....	45	46	44
Brings competence and compassion .....	47	49	46
Some of both (VOL).....	5	2	6
Not sure .....	3	3	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q15 Now, which ONE of these issues is the MOST important issue facing the country? (RANDOMIZE) +

Inflation and the cost of living .....	23
Immigration and the situation at the border .....	22
Threats to democracy .....	16
Jobs and the economy .....	11
Abortion .....	6
Health care .....	6
Climate change .....	5
Social Security and Medicare .....	4
Crime .....	2
Some other issue (VOL) .....	1
All equal (VOL) .....	4
None are important (VOL) .....	-
Not sure .....	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

<i>RELATED TREND</i>				
	<i>9/22+</i>		<i>8/22+</i>	
	<i>First Choice</i>	<i>Combined Choice</i>	<i>First Choice</i>	<i>Combined Choice</i>
Jobs and the economy .....	16	34	14	28
Cost of living .....	18	33	16	29
Threats to democracy .....	20	27	21	29
Immigration and the situation at the border .....	12	26	13	26
Abortion .....	8	18	8	17
Climate change .....	8	17	9	19
Crime .....	7	17	6	15
Guns .....	7	16	8	21
The coronavirus .....	1	3	1	3
Some other issue (VOL) .....	1	2	-	3
All equal (VOL) .....	2	3	4	4
None are important (VOL) .....	-	1	-	-
Not sure .....	-	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

<i>RELATED TREND</i>				
	<i>11/22+</i>		<i>10/22+</i>	
	<i>First Choice</i>	<i>Combined Choice</i>	<i>First Choice</i>	<i>Combined Choice</i>
Jobs and the economy .....	20	35	19	35
Threats to democracy .....	23	29	21	30
Cost of living .....	17	29	16	29
Abortion .....	9	21	9	20
Immigration and the situation at the border .....	8	21	10	25
Crime .....	6	16	5	14
Health care .....	4	13	5	12
Climate change .....	4	11	7	13
Guns .....	3	10	4	11
Some other issue (VOL) .....	2	4	1	2
All equal (VOL) .....	4	4	3	3
None are important (VOL) .....	-	-	-	-
Not sure .....	-	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters



Q16 Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they will vote for or against a candidate on that basis regardless of the candidate's stand on most other issues. I'm going to read you a list of issues and ask whether you consider any one issue so important that you would vote for or against a candidate solely on that basis. If you do not feel strongly enough about any of the issues to determine your vote, please just say so.... (RANDOMIZE) (ACCEPT UP TO 2 RESPONSES) +

**SUM IS GREATER THAN 100% AS MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ACCEPTED**

Protecting democracy or constitutional rights .....	28
Immigration or border security .....	20
Abortion .....	19
Guns.....	10
Health care .....	8
Social Security and Medicare .....	7
The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza.....	7
LGBTQ issues .....	6
None of these .....	19
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY) .....	2
Not sure.....	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Changing topics...**

Q17 Which of these best describes your view of the economy during Joe Biden's presidency? (ROTATE :1-3 TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP) +

The economy has improved, and you give Joe Biden some credit for it.....	33
The economy has improved, but you do not give Joe Biden much credit for it.....	8
The economy has not really improved.....	53
The economy has gotten worse (VOL).....	5
Not sure.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>DONALD TRUMP RELATED TREND</i>			
	<u>9/19+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>6/17</u>
The economy has improved, and you give Donald Trump some credit for it.....	46	44	38
The economy has improved, but you do not give Donald Trump much credit for it.....	25	27	22
The economy has not really improved.....	26	25	37
The economy has gotten worse (VOL).....	1	1	-
Not sure.....	2	3	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>BARACK OBAMA RELATED TREND</i>				
	<u>7/16+</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>4/14</u>
The economy has improved, and I give Barack Obama some credit for it .....	49	45	47	41
The economy has improved, but I do not give Barack Obama much credit for it ...	15	17	21	17
The economy has not really improved.....	36	37	31	42
Not sure.....	-	1	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>BILL CLINTON RELATED TREND</i>		
	<u>1/96</u>	<u>4/21-25/95</u>
The economy has improved, and I give Bill Clinton some credit for it.....	28	38
The economy has improved, but I do not give Bill Clinton much credit for it....	23	22
The economy has not really improved.....	47	38
Not sure.....	2	2

Q18 Do you think that your family's income is – (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) going up faster than the cost of living, staying about even with the cost of living, or falling behind the cost of living?

	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>6/96</u>	<u>5/96+</u>
Going up faster .....	7	5	5	6	6	7	9	10
Staying about even .....	29	28	30	28	31	30	38	37
Falling behind .....	63	64	63	65	62	61	50	51
None/other (VOL) .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Not sure .....	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**(ROTATE Q19-20)**

Q19. (Now/Next) I'm going to read you some information you could hear about Donald Trump. Which one of the following is the most convincing as a reason to consider voting against Donald Trump for president? If none of these are convincing, just say so and we can move on. The (first/next) one is that... (RANDOMIZE) +\*

Donald Trump is facing four different criminal and civil trials for alleged wrongdoing, including multiple felony charges related to attempts to overturn the 2020 election .....	20
Donald Trump takes credit for his Supreme Court nominees taking away a woman's right to an abortion .....	14
Donald Trump wants to pardon those convicted of storming the Capitol on January 6th ....	8
None of these .....	40
All of these (VOL) .....	17
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY) .....	-
Not sure .....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

\* Asked of N=844 from 4/13-16

Q20. (Now/Next) I'm going to read you some information you could hear about Joe Biden. Which one of the following is the most convincing as a reason to consider voting against Joe Biden for president? If none of these are convincing, just say so and we can move on. The (first/next) one is that... (RANDOMIZE) +\*

At 81 years old, Joe Biden may not have the necessary mental and physical health to be president for a second term .....	23
During Joe Biden's time as president, millions of immigrants have crossed our border illegally .....	17
With Joe Biden as president, inflation hit a 40-year high, making it hard for take home pay to match rising prices .....	16
None of these .....	28
All of these (VOL) .....	15
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY) .....	-
Not sure .....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

\* Asked of N=844 from 4/13-16

Q21 Thinking more about Donald Trump’s upcoming trials, which one comes closest to what you think, even if none of these describe what you think perfectly? (ROTATE 1-2) +

Donald Trump is being held to the same standard as anyone else accused of doing what he did .....	50
Donald Trump is being unfairly targeted and someone else would not face these charges .....	43
Both/Mix (VOL) .....	1
Neither (VOL).....	4
Not sure .....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

<i>RELATED TREND – APRIL 2023 +</i>	
<i>Thinking more about Donald Trump facing charges in New York State, which one comes closest to what you think, even if none of these describe what you think perfectly? (ROTATE 1-2)</i>	
Donald Trump is being held to the same standard as anyone else accused of doing what he did .....	52
Donald Trump is being unfairly targeted and someone else would not face these charges .....	43
Both/Mix (VOL).....	1
Neither (VOL).....	1
Not sure .....	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

**Moving on...**

Q22 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally. The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY IT APPLIES TO THEM*

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
<b>You describe yourself as an evangelical Christian</b>			
April 2024+ .....	29	69	2
January 2024+ .....	31	67	2
November 2023+ .....	31	67	2
June 2023+ .....	31	67	2
<b>You are or someone else in your household is a current or retired labor union member</b>			
April 2024+ .....	21	78	1
January 2024+ .....	19	81	-
November 2023+ .....	22	77	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q23 From which one or two of the following sources, if any, do you primarily get your news and information regarding candidates for president or do you not follow new about politics that closely? (RANDOMIZE) (ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES) +

**SUM IS GREATER THAN 100% AS MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ACCEPTED**

National network news like NBC, ABC, or CBS .....	32
Cable news .....	23
Digital websites .....	17
Newspapers .....	14
Google .....	8
YouTube .....	7
X, formerly known as Twitter .....	6
TikTok .....	6
Facebook .....	5
Instagram .....	4
Snapchat .....	-
Don't follow political news closely.....	15
None of these.....	5
Other (Specify) (VOL) .....	6
Not sure .....	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...**

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

Donald Trump.....	43
Joe Biden .....	48
Voted for someone else (VOL) .....	2
Voted, not sure (VOL).....	-
No, Did Not Vote .....	6
Not sure.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters	

**(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)**

QF1bx Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2024 Republican nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Donald Trump, a supporter of Nikki Haley, a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of another Republican candidate? +

Supporter of Donald Trump .....	64
Supporter of Ron DeSantis .....	14
Supporter of Nikki Haley.....	9
Supporter of Another Republican candidate.....	6
No strong preference (VOL) .....	2
All (VOL).....	-
None (VOL).....	3
Not sure.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among Republican registered voters	

**(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)**

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>4/24+</u>	<u>1/24+</u>						
Supporter of Joe Biden .....	46	37						
Supporter of Bernie Sanders .....	28	36						
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren .....	14	14						
Supporter of another Democratic candidate .....	6	8						
No strong preference (VOL) .....	2	1						
All (VOL) .....	1	1						
None (VOL) .....	2	2						
Not sure .....	1	1						
	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>
	40	44	36	39	42	36	40	40
	33	28	36	27	31	28	25	31
	13	14	11	14	9	15	15	12
	7	8	11	14	13	15	12	13
	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>
	42	35	42	40	45	44	42	40
	27	33	29	30	27	27	23	25
	15	14	12	12	10	12	12	15
	11	13	13	12	11	10	15	15
	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2
	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among Democratic registered voters.

**Thinking now about yourself...**

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal .....	13
Somewhat liberal .....	14
Moderate.....	34
Somewhat conservative.....	20
Very conservative .....	17
Not sure .....	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.....	9
Working class.....	29
Middle class.....	41
Upper middle class.....	17
Well-to-do .....	3
Not sure/refused.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.