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10	SUPERIOR COURT OF	F THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11	FOR THE COUNTY OF LO	OS ANGELES, CENTRAL DISTRICT
12		
13	TREVOR PHILLIPS,	Case No.: 248TCV08222
14	Plaintiff,	PLAINTIFF TREVOR PHILLIPS'S COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND
15	VS.	INJUNCTIVE RELIEF FOR:
16	YEEZY LLC, DONDA ACADEMY	(1) DISCRIMINATION IN VIOLATION OF THE FAIR EMPLOYMENT
17	INCORPORATED; KANYE WEST AKA "YE", an Individual; ET AL.; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive,	AND HOUSING ACT ("FEHA");
18		(2) HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT HARASSMENT IN VIOLATION OF
19	Defendants.	HARASSMENT IN VIOLATION OF FEHA;
20		(3) RETALIATION IN VIOLATION OF
21		FEHA;
22		(4) FAILING TO TAKE ALL REASONABLE STEPS TO
23		PREVENT DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT, AND RETALIATION IN VIOLATION OF
24		RETALIATION IN VIOLATION OF FEHA;
25		,
26		(5) VIOLATION OF LABOR CODE § 1102.5(a), (b), & (c) (WHISTLEBLOWER RETALIATION);
27		RETALIATION);
28		
	II	1

1 2	(6) VIOLATION OF LABOR CODE § 232.5 (RETALIATION FOR REPORTING WORKING CONDITIONS);
3	CONDITIONS);
4	(7) VIOLATION OF LABOR CODE 8 6310 (RETALIATION FOR DISCLOSING UNSAFE WORKING
5	DISCLOSING UNSAFE WORKING CONDITIONS);
6	
7 8	(8) VIOLATION OF LABOR CODE § 98.7 (DISCRIMINATION FOR REPORTING WORKING CONDITIONS);
9	
	(9) WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY;
10	(10) INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS;
12	(11) BREACH OF EXPRESS ORAL CONTRACT TO PAY WAGES AT A
13	CONTRACT TO PAY WAGES AT A CERTAIN AMOUNT;
14	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL.
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Plaintiff, Trevor Phillips (hereafter "Plaintiff" or "Phillips"), alleges, on the basis of personal knowledge and/or information and belief:

#### INTRODUCTION

While employed by Kanye West's (also known as "Ye") ("Kanye") Yeezy fashion brand as well as his K-12 Christian private school, "Donda Academy" ("Donda"), Phillips suffered severe discrimination, harassment, and retaliation directly by Kanye West.

From the start of Phillips' tenure working at Yeezy and Donda, it was immediately apparent to him, and others, that Kanye treated the black staff considerably worse than white employees. Even when class was in session, Kanye would scream and berate black employees, while never even as much raising his tone at the white staff. Often, Kanye targeted Phillips – a black man – not just with this disparate and harassing behavior, but complete and utter disdain.

On several occasions, Phillips also witnessed Kanye: (1) spew forth hate, (2) profess antisemitic tropes and lies, (3) threaten the LGBTQ+ community, and even (4) on one occasion, almost sexually stimulate himself. Already at a disadvantage because of his skin color, once Phillips pushed back against Kanye's bigotry and instructions to violate the law, he became an even bigger target. In return, Kanye responded mercilessly, with incessant harassment, humiliation, and attempts to both mentally control, and destroy, Phillips. Kanye's ill-will towards the plaintiff ultimately culminated in a vulgar lashing in front of schoolchildren and their parents. Kanye even threatened Phillips with physical violence.

Kanye's behavior demonstrates how he has grown accustomed to doing, getting, and saying whatever he wants. "I am a God", he crudely proclaimed on his song titled, "I Am a God." On his most recent album released in February of 2024, Kanye ordained his physical form "King" for getting away with his widely publicized xenophobia: "Crazy, bipolar, antisemite. And I'm still the king. They thought headlines was my kryptonite... I'm still the king..." Yet — in our society, no one is above the law — including self-

proclaimed kings or gods.

And, in our society, racism, antisemitism, and homophobia, can have no home – much less find refuge in the beliefs of someone leading a school, where malleable young minds are meant to soak up wisdom, not hate.

Plaintiff brings this action against defendants for economic, non-economic, and compensatory damages, pre-judgment interest pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 3291, punitive damages pursuant to Civil Code section 3294, and costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to Government Code section 12965(c), Government Code section 8547(c), Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5, Labor Code section 1102.5(j), as well as injunctive relief, and such other relief as this Court deems appropriate.

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. *Plaintiff:* Plaintiff Trevor Phillips ("Plaintiff" or "Phillips") was, at all times mentioned in this Complaint, a resident of Los Angeles County, California.
  - 2. Defendant: Plaintiff alleges, on information and belief, that, at all relevant times,
- a. Defendant <u>Yeezy LLC</u>, doing business as Yeezy ("Defendant" or "Yeezy"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal place of business at all relevant times was located at 20020 Parthenia Street, Northridge, CA 91324.
- b. Defendant <u>Yeezy Apparel LLC</u>, doing business as Yeezy ("Defendant" or "Yeezy"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal place of business at all relevant times was located at 20020 Parthenia Street, Northridge, CA 91324.
- c. Defendant <u>Yeezy Footwear LLC</u>, doing business as Yeezy ("Defendant" or "Yeezy"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal place of business at all relevant times was located at 20020 Parthenia Street, Northridge, CA 91324.
- d. Defendant <u>Yeezy Marketing LLC</u>, doing business as Yeezy ("Defendant" or "Yeezy"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal

place of business at all relevant times was located at 20020 Parthenia Street, Northridge, CA 91324.

- e. Defendant <u>Yeezy Record Label LLC</u>, doing business as Yeezy ("Defendant" or "Yeezy"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal place of business at all relevant times was located at 20020 Parthenia Street, Northridge, CA 91324.
- f. Defendant <u>Donda Academy</u>, doing business as Donda Academy ("Defendant" or "Donda"), was a corporation doing business in Los Angeles County. Defendant's principal place of business at all relevant times was located at 19901 Nordoff Pl, Chatsworth, CA 91311 AND/OR 19801 Norhoff Pl. Unit 11, Chatsworth, CA 91311.
- g. Defendant <u>Kanye West</u> ("Kanye"), also known as "Ye", at all times mentioned in this Complaint, and was, the founder AND/OR an employee for Donda Academy, Yeezy Apparel LLC, Yeezy Footwear LLC, Yeezy LLC, Yeezy Marketing LLC, Yeezy Record Label LLC. Defendant Kanye is, and at all times mentioned in this Complaint was believed to be, a resident of California.
- h. *Doe defendants:* Defendants Does 1 to 100, inclusive, are sued under fictitious names pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 474. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the defendants sued under fictitious names is in some manner responsible for the wrongs and damages alleged below, in so acting was functioning as the agent, servant, partner, and employee of the co-defendants, and in taking the actions mentioned below was acting within the course and scope of his or her authority as such agent, servant, partner, and employee, with the permission and consent of the co-defendants. The named defendants and Doe defendants are sometimes hereafter referred to, collectively and/or individually, as "defendants."
- 3. Relationship of Defendants: All defendants compelled, coerced, aided, and/or abetted the discrimination, retaliation, and harassment alleged in this Complaint, which conduct is prohibited under California Government Code section 12940(i). All defendants were responsible for the events and damages alleged herein, including on the following

bases: (a) defendants committed the acts alleged; (b) at all relevant times, one or more of the defendants was the agent or employee, and/or acted under the control or supervision, of one or more of the remaining defendants and, in committing the acts alleged, acted within the course and scope of such agency and employment and/or is or are otherwise liable for plaintiff's damages; (c) at all relevant times, there existed a unity of ownership and interest between or among two or more of the defendants such that any individuality and separateness between or among those defendants has ceased, and defendants are the alter egos of one another. Defendants exercised domination and control over one another to such an extent that any individuality or separateness of defendants does not, and at all times herein mentioned did not, exist. Adherence to the fiction of the separate existence of defendants would permit abuse of the corporate privilege and would sanction fraud and promote injustice. All actions of all defendants were taken by employees, supervisors, executives, officers, and directors during employment with all defendants, were taken on behalf of all defendants, and were engaged in, authorized, ratified, and approved of by all other defendants.

- 4. All Defendants Donda Academy, Kanye West, Yeezy LLC, Yeezy Apparel LLC, Yeezy Footwear LLC, Yeezy Marketing LLC, Yeezy Record Label LLC, and DOES 1 through 100 directly and indirectly employed plaintiff Trevor Phillips, as defined in the Fair Employment and Housing Act ("FEHA") at Government Code section 12926(d).
- 5. In addition, all Defendants Donda Academy, Kanye West, Yeezy LLC, Yeezy Apparel LLC, Yeezy Footwear LLC, Yeezy Marketing LLC, Yeezy Record Label LLC, and DOES 1 through 100 compelled, coerced, aided, and abetted the discrimination, which is prohibited under California Government Code section 12940(i).
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that, at all relevant times, each of the Defendants, whether named or fictitious, was the agent, employee or alter ego of each of the other Defendants, and in doing the things alleged to have been done in the Complaint, acted within the scope of such agency or employment, or ratified the acts of the other. On information and belief, Defendants: (i) commingled corporate

funds and personal funds; (ii) used corporate funds for something other than corporate uses; (iii) failed to maintain adequate corporate records; (iv) confused the records of separate entities; (v) shared overlapping of directors, officers, employees, and agents; (vi) used the same offices and business locations; (vii) failed to adequately capitalize a corporation; (viii) were used as mere shells, instrumentalities or conduits for a single venture; (ix) failed to maintain arm's length relationships; AND/OR (x) used corporate entity to procure labor, services, or merchandise for another entity.

7. Finally, at all relevant times mentioned herein, all defendants acted as agents of all other defendants in committing the acts alleged herein.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 8. <u>Plaintiff's Job Performance</u>: At all times, plaintiff performed his job duties in an exemplary and enthusiastic manner.
  - 9. Plaintiff's Protected Status and Activity:
    - a. Plaintiff is an African American male.
- b. Plaintiff suffers from a [perceived] medical condition/medical disability still undergoing a diagnosis.
- c. Plaintiff blew the whistle on Ye's illicit, and/or believed to be illicit, instruction and conduct.
- 10. <u>Plaintiff's Employment Status</u>: Since his disturbing termination, Plaintiff has remained unemployed despite a good faith effort to find work.

#### 11. Plaintiff's Hiring

- (a) In or around November of 2022, Kanye West (also known as Ye) ("Kanye") interviewed Trevor Phillips ("Phillips" or "Plaintiff") for a position at Yeezy Kanye's juggernaut fashion brand. That night, Kanye extended Phillips a job offer.
- (b) During the interview and thereafter, Kanye explained that Phillip's duties would, among other things, include overseeing projects related to growing cotton and other plants to use as materials in the Yeezy clothing lines as well food to eventually create a self-sustainable Yeezy community. Ultimately however, Phillips not only did work for Yeezy, but also Donda Academy Kanye's K-12 Christian private school.
- (c) Phillips having watched Kanye's meteoric rise into superstardom during his youth and much of his adult life was thrilled to be working for one of the most famous artists of his generation. Phillips saw Kanye not only as a boss but as an inspiration; to him, Kanye represented the possibilities of what a black man could accomplish in America: achievement, recognition, and financial freedom truly, the American Dream.
  - (d) With this in mind, Phillips passionately dove into his work.

#### 12. Kanye's Proud Antisemitism Diverts His Business Plans

(a) Kanye placed Phillips and four others onto a team that he dubbed the "Vertically Integrated Crew" ("VIC").

iMessage 11/24/2022 9:55:40 AM

Happy thanks giving it's Ye

Look forward to building our vertically integrated future

Thank you Ye major respect!!!!Happy thanksgiving To you and your fam too

I feel blessed to have the opportunity to do something that will change the world forever \_\_\_\_ thank you!!!!

- (b) While the VIC was initially charged with figuring out how to grow cotton and plants to Kanye's specifications, this priority quickly changed.
- (c) Just a few weeks prior to Phillips hiring, Kanye went viral in the media for launching a flurry of assaults and threats to Jewish people. For example, on or around October 8th, 2022, Kanye tweeted to his tens of millions of followers: "I'm a bit sleepy tonight but when I wake up I'm going death con 3 On JEWISH PEOPLE..." Shortly thereafter, Twitter removed the statement and locked Kanye out of his account.
- (d) Rather than apologize for his antisemitic remarks, Kanye chose to double down. Capitalizing on virality, Kanye continued to spread his hate through a press run of many interviews including on the Lex Friedman podcast, Andrew Cuomo's interview show, and several others collectively garnering tens of millions of views. During those interviews, Kanye boastfully and deplorably championed his deep-rooted antisemitism and hate for the Jewish people, echoing tropes that have stereotyped Jews for much of history. He referenced the "Jewish underground media mafia" and how "every celebrity has Jewish people in their contract." "Jared Kushner is an example of how the Jewish people have their hand on every single business that controls the world." Within a few days, nearly every media outlet in the country had in some way covered Kanye's antics.

(e) Just as quickly as he went viral, Kanye's top business associates dropped all ties with the artist – including Balenciaga, the GAP, Creative Arts Agency, and perhaps his most profitable partner, Adidas, with whom he built a multi-billion dollar partnership. Overnight, Kanye's wealth nosedived.

(f) The consequences of Kanye's discriminatory animus also reverberated not only to Yeezy but also to his lesser known enterprises including his school, Donda Academy ("Donda"). For instance, a landlord of one of the school's two properties broke their lease with Kanye and his school due to his antisemitism. Now with only half the space the school previously occupied, Kanye and Donda tasked Phillips and some other members of the VIC with planning how to convert one of Kanye's Calabasas properties into their new campus.

#### 13. Kanye Asks Phillips to Be on Call 24/7 and Promises To Pay \$100 Per Hour

(a) Within the first few weeks of Phillips new job, Kanye held a meeting with the VIC to discuss compensation. Acknowledging that the VIC had not yet been paid, Kanye told them: "I can't have you guys working without paying you." Kanye then told the team that he expected them to work 60-80 hours a week and promised to pay them \$100 per hour. However, Kanye ultimately paid Phillips substantially less than \$100 per hour.

# 14. <u>Kanye Mixes Yeezy and Donda Academy Funds, And Begins Having Phillips</u> <u>Do Work for Both of His Companies</u>

(a) Around the same time, Adidas – Kanye's partner in Yeezy – not only publicly denounced Kanye's recent antisemitism but also vowed to cut ties with the rapper. Because of this split, the Yeezy accounts were frozen and Phillips nor the other Yeezy members were being paid. On several occasions, Phillips complained to Kanye and other officials asking when he would be paid. Kanye would respond, "you will be taken care of – just don't worry about it." Shortly thereafter, Phillips received wires from Donda Academy – rather than from Yeezy – for work he did for Yeezy.

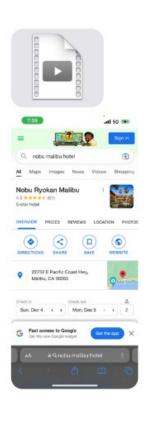
(b) As the bank accounts of Yeezy and Donda apparently blended, so too did Phillips' job responsibilities. Going forward, on any given day he would be working on tasks for both Donda and Yeezy. Ultimately, there appeared to be no difference between the two entities nor Kanye himself.

#### 15. Kanye Begins Spreading Antisemitism in Meetings At the School

- (a) Around the same time, Kanye proudly touted his discriminatory conspiracies of Jews during meeting at the Donda Academy. Phillips, on several occasions, witnessed Kanye preach to his staff obscenities such as "the Jews are out to get me" and "the Jews are stealing all my money." Fearing for their jobs and also to de-escalate Kanye's absurdities (so that the two present school children did not hear), the school staff did their best to ignore him
- (b) However, in front of the two schoolchildren, Kanye continued his dangerous rhetoric. Kanye started to openly discuss how *he only likes to date white women*. Then addressing the two school children, Kanye told them that *he wanted them to shave their heads and that he intended to put a jail at the school and that they could be locked in cages*. The staff quickly distracted the children, and escorted them out of the room.
- (c) Kanye also told the employees in that meeting that no staff could be fat otherwise he would fire them.

# 16. <u>Kanye Invites Phillips to the Nobu Hotel, Where He Insults Jews and Gay</u> <u>People</u>

(a) On or around December 2nd, 2022, Kanye unexpectedly called Phillips's for first time: "Yo. Check out what I'm about to send you." Phillips replied, "okay." Kanye then asked, "what are you doing right now?" Phillips – who had only started his job a few weeks earlier and wanted to be available for his new boss – responded, "nothing, I just got home from the school." Kanye commanded, "come meet me at dinner at STK, let's go over everything." Phillips agreed and started driving to the restaurant. As Phillips was just arriving, Kanye called again: "Actually, we're meeting at Nobu." Kanye then sent the address, and Phillips re-routed his destination.



Loved an image

Eta 9:14

Do you want me to order food from Nobu

No thank you I appreciate it

I'm here

(b) Phillips arrived to the exclusive and intimate Nobu Hotel in Malibu, California around 9:40 p.m. The hotel staff greeted Phillips, asking him to wait in the lobby and that Kanye was on his way.

(c) After about 20 minutes, Kanye appeared alone wearing a black jacket and holding a black mask in his hand. It was the same outfit Kanye wore a day or two earlier during his interview with InfoWars conspiracist Alex Jones.



- (d) The hotel staff escorted Phillips and Kanye to a small hotel room. Phillips, contemplating the strangeness of the circumstances, sat in a chair while Kanye opened the blinds out to the Pacific Ocean. Without a word said by either of them, Phillips listened to the ocean waves while Kanye took his shoes off and sat on the bed.
- (e) Kanye then abruptly spoke: "What did you think about that video Coach Murphy sent me?", in reference to the text messages Kanye had called Phillips about a few hours earlier. In those texts Coach Murphy a Donda Academy employee had sent Kanye a video of newsclips showing what purported to be people in Israel assaulting people of color. Before Phillips could respond, Kanye interjected again: "I think I am going to fire Coach Murphy. Look what Murphy sent me! He sent me a racist's video."
- (f) Phillips, confused, tried to respond delicately, "I think he was just trying to show you what was going on in Israel. I don't know him well but I don't think Murphy is racist or a bad guy." Kanye aggressively fired back, "No, HE IS FIRED. DON'T defend him." Phillips alone in the room with Kanye and scared to anger his boss any more sat silent looking away.

- (g) Suddenly, Ye grabbed the hotel phone and sternly told the operator "I asked you to put on Batman. Come put on Batman now." Phillips remained quiet and baffled.
- (h) A few moments later the Nobu Hotel staff arrived and put on *The Batman*, starring Robert Pattinson and Zoe Kravitz. Kanye lowered the volume to zero, and he and Phillips watched the movie in total silence.
- (i) After a long and awkward silence, Kanye finally spoke again. Turning his attention back to Phillips, he began an unprovoked and bigoted rant attacking Jewish people. Referencing the stereotype dating back to the to the Middle Ages that Jews are "miserly", Kanye opined: "These Jews are GREEDY." With sincerity he professed, "I HATE Jewish people." Rather than recognizing or repenting for his public remarks, he shifted blame on his misfortune to others: "Adidas did ME wrong."
- (j) Perhaps most shockingly, <u>Kanye glorified the very person responsible for the brutal genocide over 6 million Jews</u>: "HITLER WAS GREAT. Hitler was an innovator! He invented so many things. He's the reason we have cars."
- (k) During this rant, Phillips couldn't help but think of his own close friends who were Jewish, and how their families were likely effected by Hitler's massacre. No longer able to continue listening to Kanye's verbal filth, Phillips built up some courage, and calmly responded "well, if Hitler was so great then what about the Holocaust?" Ye absurdly yelled back "*THAT WAS FAKE*." Recognizing Kanye's increasingly hostile and aggressive tone, Phillips ignored the preposterous statement to de-escalate the situation.
- (1) After a brief pause, Kanye resume his attacks. "HITLER WAS A GOOD PERSON." Instead, the "Jewish people are BAD, and they run America. And Chinese people run THEM." "The Zionist Jews are out to get ME. They are a part of human-sex trafficking." "The Jews are working with Adidas to freeze up my money to try and make me broke! The Jews can't stop me. Adidas can't stop me. I WILL BE THE RICHEST PERSON IN THE WORLD."

///

- (m) Feeling deeply uncomfortable, Phillips attempted to shift topics. Searching for any topic but Jewish conspiracy theories, Phillips looked at the TV and hastily referenced the movie still playing. Pointing out the actress playing Catwoman, Phillips commented that Zoe Kravitz was pretty. Kanye eerily responded, "You look like Zoey Kravitz." Phillips was caught off guard by the comment and gave Kanye a confused look. Catching himself complimenting his employee, Kanye responded "Yeah you look like her... But, not like that. You are handsome like in a Lenny Kravitz type of way." Phillips felt great discomfort, to say the least.
- (n) Just a few moment later while lying flat on the bed and staring up at the ceiling, Kanye began to make slow up and down motions with his hand just above his genitals as though he was masturbating while he recounted to Phillips: "I used to have orgies every day at least two-to-three girls. And now, man, I can't even lay down without jacking off." Then, Kanye used his second hand to forcefully and dramatically grab and pull the hand making the masturbatory gestures away from his crotch, as he said: "I got to keep my hand away from my phone to keep me away from looking at pornos." Phillips totally shocked and distraught by his Kanye's incessant inappropriate conduct, and in particular, his apparent arousal. What was meant to be a meeting with his boss about Donda Academy, its curriculum and horticulture, ended up being an antisemitic and bigoted soliloquy-topped off with sexual harassment.
- (o) Stimulating his sexual arousal more, Kanye then Facetimed a female friend. Phillips immediately recognized the female's name because only a few weeks earlier, while at the Yeezy headquarters, Kanye had flaunted nude pictures of her to many of the Yeezy staff members. The female answered Kanye's call, and he commanded her, "Next time I see you, you better make sure you are wearing the lingerie and the shoes I got you."

- (p) The longer Phillips sat there, the more troubled and uncomfortable he felt. On one hand, he was disgusted by Kanye's bigoted rhetoric and sexual gestures making him want to leave. But, on the other hand, Phillips felt a duty to his schoolchildren, including his younger brother and also daughter who both attended Donda Academy, not only to educate them but also now insulate them. Leaving and being on Kanye's bad side would not help him with that goal. Moreover, Phillips was grateful for his job it was one that his own mother had helped him get and disappointing her was not an option.
- (q) Luckily for Phillips, Nobu room service interrupted Kanye's sexual drive. Hundreds of dollars in sushi was served, and while Kanye indulged in his food he could not resist indulging in his favorite topic: "The Jews are GREEDY and they keep trying to take MY MONEY." In addition to other repeated attacks on Jewish people, Kanye then began threatening the LGBTQ community. "Yeah I am going for the Gays! FIRST the Jews, THEN the Gays." Phillips asked, what did gay people do? Kanye responded: "Gay people are not true Christians. And Gay people are controlled by Bill Gates so that they don't have children for population control."
  - (r) Phillips sat in silence and disbelief until about 1 a.m., and then went home.

#### 17. Kanye Gloats About Using School Funds to Fund His \$2 Million Trip to Paris

- (a) Around the same time, Kanye took a trip to Paris.
- (b) Upon his return, Kanye gloated to Donda and Yeezy staff, admitting that he mismanaged the schools money. Specifically, he told Phillips and other staff that he spent \$2 million of the school budget on his trip to Paris.
- (c) Phillips could not help but wonder if that money included the schoolchildren's tuition.

#### 18. Phillips Notices Kanye's Discriminatory Pattern Towards Black People

- (a) A few months into his job at Donda, Phillips started to notice that Kanye treated black employees palpably worse than white employees.
- (b) For instance, on one occasion, during a meeting Phillips suggested that the school have a class teaching students about solar panels. Without hesitation, Kanye publicly chastised Phillips proposal. In front of many staff Kanye yelled, "SOLAR PANELS? DON'T EVER SAY THAT AGAIN! The way you think..." Caught off guard, Phillips attempted to defend his idea by noting that solar panels are in line with Kanye's goal to create a self-sustaining community: "Well, they are a way to be sustainable, many places use them." Out of control, Ye incessantly yelled at, and humiliated, Phillips.
- (c) A few weeks later during a meeting, a white school employee named Steve raised the idea of teaching the students about solar panels. This time, to Phillips's disbelief, Kanye lauded Steve's idea. "*This is GENIUS!*" The only difference between Steve's suggestion and Phillips's proposed just a few weeks earlier was that Phillips's was suggested by a black man.

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#### 19. Kanye Continues to Put Down Black Men in Favor of White Men

(a) On another occasion, a Donda Academy employee name Eric Cutter ("Cutter") – a white man – proposed a plan for the schoolchildren to paint the garden boxes red. Kanye approved the plan and the exact colors.



Erik Cutter

Trevor.

This is the "barn red" color we suggest for the tables...Please get approval from Ye asap:)

2/15/2023 7:29:42 AM

Erik Cutter

Good morning all,

I received approval from Ye last night to paint the tables. We'll use the barn red shown in the picture.

Ade, I'll call you this morning to organize the work per your schedule.

Cheers, Erik

- (b) According to these instructions, Phillips had his students start painting the garden boxes the same approved red. Then suddenly, Kanye busted into the classroom uncontrollably screaming at Phillips in front of the children. "WHY YOU GOT MY KIDS PAINTING RED? HAVE THEM STOP THAT, NOW!" Phillips was totally confused, wondering why he was being blamed for lesson plans made by his colleague and approved by Kanye himself. The only plausible answer to Phillips was that it was because he was black, and Cutter was white.
- (c) During his tenure, Phillips never witnessed Kanye yell and berate a white person, but on countless occasions he saw and/or personally experienced Kanye frenziedly yell at black people.
- (d) Concerned for his students, Phillips quickly ended the art lesson and attempted to move on with his day.

# 20. <u>Unprovoked, Another Black Employee Tells Plaintiff He Thinks Kanye is</u> <u>Racist Toward Black People</u>

- (a) One afternoon while working in the Donda gardens, a black security guard approached Phillips after a meeting earlier where Kanye public berated Phillips.
- (b) Without any provocation, the security guard ask Phillips: "Why doesn't he like us?" Confused Phillips responded, "what?" The security guard replied while pointing at his skin, "He loves white people, but why does he hate us?" The security guard went on to disclose numerous instances where Kanye mistreated people because they were black and, in contrast, how he always treated white people more favorably.

# 21. <u>Kanye Gives a Black Security Guard an Ultimatum: Shave Your Dreads or Be</u> <u>Fired</u>

(a) On another occasion, Kanye commanded that a black campus security guard shave his dreads or threatened that he would be fired. Ultimately, the security guard resigned.

#### 22. Phillips Blows the Whistle On Kanye's Illegal Conduct and Plans

(a) In or around December of 2022, Kanye scrapped the plans Phillips and the VIC team was working on to convert his Calabasas property into a school for Donda. Instead, Kanye purchased a decrepit church and neighboring building that he intended to make the home of Donda Academy. Kanye ordered his staff that the school open in just a few weeks – by January 17th, 2023. After a site visit, Phillips – who is neither an architect nor a building engineer – knew that this was obviously an impossible task given the buildings dilapidated condition. He knew also knew that it was a goal that would endanger the school children – including his own little brother and daughter.



(b) Given the extent of needed renovations, Phillips reported to Kanye that the project would <u>legally require planning and building permits</u>, even more so presumably because they were building a school. Kanye, however, demanded that Phillips and the team complete the renovations *without any permits*. Phillips recognized that this was not only illegal, but also would put the schoolchildren and staff in potentially serious danger. Phillips built up the courage, and responded that they needed to get permits as required by the law. Agitated, Kanye aggressively told Phillips "*If you can't do the job, I'll find someone else who can*."

- (c) Phillips shortly thereafter approached the school Kimberly Calvo ("Calvo") Kanye's new project manager to air out his concerns. Phillips explained to Love that Kanye was instructing him and other to break the law by building without approved permits, and how this put the students and staff at huge risk. Kimberly responded this is how Kanye wants to do it.
- (d) Soon afterwards, Kanye removed Phillips and the rest of the team from the renovation project demoting them.

## 23. <u>Kanye's Project Manager Instructs Phillip to Do Dangerous Electrical Work,</u> Outside In the Rain

- (a) Around this time, one of Kanye's building project managers, Kimberly Calvo ("Calvo"), instructed Phillips to do electrical wire work in the rain. Phillips responded that it was raining and dangerous, but Calvo instructed Phillips that Kanye needed it done.
  - (b) Phillips completed the electrical work in the rain luckily without injury.

#### 24. Kanye Lashes Out At Phillips And Compares Himself to Hitler

- (a) On or around December 29th, 2022, Kanye requested Phillips text him a list of seeds that Phillips would purchase for Donda Academy. Phillips responded with a list of about 29 seeds with their respective pricing. Kanye replied asking if there were any seeds missing from the list. Phillips then responded with three additional seeds missing from the prior list.
- (b) The conversation continued as follows, with Kanye comparing himself to Hitler:

2.1

KANYE WEST

Why am I asking the same thing over and over

Why wasn't it on the previous list you sent

With all due respect

Just feels like I'm always being dragged and ignored

Even by doing things to 80% and forcing me to always ask for the same thing 5 different ways is no longer acceptable from any and all parties that I do business with and give directives to

Yes
I am on some complete Hitler level stuff
Minus the gas chambers
In Jesus name

TREVOR PHILLIPS

I apologize it cut off the last items of my text when I copy and pasted everything

Things you might want that I can get us

**Apples** 

(c) How Kanye could possibly claim he did his work in the name of Jesus, while comparing himself to Hitler "minus the gas chambers" was beyond Phillips.

# 25. <u>Phillips Complains to Kanye, Principal Love, And Kimberly, About Live Electrical Wires Exposed to Schoolchildren</u>

(a) In or around early 2023, Phillips did some work in the classrooms and noticed there was an electrical wire box. When Phillips opened the box, he saw live electrical wires totally exposed and uncovered. Realizing the 240 volts of electricity could seriously injure if not kill a schoolchild, Phillips complained on several occasions to Principal Love, Kimberly, and Kanye himself that they needed a certified electrician to come cover the wires since children were often in that area. On information and belief, those wires may still be exposed today.

## 26. <u>Kanye Publicly Berates Phillips and Physically Threatens Him Around School</u> <u>Students and Parents</u>

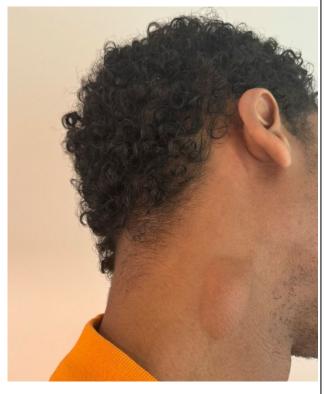
- (a) On or around May 21st, 2023, Phillips reported to work at Donda early in the morning for "Sunday Service" a pseudo-religious sermon where Kanye and a choir plays gospel music, often in front of an audience. Phillips, always going above and beyond, showed up far earlier than was expected of him to clean up the garden and make sure everything looked neat and proper.
- (b) As Phillips walked to pick up a water hose, Kanye from about 100 feet away start screaming at Phillips the top of his lungs: "AYE YOU. AYE GET THE FUCK OUT OF HERE! YOU ARE FUCKING FIRED! GET THE FUCK OUT OF HERE! YOU ARE FUCKING FIRED!" Phillips, initially unaware that he was the target of Ye's screaming, turned around and watched helplessly as Kanye continued to publicly harass and humiliate him: "YOU ARE FUCKING FIRED! GO TELL YOUR MOTHER AND GET THE FUCK OUT OF HERE!" Well over 100 others watched the spectacle, including at least 40 schoolchildren, their parents, churchgoers, and Kanye's friends.
- (c) Phillips terrified and shaken up walked towards his mother (who was also an employee of Donda). On the way, he was stopped by a parent who watched Kanye's harassment. Concerned, she asked, "are you ok." Phillips shook his head and kept walking.
- (d) Phillips's mother pulled him aside and asked him, "What's wrong?"? Phillips responded, "He went berserk on me. I don't know even know what I did."
- (e) Suddenly, Kanye's visibly armed and 6-foot-9 security guard grabbed Phillips, telling him "You have to come with me" and began escorting him off the property.
- (f) As Phillips was being pulled off the property, Kanye's assistant intervened and said "let me talk to him." Trevor pleaded, "What did I do Z?" Z responded, "Who made the garden in the back?" Phillips assured Z, "I didn't build that section. I was just watering the gardens. That was not me." Z left to speak to Kanye along with Phillips's mother, and it appeared as though Kanye had calmed down and understood that Phillips

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was not at fault.

- (g) Phillips's mother called Phillips over saying that Kanye wanted to speak with him. Phillips timidly walked over as Kanye scolded him, "just because this looks beautiful to most people and think the garden looks good doesn't mean it what I wanted."
- (h) With tears streaming down his face, Phillips insisted, "I am so grateful you gave my mom this opportunity and me this opportunity for work." Pointing to a three-and-a-half-inch growth easily visible on his neck, Phillips said "I have this lump on my neck that my doctors have been trying to diagnose and I have no idea what it is. I know that this job could be my last it could be my legacy, so I come every day and put my everything into it. My daughter goes to school here my little brother. I want to make a difference here."



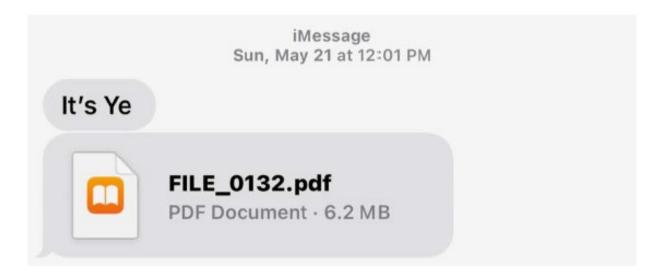
- (i) Kanye rushed close to Phillips's face, and started yelling so hard that his neck and face veins bulged: "FUCK YOU!" Kanye raised his hand and pointed at Phillips's neck condition and screamed: "FUCK YOUR NECK!" Then pointing at the school, Kanye belched "AND FUCK YOUR DAUGHTER." "I DON'T GIVE A FUCK ABOUT NONE OF THAT."
- (j) By this time, nearly all the people attending the service were watching over one hundred people. It included not only Phillips' own mom and daughter, but also Kanye's own friends such as rap producer 88-Keys.

(k) Kanye then ran to the gardens and attempted to pick up and toss the garden SoxxBoxx's but, too weak and out of shape – failed to pick them up. Instead, he started pulling out the plants and individual pieces inside the boxes, ripping them apart and throwing them on the floor, in a worse and more immature temper tantrum than any of even the youngest Donda schoolchildren had ever thrown. The crowd continued to watch in horror.



- (l) Phillips utterly humiliated, disgusted, and terrified stood in shock with tears pouring down his face. Kanye had not only attacked and disregarded his potentially life-threatening medical condition, but worse, vulgarly insulted and disparaged his daughter one of Donda's students that Kanye personally knew.
- (m) In a pathetic effort to compose himself, Kanye walked back up to Phillips and physically threatened him: "I WAS GOING TO PUNCH YOU IN THE FACE." He repeated, "I WAS GOING TO PUNCH YOU IN THE FACE." This time with slang, Kanye again thundered, "I was going to STEAL you in the FACE." Kanye then looked to side and said to his project manager Jake, "I WAS GONNA PUNCH HIM, HUH JAKE?" In response, Jake looked down and just shook his head.

- (n) Phillips asked, "Why? How are you gonna hurt and punch me? What did I ever do?"
- (o) Kanye paused and briefly went on his phone. Then imitating the <u>celebratory dance of Mario</u> from the famous video game Super Mario Brothers, Kanye jumped up with punching one fist in the air, while he said "I'm gonna give you one more chance. Another life! Check your phone now."
- (p) Phillips opened his phone and saw an iMessage that said "It's Ye" and had attached a pamphlet for a farm in Fillmore, California.



(q) Kanye said, "You need to go to the farm and talk to the owner. Then, tell me if I should buy it or not." Mentally beaten and broken down, Phillips didn't know what to reply – other than "okay."

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- (r) Phillips drove home and broke down crying to his younger brother. He broke down not only about Kanye's inhumane treatment that day, but also months of constant harassment, attacks, racism, as well as exposure to unwelcome sexual innuendos and antisemitic remarks. His dream of working for someone he once admired as a great artist was like his spirit crushed. While Kanye considered himself a god or king, in reality he was an ill-tempered tyrant and despot, who sought to mentally obliterate and control those around him.
- (s) Still in shock, Phillips drove to the farm that day and toured it as instructed. Kanye called Phillips that evening for an update on the farm visit. After Phillips provided his thoughts, Kanye told Phillips that he was going to purchase the land and put Phillips in charge of running it. Kanye sold a grand vision, with Phillips spearheading it. Yet, Kanye did not apologize for his conduct earlier that day, nor even acknowledge it.
- (t) The following day, Phillips resumed the tour and then drove home in the evening. Just as he got home, Phillips received a text from Kanye: "You are fired[.] You are not on the level."

Mon, May 22 at 9:39 PM

#### You still fired

#### You not on the level

- (u) Shortly thereafter, Donda's Principal Love called Phillips apologizing for Kanye's behavior and assuring him that he was still employed. "I'm really sorry. You know how he is. He hires and fires people all the time. Just brush it under the rug. There's no one at the school to take care of the chickens without you, so please do me a favor and finish out the last few days of the semester."
  - (v) Phillips returned to the school for work, and avoided Kanye at all costs.

- (w) Everyone at Donda either witnessed or heard Kanye rage at Phillips at the Sunday Service. Many staff and teachers approached Phillips offering their apologies and asking if he was okay.
- (x) One full time teacher who had worked at Donda for three years disclosed to Phillips, "I've seen him to the same thing to so many black guys. He goes crazy and blows up on them for no reason."

#### 27. Ye Shuts Down Donda Academy As a Part of a Plan to Rebrand and Reopen It

- (a) In or around early August 2023, Phillips worked his last day at Donda Academy. Principal Love informed the staff that she was unsure if the school would reopen in the future.
- (b) In or around August of 2023, after the school shut down, Phillips asked Principal love why he had not been offered a severance or termination paperwork. Love responded "We don't know if the school is closing officially yet."
- (c) According several reports from publications in March of 2024, Kanye is planning to publicly reopen Donda Academy.<sup>1</sup> On information and belief, Donda Academy still operates to this day.
- 28. *Injunctive relief:* Plaintiff seeks that all Defendants be prohibited from owning and operating any type of educational institution for minors under the age of 18 years old in the state of California, in addition to other injunctive relief per the prayer below.
- 29. *Economic damages:* As a consequence of defendants' conduct, plaintiff has suffered and will suffer harm, including lost past and future income and employment benefits, damage to her career, and lost wages, overtime, unpaid expenses, and penalties, as well as interest on unpaid wages at the legal rate from and after each payday on which those wages should have been paid, in a sum to be proven at trial.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.aol.com/sports/kanye-west-launching-donda-academy-224944355.html

- 30. *Non-economic damages:* As a consequence of defendants' conduct, plaintiff has suffered and will suffer psychological and emotional distress, humiliation, and mental and physical pain and anguish, in a sum to be proven at trial.
- 31. *Punitive damages:* Defendants' conduct constitutes oppression, fraud, and/or malice under California Civil Code section 3294, entitling plaintiff to an award of exemplary and/or punitive damages.
- a. *Malice:* Defendants' conduct was committed with malice within the meaning of California Civil Code section 3294, including that (a) defendants acted with intent to cause injury to plaintiff and/or acted with reckless disregard for plaintiff's injury, including by terminating plaintiff's employment and/or taking other adverse job action against plaintiff because of plaintiff's protected categories, good faith complaints, and/or protected conduct, and/or (b) defendants' conduct was despicable and committed in willful and conscious disregard of plaintiff's rights, health, and safety, including plaintiff's right to be free of harassment, discrimination, and retaliation, and wrongful employment termination.
- b. *Oppression:* In addition, and/or alternatively, defendants' conduct was committed with oppression within the meaning of California Civil Code section 3294, including that defendants' actions against plaintiff because of plaintiff's protected categories, good faith complaints, and/or protected conduct was "despicable" and subjected plaintiff to cruel and unjust hardship, in knowing disregard of plaintiff's rights to a work place free of discrimination, harassment, retaliation, and wrongful employment termination.
- c. *Fraud*: In addition, and/or alternatively, defendants' conduct, as alleged, was fraudulent within the meaning of California Civil Code section 3294, including that defendants asserted false (pretextual) grounds for terminating plaintiff's employment and/or other adverse job actions, thereby to cause plaintiff hardship and deprive plaintiff of legal rights.

- 32. Attorneys' fees: Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees.
- 33. Exhaustion of administrative remedies: Prior to filing this action, plaintiff exhausted her administrative remedies by filing a timely administrative complaint with the California Civil Rights Department ("CCRD"), formerly known as the Department of Fair Employment and Housing ("DFEH"), and receiving a CCRD/DFEH right-to-sue letter.

#### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

#### Discrimination on the Basis of Race, Color, National Origin,

#### **Medical Condition, Medical Disability**

(Cal. Gov. Code § 12900, et seq.)

#### **Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive**

- 34. The allegations set forth in preceding paragraphs are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 35. At all times herein mentioned, FEHA, Government Code section 12940, *et seq.*, was in full force and effect and was binding on defendants. This statute requires defendants to refrain from discriminating against any employee because but not limited to he or she is more than because of the employee's race, color, ancestry, national origin, Medical Condition (actual and/or perceived), and/or Medical Disability (actual and/or perceived).
- 36. Plaintiff's race, color, ancestry, national origin, Medical Condition (actual and/or perceived), and/or Medical Disability (actual and/or perceived) and/or other characteristics protected by FEHA, Government Code section 12900, *et seq.*, were substantial motivating reasons in defendants' decision to terminate plaintiff's employment, not to retain, hire, or otherwise employ plaintiff in any position, and/or to take other adverse employment actions against plaintiff.

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37.	As	a	proximate	result	of	defendants'	willful,	knowing,	and	intentiona
discrim	inatio	on a	against plain	tiff, pla	inti	ff has sustaine	ed and con	ntinues to s	ustain	substantia
losses o	f ear	nin	gs and other	emplo	yme	ent benefits.				

- 38. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional discrimination against plaintiff, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 39. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Government Code section 12965(b), plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs (including expert costs) in an amount according to proof.
- 40. Defendants' discrimination was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

### Hostile Work Environment / Harassment for on the Basis of Race, Color, National Origin, Medical Condition, Medical Disability, and

#### <u>Sex</u>

(Cal. Gov. Code § 12900, et seq.)

#### **Against All Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive**

- 41. The allegations set forth in preceding paragraphs are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 42. At all times herein mentioned, FEHA, Government Code section 12940, *et seq.*, was in full force and effect and was binding on defendants. This statute requires defendants to refrain from harassing any employee because of the employee's race, color, ancestry, or national origin.

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- 43. Plaintiff was subjected to harassing conduct through a hostile work environment, in whole or in part on the basis of plaintiff's race, color, ancestry, national origin, Medical Condition (actual and/or perceived), and/or Medical Disability (actual and/or perceived) and/or other characteristics protected by FEHA, in violation of Government Code sections 12940(j) and 12923.
- 44. Pursuant to Government Code section 12923(b), a single incident of harassing conduct is sufficient to create a hostile work environment if the harassing conduct has unreasonably interfered with plaintiff's work performance or created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment.
- 45. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional harassment of plaintiff, plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.
- 46. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional harassment of plaintiff, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 47. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Government Code section 12965(b), plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs (including expert costs) in an amount according to proof.
- 48. Defendants' harassment was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

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#### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

# Retaliation for the Exercise of Rights Guaranteed Under the FEHA, e.g., Participating in Protected Activities, and/or Opposing Defendants' Failure to Provide Such Rights

(Cal. Gov. Code § 12900, et seq.)

#### **Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive**

- 49. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all paragraphs set forth above and below, as though fully stated here.
- 50. At all times herein mentioned, FEHA, Government Code section 12940, et seq., was in full force and effect and was binding on Defendants. This statute requires defendants to refrain from retaliating against any employee making complaints or opposing discrimination, harassment, or retaliation, or otherwise engaging in activity protected by the FEHA, including for seeking to exercise rights guaranteed under FEHA and/or assisting and/or participating in an investigation, opposing defendants' failure to provide rights, including rights to complain and to assist in a lawsuit, and/or the right to be free of retaliation, in violation of Government Code section 12940(h).
- 51. Plaintiff's seeking to exercise rights guaranteed under FEHA and/or opposing defendants' failure to provide such rights, including the right to be free of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation, in violation of Government Code section 12940(h), were substantial motivating reasons in defendants' decision to terminate plaintiff's employment, not to retain, hire, or otherwise employ plaintiff in any position, and/or to take other adverse employment actions against plaintiff.
- 52. As a proximate result of Defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional retaliation against plaintiff, plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.

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- 53. As a proximate result of Defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional retaliation against plaintiff, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and physical and mental pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 54. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against Defendants.
- 55. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Government Code section 12965(b), plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs (including expert costs) in an amount according to proof.

#### FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

### Failure to Take All Reasonable Steps to Prevent Discrimination,

#### **Harassment, and Retaliation**

(Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(k))

#### **Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive**

- 56. The allegations set forth in preceding paragraphs are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 57. At all times herein mentioned, FEHA, Government Code section 12940(k), was in full force and effect and was binding on defendants. This statute states that it is an unlawful employment practice in California for an employer "to fail to take all reasonable steps necessary to prevent discrimination and harassment from occurring."
- 58. During the course of plaintiff's employment, defendants failed to prevent their employees from engaging in intentional actions that resulted in plaintiff being treated less favorably because of plaintiff's protected characteristics or because plaintiff had engaged in protected activity.

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- 59. Plaintiff believes that he was subjected to discrimination, harassment and retaliation because of his protected characteristics and/or protected activity.
- 60. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional misconduct, plaintiffs have sustained and continue to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.
- 61. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional misconduct, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and physical and mental pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 62. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Government Code section 12965(b), plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs (including expert costs) in an amount according to proof.
- 63. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

#### FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Whistleblower Retaliation**

(Violations of Labor Code § 1102.5, et seq.)

#### Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive

- 64. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all paragraphs set forth above and below, as though fully stated here.
- 65. At all relevant times, Labor Code section 1102.5 was in effect and was binding on defendants. This statute prohibits defendants from:

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Making, adopting, or enforcing any rule, regulation, or policy preventing an employee from disclosing information to a government or law enforcement agency, to a person with authority over the employee who has authority to investigate, discover, or correct the violation or noncompliance, or from providing information to, or testifying before, any public body conducting an investigation, hearing, or inquiry, if the employee has reasonable cause to believe that the information discloses a violation of state or federal statute, or a violation of or noncompliance with a local, state, or federal rule or regulation, regardless of whether disclosing the information is part of the employee's job duties.

b. Retaliating against an employee for disclosing information, or because the employer believes that the employee disclosed or may disclose information, to a government or law enforcement agency, to a person with authority over the employee or another employee who has the authority to investigate, discover, or correct the violation or noncompliance, or for providing information to, or testifying before, any public body conducting an investigation, hearing, or inquiry, if the employee has reasonable cause to believe that the information discloses a violation of state or federal statute, or a violation of or noncompliance with a local, state, or federal rule or regulation, regardless of whether disclosing the information is part of the employee's job duties.

- c. Retaliating against an employee for refusing to participate in an activity that would result in a violation of state or federal statute, or a violation of or noncompliance with a local, state, or federal rule or regulation.
- 66. Here, Defendants violated each of the aforementioned subsections, after plaintiff took part in numerous instances of protected activity described above and incorporated herein. Needless to say, Plaintiff: (1) raised complaints of what be believed to be illegality while he worked for Defendants; (2) outright refused to perform illegal activities, and (3) refused to abide by Defendants' unwritten policy prohibiting the reporting of unlawful conduct created by the consistent and repeated oral reprimands when illegal conduct was complained of and statements that such complaints were inappropriate and would not be tolerated.

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67. The statutes which underly Phillips's reasonable believe of illegality and/or the
illegality include, but are not limited to: the California Building Standards Code, the
FEHA; the California Labor Code (see 98.6, 232.5, and 1102.5; etc.

- 68. In response, Defendants retaliated against him by discriminating against him, harassing him, and taking actions that would deter a reasonable person from making complaints, such as subjecting him to adverse employment actions, including the termination of his employment.
- 69. As a proximate result of defendant's willful, knowing, and intentional violations of Labor Code section 1102.5, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 70. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional misconduct, plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.
- 71. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against Defendants.
- 72. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Labor Code section 1102.5(j), plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees in an amount according to proof.

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#### SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Retaliation for Disclosing Working Conditions**

(Violations of Labor Code § 232.5)

#### Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive

73. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all paragraphs set forth above and below, as though fully stated here.

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74. At all relevant times, Labor Code section 232.5 was in effect and was binding on Defendants. As relevant, this statute prohibits Defendants from discharging, formally disciplining, or otherwise discriminating against an employee who discloses information about the employer's working conditions.

75. California courts have interpreted Labor Code section 232.5's definition of working conditions to mean "those conditions determined by the employer as a condition of employment." Here, as outlined above, Plaintiff clearly complained about his working conditions.

76. In violation of Labor Code section 232.5, defendants retaliated against the plaintiff, discriminated against him, harassed him, and otherwise took adverse employment actions against him, up to, and including, the termination of his employment as a result of his disclosure of information about his working conditions as described above.

77. As a proximate result of Defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional and repeated violations of Labor Code section 232.5, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.

78. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional misconduct, plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.

79. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against Defendants.

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#### SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Whistleblower Retaliation**

(Violation of Labor Code § 6310)

#### Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive

- 80. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates herein by reference each allegation set forth in all previous and subsequent paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 81. At all relevant times, Labor Code section 6310 was in effect and was binding on defendants. This statute prohibits defendants from retaliating or otherwise discriminating against an employee, including plaintiff, for raising complaints (either oral or written) regarding health or health conditions or practices and/or instate or cause to be instated proceedings related to the employee's right to safe and healthful working conditions. Section 6310 also protects employees who report work-related injuries and illnesses.
- 82. Plaintiff made protected reports, complaints, and/or disclosures while he worked for defendants and was believed to be willing to raise complaints, and because of those reports/complaints/disclosures, defendants retaliated against him, discriminated against him, harassed him, and otherwise took adverse employment actions against him, up to, and including, the termination of his employment.
- 83. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional violations of Labor Code section 6310, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 84. As a result of defendants' adverse employment actions against plaintiff, plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in sums according to proof.
- 85. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

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#### EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Wage Complaint Retaliation**

(Violations of Labor Code § 98.6)

#### Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive

- 86. At all relevant times, Labor Code section 98.6 was in effect and was binding on the defendants. The statute prohibits defendants from retaliating against an employee for making complaints about wages.
  - 87. Plaintiff made protected complaints about his wages and compensation.
- 88. As a proximate result of defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional violations of Labor Code section 98.6, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all of his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 89. As a proximate result of Defendants' willful, knowing, and intentional retaliation against plaintiff, plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits.
- 90. Defendants' misconduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

#### NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### Wrongful Termination of Employment in Violation of Public **Policy**

(Tamney v. Atlantic Richfield Co. (1980) 27 Cal.3d 167)

#### Against Entity Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive

- 91. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all paragraphs set forth above and below, as though fully stated here.
- 92. Defendants terminated plaintiff's employment in violation of various fundamental public policies underlying both state and federal laws. Specifically, plaintiff's

employment was terminated in part because of his protected status (e.g., race and/or who have participated in protected activity, good faith complaints, and/or other protected characteristics) and/or protected activity (e.g., for making lawful complaints and/or requesting accommodations). These actions were in violation of, among other things, FEHA (Government Code section 12900, *et seq.*); and various Labor Code sections, including sections 98.6, 232.5, and 1102.5.

- 93. As a proximate result of defendants' wrongful termination of plaintiff's employment in violation of fundamental public policies, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 94. As a result of defendants' wrongful termination of his employment, plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in sums according to proof.
- 95. Defendants' wrongful termination of plaintiff's employment was done intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, and/or oppressive manner, which entitles plaintiff to punitive damages.
- 96. Plaintiff has incurred and continues to incur legal expenses and attorneys' fees. Pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure sections 1021.5 and 1032, et seq., Government Code section 12965(b), Labor Code section 1102.5(j), and Civil Code section 3294, plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs in an amount according to proof.

#### TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress**

(Hughes v. Pair (2009) 46 Cal.4th 1035)

#### **Against All Defendants and DOES 1-100, Inclusive**

- 97. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all paragraphs set forth above and below, as though fully stated here.
- 98. The law has long held that there is a fundamental civil right to a discrimination free work environment and that discrimination in the workplace is "extreme and

outrageous" as the term is used in relation to a claim for Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress. Here, Plaintiff has properly pleaded discrimination and wrongful termination based thereon, making Defendants' action, each of them, extreme and outrageous under fundamental California public policy. Such discrimination and harassment is unquestionably outside the normal part of the employment environment.

- 99. Here, Plaintiff fulfills all required elements: (1) Defendants' discrimination and wrongful termination (as described in detail above) were done with malice, fraud, and oppression with the intent of causing Phillips emotional distress (or the least reckless disregard of such); Phillips suffered emotional, physical, and mental injuries; and (3) said conduct was the proximate cause of Plaintiff's injury.
- 100. Along with the fact that discriminatory conduct in violation of public policy is extreme and outrageous, this conduct was extreme and outrageous in that it should not be tolerated in a civil society, because Defendants: (1) with malice, fraud, and oppression, attempted to hide the true reason for their illegal actions in order to avoid liability and any their obligation to make Phillips whole; (2) were aware that treating plaintiff in the manner alleged above, including depriving plaintiff of his livelihood, would devastate plaintiff and cause his extreme hardship; (3) abused their position of power to willfully accomplish the above; and (4) maliciously and purposefully terminated Phillips when they knew Phillips relied on his employment as his only means of income.
- 101. Defendant's extreme and outrageous conduct occurred by and through Defendant's employees the aforementioned defendant employees.
- 102. Clearly Defendant abused their position of power to damage plaintiff's interests and irreparably alter the terms of his employment.
- 103. This conduct, as described above, was done with the intent to cause Phillips harm, or at the very least, with reckless disregard for such. Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress as a result. The same as described above. As the causation between the damages Phillips suffered and the harm to professional reputation, as described above, is both an actual and proximate cause to Phillips's harm.

- 104. This conduct is not only severe and pervasive enough to alter the terms of plaintiff's employment but is also extreme and outrageous conduct with the intention of causing, or reckless disregard for the probability of causing, emotional distress.
- 105. As a proximate result of defendant's extreme and outrageous conduct, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer severe emotional distress. Plaintiff has sustained and continues to sustain substantial losses of earnings and other employment benefits as a result of being emotionally distressed.
- 106. As a proximate result of defendant's extreme and outrageous conduct, plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a sum according to proof.
- 107. Defendant's conduct was committed intentionally, in a malicious, fraudulent, despicable, and/or oppressive manner, and this entitles plaintiff to punitive damages against defendants.

#### **ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

# Breach of Express Oral Contract To Pay Wages At A Certain Amount (Marvin v. Marvin (1976) 18 Cal.3d 660)

#### Against All Defendants; and Does 1 to 100, Inclusive

- 108. The allegations set forth in preceding paragraphs are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 109. Defendants, through their agents, entered an oral agreement to pay plaintiff wages at a certain amount. Plaintiff and defendants, through their supervisors, made mutual promises of consideration pursuant to this oral agreement. Plaintiff performed all duties required of him under the agreement by performing his job in an exemplary manner.
- 110. Defendants and their managers and supervisors failed to pay plaintiff the agreed upon wage, violating the express oral contract they had with him.
- 111. As a proximate result of defendants' willful breach of the express oral contract not to terminate employment without good cause, plaintiff has suffered and continues to

1	suffer damages, including losses of earnings and benefits, in a sum according to proof.
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3	PRAYER FOR RELIEF
4	WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, Trevor Phillips, prays for judgment as follows on all causes
5	of action:
6	0. For general and special damages according to proof;
7	1. For exemplary damages, according to proof;
8	2. For pre-judgment and post-judgment interest on all damages awarded;
9	3. For reasonable attorneys' fees;
10	4. For costs of suits incurred;
11	5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper;
12	6. For declaratory relief in the following manner:
13	a. A preliminary and permanent injunction, and a public injunction, against al
14	Defendants, prohibiting them from owning and operating any type o
15	educational school for minor children under the age of 18 years in the state
16	of California.
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18	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
19	ADDITIONALLY, Plaintiff, Trevor Phillips, hereby demands a jury trial on the
20	causes of action set forth herein. The amount demanded exceeds \$35,000.00 (Governmen
21	Code § 72055).
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23	Dated: April 2, 2024 SHEGERIAN & ASSOCIATES, INC.
24	0.200
25	By: <u>Sheggian</u> Carney R. Sheggian, Esq.
26	Attorneys for Plaintiff,
27	TREVOR PHILLIPS
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