



#### **OVERVIEW**

The study was conducted for CNN via text message using the SSRS Text Message Panel. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were conducted on **March 7**, **2024** among a sample of **529** respondents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/-**5.6** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.74**.

Survey respondents were recruited via the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques, from February 28-March 5, 2024. In those surveys, respondents indicated they planned to watch the President's State of the Union speech and were willing to be re-surveyed by text message after the speech. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting <a href="https://www.ssrs.com">www.ssrs.com</a>.

# FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

#### **NOTE ABOUT RESULTS**

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

#### **NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS**

Speech-watchers were recruited from a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



# Q101. What was your overall reaction to Biden's speech tonight? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very
	Positive	positive	positive	Negative	negative	negative
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	65%	35%	29%	35%	22%	14%
February 7, 2023 (Post-speech)	72%	34%	38%	28%	19%	10%
March 1, 2022 (Post-speech)	71%	41%	29%	29%	17%	12%
April 28, 2021 (Post-speech)	78%	51%	27%	22%	12%	10%

# **COMPARE TO:**

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Both/Mixed (vol.)	No opinion
Feb. 5, 2019 (Post-speech)	59%	17%	13%	10%	1%	*
Jan. 30, 2018 (Post-speech)	48%	22%	16%	13%	*	*

QUESTION WORDING: What was your overall reaction to President Trump's speech tonight – very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?

# CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very <u>negative</u>	Both/Mixed (vol.)	No opinion
<b>Donald Trump</b>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
2017 Feb 28	57%	21%	11%	10%	1%	8%
Barack Obama						
2016 Jan 12	53%	20%	15%	10%	1%	*
2015 Jan 20	51%	30%	10%	8%	1%	*
2014 Jan 28	44%	32%	14%	8%	1%	1%
2013 Feb 12	53%	24%	14%	8%	1%	1%
2011 Jan 25	52%	32%	11%	4%	1%	1%
2010 Jan 27	48%	30%	15%	6%	1%	1%
2009 Feb 24	68%	24%	6%	2%	*	*
George W. Bush						
2007 Jan 23	41%	37%	16%	4%	1%	1%

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



Q101. What was your overall reaction to [president's] speech tonight? (CONTINUED)

# CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

					Both/	
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	Very	Mixed	
	<u>positive</u>	<u>positive</u>	<u>negative</u>	<u>negative</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	No opinion
George W. Bush						
2006 Jan 31	48%	27%	14%	9%	2%	*
2005 Feb 2	60%	26%	10%	3%	1%	
2004 Jan 20	45%	31%	13%	10%	1%	
2003 Jan 28	50%	34%	11%	3%	2%	*
2002 Jan 29	74%	20%	3%	2%	1%	*
2001 Feb 27	66%	26%	6%	1%	*	1%
<b>Bill Clinton</b>						
1999 Jan 19	56%	27%	9%	7%	1%	*
1998 Jan 27	52%	32%	11%	5%	*	*



Q102. Do you think the policies Biden has proposed will move the country in: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	The right direction	The wrong direction	No opinion
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	62%	38%	0%
February 28-March 5, 2024 (Pre-speech)	45%	54%	1%
February 7, 2023 (Post-speech)	71%	29%	0%
January 31-February 6, 2023 (Pre-speech)	52%	47%	*
March 1, 2022 (Post-speech)	67%	33%	0%
February 22-26, 2022 (Pre-speech)	52%	48%	*
April 28, 2021 (Post-speech)	73%	27%	0%
April 20-26, 2021 (Pre-speech)	67%	33%	*

# COMPARE TO:

	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
February 5, 2019 (Post-speech)	71%	27%	3%
Jan. 29-Feb. 4, 2019 (Pre-speech)	62%	36%	2%
January 30, 2018 (Post-speech)	62%	35%	3%
January 25-28, 2018 (Pre-speech)	55%	43%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the policies being proposed by Donald Trump will move the country in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



Q102. Do you think the policies [name of president] has proposed will move the country in the: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

# CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
Donald Trump			
2017 Feb 28 (Post-speech)	69%	26%	5%
2017 Feb 24-27 (Pre-speech)	58%	39%	4%
Barack Obama			
2016 Jan 12 (Post-speech)	68%	29%	3%
2016 Jan 5-11 (Pre-speech)	58%	39%	3%
2015 Jan 20 (Post-speech)	72%	24%	4%
2015 Jan 16-19 (Pre-speech)	57%	38%	4%
2014 Jan 28 (Post-speech)	69%	29%	3%
2014 Jan 24-27 (Pre-speech)	52%	43%	5%
2013 Feb 12 (Post-speech)	71%	26%	3%
2013 Feb 10-11 (Pre-speech)	65%	32%	3%
2011 Jan 25 (Post-speech)	77%	18%	4%
2011 Jan 14-23 (Pre-speech)	61%	37%	2%
2010 Jan 27 (Post-speech)	71%	27%	2%
2010 Jan 22-26 (Pre-speech)	53%	43%	5%
2009 Feb 24 (Post-speech)	88%	11%	1%
2009 Feb 18-22 (Pre-speech)	71%	26%	3%
George W. Bush			
2007 Jan 23 (Post-speech)	67%	27%	6%
2007 Jan.19-22 (Pre-speech)	43%	48%	9%

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



Q102. Do you think the policies [name of president] has proposed will move the country in the: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

# CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
George W. Bush			
2006 Jan 31 (Post-speech)	68%	28%	4%
2006 Jan 29-30 (Pre-speech)	52%	40%	8%
2005 Feb 2 (Post-speech)	77%	20%	3%
2005 Jan 31-Feb 1 (Pre-speech)	67%	29%	4%
2004 Jan 20 (Post-speech)	70%	26%	4%
2004 Jan 18-19 (Pre-speech)	60%	33%	7%
2003 Jan 28 (Post-speech)	71%	20%	9%
2003 Jan 23-27 (Pre-speech)	52%	40%	8%
2002 Jan 29 (Post-speech)	91%	7%	2%
2002 Jan 25-27 (Pre-speech)	77%	16%	7%
2001 Feb 27 (Post-speech)*	84%	12%	4%
2001 Feb 25-26 (Pre-speech)*	73%	12%	15%
Bill Clinton			
1995 Jan 24 (Post-speech)**	83%	15%	2%
1995 Jan 23 (Pre-speech)**	51%	35%	14%
1994 Jan 25 (Post-speech)**	84%	11%	5%
1994 Jan 22-24 (Pre-speech)**	67%	27%	6%

<sup>\*2001</sup> QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the policies of President Bush and his administration, in your view, is George W. Bush leading the country in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

<sup>\*\*1994-1995</sup> QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the policies of President Clinton and his administration, in your view, is Bill Clinton leading the country in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



Q103. Will the policies Biden proposed on (INSERT ITEM) move the country in (the right direction) or (the wrong direction)? [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

The economy	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	56%	44%	0%
February 28-March 5, 2024 (Pre-speech)	45%	55%	1%
February 7, 2023 (Post-speech)	66%	34%	0%
January 31-February 6, 2023 (Pre-speech)	50%	49%	1%
March 1, 2022 (Post-speech)	62%	38%	0%
February 22-26, 2022 (Pre-speech)	50%	50%	*
April 28, 2021 (Post-speech)	72%	28%	0%

# **COMPARE TO:**

The economy	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
February 5, 2019 (Post-speech)	76%	22%	2%
January 30, 2018 (Post-speech)	70%	28%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the policies being proposed by Donald Trump on that issue will move the country in the right direction or the wrong direction?

# CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
72%	25%	4%
67%	32%	1%
71%	25%	4% 5%
	72% 67%	72% 25% 67% 32% 71% 25%

# CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
George W. Bush			
2005 Feb 2 (Post-speech)	71%	26%	3%
2004 Jan 20 (Post-speech)	66%	31%	3%



Q103. Will the policies Biden proposed on (INSERT ITEM) move the country in (the right direction) or (the wrong direction)? [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Immigration	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	53%	47%	0%
February 28-March 5, 2024 (Pre-speech)	42%	58%	*
February 7, 2023 (Post-speech)	55%	45%	0%
January 31-February 6, 2023 (Pre-speech)	41%	59%	*
April 28, 2021 (Post-speech)	65%	35%	0%

# **COMPARE TO:**

Immigration	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
February 5, 2019 (Post-speech)	68%	31%	1%
January 30, 2018 (Post-speech)	56%	41%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the policies being proposed by Donald Trump on that issue will move the country in the right direction or the wrong direction?

# **CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

	Right direction	Wrong direction	No opinion
Donald Trump			
2017 Feb 28 (Post-speech)	62%	36%	3%
Barack Obama			
	F.70/	260/	70/
2016 Jan 12 (Post-speech)	57%	36%	7%
2015 Jan 20 (Post-speech)	60%	35%	5%
2013 Jan 20 (1 03t-speech)	0070	3370	370
2013 Feb 12 (Post-speech)	76%	20%	4%
• • •	, .		.,-
2013 Feb 10-11 (Pre-speech)	64%	28%	8%



# [ORDER OF Q104a AND Q106 ROTATED]

Q104A. How much confidence do you have in Joe Biden to protect American democracy? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET A lot/Some confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	No real confidence
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	63%	36%	27%	37%

Q106. How much confidence do you have in Joe Biden's ability to carry out his duties as president? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET A lot/Some confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	No real confidence	
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	59%	31%	28%	41%	
February 28-March 5, 2024 (Prespeech)	52%	25%	27%	48%	

Q107. From what you heard in tonight's speech, is the level of US aid Biden proposes offering to Ukraine: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Too much	About the right amount	Not enough
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	34%	49%	16%

Q108. From what you heard in tonight's speech, is the level of US support Biden proposes offering to Israel: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** 

	Too much	About the right amount	Not enough
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	28%	53%	20%

Q109. Do you think the policies Biden has proposed supporting abortion rights: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** 

	Go too far	Are about right	Do not go far enough		
March 7, 2024 (Post-speech)	29%	52%	19%		



#### MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of **529** adults nationwide were surveyed via text message. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish. Surveys were conducted on March 7, 2024. Among the entire sample, **36**% described themselves as Democrats, **30**% described themselves as Republicans, and **33**% described themselves as independents or members of another party.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/-5.6 percentage points.

A national ages 18+ general population survey was conducted to recruit sample for this poll. The entire recruitment sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, population density, civic engagement, and voter registration, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted for self-reported party identification. The benchmark for party identification was taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from November 1-30, 2023, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS). The recontact sample (those who plan to watch the State of the Union and agree to be recontacted) was pre-weighted to match sample demographics of the target population of all State of the Union watchers.

Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



### **NOTE ON TRENDS**

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only	SOTU Instant polls
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022	January 30, 2018
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020		
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023	April 28, 2021
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	October 12-13, 2023	March 1, 2022
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022		February 7, 2023
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022		
November 1-30, 2023	January 19-22, 2023			
	March 8-12, 2023			
	May 17-20, 2023			
	June 13-17, 2023			
	August 25-31, 2023			
	October 4-9, 2023			
	October 27-			
	November 2, 2023			
	January 25-30, 2024			

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 07, 2024 to March 07, 2024 TABLE 002 Question 101

101. What was your overall reaction to Biden's speech tonight?

Base: Total Respondents	5							
Very/Somewhat positive Very positive Somewhat positive	(Net)	Total ===== 65% 35% 29%	Men ===== 62% 34% 28%	Women ===== 67% 36% 31%	White ===== 60% 36% 23%	Ppl of Color ==== 75% 35% 41%	Biden ap- prove ===== 99% 74% 26%	Biden disap prove ===== 39% 6% 32%
Somewhat/Very negative Somewhat negative Very negative Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	35% 22% 14% 5.6	38% 22% 16% 7.9	33% 21% 12% 8.2	40% 22% 18% 7.1	25% 20% 5% 9.2	1% 1% 0% 8.2	61% 38% 24% 7.7
		Total	18-49	50-64	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====	
Very/Somewhat positive Very positive Somewhat positive Somewhat/Very negative Somewhat negative Very negative Sampling Error (+/-)		65% 35% 29% 35% 22% 14% 5.6	62% 25% 37% 38% 31% 6% 9.3	68% 40% 28% 32% 16% 16%	65% 43% 22% 35% 16% 19% 9.2	63% 24% 40% 37% 32% 4% 10.1	65% 40% 25% 35% 17% 17%	
		Total	<\$50K ====	\$50K+ ====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Very/Somewhat positive Very positive Somewhat positive Somewhat/Very negative Somewhat negative Very negative Sampling Error (+/-)		65% 35% 29% 35% 22% 14% 5.6	62% 30% 32% 38% 23% 15% 9.2	66% 38% 28% 34% 21% 13% 7.1	62% 32% 31% 38% 23% 15% 7.0	69% 42% 27% 31% 20% 12% 9.3	58% 33% 25% 42% 22% 20% 8.8	SN SN SN SN SN
		Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral =====	Mode- rate =====	Con serva tive
Very/Somewhat positive Very positive Somewhat positive Somewhat/Very negative Somewhat negative Very negative Sampling Error (+/-)		65% 35% 29% 35% 22% 14% 5.6	96% 67% 29% 4% 4% 1% 9.2	65% 30% 36% 35% 23% 11%	27% 5% 23% 73% 41% 31% 9.9	SN SN SN SN SN	70% 40% 30% 30% 24% 6%	30% 10% 20% 70% 28% 42% 10.9
		Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter			
Very/Somewhat positive Very positive Somewhat positive		65% 35% 29%	95% 65% 30%	30% 5% 25%	63% 38% 26%			
Somewhat/Very negative Somewhat negative Very negative Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	35% 22% 14% 5.6	5% 4% 1% 7.8	70% 38% 32% 8.5	37% 21% 16% 6.0			



TABLE 003 Question 102

102. Do you think the policies Biden has proposed will move the country in:

	Total	Men =====	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	===== 62% 38% 5.6	57% 43% 7.9	===== 66% 34% 8.2	===== 57% 43% 7.1	===== 73% 27% 9.2	===== 97% 3% 8.2	===== 36% 64% 7.7
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 62% 38% 5.6	18-49 ===== 62% 38% 9.3	50-64 ===== 64% 36% 10.8	65+ ===== 61% 39% 9.2	<45 ===== 65% 35% 10.1	45+ ===== 61% 39% 6.7	
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 62% 38% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 62% 38% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 62% 38% 7.1	Non- coll. grad ===== 60% 40% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 66% 34% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 54% 46% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 62% 38% 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 93% 7% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ===== 68% 32% 10.2	Repub lican ==== 19% 81% 9.9	Lib- eral ==== SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 68% 32% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 24% 76% 10.9
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 62% 38% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ==== 93% 7%	Lean Repub lican ==== 23% 77% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 60% 40% 6.0			



TABLE 004 Question 2

2. (Pre-speech responses from recruitment survey) Do you think the policies being proposed by Joe Biden will move the country in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 54% 1% 5.6	Men ===== 44% 56% 0% 7.9	Women ===== 46% 53% 1% 8.2	White ===== 42% 58% 0% 7.1	Ppl of Color ===== 51% 48% 2% 9.2	Biden ap- prove ===== 99% 1% 0% 8.2	Biden disap prove ===== 4% 95% 1% 7.7
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 54% 1% 5.6	18-49 ===== 42% 58% 0% 9.3	50-64 ===== 45% 53% 2% 10.8	65+ ===== 49% 51% 0% 9.2	<45 ===== 43% 57% 0% 10.1	45+ ===== 46% 53% 1% 6.7	
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 54% 1% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 40% 58% 1% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 48% 52% 0% 7.1	Non-coll. grad ===== 38% 61% 1% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 56% 44% 0% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 35% 65% 0% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN SN SN
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 54% 1% 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 86% 12% 1% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ==== 37% 63% 0% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 5% 95% 0% 9.9	Lib- eral ===== SN SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 49% 51% 0% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 7% 93% 0% 10.9
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 54% 1% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 85% 14% 1% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ===== 4% 96% 0%	Reg. voter ===== 45% 55% 0% 6.0			



TABLE 005 Question 103a

103A. Will the policies Biden proposed on THE ECONOMY move the country in:

The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 56% 44% 5.6	Men ===== 53% 47% 7.9	Women ==== 58% 42% 8.2	White ===== 52% 48% 7.1	Ppl of Color ===== 63% 37% 9.2	Biden ap- prove ===== 92% 8% 8.2	Biden disap prove ===== 28% 72% 7.7
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 56% 44% 5.6	18-49 ===== 54% 46% 9.3	50-64 ===== 56% 44% 10.8	65+ ===== 58% 42% 9.2	<45 ===== 57% 43% 10.1	45+ ===== 55% 45% 6.7	
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 56% 44% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 50% 50% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 59% 41% 7.1	Non- coll. grad ===== 52% 48% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 63% 37% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 49% 51% 8.8	White coll. grad. ==== SN
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 56% 44% 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 85% 15% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ===== 61% 39% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 15% 85% 9.9	Lib- eral ==== SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 63% 37% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 15% 85% 10.9
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 56% 44% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 87% 13% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ==== 17% 83% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 56% 44% 6.0			



TABLE 006 Question 3a

3a. (Pre-speech responses from recruitment survey) Do you think Joe Biden's proposed policies on the economy

will move the country in the:

	Total	Men =====	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove =====	Biden disap prove
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	45% 55% 1% 5.6	43% 56% 1% 7.9	45% 55% 0% 8.2	 44% 56% * 7.1	47% 52% 1% 9.2	92% 7% 1% 8.2	===== 8% 92% 0% 7.7
	Total	18-49	50-64	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+	
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	45% 55% 1% 5.6	38% 61% 1% 9.3	45% 55% * 10.8	==== 51% 49% 0% 9.2	40% 60% 0% 10.1	==== 47% 53% 1% 6.7	
	Total	<\$50K ====	\$50K+ ====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	45% 55% 1% 5.6	38% 61% 1% 9.2	48% 51% * 7.1	38% 61% 1% 7.0	55% 45% 0% 9.3	38% 62% * 8.8	SN SN SN
	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate =====	Con serva tive =====
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	45% 55% 1% 5.6	79% 19% 1% 9.2	41% 59% 0% 10.2	7% 93% 0% 9.9	SN SN SN	49% 50% 1% 7.7	8% 92% 0% 10.9
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 45% 55% 1% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ==== 79% 20% 1%	Lean Repub lican ==== 6% 94% 0% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 46% 54% *			



TABLE 007 Question 103b

103B. Will the policies Biden proposed on IMMIGRATION move the country in:

The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 53% 47% 5.6	Men ===== 48% 52% 7.9	Women ===== 56% 44% 8.2	White ====== 49% 51% 7.1	Ppl of Color ===== 61% 39% 9.2	Biden ap- prove ===== 90% 10% 8.2	Biden disap prove ===== 24% 76% 7.7
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 53% 47% 5.6	18-49 ===== 46% 54% 9.3	50-64 ===== 56% 44% 10.8	65+ ===== 58% 42% 9.2	<45 ===== 52% 48% 10.1	45+ ===== 53% 47% 6.7	
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 53% 47% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 51% 49% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 54% 46% 7.1	Non- coll. grad ===== 51% 49% 7.0	Coll. grad. ==== 56% 44% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 46% 54% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 53% 47% 5.6	Demo- crat ==== 83% 17% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ==== 56% 44% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 12% 88% 9.9	Lib- eral ==== SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 60% 40% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 18% 82% 10.9
The right direction The wrong direction Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 53% 47% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 84% 16% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ==== 15% 85% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 52% 48% 6.0			



TABLE 008 Question 3b

3b. (Pre-speech responses from recruitment survey) Do you think Joe Biden's proposed policies on immigration

will move the country in the:
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	===== 42% 58% * 5.6	===== 40% 60% 0% 7.9	===== 42% 57% 1% 8.2	===== 40% 60% 0% 7.1	===== 45% 54% 1% 9.2	85% 15% 0% 8.2	===== 8% 91% 1% 7.7
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 42% 58% *	18-49 ===== 40% 59% 1% 9.3	50-64 ===== 43% 57% 0% 10.8	65+ ===== 43% 57% 0% 9.2	<45 ===== 41% 57% 1% 10.1	45+ ===== 42% 58% 0% 6.7	
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 42% 58% * 5.6	<\$50K ===== 35% 65% 0% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 45% 54% 1% 7.1	Non- coll. grad ===== 36% 63% 1% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 50% 50% 0% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 36% 64% 0% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN SN SN
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 42% 58% * 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 71% 28% 1% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ===== 42% 58% 0% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 5% 95% 0% 9.9	Lib- eral ===== SN SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 45% 55% 0% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 4% 96% 0% 10.9
Right direction Wrong direction Don't know/Prefer not to say Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 42% 58% * 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 74% 25% 1%	Lean Repub lican ===== 6% 94% 0% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 42% 58% *			



TABLE 009 Question 104a

104A. How much confidence do you have in Joe Biden to protect American democracy?

		Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	===== 63% 36% 27% 37% 5.6	===== 64% 36% 28% 36% 7.9	===== 61% 36% 25% 39% 8.2	===== 56% 35% 20% 44% 7.1	===== 77% 37% 39% 23% 9.2	===== 100% 75% 25% *	===== 35% 6% 29% 65% 7.7
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 63% 36% 27% 37% 5.6	18-49 ===== 63% 29% 34% 37% 9.3	50-64 ===== 62% 34% 28% 38% 10.8	65+ ===== 64% 44% 20% 36% 9.2	<45 ===== 66% 28% 38% 34% 10.1	45+ ===== 62% 39% 23% 38% 6.7	
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 63% 36% 27% 37% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 62% 32% 30% 38% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 64% 38% 26% 36% 7.1	Non-coll. grad ===== 59% 32% 28% 41% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 69% 42% 27% 31% 9.3	White non- coll. ===== 52% 31% 21% 48% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN SN SN SN
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 63% 36% 27% 37% 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 93% 69% 24% 7% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ===== 66% 29% 37% 34% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 25% 3% 22% 75% 9.9	Lib- eral ==== SN SN SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 72% 37% 35% 28% 7.7	Con serva tive ===== 24% 8% 16% 76% 10.9
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 63% 36% 27% 37% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 94% 68% 26% 6% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ==== 26% 4% 22% 74% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 61% 38% 23% 39% 6.0			



TABLE 010 Question 106

106. How much confidence do you have in Joe Biden's ability to carry out his duties as president?

		Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	===== 59% 31% 28% 41% 5.6	===== 59% 33% 25% 41% 7.9	===== 60% 29% 30% 40% 8.2	===== 53% 31% 22% 47% 7.1	===== 72% 33% 39% 28% 9.2	===== 99% 69% 30% 1% 8.2	===== 29% 3% 26% 71% 7.7
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 59% 31% 28% 41% 5.6	18-49 ===== 57% 26% 31% 43% 9.3	50-64 ===== 65% 27% 38% 35% 10.8	65+ ===== 58% 41% 18% 42% 9.2	<45 ====================================	45+ ===== 60% 34% 26% 40% 6.7	
		Total	<\$50K	\$50K+ ====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	59% 31% 28% 41% 5.6	54% 26% 27% 46% 9.2	63% 34% 28% 37% 7.1	55% 28% 27% 45% 7.0	67% 38% 29% 33% 9.3	48% 27% 21% 52% 8.8	SN SN SN SN
		Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	59% 31% 28% 41% 5.6	91% 62% 28% 9%	68% 24% 44% 32% 10.2	13% 2% 11% 87% 9.9	SN SN SN SN	67% 33% 34% 33% 7.7	20% 3% 17% 80% 10.9
		Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter			
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	59% 31% 28% 41% 5.6	92% 61% 30% 8% 7.8	17% 2% 15% 83% 8.5	57% 33% 25% 43% 6.0			



TABLE 011 Question 6

6. (Pre-speech responses from recruitment survey) How much confidence do you have in Joe Biden's ability to carry out his duties as president?

		Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	===== 52% 25% 27% 48% 5.6	 49% 24% 25% 51% 7.9	==== 55% 25% 29% 45% 8.2	===== 45% 24% 22% 55% 7.1	===== 66% 28% 38% 34% 9.2	98% 55% 43% 2% 8.2	===== 18% 2% 16% 82% 7.7
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	Total ===== 52% 25% 27% 48% 5.6	18-49 ===== 53% 19% 34% 47% 9.3	50-64 ====== 49% 24% 25% 51% 10.8	65+ ===== 54% 32% 22% 46% 9.2	<45 ===== 57% 17% 40% 43% 10.1	45+ ===== 51% 28% 22% 49% 6.7	
		Total	<\$50K ====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	52% 25% 27% 48% 5.6	49% 17% 31% 51% 9.2	55% 29% 25% 45% 7.1	47% 19% 28% 53% 7.0	61% 35% 26% 39% 9.3	39% 18% 22% 61% 8.8	SN SN SN SN
		Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral =====	Mode- rate =====	Con serva tive
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence Sampling Error (+/-)	(Net)	52% 25% 27% 48% 5.6	90% 51% 39% 10% 9.2	51% 18% 34% 49% 10.2	8% 1% 7% 92% 9.9	SN SN SN SN	57% 27% 30% 43% 7.7	14% 3% 11% 86% 10.9
A lot/Some confidence A lot of confidence Some confidence No real confidence	(Net)	Total ===== 52% 25% 27% 48%	Lean Demo- crat ===== 91% 48% 43% 9%	Lean Repub lican ===== 10% 1% 9% 90%	Reg. voter ===== 51% 26% 25% 49%			
Sampling Error (+/-)		5.6	7.8	8.5	6.0			



TABLE 012 Question 107

107. From what you heard in tonight's speech, is the level of US aid Biden proposes offering to Ukraine: Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	34% 49% 16% 5.6	36% 43% 21% 7.9	33% 55% 12% 8.2	===== 33% 51% 16% 7.1	36% 46% 18% 9.2	7% 72% 21% 8.2	55% 32% 13% 7.7
	Total	18-49	50-64	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+	
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	34% 49% 16% 5.6	43% 40% 16% 9.3	30% 57% 13% 10.8	28% 53% 19% 9.2	42% 41% 17% 10.1	31% 53% 16% 6.7	
	Total	<\$50K ====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	34% 49% 16% 5.6	40% 43% 17% 9.2	31% 53% 16% 7.1	37% 45% 18% 7.0	30% 56% 14% 9.3	36% 47% 17% 8.8	SN SN SN
Too much About the right amount Not enough	Total ===== 34% 49%	Demo- crat ==== 15% 61% 24%	Indep endnt Other ==== 34% 50%	Repub lican ==== 58% 34%	Lib- eral ===== SN SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 29% 54%	Con serva tive ===== 61% 31%
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 34% 49% 16% 5.6	9.2  Lean Demo- crat ==== 14% 63% 23% 7.8	Lean Repub lican 56% 34% 10% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 35% 49% 15% 6.0		7.7	10.9



TABLE 013 Question 108

108. From what you heard in tonight's speech, is the level of US support Biden proposes offering to Israel: Base: Total Respondents

Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 28% 53% 20% 5.6	Men ===== 29% 53% 18% 7.9	Women ===== 24% 53% 23% 8.2	White ===== 21% 55% 24% 7.1	Ppl of Color ===== 39% 48% 13% 9.2	Biden ap- prove ===== 22% 72% 6% 8.2	Biden disap prove ===== 32% 37% 31% 7.7
Too much	Total ==== 28%	18-49 ==== 42%	50-64 ==== 19%	65+ ==== 19%	<45 ===== 42%	45+ ===== 22%	
About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	53% 20% 5.6	39% 19% 9.3	61% 20% 10.8	60% 21% 9.2	37% 21% 10.1	59% 19% 6.7	
	Total	<\$50K ====	\$50K+ ====	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	28% 53% 20% 5.6	31% 44% 25% 9.2	26% 58% 17% 7.1	25% 53% 22% 7.0	31% 52% 17% 9.3	19% 55% 27% 8.8	SN SN SN
	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican =====	Lib- eral =====	Mode- rate =====	Con serva tive
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	28% 53% 20% 5.6	30% 62% 8% 9.2	27% 61% 11% 10.2	24% 32% 44% 9.9	SN SN SN	26% 61% 14% 7.7	22% 36% 42% 10.9
Too much About the right amount Not enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 28% 53% 20% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 29% 64% 7% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ==== 24% 37% 39% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 28% 52% 21% 6.0			



TABLE 014 Question 109

109. Do you think the policies Biden has proposed supporting abortion rights:

	Total	Men =====	Women	White	Ppl of Color =====	Biden ap- prove =====	Biden disap prove
Go too far Are about right Do not go far enough Sampling Error (+/-)	29% 52% 19% 5.6	31% 50% 18% 7.9	28% 54% 18% 8.2	34% 49% 17% 7.1	20% 56% 24% 9.2	2% 78% 19% 8.2	50% 31% 19% 7.7
	Total	18-49	50-64	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====	
Go too far Are about right Do not go far enough Sampling Error (+/-)	29% 52% 19% 5.6	24% 48% 27% 9.3	30% 55% 15% 10.8	33% 53% 14% 9.2	23% 51% 26% 10.1	==== 32% 52% 16% 6.7	
Go too far Are about right Do not go far enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 29% 52% 19% 5.6	<\$50K ===== 35% 46% 19% 9.2	\$50K+ ===== 26% 55% 19% 7.1	Non- coll. grad ===== 31% 51% 19% 7.0	Coll. grad. ===== 27% 53% 19% 9.3	White non-coll. ===== 35% 48% 16% 8.8	White coll. grad. ===== SN SN SN
Go too far Are about right Do not go far enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 29% 52% 19% 5.6	Demo- crat ===== 2% 74% 24% 9.2	Indep endnt Other ===== 28% 48% 24% 10.2	Repub lican ===== 64% 29% 8% 9.9	Lib- eral ===== SN SN SN	Mode- rate ===== 21% 57% 22% 7.7	Con serva tive ==== 70% 23% 7% 10.9
Go too far Are about right Do not go far enough Sampling Error (+/-)	Total ===== 29% 52% 19% 5.6	Lean Demo- crat ===== 2% 72% 25% 7.8	Lean Repub lican ===== 64% 27% 9% 8.5	Reg. voter ===== 31% 49% 19% 6.0			