

Table B-5.

Number and Percentage of People in Poverty by State Using 3-Year Average: 2020, 2021, and 2022

(Numbers in thousands. Margins of error in thousands or percentage points as appropriate. People as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar23.pdf>>)

State	Official [†]				SPM				Difference (SPM - Official [†])	
	Number	Margin of error ¹ (±)	Percent	Margin of error ¹ (±)	Number	Margin of error ¹ (±)	Percent	Margin of error ¹ (±)	Number	Percent
United States . . .	37,870	589	11.5	0.2	32,180	491	9.8	0.1	*-5,692	*-1.7
Alabama	738	77	14.8	1.6	546	74	10.9	1.5	*-192	*-3.9
Alaska	81	12	11.5	1.6	69	9	9.7	1.3	*-13	*-1.8
Arizona	876	92	12.1	1.3	679	84	9.3	1.2	*-197	*-2.7
Arkansas	475	42	15.9	1.4	314	30	10.5	1.0	*-161	*-5.4
California	4,439	197	11.4	0.5	5,142	231	13.2	0.6	*703	*1.8
Colorado	489	87	8.5	1.5	511	55	8.9	1.0	22	0.4
Connecticut	350	51	9.8	1.4	330	53	9.2	1.5	-20	-0.6
Delaware	106	15	10.5	1.4	82	12	8.1	1.2	*-24	*-2.3
District of Columbia	98	9	14.7	1.4	98	9	14.8	1.4	Z	Z
Florida	2,861	188	13.1	0.9	2,774	155	12.7	0.7	-87	-0.4
Georgia	1,391	166	13.0	1.6	1,089	128	10.1	1.2	*-303	*-2.8
Hawaii	146	20	10.2	1.4	143	17	10.0	1.2	-3	-0.2
Idaho	170	16	8.9	0.8	108	13	5.7	0.7	*-62	*-3.2
Illinois	1,174	90	9.4	0.7	983	76	7.9	0.6	*-191	*-1.5
Indiana	739	79	10.9	1.2	491	67	7.3	1.0	*-248	*-3.7
Iowa	299	34	9.4	1.1	186	23	5.9	0.8	*-113	*-3.6
Kansas	260	49	9.0	1.7	203	32	7.1	1.1	*-56	*-2.0
Kentucky	706	81	15.8	1.8	482	63	10.8	1.4	*-223	*-5.0
Louisiana	765	60	16.9	1.3	492	44	10.9	0.9	*-273	*-6.0
Maine	122	18	8.9	1.3	63	12	4.6	0.9	*-59	*-4.3
Maryland	529	71	8.6	1.2	592	76	9.7	1.3	*63	*1.0
Massachusetts	589	62	8.5	0.9	573	57	8.3	0.8	-16	-0.2
Michigan	1,156	113	11.7	1.2	793	86	8.0	0.9	*-363	*-3.7
Minnesota	429	55	7.7	1.0	306	43	5.5	0.8	*-123	*-2.2
Mississippi	518	43	17.8	1.4	364	39	12.5	1.3	*-154	*-5.3
Missouri	695	93	11.5	1.5	512	85	8.4	1.4	*-184	*-3.0
Montana	118	14	10.7	1.2	94	12	8.5	1.1	*-24	*-2.2
Nebraska	159	25	8.1	1.3	116	20	5.9	1.0	*-42	*-2.2
Nevada	394	42	12.6	1.3	327	44	10.5	1.4	*-66	*-2.1
New Hampshire	99	14	7.1	1.0	85	12	6.2	0.9	*-14	*-1.0
New Jersey	749	93	8.2	1.0	825	96	9.0	1.0	*76	*0.8
New Mexico	382	43	18.2	2.1	214	24	10.2	1.2	*-168	*-8.0
New York	2,410	156	12.4	0.8	2,321	162	11.9	0.8	-88	-0.5
North Carolina	1,407	112	13.3	1.1	1,090	111	10.3	1.0	*-317	*-3.0
North Dakota	73	9	9.6	1.1	51	7	6.7	0.9	*-22	*-2.9
Ohio	1,345	118	11.5	1.0	856	89	7.3	0.8	*-489	*-4.2
Oklahoma	620	62	15.8	1.6	389	41	9.9	1.1	*-231	*-5.9
Oregon	399	56	9.5	1.3	312	46	7.4	1.1	*-87	*-2.1
Pennsylvania	1,368	160	10.8	1.3	978	101	7.7	0.8	*-390	*-3.1
Rhode Island	95	16	8.8	1.4	62	12	5.7	1.1	*-33	*-3.1
South Carolina	693	64	13.3	1.2	494	44	9.5	0.9	*-198	*-3.8
South Dakota	86	22	9.7	2.5	51	9	5.8	1.1	*-34	*-3.9
Tennessee	796	71	11.4	1.0	581	71	8.3	1.0	*-215	*-3.1
Texas	4,026	207	13.7	0.7	3,328	169	11.3	0.6	*-698	*-2.4
Utah	235	40	7.1	1.2	189	27	5.7	0.8	*-47	*-1.4
Vermont	53	7	8.4	1.1	48	7	7.6	1.1	-5	-0.8
Virginia	733	79	8.6	0.9	718	73	8.4	0.8	-15	-0.2
Washington	637	97	8.3	1.2	606	76	7.9	1.0	-31	-0.4
West Virginia	274	28	15.6	1.6	177	17	10.1	1.0	*-97	*-5.5
Wisconsin	467	74	8.0	1.3	297	39	5.1	0.7	*-170	*-2.9
Wyoming	49	6	8.7	1.1	41	4	7.2	0.8	*-9	*-1.5

Footnotes available on next page.