

Interviews: 1000 Registered Voters, including 867 respondents interviewed via cellphone.
 Date: January 26-30, 2024

48 Male 52 Female

NBC News Survey

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

<p><i>The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voter is ±3.10%</i> <i>The margin of error for 349 interviews among Republican Primary Voters is ±5.25%</i></p>

<p><i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i></p>

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
 (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	8
25-29.....	7
30-34.....	10
35-39.....	6
40-44.....	10
45-49.....	6
50-54.....	8
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	10
65-69.....	8
70-74.....	5
75 and over.....	12
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	89
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? ^

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	67
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	32
Not sure/refused.....	1
^ Results shown reflect responses among Hispanic or Latino registered voters.	

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

Non-Hispanic White	72
White.....	77
Black.....	12
Asian.....	2
Other.....	4
Hispanic (VOL).....	4
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

Total Democrat/Lean	40
Total Republican/Lean	41
Strong Democrat	20
Not very strong Democrat.....	10
Independent/lean Democrat	10
Strictly Independent.....	14
Independent/lean Republican	11
Not very strong Republican	7
Strong Republican	23
Other (VOL)	3
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF STRONG DEMOCRAT OR NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT IN QF4)

Q4 And, although you think of yourself as a Democrat, in the last year or two was there a time when you would have thought of yourself as (ROTATE) an Independent or a Republican? (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES) *

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRATS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Independent	24	28
Yes, Republican	5	5
No	72	67
Not sure	1	-

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG ALL RESPONDENTS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Independent	7	9
Yes, Republican	2	2
No	21	21
Not sure	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*Sum is greater than 100% as multiple responses were accepted

(ASKED IF INDEPENDENT/LEAN DEMOCRAT, OR STRICTLY INDEPENDENT, OR INDEPENDENT/LEAN REPUBLICAN IN QF4)

Q5 And, although you think of yourself as an Independent, in the last year or two was there a time when you would have thought of yourself as (ROTATE) a Republican or a Democrat? (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES) *

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG INDEPENDENTS AND LEANERS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Republican	29	28
Yes, Democrat	27	27
No	46	43
Not sure	1	2

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG ALL RESPONDENTS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Republican	10	12
Yes, Democrat	9	11
No	16	18
Not sure	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*Sum is greater than 100% as multiple responses were accepted

(ASKED IF STRONG REPUBLICAN OR NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN IN QF4)

Q6 And, although you think of yourself as a Republican, in the last year or two was there a time when you would have thought of yourself as (ROTATE) an Independent or a Democrat? (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES) *

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICANS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Independent	19	30
Yes, Democrat	3	7
No	80	63
Not sure	-	-

RESULTS SHOWN AMONG ALL RESPONDENTS

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>12/12</u>
Yes, Independent	6	6
Yes, Democrat	1	1
No	24	12
Not sure	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*Sum is greater than 100% as multiple responses were accepted

Q7 If there were a primary election in your state this year, would you vote in – (ROTATE DEMOCRAT & REPUBLICAN) the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, -- or would you wait to vote in the general election in November? +

Vote in Democratic Primary	27
Vote in Republican Primary	35
Wait until the general election.....	34
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1
Not sure	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	26
White-collar worker	16
Blue-collar worker	20
Farmer, rancher	-
Not Currently Employed	37
Student.....	2
Stay at home mom/dad.....	3
Retired	28
Unemployed, looking for work.....	4
Other	-
Not sure	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means? +

Hourly wage	46
Annual salary	40
Some other means.....	13
Not sure	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among employed registered voters.	

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

Grade school.....	1
Some high school	2
High school graduate	25
Some college, no degree	18
Vocational training/School	4
2-year college degree	12
4-year college/bachelor's degree	22
Some postgraduate work, no degree	1
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	12
Doctoral/law degree	3
Not sure/refused	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Getting started...

Q8 All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>
Right direction.....	22	23	20	23	21	20	27	21	16	22	22
Wrong track.....	73	73	74	71	72	71	68	74	75	71	72
Mixed (VOL).....	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	3
Not sure.....	3	1	3	3	4	4	2	3	5	3	3
	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29-</u> <u>31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-</u> <u>12/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>
	22	29	36	21	31	29	19	37	35	33	28
	71	63	56	73	60	62	72	56	56	60	63
	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	6	5	6
	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	3
			<u>12/18</u>	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>2/17</u>	<u>1/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>
			33	38	36	31	29	34	40	37	33
			56	54	55	62	63	59	51	52	54
			9	4	5	5	4	3	3	5	6
			2	4	4	2	4	4	6	6	7
	<u>10/10-</u> <u>13/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>7/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>1/16+</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>10/25-</u> <u>29/15</u>	<u>10/15-</u> <u>18/15</u>	<u>9/15</u>
	29	30	32	18	21	24	29	20	27	25	30
	65	62	62	73	71	70	63	70	64	64	62
	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	6	5	7	5
	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	3
	<u>7/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>4/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>1/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>11/14</u>	<u>10/30-</u> <u>11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8-</u> <u>12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>8/14</u>
	28	31	28	32	31	27	25	27	25	23	22
	65	61	62	60	59	64	65	63	65	67	71
	4	4	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5
	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	2
	<u>6/14</u>	<u>4/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>10/25-</u> <u>28/13</u>	<u>10/7-</u> <u>9/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>7/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>4/13</u>
	25	27	26	28	29	22	14	30	29	32	31
	63	63	65	63	64	70	78	62	61	59	61
	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	6	5
	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	3
	<u>2/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>12/12</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-</u> <u>30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-</u> <u>16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>4/12</u>
	32	35	41	41	40	39	32	32	31	33	33
	59	57	53	53	53	55	61	60	61	58	59
	6	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6
	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2
	<u>3/12</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>12/11</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>10/11</u>	<u>8/11</u>	<u>7/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>5/11</u>	<u>4/11</u>	<u>2/11</u>
	33	30	22	19	17	19	25	29	36	28	31
	58	61	69	73	74	73	67	62	50	63	60
	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	10	6	6
	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters
* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Q9 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>
Total approve	37	40	41	43	43	46	44	45
Strongly approve	16	19	19	18	17	19	20	20
Somewhat approve	21	21	22	25	26	27	24	25
Total disapprove	60	57	56	53	54	50	53	52
Somewhat disapprove	11	9	9	10	10	8	8	7
Strongly disapprove.....	49	48	47	43	44	42	45	45
Not sure	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3

	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>
	45	42	42	41	44	45	50	51
	19	18	19	16	16	19	23	28
	26	24	23	25	28	26	27	23
	52	55	54	54	54	52	48	43
	9	11	9	12	11	8	6	7
	43	44	45	42	43	44	42	36
	3	3	4	5	2	3	2	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q10 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE) +

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY APPROVE

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>Opinion (VOL)</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
The economy				
January 2024+*.....	36	61	2	1
November 2023+	38	59	2	1
September 2023+	37	59	2	2
April 2023.....	38	58	2	2
January 2023	36	61	2	1
September 2022+	40	58	1	1
August 2022+	40	56	2	2
May 2022	33	62	3	2
March 2022.....	33	63	3	1
January 2022	38	60	2	-
October 2021	40	57	2	1
August 2021.....	47	49	2	2
April 2021.....	52	43	2	3
Foreign policy				
January 2024+**	34	60	3	3
November 2023+	33	62	3	2
September 2023+	41	53	3	3
January 2023	41	50	4	5
September 2022+	42	52	4	2
August 2022+	39	53	5	3
March 2022.....	42	51	3	4
January 2022	37	54	5	4
The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza				
January 2024+	29	60	6	5
November 2023+	34	56	7	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Moving on...

Q11 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and groups and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden¹						
January 2024+.....	17	19	9	11	43	1
November 2023+.....	19	17	10	11	42	1
September 2023+.....	19	20	11	8	41	1
June 2023+.....	18	21	12	9	39	1
April 2023.....	17	21	13	10	38	1
January 2023.....	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+.....	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+.....	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+.....	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+.....	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022.....	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022.....	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022.....	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021.....	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021.....	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021.....	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+.....	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+.....	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+.....	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+.....	18	21	15	12	33	1
June 2020+.....	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+.....	16	21	19	16	25	3
January 2020+.....	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019.....	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019.....	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018.....	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017.....	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015.....	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015.....	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015.....	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014.....	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014.....	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013.....	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013.....	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012.....	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+.....	21	19	15	13	29	3
July 2012+.....	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012.....	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010.....	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010.....	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010.....	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009.....	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009.....	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008.....	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+.....	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+.....	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+.....	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+.....	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007.....	4	13	26	11	11	35
<i>High</i>						
January 2017.....	35	21	19	10	12	3
<i>Low</i>						
November 2023+.....	19	17	10	11	42	1

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q11 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Donald Trump¹						
January 2024+.....	22	16	9	8	44	1
November 2023+.....	21	15	11	7	45	1
September 2023+.....	23	12	10	10	44	1
June 2023+.....	21	13	9	7	49	1
April 2023.....	17	17	13	9	44	-
January 2023.....	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+.....	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+.....	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+.....	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022.....	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022.....	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022.....	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021.....	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021.....	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021.....	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+.....	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+.....	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+.....	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+.....	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+.....	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+.....	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+.....	31	10	8	8	43	-
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019.....	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+.....	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019.....	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019.....	27	12	9	8	43	1
December 2018.....	24	13	11	9	43	-
November 2018+.....	29	12	6	7	45	1
September 2018+.....	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+.....	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017.....	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017.....	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017.....	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016.....	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+.....	15	14	8	10	52	1
September 2016+.....	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+.....	13	15	11	11	50	-
June 2016+.....	12	17	11	12	48	-
January 2016+.....	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015.....	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015.....	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015.....	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015.....	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011.....	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+.....	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999.....	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999.....	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990.....	3	11	28	25	24	9
High						
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
Presidential Term Low						
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
All-time Trump Low						
April 2016+.....	11	13	10	12	53	1

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q11 (cont'd)	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Kamala Harris						
January 2024+.....	10	18	16	11	42	3
November 2023+.....	13	16	16	11	41	3
September 2023+.....	11	20	15	11	40	3
June 2023+.....	11	21	16	10	39	3
January 2023.....	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+.....	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022.....	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022.....	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021.....	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+.....	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+.....	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+.....	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+.....	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+.....	21	18	13	9	26	13
Nikki Haley						
January 2024+.....	3	20	23	20	18	16
November 2023+.....	7	17	22	15	13	26
September 2023+.....	6	17	23	14	12	28
June 2023+.....	4	15	20	14	11	36
The United States Supreme Court						
January 2024+.....	8	20	29	24	16	3
June 2023+.....	9	22	27	23	17	2
August 2022+.....	13	22	22	19	23	1
May 2022.....	14	22	27	19	16	2
January 2021+.....	16	28	35	13	6	2
October 2018+.....	20	30	27	15	6	2
July 2018+.....	21	29	31	12	5	2
July 20151.....	10	29	27	20	12	2
June 2015.....	9	30	34	17	8	2
July 2012+.....	12	28	31	17	11	1
April 2012.....	13	29	34	14	7	3
July 1992.....	8	28	26	23	11	4
May 1992.....	10	32	27	16	10	5
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.						
January 2024+.....	7	20	33	13	15	12
Cornel West						
January 2024+.....	3	7	20	7	6	57
Joe Manchin						
January 2024+.....	1	10	26	14	11	38
August 2022+.....	1	10	24	20	14	31

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+

	TOTAL POSITIVE	TOTAL NEGATIVE	D/S
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	27	28	-1
Cornel West	10	13	-3
The United States Supreme Court	28	40	-12
Donald Trump	38	52	-14
Joe Manchin.....	11	25	-14
Nikki Haley	23	38	-15
Joe Biden	36	54	-18
Kamala Harris	28	53	-25

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q12 Please tell me how interested you are in the elections this November, using a scale from one to ten on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")¹

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>										
10, very interested.....	59	59										
9.....	6	8										
8.....	11	10										
7.....	8	7										
6.....	4	4										
5.....	5	4										
4.....	2	2										
3.....	1	2										
2.....	1	1										
1, not at all interested..	3	3										
Cannot rate	-	-										
	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-12/20+</u>	<u>9/30-10/1/20+</u>	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>4/28-5/1/19+</u>				
	78	75	75	75	74	72	64	63				
	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	6				
	7	8	6	6	6	7	11	13				
	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	6				
	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	3				
	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	5				
	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1				
	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-				
	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1				
	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2				
	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-				
	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>2/16+</u>	<u>9/15+</u>	<u>4/15+</u>					
	67	62	60	60	61	56	53					
	5	8	8	9	9	8	7					
	9	10	11	11	13	13	15					
	5	5	7	6	6	9	8					
	3	2	3	3	3	3	4					
	4	6	4	6	4	5	7					
	2	-	1	1	1	1	1					
	1	2	2	2	1	1	1					
	1	1	1	-	-	1	2					
	2	4	3	2	2	2	2					
	1	-	-	-	-	1	-					
	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>		
	69	65	64	62	62	60	62	61	48	57		
	8	8	8	6	6	8	7	6	11	10		
	9	10	12	13	11	12	12	12	14	11		
	4	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	9	7		
	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	3		
	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6		
	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2		
	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2		
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1		
	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1		
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.
 + Results show reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q13 And, if the Republican primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.) ^

Donald Trump.....	79
Nikki Haley	19
Ron DeSantis (VOL).....	1
Vivek Ramaswamy (VOL)	1
Chris Christie (VOL)	-
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL)	-
None (VOL)	-
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – NOVEMBER 2023</i>			
	1 st	2 nd	Combined
	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>
Donald Trump.....	58	13	71
Ron DeSantis	18	36	54
Nikki Haley.....	13	15	28
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	12	15
Chris Christie	3	7	10
Tim Scott (READ 11/10-12 / VOL 11/13-14).....	1	4	5
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	2
Doug Burgum	1	-	1
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL)	-	2	2
None (VOL)	2	6	8
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1	-	1

<i>RELATED TREND</i>						
	-----SEPT 2023-----			-----JUNE 2023-----		
	1 st	2 nd	Combined	1 st	2 nd	Combined
	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>
Donald Trump.....	59	11	70	51	12	63
Ron DeSantis	16	37	53	22	31	53
Nikki Haley.....	7	11	18	4	11	15
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	12	14	3	7	10
Tim Scott	3	10	13	3	12	15
Mike Pence.....	4	4	8	7	8	15
Chris Christie	4	3	7	5	5	11
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	2	2	2	4
Doug Burgum	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL)	1	2	3	-	1	1
None (VOL)	2	-	2	3	-	3
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1	-	1	-	-	-

<i>RELATED TREND – APRIL 2023^</i>			
	1 st	2 nd	Combined
	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>
Donald Trump.....	46	20	66
Ron DeSantis.....	31	33	64
Mike Pence	6	13	19
Nikki Haley.....	3	14	17
Tim Scott.....	3	3	6
Asa Hutchinson.....	3	1	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	3	5
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	2	1	3
None (VOL).....	4	7	11
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	-	-	-

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q14 Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion regarding Donald Trump and the future of the Republican Party? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM)

	1/24 [^]	11/23 [^]	9/23 [^]	6/23 [^]
The Republican Party should continue to be led by Donald Trump	61	50	58	49
Donald Trump was a good president, but it is time to consider other leaders	14	23	19	21
The Republican Party needs a new leader with better personal behavior and a different approach	22	23	22	29
All/multiple (VOL) (PROMPT) If you had to select just ONE, which comes closest to your opinion?...	1	1	-	-
None (VOL)	2	2	1	-
Not sure	-	1	-	1

[^] Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

(ROTATE Q15-Q17/Q18)

Q15 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	1/24 ⁺	11/23 ⁺	9/23 ⁺	6/23 ⁺
Donald Trump.....	47	46	46	45
Joe Biden	42	44	46	49
Depends (VOL)	-	-	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	3	7	6	4
Other (VOL)	2	1	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL)	1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cornel West (VOL)	-	n/a	n/a	n/a
Jill Stein (VOL)	-	n/a	n/a	n/a
Would not vote (VOL)	3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Not sure	2	2	1	1

⁺Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF BIDEN VOTERS)

Q16 Would you say your vote is more FOR Joe Biden or more AGAINST Donald Trump?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>
More for Joe Biden.....	31	31	38	36
More against Donald Trump.....	62	63	58	58
Some of both (VOL).....	6	5	4	6
Not sure.....	1	1	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Clinton-Kaine Voters				
	<u>10/8- 10/16+</u>	<u>10/ 10/16+</u>	<u>10/8- 9/16+</u>	<u>9/16+ 5/16+¹</u>
More for Hillary Clinton.....	49	49	49	50
More against Donald Trump.....	46	48	44	44
Some of both (VOL).....	4	3	5	5
Not sure.....	1	-	2	1

	Reg Voters		Likely Voters	
	<i>Obama/ Romney 6/12+</i>	<i>Obama/ McCain 11/1- 2/08++</i>	<i>Kerry/ Bush 10/04++</i>	
More for (Democratic candidate)	72	81	37	
More against (Republican candidate)	22	11	47	
Some of both (VOL).....	4	7	14	
Not sure.....	2	1	2	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

(ASKED OF TRUMP VOTERS)

Q17 Would you say your vote is more FOR Donald Trump or more AGAINST Joe Biden?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>
More for Donald Trump.....	57	56	57	74
More against Joe Biden.....	35	37	36	20
Some of both (VOL).....	6	6	7	5
Not sure.....	2	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Trump Voters				
	<u>10/8- 10/16+</u>	<u>10/ 10/16+</u>	<u>10/8- 9/16+</u>	<u>9/16+ 5/16+¹</u>
More for Donald Trump.....	39	42	37	41
More against Hillary Clinton.....	53	54	52	51
Some of both (VOL).....	8	4	9	7
Not sure.....	-	-	2	1

	Reg Voters		Likely Voters	
	<i>Romney/ Obama 6/12+</i>	<i>McCain/ Obama 11/1- 2/08++</i>	<i>Bush/ Kerry 10/04++</i>	
More for (Republican Candidate)	35	61	76	
More against (Democratic candidate)	58	29	14	
Some of both (VOL).....	5	9	10	
Not sure.....	2	1	-	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

Q18 And, If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Nikki Haley as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>
Nikki Haley	45	46
Joe Biden	36	41
Depends (VOL)	-	1
Neither (VOL)	9	7
Other (VOL)	3	1
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL)	1	n/a
Cornel West (VOL)	-	n/a
Jill Stein (VOL)	-	n/a
Not sure	6	5

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q19 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE AND READ FIRST) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate, Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, (RANDOMIZE AND READ NEXT) a Green Party candidate, a Libertarian candidate, and a candidate from the No Labels party for whom would you vote?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>
Donald Trump	41	39
Joe Biden	35	36
Libertarian candidate.....	5	5
Green Party candidate	5	4
No Labels candidate	4	5
Depends (VOL)	3	5
None (VOL)	1	2
Other (VOL)	1	-
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL)	-	n/a
Cornel West (VOL)	-	n/a
Jill Stein (VOL)	-	n/a
Would not vote (VOL)	1	n/a
Not sure	4	4

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q21 Next, thinking some more about two candidates for president, for each one, please tell me whether that person as a presidential candidate is someone you (a) are enthusiastic about, (b) are comfortable with, (c) have some reservations about, or (d) are very uncomfortable with. If you don't know the name, please just say so. The (first/next) one is... (ROTATE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY ENTHUSIASTIC

	(A) Enthusiastic	(B) Comfortable	(C) Have Some Reservations	(D) Very Uncomfortable	Don't Know Name	Not Sure
Donald Trump						
January 2024+	20	19	13	47	-	1
January 2023+	15	19	14	52	-	-
February 2020+	27	16	10	47	-	-
January 2020+	32	13	6	49	-	-
December 2019+	28	12	9	50	-	1
September 2019+	26	15	9	49	-	1
June 2019+	23	14	10	52	1	-
April 28-May 1, 2019+	25	16	10	49	-	-
March 2019+	26	14	9	50	-	1
Joe Biden						
January 2024+	10	22	18	49	-	1
January 2023+	7	25	19	48	-	1
February 2020+	6	28	24	39	2	1
January 2020+	14	27	21	35	2	1
December 2019+	14	22	23	39	1	1
September 2019+	12	25	27	33	1	2
June 2019+	13	27	25	31	2	2
April 28-May 1, 2019+	17	30	25	24	2	2
March 2019+	17	30	24	24	4	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q22 Next, I'm going to mention two people running for president in 2024. For each one, please tell me, yes or no, whether you could see yourself supporting that person for president. If you don't know the name, please just say so. The (first/next) one is... (ROTATE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY YES

	Yes, Could See Self Supporting	No, Could Not See Self Supporting	Don't Know Name	Not Sure
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.				
January 2024+	34	50	10	6
Cornel West				
January 2024+	10	37	49	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing topics...

Q23 During the next twelve months, do you think that the nation's economy will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

	<u>1/24+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22¹</u>	<u>4/22¹</u>	<u>12/21¹</u>	<u>10/21¹</u>	<u>7/21¹</u>	<u>4/21¹</u>	<i>High</i> <u>9/09</u>	<i>Low</i> <u>10/7-9/13</u>
Economy will get better.....	24	20	22	26	27	27	31	44	47	17
Economy will get worse.....	36	50	52	43	41	46	43	34	20	42
Economy will stay about the same	37	26	22	26	25	22	20	17	30	38
Not sure	3	4	4	5	7	5	6	5	3	3
		<u>1/21+</u>	<u>12/20¹</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>12/19¹</u>	<u>10/27-30/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>1/18</u>	<u>2/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>
		31	38	34	30	24	28	35	41	42
		35	34	31	24	27	33	20	21	19
		33	17	31	35	48	37	43	36	38
		1	11	4	11	1	2	2	2	1
	<u>12/15</u>	<u>7/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>10/8-12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>4/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>
	24	25	29	31	28	27	27	26	26	29
	24	24	21	17	24	20	24	26	25	24
	50	51	48	51	46	51	48	47	48	46
	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
	<u>10/25-28/13</u>	<u>10/7-9/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>7/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>12/12</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>
	23	17	27	31	32	38	45	44	42	36
	34	42	24	21	18	28	9	13	18	18
	42	38	48	47	49	33	34	35	32	38
	1	3	1	1	1	1	12	8	8	8
	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>4/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>12/11</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>10/11</u>	<u>8/11</u>
	27	35	33	38	40	37	30	25	21	22
	25	20	19	19	23	17	22	28	32	30
	45	41	46	42	35	44	47	47	45	47
	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	-	2	1
	<u>7/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>4/11</u>	<u>2/11</u>	<u>1/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>11/10</u>	<u>10/14-18/10+</u>	<u>9/10</u>	<u>8/26-30/10</u>
	26	29	33	29	40	32	37	37	32	26
	31	30	21	29	17	24	15	20	24	26
	41	39	46	41	42	42	46	41	41	45
	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
			<u>8/5-9/10</u>	<u>6/10</u>	<u>5/6-10/10</u>	<u>3/10</u>	<u>1/10-14/10</u>	<u>10/09</u>	<u>9/09</u>	<u>7/09</u>
			34	33	40	41	41	42	47	44
			25	23	20	22	19	22	20	21
			39	43	38	36	38	33	30	32
			2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3
		<u>6/09</u>	<u>4/09</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>10/06+</u>	<u>10/04+</u>	<u>10/02+</u>	<u>10/98¹</u>	<u>10/94</u>	
		46	38	38	22	43	41	17	31	
		22	30	20	22	10	20	24	24	
		29	30	37	51	33	34	54	40	
		3	2	5	5	14	5	5	5	

¹ Prior to April 2001, the question was phrased, "Over the next year..."

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

¹ Comparative data comes from the CNBC All-America Economic Survey where noted

Q24-28 held for future release

Q29 I would like you to compare Joe Biden and Donald Trump on a few issues and personal characteristics. For each one, please tell me whether you think that Donald Trump or Joe Biden would be better. If you think that both would be equally good or that neither would be good on a particular item, just say so. Who do you think would be better when it comes to (READ ITEM. RANDOMIZE) -- Donald Trump or Joe Biden, or do you think that both would be equally good or neither would be good?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY DONALD TRUMP BETTER

	Donald Trump <u>Better</u>	Joe Biden <u>Better</u>	Both Would Be Equally <u>Good</u>	Neither Would Be <u>Good</u>	Depends (VOL)	Not Sure
Securing the border and controlling immigration						
January 2024+.....	57	22	4	16	-	1
September 2020+.....	49	33	4	12	-	2
Dealing with the economy						
January 2024+.....	55	33	3	8	-	1
October 2020+.....	48	41	4	5	-	2
September 2020+.....	48	38	7	5	-	2
August 2020+.....	48	38	5	8	-	1
June 2020+.....	48	37	6	7	-	2
April 2020+.....	47	36	8	8	-	1
Dealing with crime and violence						
January 2024+.....	50	29	4	16	-	1
October 2020+.....	41	45	4	9	-	1
September 2020+.....	43	41	5	11	-	-
Being competent and effective						
January 2024+**.....	48	32	3	16	-	1
June 2020+.....	38	47	4	10	-	1
Improving America's standing in the world						
January 2024+.....	47	36	2	14	-	1
Having the necessary mental and physical health to be president						
January 2024+*.....	46	23	3	28	-	-
October 2020+.....	40	41	5	13	-	1
September 2020+.....	41	38	5	16	-	-
August 2020+.....	39	37	6	16	-	2
Protecting democracy						
January 2024+.....	41	43	4	11	-	1
Dealing with the issue of abortion						
January 2024+.....	32	44	4	17	-	3
Treating immigrants humanely and protecting immigrant rights						
January 2024+.....	31	48	4	15	-	2
September 2020+.....	25	57	7	9	-	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q30 held for future release

Q31 And, if Donald Trump is found guilty and convicted this year of a felony, in the election for president, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

	If Trump Convicted (Q31)	Initial (Q15)
Donald Trump	43	47
Joe Biden	45	42
Depends (VOL)	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	5	3
Other (VOL)	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (VOL)	-	1
Cornel West (VOL)	-	-
Jill Stein (VOL)	-	-
Would not vote (VOL)	3	3
Not sure	2	2

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q32 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally. The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY IT APPLIES TO THEM

	Applies	Does Not Apply	Not Sure
You describe yourself as an evangelical Christian			
January 2024+	31	67	2
November 2023+	31	67	2
June 2023+	31	67	2
You use TikTok once a day or more often			
January 2024+	22	77	1
November 2023+	20	79	1
You consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA Movement			
January 2024+	20	74	6
November 2023+	22	67	11
September 2023+	21	70	9
June 2023+	25	68	7
April 2023.....	24	66	10
You are or someone else in your household is a current or retired labor union member			
January 2024+	19	81	-
November 2023+	22	77	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

Donald Trump.....	43
Joe Biden	47
Voted for someone else (VOL)	2
Voted, not sure (VOL).....	1
No, Did Not Vote	6
Not sure.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>1/24+</u>
Supporter of Joe Biden	37
Supporter of Bernie Sanders	36
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren	14
Supporter of another Democratic candidate	8
No strong preference (VOL)	1
All (VOL).....	1
None (VOL)	2
Not sure.....	1

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>
	40	44	36	39	42	36	40	40
	33	28	36	27	31	28	25	31
	13	14	11	14	9	15	15	12
	7	8	11	14	13	15	12	13
	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>
	42	35	42	40	45	44	42	40
	27	33	29	30	27	27	23	25
	15	14	12	12	10	12	12	15
	11	13	13	12	11	10	15	15
	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2
	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among Democratic registered voters.

Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal	13
Moderate.....	36
Somewhat conservative.....	18
Very conservative	19
Not sure	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.....	7
Working class.....	27
Middle class.....	43
Upper middle class.....	18
Well-to-do	3
Not sure/refused.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	