



**School of Public &
International Affairs**

Survey Research Center

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

AJC LEGISLATIVE SURVEY

CONDUCTED BY THE SPIA SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER

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AND

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School of Public and International Affairs

Department of Political Science

SPIA Survey Research Center

General Information:

The AJC-SPIA Poll was a live interviewer telephone survey conducted January 3-11, 2024 that included a total of 1,007 registered voters in Georgia. The survey was administered by the School of Public and International Affairs Survey Research Center at the University of Georgia. Interviews were conducted in English. A dual-frame statewide random sample consisting of approximately 90% cell phone numbers and 10% landline numbers was obtained through L2 (L2 is a sampling vendor that maintains a database constructed from state voter registration lists. Through commercial sources, phone numbers have been appended to the individual records (registrants) that make up these lists). The survey results were weighted using iterative proportional raking in order to ensure the sample was representative of the active registrant population in terms of education, race, sex, and age. The calculated margin of error for the total sample is +/-3.1 points at the 95% confidence level. This would mean that if 50% of respondents indicate a topline view on an issue, we can be 95% confident that the population's view on that issue is somewhere between 53.1% and 46.9%.

Other Notes:

Since Georgia instituted opt-out registration at the DMV in September of 2017, the total number of registrants has increased. As a result, the demographic profile of the registrant population is now much closer to the citizen voting age population.

Verification:

Before results for any head-to-head election match-up are released to the *AJC*, they are corroborated by an outside entity. More specifically, the outside entity replicates our reported results for any head-to-head races and confirms they are the same. For this survey, the results we report for the 2024 general election were verified by the Wason Center for Public Policy at Christopher Newport University in Newport News, VA.

Statistical Calculations:¹

President (Biden vs. Trump): The difference between first-place candidate Trump's estimated vote share and Biden's estimated vote share, at 7.8, is statistically significant. In plain English, Trump leads Biden in the presidential race in Georgia. Note that the population surveyed in this case was registrants and not likely voters.

¹The formula used to determine if the difference in vote percentages between candidates is statistically significant is derived from Alastair J. Scott and George A.F. Seber. 1983. "Difference of Proportions from the Same Survey." *The American Statistician* 37(4): 319-320.

Q1: All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you think things are off on the wrong track?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Right direction	15.0	14.7	15.3	12.4	19.7	13.7	3.8	11.7	18.6	24.1	5.4	16.4	22.0
Wrong track	73.9	74.9	73.0	79.2	64.1	78.1	85.1	73.4	72.6	66.7	86.6	72.0	65.1
Mixed (vol.)	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.7	6.4	1.4	5.8	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	5.6
Don't know	6.7	6.0	7.3	4.7	9.9	6.8	5.3	10.2	5.2	5.6	3.8	8.0	7.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Right direction	29.3	20.1	4.8	3.4	31.3	15.7	16.7	10.3	13.2	13.1	17.4	23.0
Wrong track	58.2	59.1	90.9	94.7	50.0	65.4	73.8	79.3	73.5	69.7	75.8	68.9
Mixed (vol.)	2.7	13.0	0.7	.4	8.5	7.5	7.1	2.1	7.4	7.4	1.6	2.2
Don't know	9.8	7.9	3.7	1.5	10.2	11.3	2.4	8.3	5.8	9.7	5.3	6.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q2: Now, in reference to Georgia specifically, do you think things in the state are generally headed in the right direction, or do you think things are off on the wrong track?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Right direction	37.9	40.1	35.9	41.1	34.6	27.8	28.4	35.9	42.0	41.2	29.3	38.6	44.1
Wrong track	43.0	40.3	45.4	38.5	49.7	48.6	53.8	43.4	42.0	36.6	47.5	43.4	39.3
Mixed (vol.)	9.2	9.6	8.8	10.9	5.2	13.9	12.0	6.6	9.8	7.9	9.9	8.4	9.5
Don't know	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.5	10.5	9.7	5.8	14.1	6.2	14.4	13.4	9.6	7.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Right direction	32.2	43.5	40.2	42.2	32.5	37.7	25.6	26.2	33.9	42.3	43.4	47.8
Wrong track	54.1	34.4	39.1	38.4	44.4	54.7	55.8	45.5	51.3	38.9	36.5	37.4
Mixed (vol.)	6.7	11.9	9.6	9.2	11.4	4.4	7.0	12.4	7.4	11.4	11.1	7.7
Don't know	7.1	10.3	11.1	10.2	11.7	3.1	11.6	15.9	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q3: As you think about the next 12 months, do you expect the strength of the U.S. economy to be better or worse as compared to the way you see it now?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Better	35.6	35.1	35.9	32.2	44.2	23.3	32.7	27.3	41.6	38.1	31.8	30.9	42.7
Worse	51.9	49.6	54.0	53.6	45.6	68.5	50.5	60.5	48.4	49.8	51.9	58.8	45.9
Same (vol.)	3.5	4.7	2.4	4.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	3.9	3.2	4.7	2.5	3.2	4.5
Don't know	9.0	10.6	7.6	9.7	8.4	5.5	14.9	8.2	6.8	7.4	13.7	7.1	6.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Better	43.7	46.9	24.4	22.4	55.0	33.5	27.9	31.9	26.1	38.6	39.7	44.0
Worse	48.0	42.1	60.3	61.2	38.3	53.8	62.8	50.0	60.6	50.0	49.7	45.6
Same (vol.)	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.2	0.0	1.4	2.7	4.0	4.8	4.4
Don't know	4.7	7.9	11.5	12.8	3.8	9.5	9.3	16.7	10.6	7.4	5.8	6.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q4: What is the single most important issue facing Georgia today?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	B A/Graduate
Economy/Jobs	27.1	24.4	29.6	28.2	27.0	18.9	19.8	39.8	25.1	23.3	30.8	28.2	22.8
Taxes	5.1	4.3	5.8	2.4	10.8	1.4	11.6	5.1	2.9	1.9	8.6	3.6	3.4
Education (K-12)	11.8	10.7	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.8	17.4	10.6	9.8	10.7	11.7	10.0	13.0
Transportation	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.9	8.1	3.4	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.7
Crime/Public Safety	12.3	14.1	11.0	13.4	9.6	17.6	10.1	6.3	16.9	13.5	14.3	11.3	11.7
Moral Issues	5.3	7.3	3.5	4.9	5.5	6.8	1.0	6.3	5.9	7.0	5.1	5.8	5.0
Healthcare	9.4	8.3	10.4	9.8	9.6	5.4	8.2	9.8	8.8	11.2	4.1	10.4	13.3
Climate/Environment	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.8	0.6	1.0	4.2
Elections/Voting	12.2	14.7	9.9	14.8	8.1	9.5	8.2	8.3	16.6	15.3	13.0	12.9	11.1
Other (vol.)	6.9	4.9	8.6	5.8	7.3	14.9	12.6	4.3	6.2	5.6	7.3	4.9	8.2
Don't know	5.7	7.3	4.3	5.4	6.1	4.1	5.8	5.1	4.2	8.4	3.8	9.1	4.5

Q4: Cont.

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Economy/Jobs	22.0	24.9	30.7	32.6	21.7	26.6	23.3	39.3	22.2	29.7	24.1	24.2
Taxes	2.0	2.0	9.1	8.3	2.1	3.2	9.3	1.4	6.3	10.9	3.1	2.7
Education (K-12)	15.4	17.8	7.1	7.7	17.9	12.0	9.3	6.9	13.8	11.4	8.9	15.9
Transportation	4.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	3.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	5.8	1.1
Crime/Public Safety	9.1	11.1	14.5	14.7	9.4	9.5	14.0	10.3	10.1	13.7	11.0	15.4
Moral Issues	7.5	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.9	5.1	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.0	7.3	6.0
Healthcare	17.7	9.1	5.0	4.3	16.1	8.9	11.6	11.0	11.6	6.9	11.0	8.8
Climate/Environment	3.9	3.2	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.8	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.1	3.3
Elections/Voting	5.5	13.0	15.8	14.7	10.3	9.5	7.0	10.3	13.2	10.9	15.7	13.2
Other (vol.)	6.7	7.1	6.3	5.5	7.0	10.8	9.3	9.0	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.8
Don't know	5.5	6.7	5.4	5.8	3.8	7.0	4.7	4.1	10.6	2.3	4.7	5.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q5: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	14.9	13.6	16.0	11.5	22.3	6.9	1.4	12.5	18.6	25.1	10.5	13.5	19.5
Somewhat approve	16.9	12.2	21.0	13.1	23.2	18.1	21.6	14.1	16.6	14.9	8.3	17.7	23.5
Somewhat disapprove	10.3	11.5	9.3	8.3	14.2	8.3	18.3	10.6	7.8	5.6	9.6	11.0	10.6
Strongly disapprove	51.4	55.4	48.0	63.8	29.9	52.8	48.6	53.3	52.1	52.6	67.2	49.4	39.6
Don't know	6.5	7.2	5.8	3.2	10.4	13.9	10.1	9.4	4.9	1.9	4.5	8.4	6.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly approve	27.6	20.8	5.0	2.4	35.1	11.3	14.0	9.7	20.6	9.7	14.1	21.0
Somewhat approve	29.5	29.0	4.1	2.6	33.3	25.8	7.0	15.9	8.5	18.3	19.4	20.4
Somewhat disapprove	13.0	9.0	10.2	7.7	14.0	10.1	4.7	15.2	18.5	8.6	7.9	5.0
Strongly disapprove	24.0	33.3	76.7	85.7	9.6	43.4	62.8	54.5	43.9	55.4	50.3	50.3
Don't know	5.9	7.8	3.9	1.7	7.9	9.4	11.6	4.8	8.5	8.0	8.4	3.3

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q6: Do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the way Brian Kemp is handling his job as governor?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	24.1	28.7	20.1	32.4	10.2	23.6	9.6	22.7	26.7	34.4	26.8	26.9	19.6
Somewhat approve	33.1	33.6	32.7	37.5	29.1	16.7	25.4	36.9	38.4	30.7	27.8	30.1	40.2
Somewhat disapprove	14.3	10.9	17.3	12.5	14.8	26.4	24.4	9.8	9.1	18.1	8.9	18.1	15.1
Strongly disapprove	16.8	15.1	18.2	10.2	27.0	22.2	20.1	18.4	18.6	8.8	17.6	17.2	15.9
Don't know	11.7	11.7	11.7	7.5	18.9	11.1	20.6	12.2	7.2	7.9	18.8	7.8	9.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly approve	10.2	18.1	33.8	38.7	8.2	15.7	14.0	15.2	20.0	30.3	31.6	21.9
Somewhat approve	23.1	44.5	34.4	35.5	30.2	36.5	32.6	30.3	37.9	27.4	31.1	43.7
Somewhat disapprove	26.7	12.6	9.5	7.5	21.4	19.5	23.3	21.4	8.9	13.1	14.2	9.8
Strongly disapprove	30.6	17.3	8.4	4.7	32.8	17.6	14.0	21.4	20.0	8.6	14.7	16.9
Don't know	9.4	7.5	13.9	13.7	7.3	10.7	16.3	11.7	13.2	20.6	8.4	7.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q7. Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives impeachment inquiry into President Joe Biden?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	33.1	36.5	30.1	43.8	13.0	39.7	33.8	24.3	36.7	38.4	49.2	32.7	20.1
Somewhat approve	13.3	16.4	10.6	13.5	13.6	9.6	25.6	12.5	8.8	8.8	18.4	9.7	11.9
Somewhat disapprove	11.7	8.5	14.5	8.5	17.4	12.3	15.9	12.5	11.4	6.9	8.3	15.5	11.6
Strongly disapprove	31.7	28.4	34.6	25.4	44.3	23.3	15.0	32.9	35.7	40.7	16.5	30.7	45.4
Don't know	10.2	10.2	10.2	8.8	11.6	15.1	9.7	17.6	7.5	5.1	7.6	11.3	11.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly approve	9.0	21.3	53.7	62.2	4.4	14.5	50.0	28.5	29.1	44.6	32.8	24.3
Somewhat approve	9.4	12.6	16.5	16.0	9.7	13.8	7.1	26.4	13.8	9.7	12.7	7.2
Somewhat disapprove	12.1	17.7	8.9	7.3	15.8	16.4	2.4	14.6	6.9	8.0	14.3	15.5
Strongly disapprove	58.2	40.2	13.0	6.8	63.9	36.5	21.4	20.8	35.4	26.3	31.7	46.4
Don't know	11.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	6.2	18.9	19.0	9.7	14.8	11.4	8.5	6.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q8. Should Georgia expand eligibility for Medicaid, which provides health care for some poor Georgians, to cover all the state’s uninsured poor?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	69.4	62.3	75.6	59.2	85.2	76.7	81.3	71.4	63.8	63.7	68.7	69.0	70.2
No	22.1	28.4	16.6	28.6	12.2	15.1	17.8	19.6	23.8	26.5	23.0	22.3	21.4
Don't know	8.6	9.4	7.8	12.2	2.6	8.2	1.0	9.0	12.4	9.8	8.3	8.7	8.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Yes	94.1	76.7	51.4	47.3	93.6	81.8	69.0	80.6	69.8	71.6	70.4	63.7
No	4.7	13.8	36.4	39.0	3.5	11.3	16.7	14.6	26.5	18.2	21.7	24.7
Don't know	1.2	9.5	12.1	13.6	2.9	6.9	14.3	4.9	3.7	10.2	7.9	11.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q9. Georgia’s abortion law bans most abortions after a fetal heartbeat is detected, as early as 6 weeks of pregnancy. Would you like to see the General Assembly make abortion harder to obtain, easier to obtain or would you like the current restrictions to remain?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Harder	17.9	23.0	13.4	21.0	11.9	20.8	13.9	15.3	20.5	21.8	23.6	17.1	13.7
Easier	44.4	33.0	54.4	38.5	53.5	50.0	51.4	47.1	40.9	38.4	36.3	36.8	57.5
Keep current	29.0	34.5	24.2	33.1	23.5	20.8	30.3	28.2	26.9	31.5	32.8	33.2	21.9
Don’t know	8.8	9.6	8.0	7.5	11.0	8.3	4.3	9.4	11.7	8.3	7.3	12.9	6.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Harder	6.7	6.3	30.7	29.9	4.7	10.7	37.2	22.2	13.2	17.1	17.9	13.2
Easier	81.6	54.9	17.4	16.0	80.1	54.7	30.2	48.6	41.1	42.3	45.8	49.5
Keep current	7.5	29.6	42.4	46.5	6.7	23.9	11.6	25.7	33.2	36.6	26.8	28.0
Don’t know	4.3	9.1	9.6	7.7	8.5	10.7	20.9	3.5	12.6	4.0	9.5	9.3

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q10. Since 2019 the state has been using a new voting system than uses touchscreens to print out paper ballots. Do you support or oppose replacing this system with paper ballots that would be filled out by hand?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	24.7	34.3	16.4	28.6	16.3	31.9	27.4	18.8	25.7	27.3	31.6	26.5	17.5
Somewhat support	8.5	8.7	8.4	6.9	11.6	5.6	12.0	9.8	7.8	4.6	9.6	8.1	7.9
Somewhat oppose	18.7	15.7	21.2	20.8	14.5	22.2	15.9	21.9	16.0	22.2	12.8	23.6	19.3
Strongly oppose	36.5	31.7	40.7	30.3	47.7	33.3	32.7	35.5	39.4	36.6	31.9	32.0	44.2
Don't know	11.6	9.6	13.4	13.2	9.9	6.9	12.0	14.1	11.1	9.3	14.1	9.7	11.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly support	11.4	16.6	37.3	35.5	12.0	17.7	40.5	15.3	21.1	33.7	28.3	15.4
Somewhat support	10.2	4.0	8.7	7.7	8.2	13.9	4.8	14.6	12.1	4.6	6.3	5.5
Somewhat oppose	22.0	23.3	15.6	18.8	18.1	19.0	4.8	18.1	23.2	11.4	21.5	21.4
Strongly oppose	42.5	44.7	29.3	25.9	48.8	41.1	38.1	33.3	33.2	43.4	34.6	44.5
Don't know	13.8	11.5	9.1	12.2	12.9	8.2	11.9	18.8	10.5	6.9	9.4	13.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q11. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 presidential election will be conducted fairly and accurately? Are you...

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very confident	26.3	27.9	24.9	25.5	28.4	20.8	28.8	23.5	24.4	30.1	17.8	25.8	33.6
Somewhat confident	30.7	28.7	32.3	29.1	33.0	31.9	32.2	34.5	30.9	23.6	28.3	30.3	33.1
Not so confident	16.6	17.0	16.2	19.5	11.9	15.3	11.1	14.1	16.3	25.0	17.2	16.5	15.9
Not at all confident	23.3	24.5	22.3	23.9	20.9	30.6	19.2	26.3	26.7	18.5	30.3	24.2	16.9
Don't know	3.2	1.9	4.3	2.0	5.8	1.4	8.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	6.4	3.2	0.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very confident	43.5	28.1	17.4	13.7	43.0	28.9	9.3	31.3	23.3	23.9	30.5	34.3
Somewhat confident	32.9	35.2	27.2	28.0	33.6	28.3	32.6	36.1	25.9	31.3	26.3	36.5
Not so confident	6.3	12.3	23.7	25.0	7.0	13.8	30.2	13.9	24.9	15.9	14.7	10.5
Not at all confident	16.9	20.6	27.6	28.2	14.9	27.7	27.9	16.7	25.4	20.5	26.3	17.7
Don't know	.4	4.0	4.1	5.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.5	8.5	2.1	1.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q12. Do you believe there was widespread voter fraud in the 2020 presidential election, or not?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	46.4	48.6	44.5	54.7	34.6	35.6	54.8	38.8	45.5	50.7	61.8	50.3	30.4
No	47.9	43.9	51.4	40.3	59.6	53.4	43.8	49.0	51.0	45.6	33.8	41.6	64.8
Don't know	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.9	5.8	11.0	1.4	12.2	3.6	3.7	4.5	8.1	4.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Yes	12.5	36.0	71.1	76.5	12.9	31.4	83.7	54.2	45.7	59.1	39.7	29.7
No	81.6	58.5	23.5	17.9	83.6	60.4	14.0	42.4	49.5	35.8	53.4	64.8
Don't know	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	3.5	8.2	2.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	6.9	5.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q13. Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Israel is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Israel is not in the national interest of the United States?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
National interest	60.0	67.6	53.3	71.7	42.7	45.2	37.0	47.5	71.0	81.9	62.4	54.8	61.7
Not in nat. inter.	30.7	23.2	37.2	20.0	46.8	41.1	56.3	40.4	19.2	12.1	35.0	31.3	26.6
Don't know	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.3	10.5	13.7	6.7	12.2	9.8	6.0	2.5	13.9	11.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
National interest	40.4	61.0	71.7	74.8	46.5	50.3	61.9	53.1	55.0	58.9	64.2	67.6
Not in nat. inter.	49.8	26.8	22.0	21.4	41.5	35.2	23.8	41.4	38.1	28.6	26.3	23.6
Don't know	9.8	12.2	6.3	3.8	12.0	14.5	14.3	5.5	6.9	12.6	9.5	8.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q14. The state constitution allows Georgia residents to attempt to change local laws by petitioning to get an issue on the ballot for citizens to vote on. Some officials say this creates the opportunity for groups to reverse governing decisions large and small; others say that citizens should have the opportunity to challenge government decisions if they can meet the high bar for getting them on the ballot. Do you approve or disapprove of this provision?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	51.5	58.1	45.7	49.3	55.1	52.1	58.9	53.5	49.7	45.1	56.7	50.3	47.8
Somewhat approve	28.6	24.3	32.5	28.5	31.6	15.1	29.2	27.0	31.2	26.0	22.6	33.5	29.8
Somewhat disapprove	5.4	3.6	6.9	6.9	2.6	5.5	3.3	4.7	5.8	8.4	4.8	4.2	7.1
Strongly disapprove	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	8.2	1.9	5.1	4.2	7.4	5.4	3.5	5.3
Don't know	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	6.4	19.2	6.7	9.8	9.1	13.0	10.5	8.4	10.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly approve	48.4	52.2	53.0	52.1	48.8	58.5	42.9	45.8	54.0	65.1	47.1	53.3
Somewhat approve	32.7	32.0	26.3	26.3	33.6	23.9	14.3	36.8	26.5	23.4	32.3	27.5
Somewhat disapprove	5.1	5.5	5.4	7.1	5.3	2.5	7.1	4.2	8.5	2.3	6.9	3.8
Strongly disapprove	5.5	3.2	3.9	5.8	3.2	5.0	2.4	3.5	6.9	1.1	4.2	6.0
Don't know	8.3	7.1	11.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	33.3	9.7	4.2	8.0	9.5	9.3

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q15. The Georgia Legislature is considering legislation that would allow the use of taxpayer funds to pay for private schooling in some circumstances. Do you support or oppose the use of taxpayer money to support students who want a private education?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	19.9	21.7	18.4	20.0	18.3	26.4	16.8	21.2	20.8	19.5	24.2	16.2	19.3
Somewhat support	15.1	15.5	14.5	17.3	11.9	12.5	19.7	13.7	12.7	15.3	13.7	15.6	15.8
Somewhat oppose	15.5	13.2	17.7	14.1	18.6	12.5	25.5	14.5	10.7	14.4	13.4	15.6	17.4
Strongly oppose	44.0	43.6	44.2	43.1	46.2	40.3	33.2	45.9	50.5	43.7	43.6	46.1	42.2
Don't know	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.6	4.9	8.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.0	5.1	6.5	5.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly support	12.9	13.8	25.9	28.1	11.1	15.0	21.4	17.2	21.7	23.3	15.3	18.7
Somewhat support	8.2	15.4	18.7	16.7	9.6	19.4	21.4	13.1	15.3	13.6	21.6	13.7
Somewhat oppose	21.6	15.4	13.0	12.8	21.6	12.5	9.5	29.0	16.4	11.4	15.8	14.3
Strongly oppose	53.3	48.2	37.2	37.3	52.3	46.9	33.3	37.9	40.7	48.3	43.2	46.2
Don't know	3.9	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.3	14.3	2.8	5.8	3.4	4.2	7.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q16. For each of the following decisions educators in public schools routinely make, please tell me how much you trust the schools in your district to make good choices—do you completely trust, mostly trust, mostly distrust, or completely distrust them to...ensure books in school libraries are appropriate for students.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Completely trust	19.2	17.3	20.9	18.0	21.5	18.1	27.9	21.6	15.3	14.4	16.2	15.2	25.1
Mostly trust	48.3	43.7	52.3	47.6	51.5	38.9	43.8	48.6	52.4	47.2	44.9	52.6	47.9
Mostly distrust	15.1	17.3	13.0	16.9	11.9	13.9	13.5	13.7	14.0	18.1	14.6	17.4	12.7
Completely distrust	11.9	15.6	8.6	11.2	11.3	19.4	13.5	11.4	11.7	11.1	18.5	8.7	9.0
Don't know	5.6	6.2	5.2	6.3	3.8	9.7	1.4	4.7	6.5	9.3	5.7	6.1	5.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Completely trust	24.0	25.3	14.6	14.3	27.6	18.2	2.4	19.3	14.3	26.9	20.5	23.0
Mostly trust	55.1	47.4	45.7	43.7	53.1	50.9	45.2	60.7	45.0	45.1	43.2	48.6
Mostly distrust	10.2	8.7	21.7	21.0	6.7	16.4	31.0	8.3	15.9	14.3	17.4	15.3
Completely distrust	5.5	11.5	14.6	15.6	7.3	9.4	7.1	9.7	19.0	6.9	12.6	9.3
Don't know	5.1	7.1	3.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	14.3	2.1	5.8	6.9	6.3	3.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q17. For each of the following decisions educators in public schools routinely make, please tell me how much you trust the schools in your district to make good choices—do you completely trust, mostly trust, mostly distrust, or completely distrust them to...teach about racism in the United States.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Completely trust	12.7	12.3	13.0	15.8	8.1	9.6	17.7	11.8	11.7	9.7	11.1	11.3	15.3
Mostly trust	31.5	31.9	31.0	34.7	24.0	39.7	23.4	34.9	30.8	37.5	20.7	36.9	36.0
Mostly distrust	23.1	24.3	21.9	22.9	24.9	15.1	24.9	19.6	22.1	25.5	18.5	25.6	24.3
Completely distrust	25.6	25.7	25.5	17.8	39.9	21.9	31.6	26.3	25.0	20.8	42.7	18.8	17.2
Don't know	7.2	5.7	8.6	8.8	3.2	13.7	2.4	7.5	10.4	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Completely trust	16.9	15.7	8.7	10.9	15.8	13.3	2.3	17.2	11.7	14.3	12.6	13.7
Mostly trust	37.4	29.9	29.8	28.0	36.3	28.5	32.6	25.5	30.9	31.4	33.7	36.6
Mostly distrust	16.9	27.2	25.4	26.5	19.3	25.3	23.3	26.9	18.1	21.7	24.7	23.0
Completely distrust	22.4	19.3	29.3	26.3	23.7	25.9	30.2	29.0	34.6	27.4	20.5	18.0
Don't know	6.3	7.9	6.7	8.3	5.0	7.0	11.6	1.4	4.8	5.1	8.4	8.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q18. For each of the following decisions educators in public schools routinely make, please tell me how much you trust the schools in your district to make good choices—do you completely trust, mostly trust, mostly distrust, or completely distrust them to... respond appropriately when a student poses a risk of doing something violent.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Completely trust	18.5	15.8	20.9	18.6	18.0	19.2	24.2	15.7	17.9	17.1	24.2	15.8	16.1
Mostly trust	43.1	45.6	41.0	45.9	40.0	34.2	29.0	46.7	48.5	44.4	36.3	40.2	51.1
Mostly distrust	20.1	19.6	20.5	16.4	27.2	16.4	29.0	17.3	18.9	18.1	22.0	22.2	16.7
Completely distrust	10.1	10.0	10.2	9.3	9.0	21.9	14.5	10.2	8.5	8.3	9.9	11.6	9.0
Don't know	8.2	9.0	7.4	9.7	5.8	8.2	3.4	10.2	6.2	12.0	7.6	10.3	7.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Completely trust	12.6	22.8	20.4	22.2	16.4	13.9	9.3	20.1	16.9	27.4	17.4	16.5
Mostly trust	47.6	42.1	42.0	41.2	46.5	41.1	44.2	40.3	39.2	41.7	46.3	50.0
Mostly distrust	23.2	16.1	20.7	17.7	20.8	26.6	23.3	31.9	21.2	13.1	20.5	16.5
Completely distrust	9.8	6.3	10.4	10.9	9.1	8.2	4.7	2.8	12.7	10.9	11.1	8.8
Don't know	6.7	12.6	6.5	7.9	7.3	10.1	18.6	4.9	10.1	6.9	4.7	8.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q19. I am going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one: The Georgia Legislature

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A great deal	7.4	13.0	2.4	8.6	5.8	4.2	11.1	5.1	7.2	6.9	13.0	4.5	5.0
Quite a lot	13.2	12.3	14.0	16.1	8.1	13.9	13.0	10.9	13.0	17.6	8.6	13.9	16.7
Some	53.7	50.2	56.8	54.4	55.7	40.3	48.1	60.9	54.4	48.1	50.8	57.6	52.8
Very little	23.9	21.7	25.7	19.0	29.6	36.1	27.9	19.9	24.1	25.0	26.7	21.4	23.6
None (vol.)	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.8
Don't know	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	4.2	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
A great deal	2.7	4.3	12.2	14.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	11.2	12.0	7.9	7.1
Quite a lot	9.8	14.2	15.4	16.0	11.4	8.8	9.3	14.5	6.9	18.3	13.8	13.7
Some	48.6	55.5	55.7	55.2	49.7	58.5	58.1	52.4	59.6	50.9	56.1	50.5
Very little	37.3	24.4	15.0	13.4	35.4	28.9	30.2	29.0	22.3	17.7	20.6	25.8
None (vol.)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.5
Don't know	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q20. I am going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one: Georgia K-12 public schools

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A great deal	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.9	8.7	8.3	13.5	5.9	13.0	7.4	11.2	11.0	7.9
Quite a lot	19.1	19.8	18.4	21.6	15.1	18.1	13.9	20.5	20.5	21.3	8.3	20.6	26.7
Some	48.8	47.2	50.0	45.0	58.7	33.3	54.8	47.6	44.5	50.0	57.8	44.5	45.0
Very little	17.8	17.9	17.7	17.5	14.2	37.5	15.9	20.5	18.5	15.3	17.6	18.4	17.5
None (vol.)	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	3.9	1.6	0.5	2.6	2.6	1.1
Don't know	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.6	1.9	5.6	2.6	2.9	1.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
A great deal	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	12.3	5.7	7.1	16.6	10.6	12.5	9.0	5.6
Quite a lot	25.4	20.2	16.5	17.7	22.2	18.2	7.1	22.8	17.5	13.6	24.9	23.3
Some	51.6	48.6	47.9	47.1	50.6	50.9	57.1	43.4	50.8	56.8	47.6	45.0
Very little	11.7	16.6	20.0	18.6	12.6	23.3	19.0	15.9	17.5	10.8	13.8	23.3
None (vol.)	0.4	2.8	2.6	3.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.0	2.6	1.1
Don't know	0.8	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	0.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q21. I am going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one: Georgia's colleges and universities

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A great deal	21.6	23.7	19.9	20.5	25.0	15.3	25.4	20.7	22.7	18.2	25.8	13.9	24.5
Quite a lot	29.1	28.6	29.6	32.1	24.1	29.2	28.2	33.2	27.3	27.1	23.6	33.0	30.5
Some	37.8	33.5	41.5	35.0	44.2	30.6	34.4	36.3	39.3	41.6	35.7	41.1	36.8
Very little	8.7	11.7	6.0	9.2	5.2	19.4	11.0	6.6	8.8	8.9	13.4	7.1	5.8
None (vol.)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
Don't know	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.5	4.2	1.0	2.3	1.0	4.2	1.6	4.5	1.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
A great deal	24.0	29.7	16.5	17.5	27.9	20.9	15.9	20.8	15.4	33.7	19.5	24.0
Quite a lot	33.1	26.2	29.1	27.5	30.5	32.3	9.1	29.2	29.8	26.9	35.3	35.5
Some	36.6	41.0	37.0	39.0	36.4	39.9	54.5	43.1	41.5	30.9	36.8	28.4
Very little	4.3	2.3	14.1	12.4	2.6	6.3	9.1	6.9	9.6	5.1	6.3	11.5
None (vol.)	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
Don't know	2.0	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.6	9.1	0.0	3.7	1.7	2.1	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q22. I am going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one: Georgia's election system

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A great deal	16.1	18.7	13.8	16.5	16.3	12.3	6.3	17.3	19.5	18.1	10.5	14.5	21.6
Quite a lot	23.3	23.6	23.1	24.6	22.7	15.1	26.0	23.5	20.8	24.1	15.3	28.4	25.9
Some	37.2	34.7	39.5	36.2	39.2	37.0	47.1	37.3	36.7	30.1	44.3	33.2	34.8
Very little	19.9	20.4	19.4	19.5	18.3	30.1	20.7	16.5	20.5	22.2	23.2	21.0	16.1
None (vol.)	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	1.1
Don't know	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.7	0.6	3.2	4.8	0.0	0.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
A great deal	26.0	19.4	9.3	9.4	24.0	20.0	9.5	9.7	12.6	14.3	20.0	25.7
Quite a lot	32.3	25.7	18.3	17.1	29.5	23.8	16.7	20.1	21.1	26.3	25.3	26.2
Some	28.7	32.8	44.8	44.2	31.0	32.5	28.6	52.8	36.8	42.3	32.6	29.5
Very little	11.0	20.9	23.7	25.9	12.0	20.6	42.9	14.6	24.2	15.4	19.5	15.3
None (vol.)	1.2	0.0	3.0	1.7	1.5	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.5
Don't know	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.6	2.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q23. I am going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one: Georgia law enforcement

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A great deal	20.6	24.5	17.3	24.4	15.7	13.9	21.5	14.1	20.8	27.3	23.5	19.4	19.0
Quite a lot	28.3	31.3	25.9	37.8	15.1	13.9	19.6	29.0	30.2	32.9	28.3	27.7	29.0
Some	32.7	27.9	36.9	29.3	37.5	37.5	29.2	37.6	34.7	27.8	26.7	33.5	37.2
Very little	15.9	14.1	17.3	6.8	27.9	33.3	26.3	16.5	12.3	10.6	19.0	16.1	12.9
None (vol.)	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.5
Don't know	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
A great deal	13.3	17.3	27.3	30.6	11.4	11.3	21.4	12.4	15.3	33.0	21.2	20.2
Quite a lot	17.2	25.6	35.8	40.0	17.9	15.0	21.4	17.2	31.1	29.5	31.7	30.1
Some	40.6	35.4	28.4	23.3	41.6	43.8	28.6	42.8	37.4	23.3	34.9	33.9
Very little	24.6	19.7	7.8	5.1	24.9	26.9	21.4	27.6	11.6	9.1	12.2	15.3
None (vol.)	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.3	0.6	7.1	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	0.5
Don't know	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	0.0	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q24. Now, I'd like you to think about the 2024 general election being held next November. If the election were held today and the candidates for president were, for whom would you vote?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Biden	36.9	26.4	46.2	24.9	58.6	33.3	34.9	33.1	37.7	40.9	23.6	39.0	46.6
Trump	44.7	55.4	35.6	59.2	20.4	43.1	47.8	42.5	44.5	46.0	61.5	43.2	31.7
Other cand. (vol.)	6.5	7.9	5.2	8.3	2.6	9.7	6.7	8.3	6.5	5.1	6.7	5.8	7.1
Not voting for Pres. (vol.)	5.7	4.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	4.2	3.3	10.6	5.2	3.3	6.4	5.2	5.6
Don't know	6.1	5.3	6.7	4.4	8.2	9.7	7.2	5.5	6.2	4.7	1.9	6.8	9.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Biden	74.4	50.0	9.8	3.0	84.3	38.4	20.9	40.3	31.9	30.3	37.9	43.7
Trump	8.3	26.4	75.0	82.5	2.3	27.7	62.8	38.9	42.6	58.3	45.8	38.8
Other cand. (vol.)	6.7	10.2	4.8	6.6	4.7	9.4	4.7	7.6	6.9	6.9	5.8	7.7
Not voting for Pres. (vol.)	7.5	6.3	4.1	3.4	4.1	13.8	0.0	6.9	10.1	2.3	4.2	7.1
Don't know	3.1	7.1	6.3	4.5	4.7	10.7	11.6	6.3	8.5	2.3	6.3	2.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

DEMOGRAPHIC TOPLINES

	Percentage
Sex:	
Male	46.7
Female	53.3
Race:	
White	58.6
Black	34.2
Other	7.2
Age:	
18-29	21.1
30-44	25.9
45-64	31.2
65+	21.8
Education:	
High school or less	31.3
Some college	30.9
BA/Graduate	37.8
Ideology:	
Liberal	26.3
Moderate	26.2
Conservative	47.5
Income:	
Under \$25,000	4.6
\$25,000-\$49,999	15.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	20.5
\$75,000-\$99,999	19.0
\$100,000-\$149,000	20.5
Over \$150,000	19.7
Political Party:	
Republican	48.3
Democrat	35.3
Independent	16.4