MICHIGAN STATEWIDE 2024 BENCHMARKING SURVEY
JANUARY 2024 SURVEY
WDIV/DETROIT NEWS
600 SAMPLE

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METHODOLOGY

The Glengariff Group, Inc. conducted a Michigan statewide survey of November 2024 likely general election voters.   The 600 sample, live operator telephone survey was conducted on January 2-6, 2024 and has a margin of error of +/-4.0% with a 95% level of confidence.   14% of respondents were contacted via landline telephone.   86% of respondents were contacted via cell phone telephone.   This survey was commissioned by WDIV Local 4 News and the Detroit News.

KEY FINDINGS

<u>Lay of the Land</u>

*   By a margin of 18.5%-70.6%, Michigan voters believe the nation is sharply on the wrong track.   These numbers have been consistent dating back to the 2022 election period and remain unchanged.

Date	Right	Wrong
Jan 24	**18.5%**	**70.6%**
Nov 23	18.8%	71.3%
Feb 23	22.6%	64.6%
Oct 22	18.8%	75.5%
Oct 22	17.1%	71.6%
Sept 22	17.4%	72.0%
July 22	11.3%	79.3%
Jan 22	22.7%	63.5%
Nov 21	22.8%	62.2%
Sept 21	25.5%	58.5%
Sept 20	31.3%	58.0%
Jan 20	35.3%	45.7%
Jan 18	33.0%	54.0%
May 16	23.8%	62.3%

*   Michigan voters, however, believe the state is on the right track.   By a margin of 45.3%-39.7%, Michigan voters have moved
        to the right track – a sharp departure from the national right track/wrong track numbers.

Date	Right	Wrong
Jan 24	**45.3%**	**39.7%**
Nov 23	40.6%	47.0%
May 23	41.9%	46.3%
Oct 22	37.5%	55.0%
Oct 22	38.2%	50.8%
Sept 22	33.8%	48.5%
July 22	35.5%	49.6%
Jan 22	35.5%	47.8%
Nov 21	31.7%	52.8%
Sept 21	38.7%	47.2%
Sept 20	48.7%	38.7%
Jan 20	46.2%	33.2%
Jan 18	41.0%	37.0%
May 16	34.3%	51.3%

Motivation to Vote at 9.2 – Consistent with 2018, 2020 and 2022 Turnout Levels

*   Voters were asked on a one-to-ten scale how motivated there were to vote in the November 2024 election.   The higher the
        score, the greater the motivation to vote. Michigan voters are now motivated to vote at a 9.2 on a 10.0-point scale.

        The chart below compares this motivation with October 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018 and 2022 levels.

Party Affiliation	Oct 12	Oct 14	Oct 16	Oct 18	Oct 20	Oct 22	Jan 24
Strong Democratic	8.5	7.0	6.7	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.3
Lean Democratic	7.4	6.4	4.7	9.5	9.8	8.5	8.8
Independent	6.6	5.9	5.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.7
Lean Republican	8.3	6.2	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.4
Strong Republican	8.4	6.9	6.5	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.3

*   The chart below compares motivation levels from January 2022 to January 2024 showing very similar levels of motivation in January of both election years.

Party Affiliation	Jan 2022	Jan 2024
Strong Democratic	9.1	9.3
Lean Democratic	8.9	8.8
Independent	8.4	8.7
Lean Republican	9.1	9.4
Strong Republican	9.5	9.3

*   18-29 year-old voters are motivated at an 8.4 on a 10.0-point scale.   This compares to 7.9 in January 2022 and 9.0 in January 2020.

Economy Overriding Concern Heading into 2024 Election

*   Respondents were asked in an open-ended question, what single issue would most influence how they voted this election. Topping the list was jobs and the economy.   Border security came in second place.   Inflation and the cost of living has moved into third.   [All responses generating more than 3.0% are listed below.]

16.4%	Jobs and the economy
8.6%	Borders and Immigration
7.4%	Inflation and cost of living
6.8%	Foreign policy and foreign aid
5.1%	Abortion and women's rights
3.8%	Protecting American democracy
3.8%	Who the candidates were/ What they stood for
3.5%	Education funding and education quality
3.3%	Pro-Biden/ Anti-Trump
3.1%	Taxes and government spending

<u>Democrats Lead on Generic Ballot Test 37.4%-34.7% -- A 2.7% Margin</u>

*   Respondents were asked if the election for US Senate were held today, would they vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate.

        Democrats hold a 2.7% lead on the generic ballot test at 37.4% Democratic to 34.7% Republican.   23.5% of respondents said it would depend on the candidate.

*   We continue to see similar demographic dynamics as with the 2018, 2020 and 2022 election on the generic ballot test.

*   Independent voters choose Democrats by a margin of 19.8%-9.5% -- a ten-point margin.   But typically, 58.6% of independent voters said it would depend on the candidate.

        Men choose a generic Republican by nearly a 12 point margin at 42.1% GOP to 30.5% Democrat.   While women choose the generic Democrat by a 16-point margin at 43.8% Democrat to 27.8% Republican.

        Non-college voters are split at 33.9% Republican to 33.0% Democrat, with 27.9% undecided.   College voters move to Democrats at 43.2% Democrat to 36.0% Republican, with 17.2% undecided.

*   While it is a small cell size, one of the sharp departures in the generic ballot test is that 18-29 year-old voters are now split between the two parties at 33.3% Democrat to 33.3% Republican, with 31.3% undecided.

Whitmer Numbers Strengthening; Job Approval Now Stands at 60.5%

*   Voters view Gretchen Whitmer favorably by a margin of 49.8% favorable to 34.4% unfavorable.   Her unfavorable numbers
        have dropped to their lowest level since she was elected in 2018.

        Independent voters have a favorable view of Gretchen Whitmer 47.4%-20.7%.   Even 24.2% of Leaning Republican voters
        view her favorably – consistent with poll findings from the 2022 election.

Party Affiliation	Favorable	Unfavorable
Strong Democratic	91.3%	1.0%
Lean Democratic	87.0%	4.3%
Independent	47.4%	20.7%
Lean Republican	24.2%	59.7%
Strong Republican	6.8%	79.1%

*   By a margin of 60.5% approve to 34.6% disapprove, Michigan voters now give Governor Whitmer her highest job approval of
        her administration.

Whitmer Job Approval	Approve	Disapprove
January 2020	43.3%	35.9%
September 2020	58.7%	38.3%
October 2020	59.1%	37.2%
February 2021	57.8%	38.1%
May 2021	50.0%	43.8%
September 2021	47.9%	46.3%
November 2021	48.3%	43.8%
January 2022	56.2%	38.7%
July 2022	55.3%	40.1%
September 2022	54.0%	39.8%
October 2022	53.9%	42.4%
October 2022	53.0%	45.3%
May 2023	54.9%	37.0%
January 2024	**60.5%**	**34.6%**

*   *67.3% of independent voters approve of Governor Whitmer's performance.   But the strengthening of these numbers is also due to Republican voters – with 40.3% of Leaning Republican voters and 14.7% of Strong Republican voters now approving of her performance.*

Whitmer Approval

Party Affiliation	January 2024
Strong Dem	97.4%
Lean Dem	93.5%
Independent	**67.3%**
Lean GOP	**40.3%**
Strong GOP	**14.7%**

*   Whitmer's job approval in out-state Michigan is 52.4%-43.4%.   **Whitmer's job approval in Metro Detroit is a whopping 70.0%-24.3%.**

*   Whitmer's job approval among women is 64.6%-29.4%.   Her job approval among men is 56.2%-40.1%.

Trump Favorables Underwater

*   Donald Trump is viewed unfavorably by Michigan voters with 37.5% favorable to 47.8% unfavorable.   13.9% have no opinion of him.

Independent voters view him unfavorably at 33.6%-41.4% -- but not by a wide margin.

Party Affiliation	Favorable	Unfavorable
Strong Democratic	2.1%	95.9%
Lean Democratic	17.4%	56.5%
Independent	33.6%	41.4%
Lean Republican	61.3%	16.1%
Strong Republican	76.8%	9.6%

*   Non college voters narrowly view Donald Trump favorably at 45.3%-41.0%.   College voters view Donald Trump sharply unfavorably at 26.8% favorable to 56.8% unfavorable.

*   Men view him favorably at 45.5%-39.4%. But women view him sharply unfavorably at 30.0% favorable to 55.6% unfavorable.

*   The 47.8% of voters who view him unfavorably were asked why in an open-ended question.   All responses generating above 3.0% are listed below.

12.8%	His behavioral issues/ social ineptitude
11.8%	He's a liar/corrupt
11.8%	He should be in jail/ He is a crook/criminal
9.7%	Bad personality/arrogance
7.3%	Mental incompetence/Mental illness
6.6%	January 6/ Treason
6.2%	He is racist
5.9%	General incompetence/ Poor leadership
5.2%	He is for himself/ not the people
3.5%	The way he treats women
3.1%	He stirs up hate and division

Biden More Unpopular Than Trump

*   Joe Biden is viewed unfavorably by Michigan voters with only 28.8% favorable to 57.7% unfavorable.

Only 13.8% of independent voters view Joe Biden favorably while 65.5% view him unfavorably.   25.1% of Leaning Democratic voters and 18.5% of Strong Democratic voters view Joe Biden unfavorably.

Party Affiliation	Favorable	Unfavorable
Strong Democratic	69.7%	18.5%
Lean Democratic	41.3%	26.1%
Independent	**13.8%**	**65.5%**
Lean Republican	3.2%	85.5%
Strong Republican	0.0%	94.9%

* But in a stunning rebuke, only 15.6% of voters aged 18-29 have a favorable view of Joe Biden

Age	Favorable	Unfavorable
18-29	**15.6%**	69.8%
30-39	**20.2%**	60.6%
40-49	29.4%	57.9%
50-64	31.9%	55.6%
65+	41.2%	48.1%

* Men view Joe Biden unfavorably 23.3%-63.7%.   Women also view Joe Biden unfavorably 33.9%-52.1%.

* The 57.7% of voters that view Joe Biden unfavorably were asked why in an open-ended question.   All responses generating at least 3.0% are listed below. The overwhelming opposition to Joe Biden centers around his age and mental fitness for office.

18.6%	He's too old
12.6%	General incompetence/Poor leadership
9.7%	Mental incompetence/ Dementia
8.3%	He has ruined the economy
6.0%	He hasn't done anything
5.7%	Border policies
5.2%	He is a liar/ corrupt
4.0%	He has weakened this country.
4.0%	He is a puppet.
3.7%	Foreign policy and aid decision.
3.2%	I do not agree with his policies.

Biden Job Approval Deeply Underwater

*   Michigan voters strongly disapprove of Joe Biden's performance as President with only 35.4% approval to 60.6% disapproval. Perhaps most importantly, ***49.9% of Michigan voters STRONGLY DISAPPROVE of Joe Biden's performance as President.***

Even among Strong Democratic voters where approval is 77.4%-18.4% -- only 31.8% strongly approve of his performance while 45.6% somewhat approve. Among Biden's most important base voters – he receives only tempered support for his performance.

Among Independent voters, Biden's job approval stands at a dismal 25.8%-68.1%.

Party Affiliation	Approve	Disapprove
Strong Democratic	77.4%	**18.4%**
Lean Democratic	60.8%	**32.6%**
Independent	**25.8%**	**68.1%**
Lean Republican	4.8%	93.5%
Strong Republican	0.6%	98.9%

*   Biden's performance is viewed negatively by both men and women.   Men disapprove by a margin of 31.1%-66.4%.   Women disapprove by a margin of 39.3%-55.2%.

*   There is a direct correlation to Biden's job approval and age – with younger voters sharply more negative than older voters.

Age	Approve	Disapprove
18-29	26.1%	**68.8%**
30-39	26.0%	**70.1%**
40-49	35.7%	60.3%
50-64	38.9%	57.6%
65+	45.8%	51.2%

Trump Re-Elect at 32.6%

*   For the first time in more than 100 years, American voters face the prospect of two Presidents running against each other.   We asked voters if Donald Trump deserved to be re-elected or was it time to give someone else a chance to do better.

Only 32.6% of Michigan voters believe Donald Trump should be re-elected President with 62.3% saying it is time to give someone else a chance to do better.   Elected officials with a re-elect below 50% are viewed as vulnerable with officials below 40% viewed as very vulnerable.

By a 2-1 margin, independent voters believe someone should be elected versus re-electing Donald Trump.   41.9% of Leaning Republicans and 24.9% of Strong Republicans believe someone new should be elected.

Party Affiliation	Re-elect	Someone New
Strong Democratic	2.1%	97.9%
Lean Democratic	8.7%	89.1%
Independent	**31.9%**	**62.9%**
Lean Republican	**45.2%**	**41.9%**
Strong Republican	69.5%	**24.9%**

Biden Re-Elect at 16.7% -- Lowest in Modern Michigan Political History

*   When asked of Joe Biden deserves re-election or if was time to give someone else a chance to do better, ***only 16.7% of Michigan voters believe Joe Biden deserves re-election -- the lowest re-elect number of a major public official in modern Michigan political history.***

Only 41.5% of Strong Democratic voters say Joe Biden deserves re-election compared to 46.7% that say it is time to give someone else a chance to do better.   This number is among Joe Biden's strongest base of supporters.

Joe Biden's re-elect among independent voters is a staggering 6.9% - 84.5%.

Party Affiliation	Re-elect	Someone New
Strong Democratic	41.5%	46.7%
Lean Democratic	23.9%	67.4%
Independent	6.9%	84.5%
Lean Republican	0.0%	100.0%
Strong Republican	0.6%	99.4%

*   ***Every single demographic group we looked at said it was time to give someone new a chance to do better.***

*   The numbers are particularly stark based on age where younger voters have completely abandoned Joe Biden.

Age	Re-elect	Someone New
18-29	**10.4%**	**84.4%**
30-39	**7.7%**	**82.7%**
40-49	15.9%	79.4%
50-64	18.8%	74.3%
65+	27.5%	64.9%

Plurality Supports Impeachment Investigation into Biden

*   Respondents were asked if they support or oppose the House of Representatives beginning an impeachment investigation into Joe Biden.   [Note: The question is not about impeachment, it is about an impeachment investigation.]

     By a margin of 48.0%-40.7%, Michigan voters support the US House beginning an impeachment investigation.   11.2% of voters are undecided.

     34.0% STRONGLY SUPPORT an investigation.   31.6% STRONGLY OPPOSE an investigation.

*   Independent voters support the investigation by a 2-1 margin at 56.0%-28.5%. Even 30.5% of Leaning Democratic voters support the investigation.

Party Affiliation	Support	Oppose
Strong Democratic	13.9%	80.0%
Lean Democratic	30.5%	58.7%
Independent	56.0%	28.5%
Lean Republican	62.9%	21.0%
Strong Republican	80.8%	9.0%

* Young voters are the most supportive of an investigation – with a majority of those under 40 supporting the investigation.

Age	Support	Oppose
18-29	55.3%	30.2%
30-39	52.9%	32.7%
40-49	48.4%	43.6%
50-64	47.2%	39.6%
65+	41.3%	53.4%

Only 36.7% of Voters Satisfied With Choices

* Respondents were asked if they were satisfied or unsatisfied with their current choices for President.

Only 36.7% of voters are satisfied with 48.6% of voters unsatisfied.   Only Strong Republican voters are satisfied with their choices.

Party Affiliation	Satisfied	Unsatisfied
Strong Democratic	33.8%	55.4%
Lean Democratic	26.1%	69.5%
Independent	23.3%	59.5%
Lean Republican	38.7%	40.3%
Strong Republican	**51.4%**	32.2%

*   Reviewing only those voters that are VERY UNSATISFIED with their choices:

        14.4% of Trump voters are very unsatisfied.
        25.2% of Biden voters are very unsatisfied.
        37.2% of Undecided voters are very unsatisfied.
        60.0% of those voting for a third party are very unsatisfied.

        31.9% of independent voters are VERY UNSATISFIED with their choice.

Trump Begins with 8.2% Lead; Trump Lead Increases With Inclusion of Third Parties

*   In a direct head to head matchup, Donald Trump leads Joe Biden 46.8%-38.6% -- a lead of 8.2%.   3.3% cite a specific other candidate they will vote for.   11.2% of voters are undecided.

        Donald Trump leads among independent voters by a margin of 44.0%-19.8% -- a 24.2% lead. 26.7% of independent voters remain undecided.

Party Affiliation	Biden	Trump	Third	Undecided
Strong Democratic	88.7%	2.6%	2.6%	6.2%
Lean Democratic	73.9%	15.2%	0.0%	10.9%
Independent	19.8%	44.0%	9.5%	26.7%
Lean Republican	4.8%	80.7%	4.8%	9.7%
Strong Republican	0.0%	94.9%	0.6%	4.5%

*   Among voters aged 18-29, Donald Trump leads 47.9%-35.4% with 5.2% citing a specific other candidate and 11.5% remaining undecided.

*   Donald Trump leads among men by a margin of 54.1%-32.9%, with 11.3% undecided.   Joe Biden leads among women 44.1%-40.5%, with 11.2% undecided.

<u>36.0% of Voters Say They Are At Least Somewhat Likely to Support Third Party – 8.1% Say They Are Very Likely</u>

*   Respondents were asked how likely they were to support a third-party candidate that is not the Republican or Democratic nominee for President.   A total of 36.0% of voters said they were at least somewhat likely, with 8.1% of voters saying they were VERY LIKELY.   57.2% said they were not likely to support a third party candidate.   6.8% of voters simply did not know.

*   The greatest percentage of voters by party affiliation that are VERY LIKELY to support a third-party candidate were independent voters at 18.1% and leaning Democratic voters at 10.9%.   Even 8.2% of Strong Democratic voters said they are VERY LIKELY to support a third-party candidate compared to only 1.1% of Strong Republican voters.

<u>Party Affiliation</u>	<u>Very Likely</u>	<u>Somewhat Likely</u>	<u>Not Likely</u>
Strong Democratic	8.2%	24.6%	64.1%
Lean Democratic	10.9%	34.8%	52.2%
Independent	18.1%	35.3%	37.9%
Lean Republican	6.5%	37.1%	46.8%
Strong Republican	1.1%	22.0%	65.2%

*   But the greatest percentage of voters overall that are VERY LIKELY to support a third-party candidate are voters under 40. ***13.5% of voters under 40 are VERY LIKELY to support a third-party alternative***.

<u>With Third Parties, Trump Lead Grows to Double Digits</u>

*   When Jill Stein (Green), Lars Mapstead (Libertarian) and Joe Manchin (No Labels) are added to the ballot test Donald Trump leads Joe Biden by 11.2% -- with Biden drawing only 31.1% of voters.

42.3%	Donald Trump
31.1%	Joe Biden
5.6%	Jill Stein
4.3%	Joe Manchin
1.3%	Lars Mapstead
2.0%	Another candidate

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13.4%　　　　Undecided

Joe Biden loses 7.5% points while Donald Trump loses 4.5% points when third party options are included.

*　　　***Jill Stein presents a major problem for Joe Biden winning 9.2% of Strong Democratic voters.   Stein wins 14.6% of voters aged 18-29 and 7.7% of voters aged 30-39.***

*　　　In another ballot test Trump and Biden are challenged by Jill Stein (Green), Lars Mapstead (Libertarian) and Liz Cheney (No Labels.). Donald Trump takes a 12.3% lead over Joe Biden who falls to only 28.9% of the vote.

41.2%	Donald Trump
28.9%	Joe Biden
8.4%	Liz Cheney
6.0%	Jill Stein
1.5%	Lars Mapstead
2.0%	Another candidate
12.1%	Undecided

*　　　***Jill Stein continues to draw support from younger Democratic voters.   But Liz Cheney wins 21.7% of Leaning Democratic voters and 17.2% of independent voters.***

*　　　Even in a multi-candidate field, Donald Trump consistently gets 41-42% of the total vote.   Voters for third party candidates peel the vote away from Joe Biden making the race a bigger uphill climb for him.

<u>Haley Leads Biden by Ten Points</u>

*   In a direct head-to-head matchup, Nikki Haley leads Joe Biden by a margin of 44.3%-34.3%.   6.1% of voters name a third candidate.   15.4% of voters were undecided. [Trump led in a direct matchup by 8.2%.]

    Haley leads Biden among independent voters by a margin of 49.1%-15.5%.

Party Affiliation	Biden	Haley	Third	Undecided
Strong Democratic	80.5%	8.3%	1.5%	9.7%
Lean Democratic	58.7%	23.9%	2.2%	15.2%
Independent	15.5%	49.1%	10.3%	25.0%
Lean Republican	6.5%	59.9%	8.1%	25.8%
Strong Republican	0.6%	82.5%	9.0%	7.9%

*   Nikki Haley leads among voters aged 18-29 by a margin of 42.7%-29.2%.

*   Men would support Haley by a margin of 48.6%-30.5%.   Women would support Haley by a margin of 40.2%-37.7%.

<u>Newsom Cuts Trump Lead to Four Points</u>

*   In a direct head-to-head matchup, Donald Trump leads Gavin Newsom by a margin of 44.5%-40.0%.   2.8% of voters name a third party candidate.   12.7% of voters were undecided.   Newsom cuts Trump's lead on Biden in half and nearly moves the race within the margin of error.

Party Affiliation	Newsom	Trump	Third	Undecided
Strong Democratic	84.6%	3.1%	3.6%	8.7%
Lean Democratic	76.1%	17.3%	0.0%	6.5%
Independent	24.1%	36.2%	6.0%	33.6%
Lean Republican	16.2%	70.9%	3.2%	9.7%
Strong Republican	2.2%	93.8%	0.6%	3.4%

*   While Biden and Newsom get comparable numbers among Democratic voters, Newsome gets 24.1% of Independent voters compared to 19.7% for Biden.   Biden gets just 4.8% of Leaning Republican voters while Newsom would get 16.2% from Leaning Republicans.

Whitmer Leads Trump by 5 Points – Approaches 50% Mark

*   ***In a direct head-to-head matchup, Gretchen Whitmer leads Donald Trump by a margin of 49.4%-44.7%.   1.2% of voters choose a third-party candidate***.   4.8% of voters remain undecided.

Whitmer would start with a 10.8%-point advantage above Joe Biden's best numbers with the numbers looking very similar to her 2022 re-election campaign.

*   ***Whitmer would have rock solid Democratic support.   She would hold an eight-point lead among Independent voters.   And she would continue to attract 16.0% of the vote from Leaning Republican voters.***

Whitmer would nullify a third-party threat among Democratic and Independent voters.

Party Affiliation	Whitmer	Trump	Third	Undecided
Strong Democratic	97.5%	1.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Lean Democratic	86.9%	8.6%	0.0%	4.3%
Independent	44.0%	36.1%	3.4%	15.5%
Lean Republican	16.1%	79.1%	1.6%	3.2%
Strong Republican	3.4%	94.4%	0.6%	1.7%

Trump's Narrow Range; Democrats Wide Range

*   One consistent throughout the ballot tests is that Trump trades in a very narrow range of support from 41.2% in a multi-candidate field to a high of 46.8% in a direct matchup with Biden.

*   As Biden showed in 2020, Donald Trump has a low ceiling and a high basement. Meaning, he will get a consistent level of votes in a narrow range.

*   Democrats, on the other hand, move from a low of 28.9% for Biden in a multi-candidate field (with Liz Cheney in the race) to 49.4% with Gretchen Whitmer as the nominee.

*   Support for Donald Trump will not peel off.   Support for a Democratic nominee will vary wildly based on the nominee and their ability to consolidate Democrats and win Independent voters.

Potential Trump Conviction Would Have Limited Impact on Voters

*   Respondents were asked if a potential criminal conviction of Donald Trump would make them more likely to vote for him, less likely to vote for him, or would it make no difference to their vote.

        Among voters that plan to vote for Donald Trump:

        12.0% would be less likely to vote for him.
        11.7% are not sure how it would impact them.
        14.3% would be more likely to vote for him.
        62.0% said it would have no influence on them.

        So only 11.7% said it would make them less likely and a combined 26.0% of Trump voters said there was even the possibility that it might have some impact on them. [Note: That does not mean they would vote against Donald Trump, it means the conviction might have some impact on them that made them think twice.]

*   The real impact would be on undecided voters where 36.8% of undecided voters said it would make them less likely to vote for him with only 4.4% undecided.   55.9% said it would have no influence on them.

*   The combined numbers indicate that any potential criminal conviction of Donald Trump might have a marginal impact on his numbers – but not enough to shift the Michigan vote to Joe Biden in the current environment.

Majority of Michigan Voters Want Trump Qualifications Left to Voters

*   By a margin of 57.7%-38.8%, respondents say Michigan voters should have the final say about Donald Trump's involvement with the US Capitol riot on January 6, 2021 versus the US Supreme Court disqualifying him from the ballot.

While Democratic voters support the Supreme Court disqualifying him, independent and Republican voters overwhelmingly believe it should be left up to voters.

Party Affiliation	Disqualify	Let Voters Decide
Strong Democratic	81.5%	13.3%
Lean Democratic	65.2%	32.6%
Independent	25.9%	71.6%
Lean Republican	11.3%	83.9%
Strong Republican	4.5%	94.4%

Slotkin Begins With Name Identification Significantly Higher Than Harper

*   Elissa Slotkin begins the election year with 45.1% name identification breaking 17.5% favorable to 11.2% unfavorable. 16.4% of voters have heard of Slotkin but have no opinion.   53.7% of voters have not heard of Elissa Slotkin.

Among Strong Democratic voters that create the base for a Democratic primary election, Slotkin has 53.4% name identification breaking favorably 35.9%-3.1%.

*   Hill Harper begins the election year with 14.0% name identification breaking 5.6% favorable to 2.3% unfavorable.   6.1% of voters have heard of Harper but have no opinion.   85.0% of voters have not heard of Hill Harper.

Among Strong Democratic voters that create the base for a Democratic primary election, Harper has 22.6% name identification breaking favorably 10.8%-2.6%.

Craig, Rogers, Meijer Similarly Positioned with Name Identification; Pensler Far Behind

*	James Craig begins the election year with 38.3% name identification breaking 10.1% favorable to 8.9% unfavorable. 19.3% of voters have heard of Craig but have no opinion. 60.2% of voters have not heard of James Craig.

	Among Strong Republican voters that create the base for a Republican primary election, Craig has 38.4% name identification breaking 18.6%-1.7%.

*	Peter Meijer begins the election year with 35.4% name identification breaking 7.8% favorable to 7.9% unfavorable. 19.7% of voters have heard of Meijer but have no opinion of him. 63.6% of voters have not heard of Peter Meijer.

	Among Strong Republican voters that create the base of a Republican primary election, Meijer has 34.4% name identification breaking 6.2% favorable to 12.4% unfavorable.

*	Mike Rogers begins the election year with 31.6% name identification breaking 7.3% favorable to 3.8% unfavorable. 20.5% of voters have heard of Rogers but have no opinion of him. 66.9% of voters have never heard of Rogers.

	Among Strong Republican voters that create the base of a Republican primary election, Rogers has 31.7% name identification breaking 11.9% favorable to 2.3% unfavorable.

*	Sandy Pensler begins far behind the other top GOP candidate with only 14.6% name identification breaking 3.0% favorable to 1.5% unfavorable. 10.1% have heard of Pensler but have no opinion of him. 85.0% of voters have never heard of Pensler.

	Among Strong Republican voters that create the base of a Republican primary election, Pensler has virtually no name identification at only 13.6% breaking 1.7% favorable to 1.7% unfavorable.

US Senate Race Begins as a Classic Michigan Tossup

*	As mentioned earlier, in a generic ballot test for the US Senate race, Democrats hold a very narrow lead of 37.4%-34.7%, with 23.5% of voters saying it depends on the candidate or undecided.

*	When Elissa Slotkin, the top Democratic candidate, is paired against the top three Republican candidates, the race begins as a dead heat tossup.

*   James Craig leads Elissa Slotkin 37.8%-35.5% with a large 26.8% of voters remaining undecided.

        Craig holds a narrow lead among independent voters at 25.9%-20.7%, with the majority 53.4% remaining undecided.

*   Elissa Slotkin and Mike Rogers are tied at 37.5% Slotkin to 37.1% for Rogers, with 25.1% undecided.

*   And Elissa Slotkin and Peter Meijer are essentially tied with Slotkin at 36.3% and Meijer at 35.7%, with 27.9% undecided.

*   The Michigan US Senate race looks like a typical 'race to the middle' in Michigan with each of three potential Republican challengers getting from 83-85% of the GOP vote.   While Elissa Slotkin takes 83-85% of the Democratic vote.   The battle for this seat will be among Michigan's independent, centrist voters.

Plurality Says Israel Has Gone Too Far in Gaza; But Say US Reaction Has Been Right

*   Respondents were asked if Israel's response to the Hamas terrorist attack has been about right, has gone too far, or has not gone far enough. A plurality of voters at 38.3% say Israel's response has gone too farm.

        38.3%   Israel's reaction has gone too far
        22.1%   Israel's reaction has been about right
        13.6%   Israel's reaction has not gone far enough
        26.0%   Do not know

*   Democratic and Independent voters believe Israel's response has gone too far.   Republican voters believe Israel's response has been about right.

Party Affiliation	Too Far	About Right	Not Far Enough	Don't Know
Strong Democratic	11.8%	**61.0%**	7.7%	19.5%
Lean Democratic	17.4%	**47.8%**	6.5%	28.3%
Independent	16.4%	**35.3%**	15.5%	32.8%
Lean Republican	**43.5%**	21.0%	8.1%	27.4%
Strong Republican	**31.6%**	18.6%	23.2%	26.6%

*   But a plurality of respondents at 31.7% believe that the United States' support of Israel has been about right. And 48.1% of voters believe the US support of Israel has been about right or not enough, compared to 28.1% that believe it has been too much.

31.7%   Been about right
28.1%   Been too much
16.4%   Has not been enough
23.8%   Do not know

*   Only Strong Democratic voters believe the US support of Israel has been too much.

Party Affiliation	About Right	Too Much	Not Enough	Don't Know
Strong Democratic	27.2%	**41.0%**	11.8%	20.0%
Lean Democratic	**34.8%**	21.7%	6.5%	37.0%
Independent	**38.8%**	26.7%	11.2%	23.3%
Lean Republican	**32.3%**	22.6%	14.5%	30.6%
Strong Republican	**32.8%**	19.2%	28.8%	19.2%

*   But Michigan voters have very mixed responses on whether the United States' humanitarian support of Gaza has been enough.

33.7%   Do not know
28.8%   Has not been enough
26.0%   Has been about right
11.6%   Has been too much

Democratic voters sharply believe the support has not been enough – with a third of Democrats simply unsure.

Republican and Independent voters are split between being unsure and saying it has been about right.

Majority of Michigan Voters Support Additional Aid for Ukraine

*   By a margin of 51.9%-37.5%, Michigan voters support additional military assistance to Ukraine in its war with Russia.

        Democratic and Independent voters sharply support addition military assistance, but Republican voters now sharply oppose military assistance.

Party Affiliation	Support	Oppose
Strong Democratic	71.0%	16.9%
Lean Democratic	69.5%	26.0%
Independent	54.3%	37.3%
Lean Republican	41.9%	53.2%
Strong Republican	30.5%	58.7%

*   Respondents were asked if Ukraine lost the war to Russia if that would make the United States stronger in the world, weaker in the world, or would it have no standing on the US position in the world.

40.7%	Weaker
39.8%	Have no standing
2.3%	Stronger
17.2%	Do not know

*   For respondents that oppose additional funding for Ukraine:

        52.4% said a Ukraine loss would have no standing on the United States.
        24.2% said a Ukraine loss would make the United States weaker.
        20.7% said they were not sure what a Ukraine loss would do to the US.
        2.6% said a Ukraine loss would make the United States stronger.

Michiganders Have No Idea Who Controls the US House of Representatives

*	Respondents were asked which party currently controls the US House of Representatives.

49.4% of respondents do not know.
34.2% of respondents correctly said the Republican Party controls the US House.
16.4% of respondents incorrectly said the Democratic Party controls the US House.

Only 34.2% of Michigan voters can say who runs the US House of Representatives.

MICHIGAN STATEWIDE BENCHMARKING SURVEY
JANUARY 2024

Hello, my name is _____.   I'm not selling anything.   I'm doing a quick survey of voters' attitudes in Michigan.   It should take approximately six minutes.

A.   Are you registered to vote at the address I am calling?

1.	Yes…..CONTINUE	100.0%
2.	No….TERMINATE	

B.   In November, Michigan voters will go to the polls to vote in the Presidential election. Would you say you are definitely going to vote, probably going to vote, probably not going to vote or definitely not going to vote?

1.	Definitely vote…CONTINUE	85.5%
2.	Probably vote…CONTINUE	14.5%
3.	Probably not vote…TERMINATE	
4.	Definitely not vote…TERMINATE	

1.   And could you tell me in what county you vote in?

1.	UP/North	11.7%
2.	West	12.7%
3.	Southwest	9.1%
4.	Mid Michigan	9.3%
5.	East Central	11.2%
6.	Oakland	12.7%
7.	Macomb	9.1%
8.	Wayne	10.2%
9.	City of Detroit	5.3%
10.	Remainder of Detroit MSA	8.9%

2.	CODE:
	1.	Outstate							53.7%
		(UP/North, West, Southwest, Mid, East Central)
	2.	Metro Detroit						46.3%
		(Oakland, Macomb, Wayne, Detroit, Detroit MSA)

3.	If the election for US Senator for Michigan was held today, generally speaking would you say you would vote for the [ROTATE] Democratic candidate or would you vote for the Republican candidate?

	1.	Democratic						37.4%
	2.	Republican						34.7%
	3.	Don't Know/ Depends…DO NOT OFFER			23.5%
	4.	Refused…DO NOT OFFER				4.5%

4.	And would you say that [ROTATE] the Republican Party or the Democratic Party currently controls the US House of Representatives, or would you say you are not certain?

	1.	Republican Party					34.2%
	2.	Democratic Party					16.4%
	3.	Uncertain/ Don't Know/ Other			49.4%

5.	Generally speaking, do you think the nation is on the right track or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	1.	Right track						18.5%
	2.	Wrong track						70.6%
	3.	Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER		10.9%

6.	And do you think Michigan is on the right track, or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	1.	Right track						45.3%
	2.	Wrong track						39.7%
	3.	Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER		15.0%

7.   Thinking about the upcoming election, what is the single most important issue that will influence how you vote in the November election?

_____

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSES]

Thinking about the upcoming election, what is the single most important issue that will influence how you vote in the November election?	Percent
The candidates themselves/ What candidates stand for	3.8 %
Trump/ Anti-Biden	2.5 %
Biden/ Anti-Trump	3.3 %
Jobs and the economy	16.4 %
Inflation and cost of living	7.4 %
Protecting our democracy/America	3.8 %
Our borders and immigration	8.6 %
Foreign policy and aid	6.8 %
Abortion and women's rights	5.1 %
Climate change and environmental protection	1.3 %
National security and safety	2.3 %
Education funding and quality	3.5 %
Health care reform	1.0 %
Human rights and equality	2.3 %
Taxes and government spending	3.1 %
The moral integrity of the candidates	2.6 %
Voting security and rights	1.5 %
Competency and unity in the government	2.6 %
Social security protection	0.7 %
Gun control issues	1.0 %
That they will care for the people	1.5 %
Don't Know/Refused/ Nothing	18.8 %

I am going to read you the names of several people you might have heard of.   For each, please tell me if you have heard of that person.   If you have heard of that person, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.   [ROTATE Q8-Q16]

8.   Joe Biden   NAME ID: 99.7%

        1.   Heard, favorable   28.8%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable….   57.7%
                ASK: AND WHY SPECIFICALLY IS YOUR OPINION UNFAVORABLE?

                _____
                [RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]
        3.   Heard, no opinion   13.2%
        4.   Never heard of   0.0%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   0.3%

AND WHY SPECIFICALLY IS YOUR
OPINION OF JOE BIDEN UNFAVORABLE?

	Percent
He's too old	18.6 %
He could do better/ He hasn't done anything	6.0 %
Mental incompetence/ Dementia	9.7 %
Poor public speaking	1.4 %
He has ruined the economy	8.3 %
Inflation and costs	1.1 %
He's a puppet	4.0 %
He's a liar/ corrupt	5.2 %
General incompetence/ Poor leadership	12.6 %
His spending habits	1.4 %
Foreign policies and aid decisions	3.7 %
Immigration policies and lax border control	5.7 %
He's out of touch with the people and doesn't care	2.9 %
He has actively damaged/weakened this country	4.0 %
Poor decision making skills	1.1 %
I disagree with his views and beliefs	2.3 %
I don't agree with his policies	3.2 %
General dislike	0.9 %
His health/ He isn't fit for office	2.0 %
Poor national security and safety	1.1 %
Bad personality	0.3 %
His green energy/climate push	0.6 %
The way he treats Congress and the Senate	0.9 %
Don't Know/Refused	2.9 %

9.   Donald Trump   NAME ID: 99.2%

    1.   Heard, favorable   37.5%
    2.   Heard, unfavorable….   47.8%
        ASK. AND WHY SPECIFICALLY IS YOUR OPINION UNFAVORABLE?

        _____
        [RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]
    3.   Heard, no opinion   13.9%
    4.   Never heard of   0.0%
    5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   0.8%

AND WHY SPECIFICALLY IS YOUR
OPINION OF DONAL TRUMPUNFAVORABLE?

	Percent
He's a liar/corrupt	11.8 %
He's racist	6.2 %
The way he treats women	3.5 %
His behavioral issues/social ineptitude	12.8 %
January 6th/ Treason	6.6 %
He should be in jail/ He's a crook and criminal	11.8 %
He doesn't care about us/America	0.0 %
Bad personality/ Arrogance	9.7 %
Mental incompetence and illness	7.3 %
He is for himself, not the people	5.2 %
General incompetence/ Poor leadership	5.9 %
He stirs up division and hate	3.1 %
He has actively damaged this country/Is a threat	2.4 %
He doesn't help the poor or middle class	2.1 %
He isn't good representation for America	1.0 %
I disagree with his views and beliefs	2.8 %
I don't agree with his policies	2.1 %
General dislike	2.4 %
Misc	0.7 %
Don't Know/Refused	2.8 %

10.   Gretchen Whitmer   NAME ID: 99.3%

        1.   Heard, favorable   49.8%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   34.4%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   15.2%
        4.   Never heard of   0.0%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   0.7%

11.   Mike Rogers   NAME ID: 31.6%

        1.   Heard, favorable   7.3%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   3.8%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   20.5%
        4.   Never heard of   66.9%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   1.5%

12.   James Craig   NAME ID: 38.3%

        1.   Heard, favorable   10.1%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   8.9%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   19.3%
        4.   Never heard of   60.2%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   1.5%

13.   Elissa Slotkin   NAME ID: 45.1%

        1.   Heard, favorable   17.5%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   11.2%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   16.4%
        4.   Never heard of   53.7%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   1.2%

14.   Peter Meijer   NAME ID: 35.4%

        1.   Heard, favorable   7.8%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   7.9%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   19.7%
        4.   Never heard of   63.6%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   1.0%

15.   Hill Harper   NAME ID: 14.0%

        1.   Heard, favorable   5.6%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   2.3%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   6.1%
        4.   Never heard of   85.0%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   1.0%

16.   Sandy Pensler   NAME ID: 14.6%

        1.   Heard, favorable   3.0%
        2.   Heard, unfavorable   1.5%
        3.   Heard, no opinion   10.1%
        4.   Never heard of   84.8%
        5.   Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER   0.7%

17.   Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Gretchen Whitmer as Governor of Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

1.	Strongly approve	34.2%	APPROVE	60.5%
2.	Somewhat approve	26.3%		
3.	Somewhat disapprove	13.1%		
4.	Strongly disapprove	21.5%	DISAPPROVE	34.6%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	5.0%		

18.   Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Joe Biden as President of the United States? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

1.	Strongly approve	12.4%	APPROVE	35.4%
2.	Somewhat approve	23.0%		
3.	Somewhat disapprove	10.7%		
4.	Strongly disapprove	49.9%	DISAPPROVE	60.6%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	4.0%		

19.   Do you think Joe Biden has performed his job well enough as President to deserve re-election or do you think it is time to give someone else a chance to do better?

1.	Deserves re-election	16.7%
2.	Someone else	76.5%
3.	Don't Know/ Depends…DO NOT OFFER	6.8%

20.   Do you think Donald Trump performed his job well enough as President to deserve being re-elected or do you think it is time to give someone else a chance to do better?

1.	Deserves re-election	32.6%
2.	Someone else	62.3%
3.	Don't Know/ Depends…DO NOT OFFER	5.1%

21. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States?   IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

   IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE?   [IF NO NAME/PARTY, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Biden	35.0%	BIDEN	38.6%
2.	Lean Biden	3.6%		
3.	Trump	44.0%	TRUMP	46.8%
4.	Lean Trump	2.8%		
5.	Other _____	3.3%	OTHER	3.3%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	11.2%	UNDECIDED	11.2%

22. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate, Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, Jill Stein was the Green candidate, Lars Mapstead was the Libertarian candidate, and Liz Cheney was the No Labels candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States?   IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE?

   IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE?   [IF NO NAME, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Biden	28.9%
2.	Trump	41.2%
3.	Stein	6.0%
4.	Mapstead	1.5%
5.	Cheney	8.4%
6.	Other _____	2.0%
7.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	12.1%

23. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate, Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, Jill Stein was the Green candidate, Lars Mapstead was the Libertarian candidate, and Joe Manchin was the No Labels candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States?   IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE?

    IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE?   [IF NO NAME, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Biden	31.1%
2.	Trump	42.3%
3.	Stein	5.6%
4.	Mapstead	1.3%
5.	Manchin	4.3%
6.	Other _____	2.0%
7.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	13.4%

24. Would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied with the current candidates running for President?   ASK: WOULD THAT BE VERY SATISFIED/UNSATISFIED OR JUST SOMEWHAT SATISFIED/UNSATISFIED?

1.	Very satisfied	9.8%	SATISFIED	36.7%
2.	Somewhat satisfied	26.9%		
3.	Somewhat unsatisfied	26.0%		
4.	Very unsatisfied	22.6%	UNSATISFIED	48.6%
5.	Don't Know/ Refused/ Other…DO NOT OFFER	14.7%		

25. Would you say you are very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or not likely at all to vote for a third-party candidate that is not the Republican nominee or the Democratic nominee for President of the United States?

1.	Very likely	8.1%
2.	Somewhat likely	27.9%
3.	Not very likely	20.0%
4.	Not likely at all	37.2%
5.	Don't Know/ Depends…DO NOT OFFER	6.8%

26. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Gavin Newsom was the Democratic nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

    IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE?   [IF NO NAME/PARTY, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Newsom	30.2%	NEWSOM	40.0%
2.	Lean Newsom	9.8%		
3.	Trump	41.7%	TRUMP	44.5%
4.	Lean Trump	2.8%		
5.	Other _____	2.8%	OTHER	2.8%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	12.7%	UNDECIDED	12.7%

27. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic nominee and Nikki Haley was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

    IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE?   [IF NO NAME/PARTY, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Biden	29.8%	BIDEN	34.3%
2.	Lean Biden	4.5%		
3.	Haley	38.7%	HALEY	44.3%
4.	Lean Haley	5.6%		
5.	Other _____	6.1%	OTHER	6.1%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	15.4%	UNDECIDED	15.4%

28. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Gretchen Whitmer was the Democratic nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

    IF OTHER, ASK: AND WHO WOULD THAT BE? [IF NO NAME/PARTY, MARK AS UNDECIDED.]

1.	Whitmer	46.3%	WHITMER	49.4%
2.	Lean Whitmer	3.1%		
3.	Trump	41.7%	TRUMP	44.7%
4.	Lean Trump	3.0%		
5.	Other _____	1.2%	OTHER	1.2%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	4.8%	UNDECIDED	4.8%

29. If Donald Trump is convicted of a crime between now and Election Day, would that make you more likely to vote for him, less likely to vote for him, or will it have no influence on whether you vote for him?

1.	More likely to vote for him	6.9%
2.	Less likely to vote for him	28.4%
3.	No influence on your decision	58.3%
4.	Don't Know/ Depends…DO NOT OFFER	6.3%

30. Republicans in the US House of Representatives have voted to begin an impeachment investigation of President Joe Biden. Do you support or oppose this impeachment investigation of Joe Biden? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	34.0%	SUPPORT	48.0%
2.	Somewhat support	14.0%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	9.1%		
4.	Strongly oppose	31.6%	OPPOSE	40.7%
5.	Undecided/ Other….DO NOT OFFER	11.2%		

31. Should the US Supreme Court disqualify Donald Trump from running for the Presidency for his role in connection to the riot at the US Capitol on January 6th, or do you think the Supreme Court should leave Donald Trump on the ballot and let voters make the decision?

1.	Disqualify from running	38.8%
2.	Allow voters to make decision	57.7%
3.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER	3.5%

32. I would like to shift to the US Senate race in Michigan.   If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and James Craig was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

1.	Slotkin	31.9%	SLOTKIN	35.5%
2.	Lean Slotkin	3.6%		
3.	Craig	32.7%	CRAIG	37.8%
4.	Lean Craig	5.1%		
5.	Other _____	0.0%		
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	26.6%	UNDECIDED	26.6%

33. If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and Mike Rogers was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

1.	Slotkin	32.9%	SLOTKIN	37.5%
2.	Lean Slotkin	4.6%		
3.	Rogers	31.6%	ROGERS	37.1%
4.	Lean Rogers	5.5%		
5.	Other _____	0.3%	OTHER	0.3%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER	25.1%	UNDECIDED	25.1%

34. If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and Peter Meijer was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

1.	Slotkin	33.2%	SLOTKIN	36.3%
2.	Lean Slotkin	3.1%		
3.	Meijer	29.3%	MEIJER	35.7%
4.	Lean Meijer	6.4%		
5.	Other _____	0.0%		
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	27.9%	UNDECIDED	27.9%

35. I want to change topics now to events taking place around the world.   Would you say that Israel's response to the Hamas terrorist attack [ROTATE] has been about right, has gone too far, or has not gone far enough?

1.	Has been about right	22.1%
2.	Has gone too far	38.3%
3.	Has not gone far enough	13.6%
4.	Undecided/ Other…DO NOT OFFER	26.0%

36. Do you think the United States' support of Israel [ROTATE] has been about right, has been too much or has not been enough?

1.	Has been about right	31.7%
2.	Has been too much	28.1%
3.	Has not been enough	16.4%
4.	Undecided/ Other…DO NOT OFFER	23.8%

37. Do you think the United States' humanitarian support in Gaza [ROTATE] has been about right, has been too much or has not been enough?

1.	Has been about right	26.0%
2.	Has been too much	11.6%
3.	Has not been enough	28.8%
4.	Undecided/ Other…DO NOT OFFER	33.7%

38.   Do you support or oppose the United States providing additional military assistance to Ukraine in its war with Russia?   ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	28.6%	SUPPORT	51.9%
2.	Somewhat support	23.3%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	11.4%		
4.	Strong oppose	26.1%	OPPOSE	37.5%
5.	Neither/ Undecided/ Other…DO NOT OFFER	10.6%		

39.   If Ukraine were to lose the war to Russia, would that make the United States a stronger nation in the world, a weaker nation in the world or would it have no standing on the United States' position in the world?

1.	Stronger	2.3%
2.	Weaker	40.7%
3.	Have no standing	39.8%
4.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER	17.2%

Now just a few questions for statistical purposes.

40.   Generally speaking, would you say you tend to vote mostly for Republican candidates, do you vote mostly for Democratic candidates, or would you say you vote equally for both Republican and Democratic candidates?   IF VOTE EQUALLY ASK: WOULD YOU SAY YOU LEAN MORE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ORMORE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, OR WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE AN INDEPENDENT VOTER?

1.	Strongly Democratic	32.2%	DEMOCRATIC	39.8%
2.	Lean Democratic	7.6%		
3.	Independent	19.2%	INDEPENDENT	19.2%
4.	Lean Republican	10.2%		
5.	Strong Republican	29.3%	REPUBLICAN	39.5%
6.	Other/ Refused/ Don't Know….DO NOT OFFER	1.5%		

41. In November 2024, Michigan voters will go to the polls to elect a President and United States Senator. On a scale of one to ten, how motivated are you to vote in November's Presidential Election? One means you are not motivated at all. Ten means you are very motivated. You can choose any number between one and ten.

SCORE: 9.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK/Ref
0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	1.3%	3.0%	2.1%	68%	7.8%	5.0%	72.1%	0.5%

42. What would be the last year of schooling you completed?

1.	High school graduate or less	24.3%
2.	Vocational Training/ Some Community College/ Some College	33.7%
3.	College Graduate	14.3%
4.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER	0.7%

43. Would you say you live in an urban area, a suburban area, a small town or a rural area?

1.	Urban area	17.7%
2.	Suburban area	35.2%
3.	Small town	21.5%
4.	Rural area	25.0%
5.	Refused…DO NOT OFFER	0.7%

44. Could you please tell me in what year you were born?

1.	18-29	(1995-2006)	15.9%
2.	30-39	(1985-1994)	17.2%
3.	40-49	(1975-1984)	20.8%
4.	50-64	(1960-1974)	23.8%
5.	65+	(1959 and before)	21.7%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused….DO NOT OFFER		0.7%

45. And what is your race or ethnic background?

1.	Caucasian	76.7%
2.	African American	14.0%
3.	Hispanic/ Puerto Rican/ Mexican American	1.8%
4.	Asian	0.5%
5.	Mixed Race….DO NOT OFFER	3.0%
6.	Native American	0.5%
7.	Other/ Don't Know/ Refused…DO NOT OFFER	3.5%

46. Gender: BY OBSERVATION

1.	Male	48.3%
2.	Female	51.7%

47. Telephone

1.	Cell	86.0%
2.	Landline	14.0%

48. This survey was commissioned by the news media. Occasionally, they choose to talk to several participants of the survey. Can we release your name and telephone number to them if they want to talk to you? Or would you prefer that your opinions remain confidential? IF YES, ASK:

AND CAN YOU CONFIRM YOUR NAME? _____

WRITE IN TELEPHONE NUMBER _____

THANK YOU.   THAT COMPLETES OUR SURVEY.

3.   If the election for US Senator for Michigan was held today, generally speaking would you say you would vote for the [ROTATE] Democratic candidate or would you vote for the Republican candidate?

	Dem	GOP	DK
Out	30.8%	39.7%	23.7%
Metro	45.0%	28.9%	23.2%
Strong Dem	87.2%	2.6%	8.7%
Lean Dem	63.0%	2.2%	32.6%
Independent	19.8%	9.5%	58.6%
Lean GOP	1.6%	53.2%	38.7%
Strong GOP	1.7%	88.7%	7.3%
Non College	33.0%	33.9%	27.9%
College	43.2%	36.0%	17.2%
18-29	33.3%	33.3%	31.3%
30-39	35.6%	31.7%	28.8%
40-49	37.3%	36.5%	21.4%
50-64	38.2%	39.6%	16.0%
65+	40.5%	31.3%	23.7%
Male	30.5%	42.1%	24.0%
Female	43.8%	27.8%	23.0%
Caucasian	31.0%	40.7%	23.3%
Afr Amer	69.4%	9.4%	18.8%

4.   And would you say that [ROTATE] the Republican Party or the Democratic Party currently controls the US House of Representatives, or would you say you are not certain?

	GOP	Dem	DK
Out	31.1%	19.4%	49.5%
Metro	37.9%	12.9%	49.3%
Strong Dem	41.5%	12.3%	46.2%
Lean Dem	23.9%	6.5%	69.6%
Independent	21.6%	15.5%	62.9%
Lean GOP	25.8%	19.4%	54,8%
Strong GOP	40.7%	22.0%	37.3%
Non College	29.1%	15.4%	55.6%
College	41.2%	18.0%	40.8%
18-29	28.1%	16.7%	55.2%
30-39	17.3%	15.4%	67.3%
40-49	38.9%	16.7%	44.4%
50-64	40.3%	18.1%	41.7%
65+	39.7%	15.3%	45.0%
Male	40.8%	14.4%	44.9%
Female	28.1%	18.2%	53.7%
Caucasian	33.0%	17.7%	49.4%
Afr Amer	40.0%	12.9%	47.1%

5.   Generally speaking, do you think the nation is on the right track or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	13.5%	75.7%
Metro	24.3%	64.6%
Strong Dem	36.9%	44.6%
Lean Dem	39.1%	43.5%
Independent	13.8%	75.9%
Lean GOP	0.0%	91.9%
Strong GOP	1.1%	96.6%
Non College	17.1%	73.5%
College	20.4%	66.8%
18-29	13.5%	79.2%
30-39	20.2%	70.2%
40-49	15.9%	68.3%
50-64	17.4%	74.3%
65+	25.2%	64.1%
Male	18.5%	72.9%
Female	18.5%	68.4%
Caucasian	16.6%	74.1%
Afr Amer	27.1%	56.5%

6.   And do you think Michigan is on the right track, or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	39.4%	46.8%
Metro	52.1%	31.4%
Strong Dem	76.9%	10.8%
Lean Dem	76.1%	10.9%
Independent	42.2%	37.1%
Lean GOP	33.9%	48.4%
Strong GOP	10.2%	77.4%
Non College	40.5%	42.7%
College	52.0%	35.6%
18-29	45.8%	33.3%
30-39	46.2%	36.5%
40-49	42.1%	45.2%
50-64	39.6%	45.8%
65+	53.4%	35.9%
Male	42.5%	43.5%
Female	47.9%	36.1%
Caucasian	41.6%	43.8%
Afr Amer	58.8%	21.2%

8.   Joe Biden

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	23.4%	63.1%	13.5%	0.0%
Metro	35.0%	51.4%	12.9%	0.0%
Strong Dem	69.7%	18.5%	11.8%	0.0%
Lean Dem	41.3%	26.1%	32.6%	0.0%
Independent	13.8%	65.5%	19.8%	0.0%
Lean GOP	3.2%	85.5%	11.3%	0.0%
Strong GOP	0.0%	94.9%	5.1%	0.0%
Non College	23.6%	62.4%	13.7%	0.0%
College	35.6%	51.2%	12.8%	0.0%
18-29	15.6%	69.8%	14.6%	0,0%
30-39	20.2%	60.6%	19.2%	0.0%
40-49	29.4%	57.9%	12.7%	0,0%
50-64	31.9%	55.6%	11.1%	0.0%
65+	41.2%	48.1%	10.7%	0.0%
Male	23.3%	63.7%	13.0%	0.0%
Female	33.9%	52.1%	13.4%	0.0%
Caucasian	23.3%	64.0%	12.5%	0.0%
Afr Amer	55.3%	28.2%	16.5%	0.0%

9.	Donald Trump

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	42.8%	42.5%	14.2%	0.0%
Metro	31.4%	53.9%	13.6%	0.0%
Strong Dem	2.1%	95.9%	2.1%	0.0%
Lean Dem	17.4%	56.5%	26.1%	0.0%
Independent	33.6%	41.4%	24.1%	0.0%
Lean GOP	61.3%	16.1%	21.0%	0.0%
Strong GOP	76.8%	9.6%	12.4%	0.0%
Non College	45.3%	41.0%	13.1%	0.0%
College	26.8%	56.8%	15.2%	0.0%
18-29	39.6%	41.7%	18.8%	0.0%
30-39	38.5%	41.3%	20.2%	0.0%
40-49	42.9%	42.9%	13.5%	0.0%
50-64	38.9%	51.4%	8.3%	0.0%
65+	29.8%	57.3%	11.5%	0.0%
Male	45.5%	39.4%	15.1%	0.0%
Female	30.0%	55.6%	12.8%	0.0%
Caucasian	42.0%	43.5%	13.6%	0.0%
Afr Amer	22.4%	67.1%	10.6%	0.0%

10.   Gretchen Whitmer

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	40.3%	42.5%	17.2%	0.0%
Metro	60.7%	25.0%	12.9%	0.0%
Strong Dem	91.3%	1.0%	7.7%	0.0%
Lean Dem	87.0%	4.3%	8.7%	0.0%
Independent	47.4%	20.7%	30.2%	0.0%
Lean GOP	24.2%	59.7%	16.1%	0.0%
Strong GOP	6.8%	79.1%	13.6%	0.0%
Non College	45.6%	37.3%	16.2%	0.0%
College	55.6%	30.4%	13.6%	0.0%
18-29	42.7%	34.4%	22.9%	0.0%
30-39	46.2%	27.9%	26.0%	0.0%
40-49	50.0%	33.3%	14.3%	0.0%
50-64	53.5%	41.0%	4.9%	0.0%
65+	53.4%	34.4%	12.2%	0.0%
Male	43.8%	40.8%	15.1%	0.0%
Female	55.3%	28.4%	15.3%	0.0%
Caucasian	42.5%	40.9%	15.7%	0.0%
Afr Amer	85.9%	3.5%	10.6%	0.0%

11.   Mike Rogers

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	7.4%	2.5%	20.0%	68.9%
Metro	7.1%	5.4%	21.1%	64.6%
Strong Dem	4.6%	7.2%	16.9%	69.7%
Lean Dem	6.5%	2.2%	26.1%	65.2%
Independent	5.2%	2.6%	28.4%	63.8%
Lean GOP	8.1%	1.6%	21.0%	67.7%
Strong GOP	11.9%	2.3%	17.5%	66.1%
Non College	5.1%	2.0%	19.7%	71.8%
College	10.0%	6.4%	22.0%	60.0%
18-29	5.2%	3.1%	13.5%	77.1%
30-39	1.9%	1.0%	17.3%	78.8%
40-49	1.6%	5.6%	30.2%	61.9%
50-64	11.1%	2.8%	20.8%	64.6%
65+	13.7%	6.1%	19.1%	57.3%
Male	8.2%	5.5%	21.9%	63.7%
Female	6.4%	2.2%	19.2%	70.0%
Caucasian	8.0%	4.3%	21.8%	64.0%
Afr Amer	3.5%	1.2%	15.3%	80.0%

12.   James Craig

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	5.8%	2.8%	20.0%	69.8%
Metro	15.0%	16.1%	18.6%	48.9%
Strong Dem	5.6%	19.0%	19.0%	55.9%
Lean Dem	0.0%	15.2%	8.7%	73.9%
Independent	8.6%	4.3%	28.4%	58.6%
Lean GOP	11.3%	3.2%	12.9%	71.0%
Strong GOP	18.6%	1.7%	18.1%	58.8%
Non College	10.8%	5.7%	22.2%	59.8%
College	8.8%	13.2%	15.6%	60.8%
18-29	7.3%	5.2%	17.7%	67.7%
30-39	4.8%	6.7%	17.3%	70.2%
40-49	10.3%	9.5%	19.8%	60.3%
50-64	11.8%	8.3%	20.8%	56.3%
65+	14.5%	13.0%	20.6%	50.4%
Male	12.0%	7.5%	21.2%	57.9%
Female	8.3%	10.2%	17.6%	62.3%
Caucasian	11.2%	6.9%	18.3%	62.3%
Afr Amer	7.1%	20.0%	16.5%	52.9%

13.   Elissa Slotkin

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	9.8%	9.8%	12.9%	66.2%
Metro	26.4%	12.9%	20.4%	39.3%
Strong Dem	35.9%	3.1%	14.4%	45.1%
Lean Dem	21.7%	4.3%	15.2%	58.7%
Independent	13.8%	9.5%	17.2%	58.6%
Lean GOP	8.1%	16.1%	17.7%	58.1%
Strong GOP	2.8%	22.0%	17.5%	56.5%
Non College	14.0%	11.1%	16.8%	56.7%
College	22.0%	11.2%	16.0%	50.0%
18-29	7.3%	12.5%	13.5%	66.7%
30-39	10.6%	3.8%	21.2%	63.5%
40-49	15.1%	11.9%	12.7%	59.5%
50-64	21.5%	12.5%	18.8%	45.8%
65+	27.5%	14.5%	16.0%	39.7%
Male	15.8%	13.4%	17.8%	52.7%
Female	19.2%	9.3%	15.0%	54.6%
Caucasian	17.5%	13.6%	15.5%	51.9%
Afr Amer	21.2%	2.4%	21.2%	55.3%

14.   Peter Meijer

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	11.4%	10.2%	21.2%	56.3%
Metro	3.6%	5.4%	17.9%	72.1%
Strong Dem	9.7%	7.2%	21.0%	61.5%
Lean Dem	13.0%	6.5%	23.9%	56.5%
Independent	6.9%	6.9%	21.6%	62.9%
Lean GOP	4.8%	1.6%	17.7%	75.8%
Strong GOP	6.2%	12.4%	15.8%	64.4%
Non College	6.6%	7.7%	18.2%	67.0%
College	9.6%	8.4%	21.2%	59.2%
18-29	5.2%	6.3%	16.7%	69.8%
30-39	4.8%	8.7%	20.2%	65.4%
40-49	5.6%	8.7%	22.2%	63.5%
50-64	11.1%	7.6%	18.8%	60.4%
65+	10.7%	8.4%	19.1%	61.8%
Male	8.6%	9.2%	20.2%	61.3%
Female	7.0%	6.7%	19.2%	65.8%
Caucasian	8.0%	7.8%	17.7%	65.5%
Afr Amer	5.9%	7.1%	24.7%	62.4%

15.   Hill Harper

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	4.0%	2.2%	4.9%	88.6%
Metro	7.5%	2.5%	7.5%	80.7%
Strong Dem	10.8%	2.6%	9.2%	76.4%
Lean Dem	17.4%	0.0%	2.2%	80.4%
Independent	0.9%	6.0%	4.3%	88.8%
Lean GOP	3.2%	1.6%	1.6%	91.9%
Strong GOP	1.1%	0.6%	5.6%	91.5%
Non College	4.8%	2.0%	5.4%	86.3%
College	6.8%	2.8%	7.2%	82.8%
18-29	6.3%	2.1%	6.3%	85.4%
30-39	5.8%	3.8%	8.7%	81.7%
40-49	7.9%	0.8%	5.6%	84.1%
50-64	4.2%	0.7%	6.9%	86.8%
65+	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	85.5%
Male	4.1%	1.4%	6.8%	86.6%
Female	7.0%	3.2%	5.4%	83.4%
Caucasian	2.4%	1.7%	5.0%	90.1%
Afr Amer	24.7%	4.7%	9.4%	58.8%

16.   Sandy Pensler

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No Opinion	Never Heard
Out	2.8%	2.2%	9.8%	84.9%
Metro	3.2%	0.7%	10.4%	84.6%
Strong Dem	2.6%	2.1%	7.7%	87.7%
Lean Dem	4.3%	2.2%	10.9%	82.6%
Independent	4.3%	0.9%	12.1%	82.8%
Lean GOP	4.8%	0.0%	9.7%	83.9%
Strong GOP	1.7%	1.7%	10.2%	85.3%
Non College	4.0%	0.9%	11.4%	83.2%
College	1.2%	2.4%	8.4%	87.2%
18-29	8.3%	0.0%	7.3%	84.4%
30-39	0.0%	1.0%	14.4%	84.6%
40-49	1.6%	0.8%	14.3%	83.3%
50-64	2.8%	2.1%	9.0%	84.7%
65+	2.3%	3.1%	6.1%	87.0%
Male	4.1%	1.0%	10.3%	84.2%
Female	1.9%	1.9%	9.9%	85.3%
Caucasian	2.8%	1.3%	9.9%	85.1%
Afr Amer	4.7%	3.5%	9.4%	82.4%

17.   Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Gretchen Whitmer as Governor of Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT
       BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Out	30.2%	22.2%	14.5%	28.9%
Metro	38.9%	31.1%	11.4%	12.9%
Strong Dem	76.9%	20.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Lean Dem	45.7%	47.8%	4.3%	0.0%
Independent	20.7%	46.6%	12.9%	11.2%
Lean GOP	14.5%	25.8%	29.0%	24.2%
Strong GOP	1.7%	13.0%	22.0%	57.1%
Non College	29.6%	26.8%	14.0%	23.1%
College	40.4%	26.0%	12.0%	19.2%
18-29	30.2%	31.3%	19.8%	12.5%
30-39	21.2%	43.3%	14.4%	14.4%
40-49	35.7%	21.4%	15.9%	21.4%
50-64	39.6%	16.7%	10.4%	31.3%
65+	39.7%	24.4%	7.6%	23.7%
Male	29.5%	26.7%	15.1%	25.0%
Female	38.7%	25.9%	11.2%	18.2%
Caucasian	27.8%	25.0%	15.5%	26.3%
Afr Amer	63.5%	29.4%	2.4%	0.0%

18.   Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Joe Biden as President of the United States? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Out	8.6%	20.3%	10.2%	58.5%
Metro	16.8%	26.1%	11.4%	40.0%
Strong Dem	31.8%	45.6%	9.2%	9.2%
Lean Dem	6.5%	54.3%	8.7%	23.9%
Independent	8.6%	17.2%	19.0%	49.1%
Lean GOP	0.0%	4.8%	12.9%	80.6%
Strong GOP	0.0%	0.6%	6.8%	92.1%
Non College	9.1%	21.4%	9.1%	56.1%
College	17.2%	24.8%	12.8%	41.6%
18-29	6.3%	19.8%	18.8%	50.0%
30-39	5.8%	20.2%	16.3%	53.8%
40-49	7.9%	27.8%	7.1%	53.2%
50-64	13.9%	25.0%	6.9%	50.7%
65+	25.2%	20.6%	6.9%	44.3%
Male	11.6%	19.5%	11.3%	55.1%
Female	13.1%	26.2%	10.2%	45.0%
Caucasian	9.9%	19.8%	11.0%	55.8%
Afr Amer	24.7%	40.0%	8.2%	22.4%

19.   Do you think Joe Biden has performed his job well enough as President to deserve re-election or do you think it is time to give someone else a chance to do better?

	Re-Elect	Someone New	Don't Know/Depends
Out	13.5%	80.6%	5.8%
Metro	20.4%	71.8%	7.9%
Strong Dem	41.5%	46.7%	11.8%
Lean Dem	23.9%	67.4%	8.7%
Independent	6.9%	84.5%	8.6%
Lean GOP	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Strong GOP	0.6%	99.4%	0.0%
Non College	13.4%	79.8%	6.8%
College	21.6%	72.0%	6.4%
18-29	10.4%	84.4%	5.2%
30-39	7.7%	82.7%	9.6%
40-49	15.9%	79.4%	4.8%
50-64	18.8%	74.3%	6.9%
65+	27.5%	64.9%	7.6%
Male	16.4%	78.4%	5.1%
Female	16.9%	74.8%	8.3%
Caucasian	13.4%	80.6%	6.0%
Afr Amer	32.9%	60.0%	7.1%

20.   Do you think Donald Trump performed his job well enough as President to deserve being re-elected or do you think it is time to give someone else a chance to do better?

	Re-Elect	Someone New	Don't Know/ Depend
Out	36.0%	58.2%	5.8%
Metro	28.6%	67.1%	4.3%
Strong Dem	2.1%	97.9%	0.0%
Lean Dem	8.7%	89.1%	2.2%
Independent	31.9%	62.9%	5.2%
Lean GOP	45.2%	41.9%	12.9%
Strong GOP	69.5%	24.9%	5.6%
Non College	39.9%	53.8%	6.3%
College	22.4%	74.0%	3.6%
18-29	29.2%	65.6%	5.2%
30-39	28.8%	60.6%	10.6%
40-49	36.5%	58.7%	4.8%
50-64	36.1%	59.7%	4.2%
65+	31.3%	67.2%	1.5%
Male	39.7%	55.5%	4.8%
Female	25.9%	68.7%	5.4%
Caucasian	37.9%	57.5%	4.5%
Afr Amer	12.9%	83.5%	3.5%

21.   If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States?   IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

	Biden	Lean	Trump	Lean	Other	DK
Out	29.2%	4.3%	50.8%	1.8%	4.3%	9.5%
Metro	41.8%	2.9%	36.1%	3.9%	2.1%	13.2%
Strong Dem	83.6%	5.1%	2.1%	0.5%	2.6%	6.2%
Lean Dem	58.7%	15.2%	8.7%	6.5%	0.0%	10.9%
Independent	15.5%	4.3%	39.7%	4.3%	9.5%	26.7%
Lean GOP	4.8%	0.0%	71.0%	9.7%	4.8%	9.7%
Strong GOP	0.0%	0.0%	93.8%	1.1%	0.6%	4.5%
Non College	30.2%	4.0%	49.3%	2.8%	3.1%	10.5%
College	41.6%	2.8%	36.8%	2.8%	3.6%	12.4%
18-29	30.2%	5.2%	46.9%	1.0%	5.2%	11.5%
30-39	25.0%	5.8%	49.0%	1.9%	5.8%	12.5%
40-49	32.5%	2.4%	46.0%	5.6%	4.0%	9.5%
50-64	36.8%	3.5%	45.1%	0.7%	2.1%	11.8%
65+	47.3%	1.5%	35.9%	4.6%	0.8%	9.9%
Male	28.1%	4.8%	51.0%	3.1%	1.7%	11.3%
Female	41.5%	2.6%	37.4%	2.6%	4.8%	11.2%
Caucasian	29.1%	3.2%	50.4%	3.2%	3.4%	10.6%
Afr Amer	65.9%	4.7%	21.2%	1.2%	0.0%	7.1%

22. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate, Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, Jill Stein was the Green candidate, Lars Mapstead was the Libertarian candidate, and Liz Cheney was the No Labels candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE?

	Biden	Trump	Stein	Mapstead	Cheney	Other	DK
Out	23.1%	45.8%	5.8%	1.2%	8.6%	2.5%	12.9%
Metro	35.7%	35.7%	6.1%	1.8%	8.2%	1.4%	11.1%
Strong Dem	72.8%	2.1%	9.7%	1.0%	6.7%	0.5%	7.2%
Lean Dem	41.3%	8.7%	4.3%	2.2%	21.7%	0.0%	21.7%
Independent	10.3%	35.3%	4.3%	2.6%	17.2%	4.3%	25.9%
Lean GOP	1.6%	74.2%	6.5%	3.2%	8.1%	1.6%	4.8%
Strong GOP	0.0%	85.9%	2.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.8%	6.8%
Non College	24.2%	46.2%	5.4%	1.1%	6.8%	2.3%	14.0%
College	35.2%	34.4%	6.4%	2.0%	10.8%	1.6%	9.6%
18-29	22.9%	36.5%	13.5%	2.1%	3.1%	4.2%	17.7%
30-39	20.2%	48.1%	8.7%	2.9%	6.7%	2.9%	10.6%
40-49	31.0%	42.9%	7.1%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	12.7%
50-64	27.8%	43.1%	2.8%	0.7%	17.4%	0.0%	8.3%
65+	39.7%	36.6%	0.0%	2.3%	6.1%	3.85	11.5%
Male	26.0%	48.3%	6.2%	1.7%	6.2%	0,7%	11.0%
Female	31.6%	34.5%	5.8%	1.3%	10.5%	3.2%	13.1%
Caucasian	22.6%	47.4%	6.9%	1.7%	8.8%	2.4%	10.1%
Afr Amer	56.5%	17.6%	1.2%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	16.5%

23.   If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic candidate, Donald Trump was the Republican candidate, Jill Stein was the Green candidate, Lars Mapstead was the Libertarian candidate, and Joe Manchin was the No Labels candidate, who would you vote for to be President of the United States?   IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE?

	Biden	Trump	Stein	Mapstead	Manchin	Other	DK
Out	25.8%	47.4%	5.5%	0.9%	4.6%	1.8%	13.8%
Metro	37.1%	36.4%	5.7%	1.8%	3.9%	2.1%	12.9%
Strong Dem	75.4%	2.6%	9.2%	0.0%	3.1%	1.0%	8.7%
Lean Dem	54.3%	10.9%	4.3%	2.2%	4.3%	0.0%	23.9%
Independent	12.9%	35.3%	4.3%	1.7%	7.8%	6.0%	31.9%
Lean GOP	0.0%	71.0%	4.8%	3.2%	6.5%	1.6%	12.9%
Strong GOP	0.0%	89.8%	2.8%	1.1%	2.8%	1.1%	2.3%
Non College	26.5%	48.1%	5.1%	1.1%	3.4%	2.0%	13.7%
College	37.2%	34.4%	6.0%	1.6%	5.6%	2.0%	13.2%
18-29	21.9%	38.5%	14.6%	1.0%	5.2%	3.1%	15.6%
30-39	21.2%	48.1%	7.7%	1.9%	3.8%	3.8%	13.5%
40-49	33.3%	44.4%	6.3%	0.0%	2.4%	0.8%	12.7%
50-64	32.6%	43.8%	2.1%	2.1%	6.9%	0.7%	11.8%
65+	42.0%	38.2%	0.0%	1.5%	3.1%	2.3%	13.0%
Male	27.1%	49.7%	5.5%	1.0%	5.8%	1.0%	9.9%
Female	34.8%	35.5%	5.8%	1.6%	2.9%	2.9%	16.6%
Caucasian	23.9%	48.3%	6.5%	1.1%	4.3%	2.2%	13.8%
Afr Amer	63.5%	22.4%	1.2%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	9.4%

24.   Would you say you are satisfied or not satisfied with the current candidates running for President?   ASK: WOULD THAT BE VERY SATISFIED/UNSATISFIED OR JUST SOMEWHAT SATISFIED/UNSATISFIED?

	Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Unsatisfied	Very Unsatisfied
Out	9.5%	27.4%	25.5%	20.9%
Metro	10.0%	26.4%	26.4%	24.6%
Strong Dem	9.2%	24.6%	26.2%	29.2%
Lean Dem	6.5%	19.6%	47.8%	21.7%
Independent	0.9%	22.4%	27.6%	31.9%
Lean GOP	11.3%	27.4%	16.1%	24.2%
Strong GOP	16.4%	35.0%	22.0%	10.2%
Non College	12.8%	28.2%	25.4%	18.5%
College	5.6%	24.8%	26.8%	28.8%
18-29	12.5%	21.9%	29.2%	19.8%
30-39	6.7%	19.2%	32.7%	18.3%
40-49	4.8%	27.0%	20.6%	31.0%
50-64	11.1%	29.2%	25.7%	25.0%
65+	13.7%	34.4%	23.7%	18.3%
Male	13.0%	25.0%	26.7%	22.3%
Female	6.7%	28.8%	25.2%	23.0%
Caucasian	10.3%	26.5%	25.2%	24.4%
Afr Amer	11.8%	30.6%	24.7%	11.8%

25.   Would you say you are very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or not likely at all to vote for a third-party candidate that is not the Republican nominee or the Democratic nominee for President of the United States?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Not Very Likely	Not Likely At All
Out	8.0%	29.8%	18.8%	35.1%
Metro	8.2%	25.7%	21.4%	39.6%
Strong Dem	8.2%	24.6%	21.0%	43.1%
Lean Dem	10.9%	34.8%	23.9%	28.3%
Independent	18.1%	35.3%	15.5%	22.4%
Lean GOP	6.5%	37.1%	25.8%	21.0%
Strong GOP	1.1%	22.0%	18.6%	48.6%
Non College	8.3%	30.2%	20.5%	34.8%
College	8.0%	24.8%	19.6%	40.0%
18-29	13.5%	37.5%	21.9%	22.9%
30-39	13.5%	34.6%	23.1%	24.0%
40-49	7.1%	30.2%	17.5%	40.5%
50-64	5.6%	26.4%	22.9%	40.3%
65+	3.8%	15.3%	16.0%	51.9%
Male	7.5%	24.3%	18.8%	42.5%
Female	8.6%	31.3%	21.1%	32.3%
Caucasian	7.5%	27.8%	19.2%	38.6%
Afr Amer	9.4%	22.4%	24.7%	36.5%

26.   If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Gavin Newsom was the Democratic nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

	Newsom	Lean	Trump	Lean	Other	DK
Out	26.5%	9.2%	47.1%	2.5%	2.5%	12.3%
Metro	34.6%	10.4%	35.4%	3.2%	3.2%	13.2%
Strong Dem	70.8%	13.8%	3.1%	0.0%	3.6%	8.7%
Lean Dem	50.0%	26.1%	13.0%	4.3%	0.0%	6.5%
Independent	13.8%	10.3%	26.7%	9.5%	6.0%	33.6%
Lean GOP	6.5%	9.7%	67.7%	3.2%	3.2%	9.7%
Strong GOP	1.1%	1.1%	92.7%	1.1%	0.6%	3.4%
Non College	26.2%	8.0%	46.4%	3.4%	2.6%	13.4%
College	36.0%	12.0%	35.2%	2.0%	3.2%	11.6%
18-29	24.0%	8.3%	42.7%	5.2%	1.0%	18.8%
30-39	24.0%	15.4%	42.3%	1.0%	3.8%	13.5%
40-49	30.2%	7.9%	46.0%	6.3%	3.2%	6.3%
50-64	35.4%	10.4%	41.7%	0.7%	0.0%	11.8%
65+	34.4%	6.9%	37.4%	1.5%	6.1%	13.7%
Male	25.0%	8.2%	51.0%	1.7%	1.7%	12.3%
Female	35.1%	11.2%	32.9%	3.8%	3.8%	13.1%
Caucasian	25.6%	9.5%	47.6%	2.8%	2.8%	11.6%
Afr Amer	52.9%	9.4%	17.6%	3.5%	3.5%	12.9%

27. If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Joe Biden was the Democratic nominee and Nikki Haley was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

	Biden	Lean	Haley	Lean	Other	DK
Out	22.2%	4.3%	44.9%	6.8%	7.7%	14.2%
Metro	38.6%	4.6%	31.4%	4.3%	4.3%	16.8%
Strong Dem	73.8%	6.7%	6.2%	2.1%	1.5%	9.7%
Lean Dem	43.5%	15.2%	10.9%	13.0%	2.2%	15.2%
Independent	10.3%	5.2%	42.2%	6.9%	10.3%	25.0%
Lean GOP	6.5%	0.0%	51.6%	8.1%	8.1%	25.8%
Strong GOP	0.0%	0.6%	76.3%	6.2%	9.0%	7.9%
Non College	25.6%	4.6%	40.2%	6.0%	7.1%	16.5%
College	35.2%	4.4%	36.8%	5.2%	4.8%	13.6%
18-29	27.1%	2.1%	35.4%	7.3%	7.3%	20.8%
30-39	24.0%	7.7%	28.8%	5.8%	9.6%	24.0%
40-49	27.8%	5.6%	34.9%	7.9%	7.9%	15.9%
50-64	29.9%	3.5%	47.9%	3.5%	4.9%	10.4%
65+	37.4%	3.8%	42.7%	4.6%	2.3%	9.2%
Male	26.4%	4.1%	41.1%	7.5%	6.2%	14.7%
Female	32.9%	4.8%	36.4%	3.8%	6.1%	16.0%
Caucasian	23.7%	3.2%	45.0%	6.9%	7.1%	14.0%
Afr Amer	62.4%	8.2%	10.6%	1.2%	3.5%	14.1%

28.   If the election for President were held today and [ROTATE] Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Gretchen Whitmer was the Democratic nominee, who would you vote for to be President? IF DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED, ASK: IF YOU HAD TO VOTE TODAY, WHO WOULD YOU CHOOSE? [MARK AS LEAN].

	Whitmer	Lean	Trump	Lean	Other	DK
Out	39.1%	4.3%	49.2%	3.1%	0.9%	3.4%
Metro	54.6%	1.8%	32.9%	2.9%	1.4%	6.4%
Strong Dem	94.9%	2.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%
Lean Dem	80.4%	6.5%	4.3%	4.3%	0.0%	4.3%
Independent	38.8%	5.2%	29.3%	7.8%	3.4%	15.5%
Lean GOP	12.9%	3.2%	71.0%	8.1%	1.6%	3.2%
Strong GOP	2.3%	1.1%	93.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%
Non College	42.2%	2.0%	47.3%	2.8%	0.9%	4.8%
College	52.0%	4.4%	34.0%	3.2%	1.6%	4.8%
18-29	44.8%	1.0%	45.8%	3.1%	2.1%	3.1%
30-39	42.3%	6.7%	42.3%	1.9%	2.9%	3.8%
40-49	42.1%	3.2%	42.1%	8.7%	0.0%	4.0%
50-64	50.7%	1.4%	42.4%	0.7%	0.0%	4.9%
65+	49.6%	3.8%	38.2%	0.8%	1.5%	6.1%
Male	38.4%	2.4%	47.9%	4.5%	0.0%	6.8%
Female	53.7%	3.8%	35.8%	1.6%	2.2%	2.9%
Caucasian	37.7%	4.1%	49.6%	3.2%	1.1%	4.3%
Afr Amer	88.2%	0,0%	8.2%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%

29.   If Donald Trump is convicted of a crime between now and Election Day, would that make you more likely to vote for him, less likely to vote for him, or will it have no influence on whether you vote for him?

	More Likely	Less Likely	No Influence
Out	8.3%	27.7%	56.6%
Metro	5.4%	29.3%	60.4%
Strong Dem	1.0%	42.1%	56.4%
Lean Dem	0.0%	52.2%	47.8%
Independent	4.3%	25.9%	58.6%
Lean GOP	6.5%	21.0%	69.4%
Strong GOP	16.9%	12.4%	59.9%
Non College	8.8%	25.1%	58.1%
College	4.4%	32.4%	59.2%
18-29	1.0%	33.3%	55.2%
30-39	1.0%	27.9%	62.5%
40-49	5.6%	24.6%	65.1%
50-64	11.1%	32.6%	50.0%
65+	13.0%	23.7%	60.3%
Male	10.3%	26.4%	58.9%
Female	3.8%	30.4%	57.8%
Caucasian	8.2%	27.2%	57.5%
Afr Amer	3.5%	29.4%	64.7%

30. Republicans in the US House of Representatives have voted to begin an impeachment investigation of President Joe Biden. Do you support or oppose this impeachment investigation of Joe Biden? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	40.0%	14.8%	10.2%	24.3%
Metro	27.1%	13.2%	7.9%	40.0%
Strong Dem	3.6%	10.3%	10.3%	69.7%
Lean Dem	10.9%	19.6%	19.6%	39.1%
Independent	33.6%	22.4%	6.9%	21.6%
Lean GOP	51.6%	11.3%	6.5%	14.5%
Strong GOP	69.5%	11.3%	7.9%	1.1%
Non College	40.5%	12.5%	10.0%	25.1%
College	25.6%	15.6%	7.6%	41.2%
18-29	31.3%	24.0%	13.5%	16.7%
30-39	33.7%	19.2%	10.6%	22.1%
40-49	35.7%	12.7%	11.9%	31.7%
50-64	35.4%	11.8%	5.6%	34.0%
65+	34.4%	6.9%	5.3%	48.1%
Male	39.7%	11.0%	6.5%	30.5%
Female	28.8%	16.9%	11.5%	32.6%
Caucasian	39.7%	12.7%	9.9%	25.9%
Afr Amer	15.3%	12.9%	8.2%	58.8%

31.   Should the US Supreme Court disqualify Donald Trump from running for the Presidency for his role in connection to the riot at the US Capitol on January 6th, or do you think the Supreme Court should leave Donald Trump on the ballot and let voters make the decision?

	Disqualify	Allow Voters	DK
Out	32.0%	65.5%	2.5%
Metro	46.8%	48.6%	4.6%
Strong Dem	81.5%	13.3%	5.1%
Lean Dem	65.2%	32.6%	2.2%
Independent	25.9%	71.6%	2.6%
Lean GOP	11.3%	83.9%	4.8%
Strong GOP	4.5%	94.4%	1.1%
Non College	34.5%	63.0%	2.6%
College	44.8%	50.4%	4.8%
18-29	31.3%	63.5%	5.2%
30-39	34.6%	62.5%	2.9%
40-49	34.9%	61.1%	4.0%
50-64	45.8%	52.8%	1.4%
65+	44.3%	51.1%	4.6%
Male	33.6%	62.7%	3.8%
Female	43.8%	53.0%	3.2%
Caucasian	32.3%	64.4%	3.2%
Afr Amer	65.9%	31.8%	2.4%

32.   I would like to shift to the US Senate race in Michigan.   If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and James Craig was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

	Slotkin	Lean	Craig	Lean	Other	DK
Out	25.2%	3.4%	36.3%	4.3%	0.0%	30.8%
Metro	39.6%	3.9%	28.6%	6.1%	0.0%	21.8%
Strong Dem	74.9%	6.2%	3.1%	0.5%	0.0%	15.4%
Lean Dem	41.3%	10.9%	15.2%	4.3%	0.0%	28.3%
Independent	18.1%	2.6%	16.4%	9.5%	0.0%	53.4%
Lean GOP	11.3%	1.6%	48.4%	3.2%	0.0%	35.5%
Strong GOP	0.0%	0.6%	76.8%	8.5%	0,0%	14.1%
Non College	25.1%	4.0%	33.9%	6.6%	0.0%	30.5%
College	41.2%	3.2%	31.2%	3.2%	0.0%	21.2%
18-29	31.3%	1.0%	29.2%	4.2%	0.0%	34.4%
30-39	23.1%	9.6%	23.1%	9.6%	0.0%	34.6%
40-49	31.7%	1.6%	37.3%	7.1%	0.0%	22.2%
50-64	31.9%	4.2%	40.3%	2.1%	0.0%	21.5%
65+	38.9%	2.3%	31.3%	3.8%	0.0%	23.7%
Male	27.1%	3.8%	40.1%	5.1%	0.0%	24.0%
Female	36.4%	3.5%	25.9%	5.1%	0.0%	29.1%
Caucasian	28.4%	3.0%	38.4%	5.2%	0.0%	25.0%
Afr Amer	50.6%	5.9%	12.9%	5.9%	0.0%	24.7%

33.   If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and Mike Rogers was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

	Slokin	Lean	Rogers	Lean	Other	DK
Out	24.9%	4.3%	37.2%	4.9%	0.6%	28.0%
Metro	42.1%	5.0%	25.0%	6.1%	0.0%	21.8%
Strong Dem	78.5%	7.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0,0%	11.8%
Lean Dem	45.7%	15.2%	6.5%	2.2%	0.0%	30.4%
Independent	15.5%	5.2%	19.8%	5.2%	1.7%	52.6%
Lean GOP	8.1%	1.6%	41.9%	14.5%	0.0%	33.9%
Strong GOP	1.1%	0.0%	76.3%	8.5%	0.0%	14.1%
Non College	25.9%	6.0%	33.9%	6.6%	0.6%	27.1%
College	42.4%	2.8%	28.4%	4.0%	0.0%	22.4%
18-29	32.3%	3.1%	26.0%	3.1%	0.0%	35.4%
30-39	26.0%	8.7%	21.2%	6.7%	0.0%	37.5%
40-49	33.3%	3.2%	32.5%	11.1%	1.6%	18.3%
50-64	31.3%	6.9%	41.0%	3.5%	0.0%	17.4%
65+	39.7%	1.5%	336%	3.1%	0.0%	22.1%
Male	27.7%	3.1%	37.7%	6.8%	0.7%	24.0%
Female	37.7%	6.1%	25.9%	4.2%	0.0%	26.2%
Caucasian	29.1%	2.6%	37.3%	6.5%	0.4%	24.1%
Afr Amer	54.1%	14.1%	9.4%	1.2%	0.0%	21.2%

34.   If the election for US Senate were held today and [ROTATE] Elissa Slotkin was the Democratic nominee and Peter Meijer was the Republican nominee, who would you vote for to be US Senator for Michigan?

	Slokin	Lean	Meijer	Lean	Other	DK
Out	25.2%	2.5%	35.1%	7.1%	0.0%	30.2%
Metro	42.5%	3.9%	22.5%	5.7%	0.0%	25.4%
Strong Dem	76.9%	6.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	14.4%
Lean Dem	45.7%	6.5%	8.7%	2.2%	0.0%	37.0%
Independent	19.8%	2.6%	15.5%	6.0%	0.0%	56.0%
Lean GOP	8.1%	1.6%	38.7%	14.5%	0.0%	37.1%
Strong GOP	1.1%	0.0%	72.3%	11.3%	0.0%	15.3%
Non College	26.8%	3.7%	30.2%	8.3%	0.0%	31.1%
College	42.0%	2.4%	28.0%	4.0%	0.0%	23.6%
18-29	34.4%	0.0%	24.0%	5.2%	0.0%	36.5%
30-39	23.1%	5.8%	25.0%	6.7%	0.0%	39.4%
40-49	34.9%	2.4%	28.6%	10.3%	0.0%	23.8%
50-64	29.2%	6.3%	35.4%	6.9%	0.0%	22.2%
65+	42.7%	0.8%	31.3%	3.1%	0.0%	22.1%
Male	27.7%	2.1%	38.0%	7.5%	0.0%	24.7%
Female	38.3%	4.2%	21.1%	5.4%	0.0%	31.0%
Caucasian	28.2%	1.9%	34.9%	7.8%	0.0%	27.2%
Afr Amer	58.8%	8.2%	4.7%	1.2%	0.0%	27.1%

35.   I want to change topics now to events taking place around the world.   Would you say that Israel's response to the Hamas terrorist attack [ROTATE] has been about right, has gone too far, or has not gone far enough?

	About Right	Gone Too Far	Not Far Enough	DK
Out	24.9%	34.8%	14.2%	26.2%
Metro	18.9%	42.5%	12.9%	25.7%
Strong Dem	11.8%	61.0%	7.7%	19.5%
Lean Dem	17.4%	47.8%	6.5%	28.3%
Independent	16.4%	35.3%	15.5%	32.8%
Lean GOP	43.5%	21.0%	8.1%	27.4%
Strong GOP	31.6%	18.6%	23.2%	26.6%
Non College	21.4%	37.3%	15.4%	25.9%
College	22.8%	40.0%	11.2%	26.0%
18-29	20.8%	39.6%	5.2%	34.4%
30-39	17.3%	33.7%	7.7%	41.3%
40-49	22.2%	42.1%	9.5%	26.2%
50-64	22.9%	38.9%	22.2%	16.0%
65+	26.0%	37.4%	19.1%	17.6%
Male	26.7%	34.6%	15.8%	22.9%
Female	17.9%	41.9%	11.5%	28.8%
Caucasian	25.4%	34.3%	14.9%	25.4%
Afr Amer	12.9%	54.1%	9.4%	23.5%

36.   Do you think the United States' support of Israel [ROTATE] has been about right, has been too much or has not been enough?

	About Right	Been Too Much	Not Enough	DK
Out	35.4%	25.8%	15.4%	23.4%
Metro	27.5%	30.7%	17.5%	24.3%
Strong Dem	27.2%	41.0%	11.8%	20.0%
Lean Dem	34.8%	21.7%	6.5%	37.0%
Independent	38.8%	26.7%	11.2%	23.3%
Lean GOP	32.3%	22.6%	14.5%	30.6%
Strong GOP	32.8%	19.2%	28.8%	19.2%
Non College	29.1%	26.8%	17.7%	26.5%
College	35.6%	30.0%	14.4%	20,0%
18-29	20.8%	40.6%	12.5%	26.0%
30-39	21.2%	36.5%	10.6%	31.7%
40-49	34.1%	27.8%	14.3%	23.8%
50-64	37.5%	21.5%	22.2%	18.8%
65+	39.7%	19.8%	19.8%	20.6%
Male	36.0%	28.1%	19.5%	16.4%
Female	27.8%	28.1%	13.4%	30.7%
Caucasian	34.5%	27.4%	16.8%	21.3%
Afr Amer	22.4%	28.2%	16.5%	32.9%

37. Do you think the United States' humanitarian support in Gaza [ROTATE] has been about right, has been too much or has not been enough?

	About Right	Been Too Much	Not Enough	DK
Out	28.9%	15.1%	22.5%	33.5%
Metro	22.5%	7.5%	36.1%	33.9%
Strong Dem	17.9%	6.2%	44.6%	31.3%
Lean Dem	26.1%	8.7%	34.8%	30.4%
Independent	32.8%	10.3%	26.7%	30.2%
Lean GOP	32.3%	14.5%	17.7%	35.5%
Strong GOP	29.4%	18.1%	16.4%	36.2%
Non College	28.2%	14.0%	22.8%	35.0%
College	23.2%	8.4%	36.8%	31.6%
18-29	24.0%	16.7%	28.1%	31.3%
30-39	17.3%	12.5%	32.7%	37.5%
40-49	18.3%	9.5%	27.8%	44.4%
50-64	34.7%	11.1%	25.0%	29.2%
65+	32.8%	9.9%	30.5%	26.7%
Male	28.4%	14.4%	27.7%	29.5%
Female	23.6%	8.9%	29.7%	37.7%
Caucasian	26.7%	11.4%	27.6%	34.3%
Afr Amer	25.9%	14.1%	28.2%	31.8%

38. Do you support or oppose the United States providing additional military assistance to Ukraine in its war with Russia?   ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	24.6%	24.9%	10.2%	28.0%
Metro	33.2%	21.4%	12.9%	23.9%
Strong Dem	50.3%	21.0%	7.2%	9.7%
Lean Dem	30.4%	39.1%	13.0%	13.0%
Independent	23.3%	31.0%	12.9%	22.4%
Lean GOP	17.7%	24.2%	12.9%	40.3%
Strong GOP	13.0%	17.5%	14.7%	44.1%
Non College	22.8%	25.4%	12.0%	29.3%
College	36.8%	20.8%	10.8%	21.6%
18-29	21.9%	25.0%	15.6%	25.0%
30-39	15.4%	27.9%	10.6%	34.6%
40-49	27.0%	25.4%	14.3%	28.6%
50-64	34.7%	18.1%	9.0%	28.5%
65+	38.9%	22.9%	9.2%	15.3%
Male	28.4%	22.6%	11.0%	29.5%
Female	28.8%	24.0%	11.8%	23.0%
Caucasian	28.0%	24.8%	11.0%	27.6%
Afr Amer	35.3%	18.8%	14.1%	21.2%

39.   If Ukraine were to lose the war to Russia, would that make the United States a stronger nation in the world, a weaker nation in the world or would it have no standing on the United States' position in the world?

	Stronger	Weaker	No Standing
Out	2.5%	38.2%	41.2%
Metro	2.1%	43.6%	38.2%
Strong Dem	1.0%	50.8%	32.8%
Lean Dem	2.2%	47.8%	28.3%
Independent	5.2%	44.8%	32.8%
Lean GOP	0.0%	30.6%	53.2%
Strong GOP	2.8%	28.8%	50.8%
Non College	2.0%	36.8%	42.7%
College	2.8%	45.6%	36.4%
18-29	0.0%	44.8%	42.7%
30-39	3.8%	32.7%	49.0%
40-49	0.0%	38.9%	44.4%
50-64	2.8%	45.1%	31.3%
65+	4.6%	38.9%	36.6%
Male	2.7%	40.1%	49.3%
Female	1.9%	41.2%	31.0%
Caucasian	2.2%	40.3%	41.6%
Afr Amer	2.4%	42.4%	32.9%

41. In November 2024, Michigan voters will go to the polls to elect a President and United States Senator. On a scale of one to ten, how motivated are you to vote in November's Presidential Election? One means you are not motivated at all. Ten means you are very motivated. You can choose any number between one and ten.

	SCORE
Out	9.3
Metro	9.0
Strong Dem	9.3
Lean Dem	8.8
Independent	8.7
Lean GOP	9.4
Strong GOP	9.3
Non College	9.0
College	9.3
18-29	8.4
30-39	8.9
40-49	9.2
50-64	9.5
65+	9.5
Male	9.2
Female	9.1
Caucasian	9.2
Afr Amer	8.8