

Interviews: 1000 Registered Voters, including 833 respondents interviewed via cellphone.
Date: November 10-14, 2023

Study #230343
NBC News Survey

48 Male 52 Female

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

<p><i>The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voters is ±3.10%</i> <i>The margin of error for 317 interviews among Republican Primary Voters is ±5.50%</i> <i>The margin of error for 311 interviews among Democratic Primary Voters is ±5.56%</i></p>
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<p><i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i></p>
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Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	8
25-29.....	9
30-34.....	8
35-39.....	8
40-44.....	8
45-49.....	5
50-54.....	7
55-59.....	8
60-64.....	13
65-69.....	7
70-74.....	6
75 and over.....	12
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	89
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? +

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	59
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	41
Not sure/refused.....	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among Hispanic or Latino registered voters.	

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

Non-Hispanic White.....	72
White.....	77
Black.....	12
Asian.....	1
Other.....	4
Hispanic (VOL).....	4
Not sure/refused.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

Total Democrat/Lean	40
Total Republican/Lean	39
Strong Democrat	23
Not very strong Democrat.....	6
Independent/lean Democrat	11
Strictly Independent.....	13
Independent/lean Republican	10
Not very strong Republican	7
Strong Republican	22
Other (VOL)	6
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q4 If there were a primary election in your state next year, would you vote in – (ROTATE DEMOCRAT & REPUBLICAN) the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, -- or would you wait to vote in the general election in November? +

Vote in Democratic Primary	31
Vote in Republican Primary	32
Wait until the general election.....	30
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1
Not sure	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	27
White-collar worker	16
Blue-collar worker	18
Farmer, rancher	1
Not Currently Employed	36
Student.....	2
Stay at home mom/dad	3
Retired	28
Unemployed, looking for work.....	3
Other	-
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means? +

Hourly wage	48
Annual salary	38
Some other means.....	13
Not sure	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among employed registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

Grade school.....	-
Some high school	3
High school graduate	24
Some college, no degree	18
Vocational training/School	3
2-year college degree	13
4-year college/bachelor's degree	20
Some postgraduate work, no degree	3
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	12
Doctoral/law degree	3
Not sure/refused	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Getting started...

Q5 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>
Total approve	40	41	43	43	46	44	45	45
Strongly approve	19	19	18	17	19	20	20	19
Somewhat approve	21	22	25	26	27	24	25	26
Total disapprove	57	56	53	54	50	53	52	52
Somewhat disapprove	9	9	10	10	8	8	7	9
Strongly disapprove.....	48	47	43	44	42	45	45	43
Not sure	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3

	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>
	42	42	41	44	45	50	51
	18	19	16	16	19	23	28
	24	23	25	28	26	27	23
	55	54	54	54	52	48	43
	11	9	12	11	8	6	7
	44	45	42	43	44	42	36
	3	4	5	2	3	2	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED 11/10-12) (ASKED IF DEMOCRAT AND DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN JOB AS PRESIDENT) (N=43)

Q6 And what are one or two reasons you disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? (PROBE) What else can you tell me about that? (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

Q7 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE RANKED BY % APPROVE

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No Opinion (VOL)</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
The economy				
November 2023+	38	59	2	1
September 2023+	37	59	2	2
April 2023.....	38	58	2	2
January 2023	36	61	2	1
September 2022+	40	58	1	1
August 2022+	40	56	2	2
May 2022.....	33	62	3	2
March 2022.....	33	63	3	1
January 2022	38	60	2	-
October 2021	40	57	2	1
August 2021.....	47	49	2	2
April 2021.....	52	43	2	3
Foreign policy				
November 2023+	33	62	3	2
September 2023+	41	53	3	3
January 2023	41	50	4	5
September 2022+	42	52	4	2
August 2022+	39	53	5	3
March 2022.....	42	51	3	4
January 2022	37	54	5	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing topics...

(ROTATE Q8-9)

Q8 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) a Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

Republican candidate	48
Joe Biden	37
Depends (VOL)	7
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	4
Other (VOL)	1
Not sure	3

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – APRIL 2023</i>	
<i>If Joe Biden runs for reelection as the Democratic candidate, will you definitely vote for Biden in that election, probably vote for Biden, probably vote for the Republican candidate, or definitely vote for the Republican candidate?</i>	
Definitely vote for Biden.....	21
Probably vote for Biden	20
Probably vote for the Republican candidate	8
Definitely vote for the Republican candidate	39
Independent or other candidate (VOL)	2
Depends (VOL)	4
Neither (VOL)	2
Not sure.....	4
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q9 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and a Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

Donald Trump	40
Democratic candidate	46
Depends (VOL)	4
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	5
Other (VOL)	2
Not sure	3

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing subjects...

Q10 Thinking about where you are at this stage in your life, compared to where you thought you would be, are you...? **(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

Doing better than you thought you would be.....	29
Doing about as well as you thought you would be	43
Doing worse than you thought you would be	27
Not sure	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 11/13-14) (ASKED IF DOING BETTER/WORSE) (N=184)

Q11 Please help me better understand why you feel that at this stage in your life you are doing (BETTER/WORSE) than you thought you would be. (PROBE) Please explain as completely as possible. (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

Q12 Do you feel confident or not confident that life for our children's generation will be better than it has been for us?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>8/17</u>	<u>8/14</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>8/26- 30/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>6/09</u>
Feel confident	19	27	35	21	30	27	27	31
Do not feel confident	76	67	61	76	63	66	66	57
Not sure	5	6	4	3	7	7	7	12

	<u>9/19- 22/08+</u>	<u>1/07</u>	<u>7/06</u>	<u>12/01</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>12/91+¹</u>	<u>10/90+</u>
	34	33	27	49	25	41	44	50
	56	60	65	42	68	52	51	45
	10	7	8	9	7	7	5	5

¹In December 1991, the question was phrased, "Do you feel very confident, fairly confident, or not at all confident that life for our children will be better than it has been for us?"

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q13 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups, and places and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden¹						
November 2023+	19	17	10	11	42	1
September 2023+	19	20	11	8	41	1
June 2023+	18	21	12	9	39	1
April 2023	17	21	13	10	38	1
January 2023	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+	18	21	15	12	33	1
June 2020+	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+	16	21	19	16	25	3
January 2020+	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+	21	19	15	13	29	3
September 26-30, 2012+	18	19	19	14	24	6
July 2012+	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007	4	13	26	11	11	35
<i>High</i>						
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
<i>Low</i>						
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q13 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Donald Trump¹						
November 2023+	21	15	11	7	45	1
September 2023+	23	12	10	10	44	1
June 2023+	21	13	9	7	49	1
April 2023	17	17	13	9	44	-
January 2023	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+	31	10	8	8	43	-
January 2020+	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019	27	12	9	8	43	1
December 2018	24	13	11	9	43	-
November 2018+	29	12	6	7	45	1
September 2018+	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	14	8	10	52	1
October 8-10, 2016+	17	13	7	12	51	-
September 2016+	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+	13	15	11	11	50	-
June 2016+	12	17	11	12	48	-
January 2016+	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990	3	11	28	25	24	9
High						
January 2020+	33	10	6	8	43	-
Presidential Term Low						
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
All-time Trump Low						
April 2016+	11	13	10	12	53	1

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q13 (cont'd)	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Kamala Harris						
November 2023+	13	16	16	11	41	3
September 2023+	11	20	15	11	40	3
June 2023+	11	21	16	10	39	3
January 2023	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+ ..	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+	21	18	13	9	26	13
Ron DeSantis						
November 2023+	9	18	17	10	37	9
September 2023+	10	18	16	11	37	8
June 2023+	14	16	12	9	37	12
September 2022+	19	12	12	7	26	24
May 2022	20	8	15	6	20	31
Nikki Haley						
November 2023+	7	17	22	15	13	26
September 2023+	6	17	23	14	12	28
June 2023+	4	15	20	14	11	36
Mike Johnson						
November 2023+	6	8	20	7	16	43
Israel						
November 2023+	24	23	27	14	10	2
February 2015+	25	22	29	12	5	7
Palestine						
November 2023+	7	13	37	20	18	5
Hamas						
November 2023+	-	1	11	9	72	7
Russia						
November 2023+	1	2	18	25	52	2
June 2020+	1	4	35	29	27	4
December 2018	2	4	33	26	32	3
January 2017	2	6	35	27	26	4
Ukraine						
November 2023+	21	24	29	13	11	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

**SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+
AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS**

	TOTAL POSITIVE	TOTAL NEGATIVE	D/S
Israel	47	24	23
Ukraine	45	24	21
Nikki Haley	24	28	-4
Mike Johnson	14	23	-9
Donald Trump	36	52	-16
Joe Biden	36	53	-17
Palestine	20	38	-18
Ron DeSantis	27	47	-20
Kamala Harris	29	52	-23
Russia	3	77	-74
Hamas	1	81	-80

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q14 Thinking now about the election for president and other offices next year, compared with previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>12/11+</u>	<u>11/11+</u>	<u>10/11+</u>
More enthusiastic.....	47	51	47	46	43	47	50
Less enthusiastic.....	42	32	36	40	39	38	38
Same (VOL).....	9	15	15	13	17	13	11
Not sure.....	2	2	2	1	1	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

RELATED TREND – OFF YEAR ELECTIONS

	<u>9/18¹</u>	<u>10/8- 12/14+</u>	<u>6/14+</u>	<u>10/14- 18/10+</u>	<u>10/13- 16/06+</u>	<u>10/6- 8/06²</u>	<u>11/02</u>	<u>10/98</u>	<u>10/94</u>
More enthusiastic.....	61	44	48	56	45	45	41	45	34
Less enthusiastic.....	22	39	37	30	29	44	42	38	44
Same (VOL).....	14	16	14	14	25	10	15	16	20
Not sure.....	2	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	2

¹ Comparative data taken from a survey conducted by Pew Research Center
² Comparative data prior to 10/13-16/06 taken from surveys conducted by USA Today-Gallup.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q15 And, if the Democratic primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)

Joe Biden	77
Dean Phillips	4
Marianne Williamson.....	12
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	3
None (VOL).....	4
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among 311 Democratic primary voters; MoE ±5.56%.

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q16 And, if the Republican primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)

(IF CHOICE, THEN ASK:) And, which of the following candidates would be your second choice? (RE-READ CANDIDATES IF ASKED) (RANDOMIZE REMAINING LIST)? ^

THIS TABLE RANKED BY % COMBINED FIRST/SECOND CHOICE

	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice
Donald Trump.....	58	13	71
Ron DeSantis.....	18	36	54
Nikki Haley.....	13	15	28
Vivek Ramaswamy.....	3	12	15
Chris Christie.....	3	7	10
Tim Scott (READ 11/10-12 / VOL 11/13-14).....	1	4	5
Asa Hutchinson.....	1	1	2
Doug Burgum.....	1	-	1
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	-	2	2
None (VOL).....	2	6	8
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	1	-	1

^ Results shown reflect responses among 317 Republican primary voters; MoE ±5.50%.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>						
	-----SEPT 2023-----			-----JUNE 2023-----		
	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice
Donald Trump.....	59	11	70	51	12	63
Ron DeSantis.....	16	37	53	22	31	53
Nikki Haley.....	7	11	18	4	11	15
Vivek Ramaswamy.....	2	12	14	3	7	10
Tim Scott.....	3	10	13	3	12	15
Mike Pence.....	4	4	8	7	8	15
Chris Christie.....	4	3	7	5	5	11
Asa Hutchinson.....	1	1	2	2	2	4
Doug Burgum.....	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	1	2	3	-	1	1
None (VOL).....	2	-	2	3	-	3
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	1	-	1	-	-	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – APRIL 2023^</i>			
	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice
Donald Trump.....	46	20	66
Ron DeSantis.....	31	33	64
Mike Pence.....	6	13	19
Nikki Haley.....	3	14	17
Tim Scott.....	3	3	6
Asa Hutchinson.....	3	1	4
Vivek Ramaswamy.....	2	3	5
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	2	1	3
None (VOL).....	4	7	11
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	-	-	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

Q17 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>
Donald Trump	46	46	45
Joe Biden	44	46	49
Depends (VOL)	-	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	7	6	4
Other (VOL)	1	1	1
Not sure	2	1	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF BIDEN VOTERS)

Q18 Would you say your vote is more FOR Joe Biden or more AGAINST Donald Trump?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>
More for Joe Biden	31	38	36
More against Donald Trump	63	58	58
Some of both (VOL).....	5	4	6
Not sure.....	1	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Clinton-Kaine Voters				
	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>10/10/16+</u>	<u>10/8-9/16+</u>	<u>9/16+5/16+¹</u>
More for Hillary Clinton	49	49	49	50
More against Donald Trump	46	48	44	44
Some of both (VOL).....	4	3	5	5
Not sure.....	1	-	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ Vice Presidential candidates not listed in May 2016.

	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	
	<i>Obama/Romney</i> <u>6/12+</u>	<i>Obama/McCain</i> <u>11/1-2/08++</u>	<i>Kerry/Bush</i> <u>10/04++</u>
More for (Democratic candidate)	72	81	37
More against (Republican candidate)	22	11	47
Some of both (VOL).....	4	7	14
Not sure	2	1	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

(ASKED OF TRUMP VOTERS)

Q19 Would you say your vote is more FOR Donald Trump or more AGAINST Joe Biden?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>
More for Donald Trump	56	57	74
More against Joe Biden.....	37	36	20
Some of both (VOL).....	6	7	5
Not sure.....	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Trump Voters				
	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>10/10/16+</u>	<u>10/8-9/16+</u>	<u>9/16+5/16+¹</u>
More for Donald Trump	39	42	37	41
More against Hillary Clinton.....	53	54	52	51
Some of both (VOL).....	8	4	9	7
Not sure.....	-	-	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ Vice Presidential candidates not listed in May 2016.

	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	
	<i>Romney/Obama</i> <u>6/12+</u>	<i>McCain/Obama</i> <u>11/1-2/08++</u>	<i>Bush/Kerry</i> <u>10/04++</u>
More for (Republican Candidate)	35	61	76
More against (Democratic candidate)	58	29	14
Some of both (VOL).....	5	9	10
Not sure	2	1	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

Q20 Thinking more about the election for president and other offices next year, if (ROTATE) Donald Trump and Joe Biden are the candidates, compared with previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic? +

More enthusiastic.....	51
Less enthusiastic.....	40
Same (VOL).....	6
Not sure.....	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

(ASKED IF LESS ENTHUSIASTIC) (N=201)

Q21 And is that because of (ROTATE) ...Donald Trump or Joe Biden... as a candidate, both (ROTATE) ...Trump AND Biden..., or is your being less enthusiastic not related to either of these two candidates?

	Among Asked	Among All Voters
Because of Trump	7	3
Because of Biden.....	4	2
Because of Both Trump and Biden	77	31
Because of something else.....	11	4
Not sure	1	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q22 What is your preference for the outcome of the Congressional elections in November of 2024 -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats? ¹

Republican-controlled	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>												
Democrat-controlled	47	45	46	47												
Not sure	45	46	48	46												
	8	9	6	7												
					<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>	
					47	46	46	47	46	46	46	45	46	42	43	
					47	47	46	45	46	44	47	47	47	47	48	
					6	7	8	8	8	10	7	8	7	11	9	
					<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>9/18+</u>	<u>8/18-22/18+</u>	<u>7/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18+</u>
					42	43	40	43	42	42	41	40	42	43	40	40
					47	47	51	49	49	49	48	52	50	49	50	47
					11	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	8	10	13
					<u>3/18+</u>	<u>1/18+</u>	<u>12/17+</u>	<u>10/17+</u>	<u>9/17+</u>	<u>6/17+</u>	<u>4/17+</u>	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>
					40	43	39	41	42	42	43	44	42	45	43	46
					50	49	50	48	48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46
					10	8	11	11	10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8
					<u>5/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>10/25-29/15+</u>	<u>10/30-11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8-12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>6/14+</u>	<u>4/14+</u>	<u>3/14+</u>	<u>1/14+</u>	<u>12/13+</u>	<u>10/25-28/13+</u>
					44	45	45	42	42	45	43	45	44	43	44	41
					48	47	45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45
					8	8	10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14
					<u>10/7-9/13+</u>	<u>9/13+</u>	<u>7/13+</u>	<u>6/13+</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>10/11+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>
					39	43	44	42	43	43	41	42	45	44	43	44
					47	46	44	45	45	47	45	47	46	45	44	46
					14	11	12	13	12	10	14	11	9	11	13	10
					<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>12/11+</u>	<u>11/11+</u>	<u>8/11+</u>	<u>6/11+</u>	<u>10/28-30/10+</u>	<u>10/14-18/10+</u>	<u>9/10+</u>	<u>8/26-30/10+</u>	<u>8/5-9/10+</u>	<u>6/10+</u>
					41	41	43	43	47	44	46	44	44	43	42	45
					46	47	45	46	41	44	44	46	44	43	43	43
					13	12	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	14	15	12
					<u>5/20-23/10+</u>	<u>3/10+</u>	<u>1/23-25/10+</u>	<u>1/10-14/10+</u>	<u>12/09+</u>	<u>10/09+</u>	<u>9/09+</u>	<u>7/09+</u>	<u>4/09+</u>	<u>11/08+</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>9/08+</u>
					44	42	42	41	41	38	40	39	39	36	36	37
					43	45	44	41	43	46	43	46	48	48	49	50
					13	13	14	18	16	16	17	15	13	16	15	13
					<u>8/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>	<u>9/07+</u>	<u>10/06+</u>	<u>9/06+</u>	<u>7/06+</u>	<u>4/06+</u>	<u>3/06+</u>	<u>1/06+</u>
					36	33	34	35	37	35	37	39	38	39	37	38
					47	52	49	49	46	47	52	48	48	45	50	47
					17	15	17	16	17	18	11	13	14	16	13	15
					<u>12/05+</u>	<u>11/05+</u>	<u>10/05+</u>	<u>7/05+</u>	<u>5/05+</u>	<u>10/04+</u>	<u>9/04+</u>	<u>6/04+</u>	<u>5/04+</u>	<u>3/04+</u>	<u>1/04</u>	
					38	37	39	40	40	43	42	42	41	42	42	
					46	48	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43	
					16	15	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q23 Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they will vote for or against a candidate on that basis regardless of the candidate's stand on most other issues. I'm going to read you a list of issues and ask whether you consider any one issue so important that you would vote for or against a candidate solely on that basis. If you do not feel strongly enough about any of the issues to determine your vote, please just say so... (RANDOMIZE) +

Protecting democracy or constitutional rights	19
Abortion	18
Immigration or border security	14
Guns.....	9
The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza.....	5
LGBTQ issues	4
None of these	21
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	6
Not sure.....	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

RELATED TREND – SEPT 2023	
Protecting democracy or constitutional rights	21
Abortion	19
Immigration or border security	15
Guns.....	10
LGBTQ issues	5
Climate change.....	4
None of these	19
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	3
Not sure.....	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

RELATED TREND			
	8/22+	5/22+	1/20+
Abortion	21	22	16
Guns.....	17	12	19
Border security.....	10	9	7
Climate change.....	9	8	17
Gay marriage.....	8	6	3
Immigration.....	7	6	7
None of these	23	32	27
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	2	2	2
Not sure.....	3	3	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q24 Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion regarding Donald Trump and the future of the Republican Party? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM)

	11/23 [^]	9/23 [^]	6/23 [^]
The Republican Party should continue to be led by Donald Trump.....	50	58	49
Donald Trump was a good president, but it is time to consider other leaders	23	19	21
The Republican Party needs a new leader with better personal behavior and a different approach	23	22	29
All/multiple (VOL) (PROMPT) If you had to select just ONE, which comes closest to your opinion? ..	1	-	-
None (VOL)	2	1	-
Not sure.....	1	-	1

[^] Results shown reflect responses among 317 Republican primary voters; MoE $\pm 5.50\%$.

Q25 Now I'm going to mention a number of actions that the United States could take. For each one, please tell me if you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this action. (RANDOMIZE)

TABLE RANKED BY % TOTAL FAVOR

	<u>Total Favor</u>	<u>Total Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly Favor</u>	<u>Some-what Favor</u>	<u>Some-what Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly Oppose</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
Providing more funding for humanitarian aid to Gaza							
November 2023+	58	36	29	29	17	19	6
Providing more funding and military aid to Israel							
November 2023+	55	41	27	28	17	24	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q26 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden’s handling of the war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza. +

Approve.....	34
Disapprove.....	56
No opinion (VOL)	7
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q27 Thinking about the Israeli military action in Gaza, which statement best describes what you think... (ROTATE :1-2), or do you don’t know enough about the situation to have an opinion? +

Statement A: Israel is defending its interests and their military actions are justified.

Statement B: Israel has gone too far and their military actions are NOT justified.

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>8/14</u>
A: Israel defending interests and justified.....	47	44
B: Israel too far and not justified.....	30	24
Don’t know enough to have an opinion	21	32
Not sure	2	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q28 If there is a budget disagreement that leads to a major shutdown of the federal government, in your view, who will be more to blame for this (RANDOMIZE) President Biden, the Republicans in Congress or the Democrats in Congress? +

Republicans in Congress	43
Democrats in Congress	24
President Biden.....	14
President Biden and Democrats (VOL).....	2
All (VOL)	11
Not sure	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND – DECEMBER 2017</i>	
<i>If there is a budget disagreement that leads to a major shutdown of the federal government, in your view, who will be more to blame for this--President (Donald) Trump, the Republicans in Congress or the Democrats in Congress?</i>	
Republicans in Congress	31
Democrats in Congress.....	29
President Trump.....	18
President Trump and Republicans (VOL).....	1
All (VOL).....	12
Not sure.....	9

Q29 Which of the following statements concerns you more—(ROTATE) +

Statement A: The government will go too far in restricting the rights of citizens to own guns
Statement B: The government will not do enough to regulate access to firearms

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>10/17</u>	<u>8/17</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>12/15+</u>	<u>6/95</u>
Statement A: Too far in restricting citizen gun rights.....	47	45	45	50	50	52	35
Statement B: Not enough to regulate access to firearms.....	48	50	47	45	47	44	58
Mixed/Some of Both (VOL)	1	1	1	3	1	1	NA
Neither (VOL)	2	1	2	1	-	2	NA
Not sure	2	3	5	1	2	1	7

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q30 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally. The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

TABLE RANKED BY % WHO SAY ITEM APPLIES TO THEM

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
You or someone else in your household owns a gun of any kind			
November 2023+	52	43	5
You describe yourself as an evangelical Christian			
November 2023+	31	67	2
June 2023+	31	67	2
You consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA Movement			
November 2023+	22	67	11
September 2023+	21	70	9
June 2023+	25	68	7
April 2023.....	24	66	10
You are or someone else in your household is a current or retired labor union member			
November 2023+	22	77	1
You use TikTok once a day or more often			
November 2023+	20	79	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>									
<i>Do you, or does anyone in your household, own a gun of any kind?</i>									
	<u>8/19</u>	<u>4/18</u>	<u>3/18</u>	<u>10/17</u>	<u>8/17</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>10/15</u>	<u>2/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>
Yes, gun in household	46	44	47	47	48	45	41	42	41
No, no gun in household..	49	51	50	48	50	50	54	54	55
Not sure	5	5	3	5	2	5	5	4	3
	<u>1/11</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>9/08+</u>	<u>9/04+</u>	<u>3/04</u>	<u>1/04</u>	<u>12/03</u>	<u>10/99</u>	
	39	44	45	44	42	42	40	44	
	58	53	53	53	56	56	57	54	
	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

Donald Trump.....	43
Joe Biden	48
Voted for someone else (VOL)	1
Voted, not sure (VOL).....	-
No, Did Not Vote	6
Not sure.....	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters	

(ASKED IF TRUMP 2024/BIDEN 2020 OR BIDEN 2024/TRUMP 2020) (N=34)

Q31 Earlier you said you would vote for (TRUMP/BIDEN) in 2024, and you say you voted for (BIDEN/TRUMP) in 2020. What are one or two reasons you are changing your vote at this time? (PROBE) What else can you tell me about that? (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>
Supporter of Donald Trump.....	34	37	34	37	33	30	33	33	41
Supporter of the Republican Party	55	57	60	54	62	62	59	58	50
Both (VOL)	6	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	4
Neither (VOL)	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	4
Not sure.....	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29- 31/20+</u>	<u>10/9- 12/20+</u>
	34	40	36	43	40	44	46	54	46
	58	53	56	50	50	50	46	38	42
	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	8
	4	4	3	3	5	3	5	3	4
	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-

	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>2/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>
	53	49	53	52	54	52	45	49	48
	37	37	39	38	35	39	42	40	40
	6	9	3	4	4	5	5	6	7
	3	4	4	4	7	3	6	3	4
	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	1

	<u>10/27- 30/19+</u>	<u>10/4- 6/19+</u>	<u>9/19+</u>	<u>7/19+</u>	<u>6/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>2/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>
	52	48	48	44	52	47	43	45	51
	38	39	40	46	38	42	47	47	38
	6	8	7	7	3	5	5	4	6
	2	4	4	2	5	5	4	2	3
	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among Republican registered voters.

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>11/23+</u>	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>
Supporter of Joe Biden	40	44	36	39	42	36	40	40
Supporter of Bernie Sanders	33	28	36	27	31	28	25	31
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren	13	14	11	14	9	15	15	12
Supporter of another Democratic candidate	7	8	11	14	13	15	12	13
No strong preference (VOL)	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1
All (VOL)	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
None (VOL)	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
Not sure.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>
	42	35	42	40	45	44	42	40
	27	33	29	30	27	27	23	25
	15	14	12	12	10	12	12	15
	11	13	13	12	11	10	15	15
	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2
	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among Democratic registered voters.

Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal	14
Somewhat liberal	14
Moderate.....	32
Somewhat conservative	20
Very conservative	17
Not sure	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.....	7
Working class.....	28
Middle class.....	42
Upper middle class.....	19
Well-to-do.....	3
Not sure/refused.....	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF NOT VOTE FOR TRUMP OR BIDEN ON 2024 BALLOT (Q17)) (N=100)

Q32 Lastly, while you were undecided earlier, if the election for president were held TODAY, with (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, if you HAD to choose, for whom would you vote?

	Among Asked	Among All Voters
Donald Trump	21	2
Joe Biden	19	2
Depends (VOL)	-	-
Don't want to vote for either (VOL)	47	5
Other (VOL)	3	-
Not sure	10	1
+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.		