

## OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via text message on the SSRS Text Message Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older who have a mobile phone and were recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained October 12-13, 2023 with a representative sample of $n=\mathbf{1 , 0 0 3}$ respondents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is $\mathbf{+} /-\mathbf{4 . 0}$ at the $95 \%$ confidence level. The design effect is $\mathbf{1 . 6 5}$. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

## EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: <br> Sunday, October 15 at 9:00 a.m.

## NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*). Text message respondents were required to answer each question.

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS
Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

Q1. How closely have you been following news about fighting between Israel and Hamas? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Very/ <br> Somewhat <br> closely | Very closely | Somewhat <br> closely | NET <br> Not too <br> closely/Not <br> closely at all | Not too <br> closely | Not closely <br> at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13, 2023 | $71 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $10 \%$ |

COMPARE TO:

|  | NET <br> Closely | Very <br> closely | Somewhat <br> closely | NET Not <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not closely <br> at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February 25-26, 2022 | $\mathbf{7 9 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $18 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| QUESTION WORDING: How closely have you been following news about the Russian invasion of Ukraine? |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q2. How much do you trust President Joe Biden to make the right decisions about the situation in Israel?
[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Great deal/ <br> Moderately | Great deal | Moderately | NET <br> Not <br> much/Not at <br> all | Not much | Not at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13, 2023 | $47 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

COMPARE TO:

|  | NET Great <br> deal/ <br> Moderately | Great deal | Moderately | NET Not <br> much/ <br> Not at all | Not much | Not at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February 25-26, 2022 | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ |

QUESTION WORDING: How much do you trust President Joe Biden to make the right decisions regarding the situation in Ukraine?
[ORDER OF Q3a AND Q3b ROTATED]
Q3a. In the current situation, how much sympathy do you feel for the Israeli people? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> A lot/Some | A lot | Some | None at all |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13, 2023 | $96 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

Q3b. In the current situation, how much sympathy do you feel for the Palestinian people? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> A lot/Some | A lot | Some | None at all |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13, 2023 | $87 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

Q4. Do you think the Israeli government's military response to the Hamas attacks is: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Fully Justified/ <br> Partially <br> justified | Fully justified | Partially <br> justified | Not at all <br> justified | Not sure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13,2023 | $71 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

Q5. Do you think the assistance the US is providing Israel in response to the current situation is: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | Too much | Too little | About right | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13, 2023 | $15 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ |

Q6. How worried are you that the fighting between Israel and Hamas will lead to terrorism in the US?

|  | NET <br> Very/ <br> Somewhat | Very | Somewhat | NET <br> Not too/Not <br> at all | Not too | Not at all |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 12-13,2023 | $66 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

## redefining research

## MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of $n=\mathbf{1 , 0 0 3}$ adults were surveyed via text message on the SSRS Text Message Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older who have a mobile phone and were recruited using probabilitybased sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English.

Among the entire sample, 33\% described themselves as Democrats, 32\% described themselves as Republicans, and $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ described themselves as independents or members of another party.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, population density, and civic engagement, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted for self-reported party identification and voter registration. The benchmark for party identification was taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from July 1-31, 2023, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS) while the benchmarks for voter registration was taken from Aristotle Registered Voter Database 2023 and Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the United States.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $+/-4.0$ percentage points.
Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 001
Question 1

1. How closely have you been following news about fighting between Israel and Hamas?

Base: Total Respondents


CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 002
Question 2
2. How much do you trust President Joe Biden to make the right decisions about the situation in Israel?

Base: Total Respondents

Great deal/Moderately (Net) Great deal
Moderately
Not much/Not at all (Net)
Not much
Sampling Error (+/-)

Great deal/Moderately (Net)
Great deal
Moderately
Not much/Not at all (Net)
Not much
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Great deal/Moderately (Net)
Great deal
Moderately
Not much/Not at all (Net)
Not much
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Great deal/Moderately (Net)
Great deal
Moderately
Not much/Not at all (Net)
Not much
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Great deal/Moderately (Net)
Great deal
Moderately
Not much/Not at all (Net)
Not much
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men |  |  | Ppl of |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Men | Women | White |  |  |  |
| 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 42\% | 55\% |  |  |
| 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% |  |  |
| 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 24\% | 42\% |  |  |
| 53\% | 54\% | 53\% | 58\% | 45\% |  |  |
| 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% |  |  |
| 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 34\% | 17\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 |  |  |
| Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | <45 | 45+ |
| 47\% | 43\% | 45\% | 46\% | 55\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| 16\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 30\% | 9\% | 21\% |
| 31\% | 36\% | 32\% | 30\% | 25\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| 53\% | 57\% | 55\% | 54\% | 45\% | 57\% | 50\% |
| 26\% | 34\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| 28\% | 23\% | 33\% | 31\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| 47\% | 41\% | 50\% | 42\% | 55\% | 34\% | 54\% |
| 16\% | 10\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 20\% | 32\% |
| 53\% | 59\% | 50\% | 58\% | 45\% | 66\% | 46\% |
| 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 32\% | 21\% | 40\% | 23\% |
| 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con <br> serva <br> tive |
| 47\% | 80\% | 46\% | 13\% | 72\% | 52\% | 17\% |
| 16\% | 34\% | 10\% | 3\% | 31\% | 15\% | 3\% |
| 31\% | 46\% | 36\% | 10\% | 40\% | 37\% | 14\% |
| 53\% | 20\% | 54\% | 87\% | 28\% | 48\% | 83\% |
| 26\% | 15\% | 25\% | 38\% | 19\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| 28\% | 5\% | 30\% | 49\% | 9\% | 23\% | 50\% |
| 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  | Foll- | Not |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean | owing | Foll- |  |  |
|  | Demo- | Repub | News | owing |  |  |
| Total | crat | lican | Clsly | Clsly |  |  |
| 47\% | === | === | === | === |  |  |
| 16\% | 32\% | 3\% | 20\% | 5\% |  |  |
| 31\% | 45\% | 13\% | 28\% | 39\% |  |  |
| 53\% | 23\% | 84\% | 52\% | 56\% |  |  |
| 26\% | 17\% | 34\% | 24\% | 30\% |  |  |
| 28\% | 6\% | 50\% | 28\% | 26\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 7.8 |  |  |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 003
Question 3
3a. In the current situation, how much sympathy do you feel for the Israeli people?
Base: Total Respondents

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
None at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
None at all
Sampling Error (+/-)
lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
None at all
Sampling Error (+/-)
lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
None at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
None at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  |  |  | Ppl <br> of |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | Men | Women | White | Color |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $96 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $98 \%$ | $92 \%$ |
| $71 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| $25 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 |


| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $96 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $96 \%$ | $96 \%$ |
| $71 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 |


| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coll. } \\ & \text { grad. } \end{aligned}$ | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 96\% | 93\% | 98\% | 95\% | 98\% | 97\% | 99\% |
| 71\% | 66\% | 74\% | 69\% | 76\% | 78\% | 84\% |
| 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| 4\% | 7\% | 2 \% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 |


| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | Liberal | Moderate | Con <br> serva <br> tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 96\% | 95\% | 95\% | 98\% | 95\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| 71\% | 67\% | 68\% | 78\% | 69\% | 64\% | 82\% |
| 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 19\% | 26\% | 33\% | 14\% |
| 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.1 |


|  |  |  | Foll- | Not |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Lean | Lean | Lowing <br> Ooll- |  |
| Total | Crat | Repub | News | owing |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | lican | Clsly | Clsly |
| $96 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $71 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $94 \%$ |
| $25 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 7.8 |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 004
Question 3b
3b. In the current situation, how much sympathy do you feel for the Palestinian people?
Base: Total Respondents


CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 005
Question 4
4. Do you think the Israeli government's military response to the Hamas attacks is:

Base: Total Respondents

Justified (Net)
Fully justified
Partially justified
Not at all justified
Not sure
Sampling Error (+/-)

Justified (Net)
Fully justified
Partially justified
Not at all justified
Not sure
Sampling Error (+/-)

Justified (Net)
Fully justified
Partially justified
Not at all justified
Not sure
Sampling Error (+/-)

Justified (Net)
Fully justified
Partially justified
Not at all justified
Not sure
Sampling Error (+/-)

Justified (Net)
Fully justified
Partially justified
Not at all justified
Not sure
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  |  |  |  | Ppl <br> of |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Men | Women | White | Color |  |  |
| 71\% | 80\% | 62\% | 78\% | 58\% |  |  |
| 50\% | 58\% | 43\% | 62\% | 31\% |  |  |
| 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 27\% |  |  |
| 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% |  |  |
| 21\% | 13\% | 29\% | 17\% | 28\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 |  |  |
| Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | <45 | 45+ |
| 71\% | 57\% | 63\% | 75\% | 93\% | 61\% | 80\% |
| 50\% | 27\% | 44\% | 56\% | 81\% | 33\% | 65\% |
| 20\% | 30\% | 19\% | 18\% | 12\% | 28\% | 15\% |
| 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| 21\% | 29\% | 29\% | 18\% | 5\% | 28\% | 14\% |
| 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| 71\% | 62\% | 76\% | 68\% | 77\% | 75\% | 83\% |
| 50\% | 43\% | 54\% | 49\% | 53\% | 61\% | 63\% |
| 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| 71\% | 69\% | 67\% | 77\% | 67\% | 63\% | 83\% |
| 50\% | 38\% | 45\% | 68\% | 38\% | 42\% | 72\% |
| 20\% | 30\% | 22\% | 9\% | 30\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 28\% | 12\% |
| 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  | Foll- | Not |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean | owing | Foll- |  |  |
|  | Demo- | Repub | News | owing |  |  |
| Total | crat | lican | Clsly | Clsly |  |  |
| 71\% | 69\% | 77\% | 80\% | 48\% |  |  |
| 50\% | 37\% | 67\% | 59\% | 28\% |  |  |
| 20\% | 32\% | 10\% | 21\% | 19\% |  |  |
| 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% |  |  |
| 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 12\% | 43\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 7.8 |  |  |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 006
Question 5
5. Do you think the assistance the U.S. is providing Israel in response to the current situation is: Base: Total Respondents


CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 12, 2023 to October 13, 2023
TABLE 007
Question 6
6. How worried are you that the fighting between Israel and Hamas will lead to terrorism in the U.S.?

Base: Total Respondents
Very/Somewhat (Net)
Very
Somewhat
Not too/Not at all (Net)
Not too
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat (Net)
Very
Somewhat
Not too/Not at all (Net)
Not too
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat (Net)
Very
Somewhat
Not too/Not at all (Net)
Not too
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat (Net)
Very
Somewhat
Not too/Not at all (Net)
Not too
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat (Net)
Very
Somewhat
Not too/Not at all (Net)
Not too
Not at all
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ppl } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Men | Women | White | Color |  |  |
| 66\% | 59\% | 72\% | 67\% | 63\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% |  |  |
| 43\% | 40\% | 45\% | 44\% | 40\% |  |  |
| 34\% | 41\% | 28\% | 33\% | 37\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% |  |  |
| 12\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 |  |  |
| Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | <45 | 45+ |
| 66\% | 53\% | 69\% | 69\% | 75\% | 59\% | 72\% |
| 23\% | 16\% | 27\% | 21\% | 31\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| 43\% | 38\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | 39\% | 46\% |
| 34\% | 47\% | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 41\% | 28\% |
| 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| 12\% | 22\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 18\% | 6\% |
| 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| 66\% | 71\% | 63\% | 68\% | 61\% | 70\% | 62\% |
| 23\% | 28\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| 43\% | 43\% | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| 34\% | 29\% | 37\% | 32\% | 39\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con <br> serva <br> tive |
| 66\% | 58\% | 63\% | 76\% | 54\% | 64\% | 79\% |
| 23\% | 19\% | 21\% | 30\% | 17\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| 43\% | 39\% | 43\% | 46\% | 37\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| 34\% | 42\% | 37\% | 24\% | 46\% | 36\% | 21\% |
| 23\% | 32\% | 20\% | 17\% | 31\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| 12\% | 11\% | 17\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  | Foll- | Not |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean | owing | Foll- |  |  |
|  | Demo- | Repub | News | owing |  |  |
| Total | crat | lican | Clsly | Clsly |  |  |
| 66\% | 57\% | 77\% | 67\% | 63\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 18\% | 30\% | 27\% | 12\% |  |  |
| 43\% | 39\% | 47\% | 39\% | 51\% |  |  |
| 34\% | 43\% | 23\% | 33\% | 37\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 30\% | 16\% | 21\% | 28\% |  |  |
| 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% |  |  |
| 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 7.8 |  |  |

