

Interviews: 1000 Registered Voters, including 848 respondents interviewed via cellphone.
 Date: September 15-19 2023

Study #230239
 NBC News Survey

48 Male 52 Female

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

<i>The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voter is ±3.10%</i>
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<i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i>

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? +
 (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	8
25-29.....	8
30-34.....	9
35-39.....	7
40-44.....	9
45-49.....	5
50-54.....	6
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	13
65-69.....	8
70-74.....	8
75 and over.....	9
Not sure/refused.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	89
Not sure/refused.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent? +

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	57
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	43
Not sure/refused.....	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

Non-Hispanic White.....	72
White.....	77
Black.....	12
Asian.....	1
Other.....	4
Hispanic (VOL).....	3
Not sure/refused.....	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

Total Democrat/Lean	40
Total Republican/Lean	39
Strong Democrat	23
Not very strong Democrat.....	8
Independent/lean Democrat	9
Strictly Independent.....	14
Independent/lean Republican	11
Not very strong Republican	5
Strong Republican	23
Other (VOL)	5
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q4 If there were a primary election in your state next year, would you vote in – (ROTATE DEMOCRAT & REPUBLICAN) the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, -- or would you wait to vote in the general election in November? +

Vote in Democratic Primary	31
Vote in Republican Primary	32
Wait until the general election.....	33
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	23
White-collar worker	18
Blue-collar worker	20
Farmer, rancher	1
Not Currently Employed	37
Student.....	2
Stay at home mom/dad	3
Retired	27
Unemployed, looking for work.....	3
Other	-
Not sure	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means? +

Hourly wage	46
Annual salary	37
Some other means.....	15
Not sure	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among employed registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

Grade school.....	-
Some high school	3
High school graduate	25
Some college, no degree	18
Vocational training/School	3
2-year college degree	13
4-year college/bachelor's degree	21
Some postgraduate work, no degree	2
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	11
Doctoral/law degree	4
Not sure/refused	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Getting started...

Q5 All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	<u>9/23+*</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	
Right direction.....	23	20	23	21	20	27	21	16	22	22	
Wrong track.....	73	74	71	72	71	68	74	75	71	72	
Mixed (VOL).....	3	3	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	3	
Not sure.....	1	3	3	4	4	2	3	5	3	3	
	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29- 31/20+</u>	<u>10/9- 12/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>
	22	29	36	21	31	29	19	37	35	33	28
	71	63	56	73	60	62	72	56	56	60	63
	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	6	5	6
	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	3
			<u>12/18</u>	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>2/17</u>	<u>1/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>
			33	38	36	31	29	34	40	37	33
			56	54	55	62	63	59	51	52	54
			9	4	5	5	4	3	3	5	6
			2	4	4	2	4	4	6	6	7
	<u>10/10- 13/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>7/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>1/16+</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>10/25- 29/15</u>	<u>10/15- 18/15</u>	<u>9/15</u>
	29	30	32	18	21	24	29	20	27	25	30
	65	62	62	73	71	70	63	70	64	64	62
	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	6	5	7	5
	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	3
	<u>7/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>4/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>1/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>11/14</u>	<u>10/30- 11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8- 12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>8/14</u>
	28	31	28	32	31	27	25	27	25	23	22
	65	61	62	60	59	64	65	63	65	67	71
	4	4	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5
	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	2
	<u>6/14</u>	<u>4/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>10/25- 28/13</u>	<u>10/7- 9/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>7/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>4/13</u>
	25	27	26	28	29	22	14	30	29	32	31
	63	63	65	63	64	70	78	62	61	59	61
	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	6	5
	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	3
	<u>2/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>12/12</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26- 30/12+</u>	<u>9/12- 16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>4/12</u>
	32	35	41	41	40	39	32	32	31	33	33
	59	57	53	53	53	55	61	60	61	58	59
	6	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6
	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2
	<u>3/12</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>12/11</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>10/11</u>	<u>8/11</u>	<u>7/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>5/11</u>	<u>4/11</u>	<u>2/11</u>
	33	30	22	19	17	19	25	29	36	28	31
	58	61	69	73	74	73	67	62	50	63	60
	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	10	6	6
	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters
* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Q6 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>
Total approve.....	41	43	43	46	44	45	45
Strongly approve.....	19	18	17	19	20	20	19
Somewhat approve	22	25	26	27	24	25	26
Total disapprove	56	53	54	50	53	52	52
Somewhat disapprove	9	10	10	8	8	7	9
Strongly disapprove	47	43	44	42	45	45	43
Not sure	3	4	3	4	3	3	3

	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>
42	42	41	44	45	50	51	
18	19	16	16	19	23	28	
24	23	25	28	26	27	23	
55	54	54	54	52	48	43	
11	9	12	11	8	6	7	
44	45	42	43	44	42	36	
3	4	5	2	3	2	6	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q7 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE RANKED BY % APPROVE

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No Opinion (VOL)</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
Foreign policy				
September 2023+	41	53	3	3
January 2023	41	50	4	5
September 2022+	42	52	4	2
August 2022+	39	53	5	3
March 2022.....	42	51	3	4
January 2022	37	54	5	4
The economy				
September 2023+	37	59	2	2
April 2023.....	38	58	2	2
January 2023	36	61	2	1
September 2022+	40	58	1	1
August 2022+	40	56	2	2
May 2022	33	62	3	2
March 2022.....	33	63	3	1
January 2022	38	60	2	-
October 2021	40	57	2	1
August 2021.....	47	49	2	2
April 2021	52	43	2	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q8 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups and organizations and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (ALWAYS ASK JOE BIDEN FIRST, RANDOMIZE OTHERS)

	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Joe Biden¹						
September 2023+	19	20	11	8	41	1
June 2023+	18	21	12	9	39	1
April 2023	17	21	13	10	38	1
January 2023	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+	18	21	15	12	33	1
June 2020+	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+	16	21	19	16	25	3
January 2020+	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+	21	19	15	13	29	3
September 26-30, 2012+	18	19	19	14	24	6
July 2012+	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007	4	13	26	11	11	35
<i>High</i>						
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
<i>Low</i>						
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q8 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Donald Trump¹						
September 2023+	23	12	10	10	44	1
June 2023+	21	13	9	7	49	1
April 2023.....	17	17	13	9	44	-
January 2023.....	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+.....	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022.....	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022.....	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022.....	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021.....	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021.....	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+.....	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+.....	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+.....	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+	31	10	8	8	43	-
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019.....	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019.....	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019.....	27	12	9	8	43	1
December 2018	24	13	11	9	43	-
November 2018+	29	12	6	7	45	1
October 2018+.....	27	15	7	8	43	-
September 2018+	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+.....	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017.....	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017.....	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+.....	15	14	8	10	52	1
October 8-10, 2016+.....	17	13	7	12	51	-
September 2016+	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+	13	15	11	11	50	-
June 2016+.....	12	17	11	12	48	-
January 2016+.....	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015.....	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+.....	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999.....	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990	3	11	28	25	24	9
High						
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
Presidential Term Low						
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
All-time Trump Low						
April 2016+	11	13	10	12	53	1

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Q8 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
The Republican Party¹						
September 2023+	9	23	20	16	31	1
April 2023.....	11	22	23	16	27	1
November 2022+	13	22	17	17	31	-
October 2022+	13	21	16	18	32	-
September 2022+	12	21	18	18	30	1
August 2022+	12	22	16	16	33	1
May 2022.....	13	22	19	17	29	-
March 2022.....	12	22	25	16	24	1
January 2022.....	11	23	21	18	26	1
October 2021	11	24	22	16	27	-
April 2021.....	12	20	21	17	29	1
January 2021+	10	19	19	20	31	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	19	18	16	14	32	1
August 2020+	14	21	18	19	27	1
October 27-30, 2019.....	13	23	21	16	26	1
January 2019.....	11	23	21	18	25	2
December 2018	11	21	25	18	24	1
November 2018+	17	23	14	16	29	1
October 2018+.....	13	23	19	16	28	1
September 2018+	11	21	22	20	24	2
June 2018+.....	9	23	20	23	24	1
March 2018.....	9	21	24	21	24	1
December 2017	8	19	23	23	26	1
August 2017.....	7	22	25	21	24	1
April 2017.....	10	21	21	21	26	1
January 2017.....	13	22	22	21	22	-
December 2016	12	23	26	18	20	1
October 10-13, 2016+.....	8	18	24	24	25	1
September 2016+	9	20	23	21	27	-
April 2016+	7	20	21	23	28	1
February 2016+	10	23	21	23	23	1
October 25-29, 2015.....	7	22	26	20	24	1
July 2015	7	21	26	22	22	2
April 2015.....	8	22	26	20	23	1
January 2015.....	6	19	27	23	23	2
December 2014	7	23	24	22	23	1
November 2014	9	23	23	18	25	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+.....	7	22	23	23	24	1
October 8-12, 2014+.....	6	21	21	25	25	2
September 2014+	9	22	26	20	21	2
January 2014.....	5	19	28	22	25	1
December 2013	6	20	22	26	25	1
October 25-28, 2013.....	6	16	24	23	30	1
May 30-June 2, 2013.....	8	24	26	18	23	1
December 2012	9	21	23	18	27	2
October 2012+.....	15	21	20	18	25	1
August 2012+	12	24	18	16	29	1
May 2012.....	9	23	23	19	24	2
January 2012.....	8	23	24	19	25	1
November 2011	9	21	23	18	26	3
April 2011.....	7	24	24	22	22	1
January 2011.....	7	27	24	21	19	2
December 2010	11	27	23	17	20	2
October 28-30, 2010+.....	12	22	24	18	23	1
September 2010	8	23	25	21	22	1
May 6-11, 2010.....	8	22	26	22	20	2
January 10-14, 2010.....	7	23	27	24	18	1
<i>High</i>						
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3
<i>Low</i>						
October 25-28, 2013.....	6	16	24	23	30	1

¹The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q8 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
The Democratic Party¹						
September 2023+	11	24	17	15	32	1
April 2023.....	11	25	18	18	28	-
November 2022+	14	24	15	14	33	-
October 2022+	13	25	14	14	34	-
September 2022+	13	24	15	14	33	1
August 2022+	11	23	14	16	35	1
May 2022.....	10	21	18	17	33	1
March 2022.....	10	23	20	17	30	-
January 2022.....	10	23	18	16	32	1
October 2021	11	22	18	13	35	1
April 2021.....	14	25	19	13	28	1
January 2021+.....	14	25	16	12	32	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	17	23	16	12	31	1
August 2020+	14	22	19	12	32	1
October 27-30, 2019.....	13	22	21	14	28	2
January 2019.....	11	24	23	16	24	2
December 2018	14	25	23	15	22	1
November 2018+	15	23	18	15	28	1
October 2018+.....	14	21	20	18	26	1
June 2018+.....	11	24	22	20	22	1
March 2018.....	11	21	27	18	22	1
December 2017	11	22	28	16	22	1
August 2017.....	11	23	25	19	21	1
April 2017.....	11	23	26	16	23	1
January 2017.....	12	23	19	16	28	2
December 2016	10	24	23	20	22	1
October 10-13, 2016+.....	15	24	18	16	26	1
September 2016+	15	22	20	16	27	-
July 2016+	15	24	19	19	22	1
April 2016+	10	28	20	19	22	1
February 2016+	16	24	21	17	21	1
October 25-29, 2015.....	15	26	18	17	22	2
July 2015	13	25	22	18	20	2
January 2015.....	9	26	24	18	20	3
December 2014	12	25	22	17	22	2
November 2014	12	26	20	20	21	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+.....	12	24	19	20	23	2
October 8-12, 2014+.....	12	25	20	20	23	1
September 2014+	11	25	22	20	22	-
January 2014.....	10	27	22	20	20	1
December 2013	10	26	19	20	24	1
October 25-28, 2013.....	15	22	21	18	22	2
May 30-June 2, 2013.....	14	25	22	19	18	2
December 2012	21	23	19	16	19	2
October 2012+.....	21	21	17	17	23	1
May 2012.....	17	22	19	21	19	1
January 2012.....	15	23	23	21	18	-
November 2011	15	25	22	18	19	1
August 2011.....	11	22	21	19	25	2
January 2011.....	15	24	25	19	16	1
December 2010	9	28	20	18	23	2
October 28-30, 2010+.....	16	23	17	19	23	2
September 2010	15	22	20	20	22	1
May 6-11, 2010.....	11	26	19	18	24	2
January 10-14, 2010.....	11	27	20	18	23	1
December 2009.....	10	25	19	19	26	1
<i>High</i>						
January 2000.....	20	30	23	15	10	2
<i>Low</i>						
May 2022.....	10	21	18	17	33	1

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q8 (cont'd)	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Kamala Harris						
September 2023+	11	20	15	11	40	3
June 2023+	11	21	16	10	39	3
January 2023	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+ ..	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+	21	18	13	9	26	13
The U.S. Department of Justice						
September 2023+	12	21	23	20	23	1
June 2023+	14	21	26	17	19	3
September 2022+	18	20	23	18	19	2
Ron DeSantis						
September 2023+	10	18	16	11	37	8
June 2023+	14	16	12	9	37	12
September 2022+	19	12	12	7	26	24
May 2022	20	8	15	6	20	31
Nikki Haley						
September 2023+	6	17	23	14	12	28
June 2023+	4	15	20	14	11	36
Vivek Ramaswamy						
September 2023+	4	11	19	9	20	37
Kevin McCarthy						
September 2023+	5	11	25	13	26	20
November 2022+	4	9	20	11	21	35
August 2021	4	11	19	9	18	39

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

*SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)+
AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS*

	TOTAL POSITIVE	TOTAL NEGATIVE	D/S
Nikki Haley	23	26	-3
Joe Biden	39	49	-10
The U.S. Department of Justice	33	43	-10
The Democratic party	35	47	-12
Vivek Ramaswamy	15	29	-14
The Republican party	32	47	-15
Donald Trump	35	54	-19
Ron DeSantis	28	48	-20
Kamala Harris	31	51	-20
Kevin McCarthy	16	39	-23

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q9 Please tell me how interested you are in the 2024 elections, using a scale from one to ten on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")¹

	<u>9/23+</u>
10, very interested.....	59
9.....	8
8.....	10
7.....	7
6.....	4
5.....	4
4.....	2
3.....	2
2.....	1
1, not at all interested..	3
Cannot rate	-

<u>10/29-31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-12/20+</u>	<u>9/30-10/1/20+</u>	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>4/28-5/1/19+</u>
78	75	75	75	74	72	64	63
5	5	6	5	5	5	8	6
7	8	6	6	6	7	11	13
3	4	4	5	4	5	5	6
1	1	1	2	1	3	3	3
2	3	3	2	3	3	3	5
-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-

<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>2/16+</u>	<u>9/15+</u>	<u>4/15+</u>
67	62	60	60	61	56	53
5	8	8	9	9	8	7
9	10	11	11	13	13	15
5	5	7	6	6	9	8
3	2	3	3	3	3	4
4	6	4	6	4	5	7
2	-	1	1	1	1	1
1	2	2	2	1	1	1
1	1	1	-	-	1	2
2	4	3	2	2	2	2
1	-	-	-	-	1	-

<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>9/12-16/12+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>
69	65	64	62	62	60	62	61	48	57
8	8	8	6	6	8	7	6	11	10
9	10	12	13	11	12	12	12	14	11
4	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	9	7
2	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	3
5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

+ Results show reflect responses among registered voters.

Q10 And, if the Republican primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)

(IF CHOICE, THEN ASK:) And, which of the following candidates would be your second choice? (RE-READ CANDIDATES IF ASKED) (RANDOMIZE REMAINING LIST)? ^

THIS TABLE RANKED BY % COMBINED FIRST/SECOND CHOICE

	-----SEPT 2023-----			-----JUNE 2023-----		
	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice
Donald Trump	59	11	70	51	12	63
Ron DeSantis	16	37	53	22	31	53
Nikki Haley.....	7	11	18	4	11	15
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	12	14	3	7	10
Tim Scott	3	10	13	3	12	15
Mike Pence.....	4	4	8	7	8	15
Chris Christie.....	4	3	7	5	5	11
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	2	2	2	4
Doug Burgum	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL)	1	2	3	-	1	1
None (VOL)	2	-	2	3	-	3
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1	-	1	-	-	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among 321 Republican primary voters; MoE ±5.47%.

RELATED TREND – APRIL 2023^			
	1 st Choice	2 nd Choice	Combined Choice
Donald Trump	46	20	66
Ron DeSantis.....	31	33	64
Mike Pence	6	13	19
Nikki Haley.....	3	14	17
Tim Scott.....	3	3	6
Asa Hutchinson.....	3	1	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	3	5
Other (SPECIFY) (VOL).....	2	1	3
None (VOL).....	4	7	11
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).....	-	-	-

^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

(RANDOMIZE Q11-13 / Q14 / Q15)

Q11 If the election for president were held today, with ONLY (ROTATE) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	9/23+	6/23+
Donald Trump	46	45
Joe Biden	46	49
Depends (VOL)	-	-
Neither (VOL)	6	4
Other (VOL)	1	1
Not sure	1	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF BIDEN VOTERS)

Q12 Would you say your vote is more FOR Joe Biden or more AGAINST Donald Trump?

	9/23+	8/20+
More for Joe Biden.....	38	36
More against Donald Trump.....	58	58
Some of both (VOL)	4	6
Not sure	-	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Clinton-Kaine Voters					
	10/8- 10/16+	10/ 10/16+	10/8- 9/16+	9/16+	5/16+ ¹
More for Hillary Clinton	49	49	49	50	44
More against Donald Trump	46	48	44	44	52
Some of both (VOL).....	4	3	5	5	4
Not sure.....	1	-	2	1	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ Vice Presidential candidates not listed in May 2016.

	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	
	Obama/ Romney 6/12+	Obama/ McCain 11/1- 2/08++	Kerry/ Bush 10/04++
More for (Democratic candidate)	72	81	37
More against (Republican candidate)	22	11	47
Some of both (VOL)	4	7	14
Not sure	2	1	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

(ASKED OF TRUMP VOTERS)

Q13 Would you say your vote is more FOR Donald Trump or more AGAINST Joe Biden?

	9/23+	8/20+
More for Donald Trump	57	74
More against Joe Biden	36	20
Some of both (VOL)	7	5
Not sure	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Trump Voters					
	10/8- 10/16+	10/ 10/16+	10/8- 9/16+	9/16+	5/16+ ¹
More for Donald Trump	39	42	37	41	42
More against Hillary Clinton.....	53	54	52	51	54
Some of both (VOL).....	8	4	9	7	3
Not sure.....	-	-	2	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ Vice Presidential candidates not listed in May 2016.

	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	
	Romney/ Obama 6/12+	McCain/ Obama 11/1- 2/08++	Bush/ Kerry 10/04++
More for (Republican Candidate).....	35	61	76
More against (Democratic candidate)	58	29	14
Some of both (VOL)	5	9	10
Not sure	2	1	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

Q14 If the election for president were held today, with ONLY (ROTATE) Ron DeSantis as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

	9/23+	6/23+
Ron DeSantis	45	47
Joe Biden	46	47
Depends (VOL)	1	-
Neither (VOL)	5	4
Other (VOL)	1	1
Not sure	2	1

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q15 If the election for president were held today, with ONLY (ROTATE) Nikki Haley as the Republican candidate and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

Nikki Haley	46
Joe Biden	41
Depends (VOL)	1
Neither (VOL)	7
Other (VOL)	1
Not sure	5

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q16 If the election for president were held today, with (ROTATE AND READ FIRST) Donald Trump as the Republican candidate, Joe Biden as the Democratic candidate, (RANDOMIZE AND READ NEXT) a Green Party candidate, a Libertarian candidate, and a candidate from the No Labels party for whom would you vote? +

Donald Trump	39
Joe Biden	36
Libertarian candidate	5
No Labels candidate	5
Green Party candidate	4
Depends (VOL)	5
None (VOL)	2
Other (VOL)	-
Not sure	4

+Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 9/16-19) (ASKED IF CHOSE GREEN PARTY/LIBERTARIAN/NO LABELS CANDIDATE IN Q16) (N=117)

Q17 In your own words, please tell me one or two reasons you would vote for a (INERT RESPONSE) in 2024. (PROBE) What else? (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

Q18 What is your preference for the outcome of the Congressional elections in November of 2024 -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats? ¹

	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>1/23+</u>										
Republican-controlled	45	46	47										
Democrat-controlled	46	48	46										
Not sure	9	6	7										
	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>		
	47	46	46	47	46	46	46	45	46	42	43		
	47	47	46	45	46	44	47	47	47	47	48		
	6	7	8	8	8	10	7	8	7	11	9		
	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	<u>10/27-30/19+</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>9/18+</u>	<u>8/18-22/18+</u>	<u>7/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18+</u>	
	42	43	40	43	42	42	41	40	42	43	40	40	
	47	47	51	49	49	49	48	52	50	49	50	47	
	11	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	8	10	13	
	<u>3/18+</u>	<u>1/18+</u>	<u>12/17+</u>	<u>10/17+</u>	<u>9/17+</u>	<u>6/17+</u>	<u>4/17+</u>	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>10/8-10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	
	40	43	39	41	42	42	43	44	42	45	43	46	
	50	49	50	48	48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46	
	10	8	11	11	10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8	
	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>10/25-29/15+</u>	<u>10/30-11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8-12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>6/14+</u>	<u>4/14+</u>	<u>3/14+</u>	<u>1/14+</u>	<u>12/13+</u>	<u>10/25-28/13+</u>	
	44	45	45	42	42	45	43	45	44	43	44	41	
	48	47	45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45	
	8	8	10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14	
	<u>10/7-9/13+</u>	<u>9/13+</u>	<u>7/13+</u>	<u>6/13+</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26-30/12+</u>	<u>10/11+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>	
	39	43	44	42	43	43	41	42	45	44	43	44	
	47	46	44	45	45	47	45	47	46	45	44	46	
	14	11	12	13	12	10	14	11	9	11	13	10	
	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>12/11+</u>	<u>11/11+</u>	<u>8/11+</u>	<u>6/11+</u>	<u>10/28-30/10+</u>	<u>10/14-18/10+</u>	<u>9/10+</u>	<u>8/26-30/10+</u>	<u>8/5-9/10+</u>	<u>6/10+</u>	
	41	41	43	43	47	44	46	44	44	43	42	45	
	46	47	45	46	41	44	44	46	44	43	43	43	
	13	12	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	14	15	12	
	<u>5/20-23/10+</u>	<u>3/10+</u>	<u>1/23-25/10+</u>	<u>1/10-14/10+</u>	<u>12/09+</u>	<u>10/09+</u>	<u>9/09+</u>	<u>7/09+</u>	<u>4/09+</u>	<u>11/08+</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>9/08+</u>	
	44	42	42	41	41	38	40	39	39	36	36	37	
	43	45	44	41	43	46	43	46	48	48	49	50	
	13	13	14	18	16	16	17	15	13	16	15	13	
	<u>8/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>	<u>9/07+</u>	<u>10/06+</u>	<u>9/06+</u>	<u>7/06+</u>	<u>4/06+</u>	<u>3/06+</u>	<u>1/06+</u>	
	36	33	34	35	37	35	37	39	38	39	37	38	
	47	52	49	49	46	47	52	48	48	45	50	47	
	17	15	17	16	17	18	11	13	14	16	13	15	
	<u>12/05+</u>	<u>11/05+</u>	<u>10/05+</u>	<u>7/05+</u>	<u>5/05+</u>	<u>10/04+</u>	<u>9/04+</u>	<u>6/04+</u>	<u>5/04+</u>	<u>3/04+</u>	<u>1/04</u>		
	38	37	39	40	40	43	42	42	41	42	42		
	46	48	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43		
	16	15	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15		

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Moving on...

Q19 Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they will vote for or against a candidate on that basis regardless of the candidate's stand on most other issues. I'm going to read you a list of issues and ask whether you consider any one issue so important that you would vote for or against a candidate solely on that basis. If you do not feel strongly enough about any of the issues to determine your vote, please just say so.... (RANDOMIZE) +

Protecting democracy or constitutional rights	21
Abortion	19
Immigration or border security	15
Guns	10
LGBTQ issues	5
Climate change.....	4
None of these	19
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	3
Not sure.....	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>			
	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>
Abortion	21	22	16
Guns	17	12	19
Border security.....	10	9	7
Climate change.....	9	8	17
Gay marriage.....	8	6	3
Immigration	7	6	7
None of these	23	32	27
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	2	2	2
Not sure	3	3	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 9/18-19) (ASKED IF CHOSE PROTECTING DEMOCRACY OR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN Q19) (N=42)

X2. And what did you mean specifically when you said protecting constitutional rights? (PROBE:) Are there specific constitutional rights that come to mind that are particularly important for you? (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

Talking again about the Republican Primary...

Q20 How satisfied are you with the choice of REPUBLICAN candidates for president (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) -- very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied? ^

Very satisfied	42
Fairly satisfied	44
Not very satisfied	7
Not at all satisfied	5
Not sure	2

^ Results shown reflect responses among 321 Republican primary voters; MoE $\pm 5.47\%$.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>	
	<u>3/96</u> [^]
Very satisfied	7
Fairly satisfied	25
Just somewhat satisfied	36
Not that satisfied	31
Not sure	1
^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.	

Q21 Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion regarding Donald Trump and the future of the Republican Party? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM)

	<u>9/23</u> [^]	<u>6/23</u> [^]
The Republican Party should continue to be led by Donald Trump.....	58	49
Donald Trump was a good president, but it is time to consider other leaders	19	21
The Republican Party needs a new leader with better personal behavior and a different approach.....	22	29
All/multiple (VOL) (PROMPT) If you had to select just ONE, which comes closest to your opinion? ..	-	-
None (VOL)	1	-
Not sure.....	-	1

^ Results shown reflect responses among 321 Republican primary voters; MoE $\pm 5.47\%$.

Switching topics...

Q22 Would you like a Democratic candidate to challenge Joe Biden for the Democratic nomination in 2024?^^

Yes.....	59
No.....	36
Not sure.....	5

^^ Results shown reflect responses among 309 Democratic primary voters; MoE $\pm 5.58\%$.

<i>RELATED TREND – FEBRUARY 2019</i>	
<i>Would you like another Republican to challenge Donald Trump for the Republican nomination in 2020? ^</i>	
Yes.....	37
No.....	59
Not sure.....	4
^ Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.	

Turning to a different topic...

Q23 Do you believe that Congress should hold impeachment hearings to remove Joe Biden from office or not? +

Yes, hold hearings	39
No, not hold hearings	56
Not sure	5
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

<i>RELATED TREND – DECEMBER 2017</i>	
<i>Do you believe that Congress should hold impeachment hearings to remove Donald Trump from office or not? +</i>	
Yes, hold hearings	42
No, not hold hearings	54
Not sure	4
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q24 If your Member of Congress supported impeaching and removing Joe Biden from office would this make you more likely to vote for them, less likely to vote for them, or would it make no difference either way about how you might vote? +

More likely to vote	18
Less likely to vote	31
Would make no difference either way	50
Not sure	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

<i>RELATED TREND – DECEMBER 2019</i>	
<i>If your member of Congress supported impeaching and removing Donald Trump from office would this make you more likely to vote for them, less likely to vote for them, or would it make no difference either way about how you might vote?</i>	
More likely to vote	30
Less likely to vote	33
Would make no difference either way	34
Not sure	3

Moving on...

Q25 Now let me read you some concerns you may hear about two of the candidates for president. For each one, please tell me whether it gives you major concerns, moderate concerns, minor concerns, or no real concerns about that candidate. (RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE RANKED BY PERCENTAGE WHO SAY MAJOR OR MODERATE CONCERNS

	Total Major/Mod Concerns	Total Minor/No Concerns	<u>Major Concerns</u>	<u>Moderate Concerns</u>	<u>Minor Concerns</u>	<u>No Real Concerns</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
At 80 years old, Joe Biden not having the necessary mental and physical health to be president for a second term							
September 2023+	74	26	59	15	12	14	-
Donald Trump facing four different criminal and civil trials for alleged wrongdoing, including multiple felony charges related to attempts to overturn the 2020 election							
September 2023+	62	37	52	10	9	28	1
Joe Biden's possible awareness or involvement in the business dealings of his son, Hunter Biden, including alleged financial wrongdoing and corruption							
September 2023+	60	39	45	15	14	25	1
At 77 years old, Donald Trump not having the necessary mental and physical health to be president for a second term							
September 2023+	47	52	34	13	13	39	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<i>RELATED TREND</i>							
	Total Major/Mod Concerns	Total Minor/No Concerns	<u>Major Concerns</u>	<u>Moderate Concerns</u>	<u>Minor Concerns</u>	<u>No Real Concerns</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden not having the necessary mental and physical health to be president.							
June 2023+	68	32	55	13	15	17	-
October 9-12, 2020+	51	48	38	13	19	29	1
Donald Trump not having the necessary mental and physical health to be president.							
June 2023+	55	44	44	11	9	35	1
October 9-12, 2020+	51	49	41	10	13	36	-

Changing topics...

Q26 When it comes to each of the following, please tell me which party you think would do a better job (ROTATE) ...the Democratic Party, the Republican Party... or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO GIVE THE ADVANTAGE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY

	Party Advantage	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Both About The Same	Neither	Not Sure
Dealing with border security						
September 2023+**	R-30	20	50	10	18	2
September 2022+	R-36	20	56	10	13	1
October 2021	R-27	21	48	12	17	2
Dealing with crime						
September 2023+	R-26	20	46	14	18	2
September 2022+	R-23	22	45	14	18	1
October 2021	R-22	21	43	20	16	-
October 9-12, 2020+	R-12	29	41	16	11	3
December 1999	R-4	22	26	33	14	5
March 1999	R-7	19	26	37	13	5
October 1998+	R-8	19	27	38	10	6
September 1997	R-6	21	27	29	16	7
October 1996	D-2	30	28	21	13	8
May 1996+	R-10	21	31	25	16	7
December 1995	R-7	20	27	27	20	6
June 1995	R-15	17	32	25	20	6
November 1994	R-11	14	25	34	19	8
October 1994	R-5	23	28	21	21	7
July 1994	R-8	18	26	33	19	4
May 1994	R-11	9	20	52	15	4
October 1993	R-7	20	27	22	24	7

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q26 (cont'd)

	Party Advantage	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Both About The Same	Neither	Not Sure
Dealing with the economy						
September 2023+	R-21	28	49	10	12	1
September 2022+	R-19	28	47	12	12	1
October 2021	R-18	27	45	13	14	1
October 9-12, 2020+	R-13	33	46	12	7	2
October 2018+	R-15	28	43	13	14	2
August 2018+	R-14	29	43	15	11	2
April 2018	R-7	28	35	19	16	2
December 2017	D-5	35	30	14	19	2
June 2017	R-7	29	36	18	15	2
April 2016+	R-3	34	37	16	12	1
July 2015	R-6	31	37	15	15	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	R-9	30	39	15	16	-
September 2014+	R-10	26	36	17	18	3
December 2013	R-10	26	36	17	19	2
September 2013	R-4	29	33	19	17	2
February 2013	D-2	32	30	16	20	2
June 2012	R-6	31	37	13	16	3
December 2011	R-3	28	31	18	20	3
April 2011	-	29	29	20	20	2
October 14-18, 2010+	R-1	35	36	14	14	1
August 5-9, 2010+	R-2	32	34	16	17	2
March 2010	-	31	31	18	18	2
July 2009	D-6	35	29	19	14	3
July 2008+	D-16	41	25	14	14	6
January 2008	D-18	43	25	21	8	3
July 2007	D-15	41	26	17	12	4
October 13-16, 2006+	D-13	43	30	17	7	3
September 2006+	D-12	40	28	17	10	5
March 2006	D-12	39	27	20	11	3
November 2005	D-14	39	25	17	14	5
December 2004	D-9	39	30	20	7	4
July 2004+	D-8	40	32	19	7	2
January 2004+	R-2	36	38	15	8	2
December 13, 2003	R-1	37	38	14	7	5
October 2002+	D-6	36	30	21	9	4
June 2002	D-1	32	31	24	9	4
June 2001	D-6	37	31	20	6	6
December 1999	D-3	34	31	24	7	4
March 1999	D-6	35	29	26	6	4
September 1998	-	31	31	29	6	3
September 1997	R-9	25	34	26	9	6
October 1996	D-4	36	32	15	10	7
May 1996+	R-4	26	30	27	14	3
December 1995	R-8	22	30	27	17	4
June 1995	R-12	17	29	29	23	2
October 1994	R-8	22	30	28	16	4
July 1994	R-11	18	29	32	17	4
June 1994	R-5	21	26	39	12	2
October 1993	R-5	22	27	20	28	3
March 1993	D-16	34	18	34	11	3
July 1992+	D-8	26	18	35	18	3
May 1992	D-6	29	23	26	17	5
January 1992+	D-5	28	23	33	12	4
October 1991+	R-1	27	28	26	14	5

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q26 (cont'd)	Party Advantage	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Both About The Same	Neither	Not Sure
Dealing with immigration						
September 2023+*	R-18	27	45	7	19	2
September 2022+	R-17	29	46	7	17	1
October 2021	R-9	30	39	10	20	1
October 9-12, 2020+	D-6	44	38	9	8	1
October 2018+	D-4	40	36	9	13	2
August 2018+	D-4	41	37	8	13	1
April 2018	D-7	36	29	15	17	3
June 2017	D-6	38	32	13	16	1
April 2016+	D-4	39	35	12	12	2
July 2015	R-2	30	32	14	21	3
September 2014+	R-7	28	35	15	19	3
December 2013	D-5	31	26	16	21	6
September 2013	D-4	30	26	18	21	5
February 2013	D-6	33	27	15	20	5
June 2012	D-3	33	30	14	17	6
April 2011	R-7	25	32	18	23	2
October 14-18, 2010+	R-10	26	36	15	17	6
August 5-9, 2010+	R-5	27	32	15	22	4
May 20-23, 2010	-	23	23	27	23	4
July 2008+	-	27	27	15	21	10
January 2008	D-4	29	25	26	14	6
July 2007	D-10	29	19	19	26	7
October 13-16, 2006+	D-3	28	25	21	19	7
September 8-11, 2006+	D-2	24	22	21	22	11
November 2005	D-6	25	19	21	26	9
Protecting our constitutional rights						
September 2023+**	R-8	35	43	10	11	1
September 2022+	R-9	35	44	11	10	-
Looking out for the middle class						
September 2023+	D-2	36	34	7	22	1
October 2018+	D-8	39	31	12	17	1
August 2018+	D-12	43	31	9	17	-
December 2017	D-14	40	26	13	21	-
June 2017	D-13	42	29	10	17	2
April 2016+	D-17	44	27	11	18	-
July 2015	D-15	40	25	13	20	2
September 2013	D-17	41	24	14	19	2
February 2013	D-22	46	24	11	19	-
June 2012	D-19	45	26	9	18	2
December 2011	D-20	44	24	12	17	3
October 1996	D-20	47	27	7	13	6
December 1995	D-19	43	24	10	19	4
October 1994	D-19	37	28	11	20	4
October 1993	D-20	42	22	22	12	2
January 1992+	D-22	37	15	27	16	5
October 1991+	D-28	47	19	11	16	7
October 1990+	D-29	47	18	16	14	5
November 1989+	D-23	44	21	16	12	7
Protecting democracy						
September 2023+*	R-1	36	37	8	17	2
September 2022+	D-7	40	33	12	15	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q26 (cont'd)

	Party Advantage	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Both About The Same	Neither	Not Sure
Dealing with education						
September 2023+	D-10	40	30	11	17	2
September 2022+	D-11	40	29	15	15	1
October 2021	D-10	39	29	15	16	1
September 2013	D-18	37	19	24	18	2
January 2007	D-20	40	20	28	9	3
November 2005	D-19	39	20	20	15	6
January 2004	D-6	35	29	23	10	3
December 13, 2003	D-15	39	25	20	11	5
October 2002+	D-12	37	25	26	8	4
June 2002	D-6	31	25	27	11	6
June 2001	D-7	33	26	27	10	4
December 1999	D-13	37	24	25	10	4
March 1999	D-14	37	23	27	9	4
October 1998+	D-19	40	21	28	7	4
September 1998	D-16	38	22	29	8	3
September 1997	D-20	40	20	22	12	6
October 1996	D-23	46	23	14	9	8
May 1996+	D-16	40	24	19	12	5
December 1995	D-10	35	25	19	14	7
June 1995	D-9	35	26	21	11	7
October 1994	D-13	34	21	24	15	6
October 1993	D-8	32	24	16	24	4
July 1992+	D-25	42	17	25	12	4
October 1991+	D-14	28	14	33	18	7
October 1990+	D-18	33	15	30	14	8
November 1989+	D-15	30	15	32	15	8
Dealing with the coronavirus						
September 2023+*	D-11	37	26	13	23	1
October 2021	D-12	38	26	15	19	2
October 9-12, 2020+	D-17	45	28	14	12	1
Dealing with the issue of abortion						
September 2023+	D-18	46	28	6	17	3
September 2022+	D-22	47	25	10	16	2
October 2021	D-10	39	29	10	18	4
September 2014+	D-15	38	23	14	18	7
November 2005	D-8	33	25	13	16	13
January 2004	D-3	35	33	15	12	5
December 13, 2003	D-11	39	28	13	12	8
March 2000	D-8	31	23	17	17	12
December 1999	D-6	30	24	18	18	10
June 1999	D-8	31	23	21	16	9
May 1996	D-9	34	25	10	22	9
December 1995	D-13	33	20	15	21	11
October 1994	D-7	31	24	12	20	13
October 1993	D-8	33	25	19	14	9
July 1992+	D-14	32	18	22	19	9
May 1992	D-13	33	20	14	17	16
April 1992+	D-15	34	19	19	17	11
February/March 1992+	D-11	31	20	20	17	12
October 1991+	D-14	36	22	14	15	13

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Q26 (cont'd)

	<u>Party Advantage</u>	<u>Democratic Party</u>	<u>Republican Party</u>	<u>Both About The Same</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
Dealing with health care						
September 2023+**	D-23	45	22	12	19	2
September 2022+	D-20	44	24	13	18	1
October 9-12, 2020+	D-18	49	31	8	11	1
October 2018+	D-18	45	27	8	18	2
August 2018+	D-18	45	27	10	18	-
April 2018	D-18	40	22	13	21	4
June 2017	D-17	43	26	12	18	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	D-7	39	32	12	15	2
September 2014+	D-8	39	31	10	17	3
December 2013	D-6	36	30	10	22	2
September 2013	D-8	37	29	14	18	2
February 2013	D-16	41	25	11	20	3
June 2012	D-13	41	28	11	16	4
December 2011	D-13	39	26	15	18	2
April 2011	D-17	42	25	14	18	1
October 14-18, 2010+	D-10	42	32	10	15	1
August 5-9, 2010+	D-10	40	30	12	16	2
March 2010	D-9	37	28	15	19	1
July 2009	D-17	40	23	15	19	3
July 2008+	D-31	49	18	12	16	5
January 2008	D-36	51	15	17	12	5
July 2007	D-36	49	13	14	21	3
March 2006	D-31	43	12	21	19	5
November 2005	D-26	43	17	17	18	5
December 2004	D-18	39	21	23	11	6
January 2004	D-26	48	22	18	10	2
December 13, 2003	D-18	43	25	14	13	6
October 2002+	D-25	46	21	19	11	3
June 2002	D-22	38	16	23	18	5
June 2001	D-21	41	20	21	12	6
December 1999	D-26	43	17	21	13	6
March 1999	D-24	42	18	23	12	5
October 1998+	D-20	41	21	26	8	4
September 1998	D-20	40	20	24	13	3
June 1998	D-13	25	12	34	23	6
May 1996	D-20	42	22	16	17	3
December 1995	D-21	43	22	13	16	6
October 1994	D-12	37	25	12	20	6
July 1994	D-16	37	21	18	18	6
May 1994	D-9	26	17	38	15	4
October 1993	D-28	44	16	16	18	6
March 1993	D-48	57	9	17	12	5
July 1992+	D-34	44	10	21	19	6
April 1992+	D-36	48	12	17	18	5
October 1991+	D-34	46	12	18	16	8
October 1991	D-23	39	16	24	12	9

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

*SUMMARY TABLE OF PARTY ISSUE HANDLING – BY PARTY ADVANTAGE+
 AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS*

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY BETTER	REPUBLICAN PARTY BETTER	PARTY ADVANTAGE
Dealing with border security	20	50	R-30
Dealing with crime	20	46	R-26
Dealing with the economy	28	49	R-21
Dealing with immigration	27	45	R-19
Protecting our constitutional rights	35	43	R-8
Looking out for the middle class	36	34	R-3
Protecting democracy.....	36	37	R-1
Dealing with education	40	30	D-10
Dealing with the coronavirus	37	26	D-12
Dealing with the issue of abortion	46	28	D-17
Dealing with health care	45	22	D-23
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters			

Talking now about the economy...

Q27 How satisfied are you with the state of the U.S. economy today are you (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the state of the economy?

									<i>High</i>	<i>Low</i>
	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>1/18</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>9/98</u>	<u>2/09</u>
Very satisfied.....	6	6	21	28	20	21	8	4	31	1
Somewhat satisfied	22	42	36	40	43	48	48	33	55	6
Somewhat dissatisfied	22	32	27	18	25	22	29	34	10	22
Very dissatisfied	50	20	14	11	12	8	14	29	3	70
Not sure	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	1	1
		<u>10/30- 11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8- 12/14+</u>	<u>8/14</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>10/10+</u>	<u>6/10+</u>	<u>5/6- 10/10</u>
	<u>1/15</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	6	4	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	2
	39	32	29	32	26	32	24	17	16	17
	31	34	34	31	37	35	32	31	34	36
	23	30	34	33	34	29	40	48	48	45
	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
	<u>1/10</u>	<u>10/09</u>	<u>9/09</u>	<u>7/09</u>	<u>6/09</u>	<u>4/09</u>	<u>2/09</u>	<u>1/09</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>12/07</u>
	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	5
	15	17	21	11	11	16	6	8	12	27
	33	31	35	31	33	30	22	25	28	28
	50	49	41	56	54	52	70	65	58	40
	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	<u>9/06+</u>	<u>1/04</u>	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/02+</u>	<u>9/02</u>	<u>7/02</u>	<u>4/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	<u>12/01</u>	<u>1/01</u>
	10	6	3	4	2	4	6	4	5	18
	33	45	33	27	32	42	44	43	47	57
	32	30	38	37	41	39	33	39	32	18
	25	18	25	31	24	14	15	13	15	6
	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
		<u>4/00+</u>	<u>10/99</u>	<u>12/98</u>	<u>10/98+</u>	<u>9/98</u>	<u>12/97</u>	<u>9/97</u>	<u>6/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>
		29	23	26	27	31	18	13	10	13
		52	53	54	55	55	52	52	51	45
		12	17	13	12	10	20	23	27	27
		6	7	6	5	3	8	10	10	13
		1	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
		<u>12/96</u>	<u>9/96</u>	<u>6/96</u>	<u>5/96+</u>	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>7/95</u>	<u>4/95</u>	<u>12/94</u>
		9	7	5	4	3	3	4	4	4
		51	49	43	43	39	37	39	40	41
		27	30	32	38	37	38	35	37	38
		11	12	18	14	19	19	21	18	15
		2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q28 When it comes to your own financial situation today are you (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>1/09</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<i>High</i> <u>9/98</u>	<i>Low</i> <u>1/13</u>
Very satisfied	19	20	28	16	12	17	15	17	26	12
Somewhat satisfied.....	36	41	46	47	43	47	41	42	52	43
Somewhat dissatisfied	24	22	15	20	23	21	22	20	14	23
Very dissatisfied.....	20	16	9	17	22	14	22	21	7	22
Not sure	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
	<u>12/07</u>	<u>1/04</u>	<u>12/02</u>	<u>10/02+</u>	<u>7/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	<u>1/01</u>	<u>4/00+</u>	<u>10/99</u>	<u>9/99</u>
	21	19	17	18	16	19	21	25	21	22
	46	50	44	40	47	50	50	51	53	50
	17	18	21	23	24	19	17	13	14	18
	16	13	17	19	13	12	11	10	11	10
	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
			<u>12/98</u>	<u>9/98</u>	<u>12/97</u>	<u>9/97</u>	<u>6/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>	<u>12/96</u>	<u>12/94</u>
			25	26	20	19	16	17	16	13
			51	52	51	49	50	48	50	48
			13	14	16	17	20	20	21	24
			10	7	12	14	13	14	12	14
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on...

Q29 Now, for each of the following, please tell me whether that applies or does not apply to you personally. The (first/next) one is...(RANDOMIZE)

TABLE RANKED BY % WHO SAY ITEM APPLIES TO THEM

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
You have taken one of the COVID vaccines			
September 2023+	76	24	-
June 2023+	77	22	1
You consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA Movement			
September 2023+	21	70	9
June 2023+	25	68	7
April 2023.....	24	66	10

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF TAKEN COVID VACCINE)

Q30 And would you say taking one of the COVID vaccines has been worth it or was it not worth it? +

	<u>Taken COVID Vax</u>	<u>All Voters</u>
Worth it.....	69	52
Not worth it.....	26	20
Not sure	5	4
Q29_1 Not taken COVID vaccine	-	24

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED 9/19) (ASKED IF CHOSE WORTH IT OR NOT WORTH IT ON Q30) (N=89)

Q31 What is the most important reason you say taking one of the COVID vaccines was (WORTH IT/NOT WORTH IT)? (PROBE) What else? (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1x A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2020 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) And did you vote for (ROTATE) Donald Trump or Joe Biden? +

Donald Trump.....	43
Joe Biden	47
Voted for someone else (VOL)	2
Voted, not sure (VOL).....	1
No, Did Not Vote	6
Not sure.....	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>		
Supporter of Donald Trump.....	37	34	37	33	30	33	33	41		
Supporter of the Republican Party.....	57	60	54	62	62	59	58	50		
Both (VOL).....	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	4		
Neither (VOL).....	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	4		
Not sure.....	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1		
	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29-</u> <u>31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-</u> <u>12/20+</u>	
	34	40	36	43	40	44	46	54	46	
	58	53	56	50	50	50	46	38	42	
	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	8	
	4	4	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	
	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	
	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>2/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	
	53	49	53	52	54	52	45	49	48	
	37	37	39	38	35	39	42	40	40	
	6	9	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	
	3	4	4	4	7	3	6	3	4	
	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	
	<u>10/27-</u> <u>30/19+</u>	<u>10/4-</u> <u>6/19+</u>	<u>9/19+</u>	<u>7/19+</u>	<u>6/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>2/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>	
	52	48	48	44	52	47	43	45	51	
	38	39	40	46	38	42	47	47	38	
	6	8	7	7	3	5	5	4	6	
	2	4	4	2	5	5	4	2	3	
	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>9/23+</u>	<u>6/23+</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>		
Supporter of Joe Biden.....	44	36	39	42	36	40	40	42		
Supporter of Bernie Sanders.....	28	36	27	31	28	25	31	27		
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren.....	14	11	14	9	15	15	12	15		
Supporter of another Democratic candidate.....	8	11	14	13	15	12	13	11		
No strong preference (VOL).....	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	1		
All (VOL).....	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1		
None (VOL).....	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	2		
Not sure.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>			
	35	42	40	45	44	42	40			
	33	29	30	27	27	23	25			
	14	12	12	10	12	12	15			
	13	13	12	11	10	15	15			
	2	1	2	2	1	3	2			
	1	-	1	1	2	1	-			
	1	3	1	3	3	3	2			
	1	-	2	1	1	1	1			

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	13
Moderate.....	34
Somewhat conservative.....	19
Very conservative	17
Not sure	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.....	7
Working class.....	28
Middle class.....	43
Upper middle class.....	19
Well-to-do	3
Not sure/refused.....	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.