

Date: December 5, 2022

Case: In Re: Rudolph W. Giuliani



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In Re: Rudolph W. Giuliani December 5, 2022

THE BOARD OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY

- - - - - - - - x

In re: : Board DNo. 21-BD-027

RUDOLPH W. GIULIANI, Esq.: Disc. DNo. 2020-D253

Respondent :

- - - - - - - - x

ZOOM

Board of Professional Responsibility Washington, D.C.

Monday, December 5, 2022

The hearing convened at 9:00 a.m.

BEFORE: ROBERT C. BERNIUS, Esquire, Chair

JAY BROZOST, Esquire, Attorney Member

CAROLYN HAYNESWORTH-MURRELL, Public Member

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	Page 2		Page 4
1	Appearances:	1	public access through YouTube.
2	HAMILTON P. FOX, Esquire	2	The Board's staff has made every effort
3	Disciplinary Counsel	3	to make this hearing run smoothly, but technological
4		4	issues may arise, so we need to exercise patience.
5	JASON HORRELL, Esquire	5	In that respect, I ask the parties to mute their
6	Assistant Disciplinary Counsel	6	microphones when not speaking to minimize feedback
7	District of Columbia	7	and allow us to hear each person more clearly.
8		8	At this time I also want to remind the
9	For Respondent Rudolph W. Giuliani,	9	parties that they're required to keep track of the
10	Esquire	10	exhibits that are admitted, excluded, or not offered
11	JOHN M. LEVENTHAL, Esquire	11	into evidence over the course of this hearing. At
12	BARRY KAMINS, Esquire	12	the end of each day of the hearing, the parties
13		13	should confer and agree on the status of exhibits.
14	RUDOLPH W. GIULIANI, Esquire, Respondent	14	At the end of the hearing the parties need to sign
15		15	lists indicating the status of each exhibit using the
16		16	exhibit list forms that they filed before the
17		17	hearing.
18		18	If the parties disagree as to the
19		19	disposition of any exhibit, the disagreement must be
20		20	raised with the Hearing Committee before the end of
21		21	the hearing so that it may be resolved them. The
22		22	side list should be filed with the Board Office as
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Haynesworth-Murrell. This hearing will be an

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The Board's staff has made every effort to make this hearing run smoothly, but as we've learned personal this morning, technological issues may arise, so we need to exercise patience. In that respect, I ask the parties to mute their microphones when not speaking to minimize feedback and allow us to hear each person more clearly.

At this time I also want to remind the parties that they're required to keep track of the

1 administrative issues that we have this morning. 2 There've been various messages submitted to the Board 3 and I want to address them before we begin.

I assume, Mr. Fox, you have asked about your expert witness and his attending the hearing when he's not testifying. I assume, by implication, you're invoking the rule on witnesses? You're on

MR. FOX: I know. I'm sorry. I apologize. Actually, I really don't much care about the rule on witnesses, but on the assumption that the rule is going to be applied, I would like an exception, but I'm not actually asking that the rule be invoked. It's up to the Respondent's counsel.

THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal, do you have any view on whether witnesses should be excluded? You're on mute too.

MR. LEVENTHAL: No. We'll agree with Mr. Fox. I'm sorry. I'm getting a little feedback. I don't know if you're getting it. (Technical issues.)

MR. LEVENTHAL: As Mr. Fox has stated, we

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1 exhibits that are admitted, excluded, or not offered 2 into evidence over the course of the hearing. At the 3 end of each day of the hearing, the parties should 4 confer and agree on the status of exhibits. At the 5 end of the hearing the parties need to sign final 6 lists indicating the status of each exhibit using the 7 exhibit list forms that they filed before the 8 hearing. 9 If the parties disagree as to disposition

of any exhibit, the disagreement must be raised with the Hearing Committee before the end of the hearing so that it may be resolved them. The side list should be filed with the Board Office as soon as possible following conclusion of the hearing.

Now, I just want to ask the parties to identify themselves for the record, beginning with Disciplinary Counsel.

MR. FOX: Hamilton Fox and Jason Horrell for the Office of Disciplinary Counsel.

MR. LEVENTHAL: John Leventhal and Barry Kamins for the Respondent.

THE CHAIR: Thank you. There's some

- will waive the rule on witnesses.
- THE CHAIR: Okay. Another issue is the timing of the ending of the proceeding today. I anticipated we would generally go to 5 o'clock. The Respondents have asked to break early as 4:00, is that going to be an issue, Mr. Fox?

MR. FOX: That will not be an issue as far as I'm concerned.

THE CHAIR: Good. We'll do that. The Respondents have filed some exhibits which, by Board rule, had to be redacted, birthdates of names, Social Security numbers have to be redacted before they were

Just let me note that if the Respondents intend to have testimony or discussion of unredacted documents, we're going to have to do that in a private session. We can't do that in a public session. So, at the break if you could work out the logistics.

If you need to do that, please discuss it with Mr. Fox and we'll try to figure out the best way to handle that without interrupting the middle of the

Page 10 Page 12 1 1 hearing. It may be something that we do right after THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal, is that all 2 2 lunch break or right after the midafternoon break, right with you? 3 3 something like that. MR. LEVENTHAL: I have no objection. We 4 Another point, at the end of the day I stipulated to them, so I think by stipulating -- we 5 5 want all counsel to notify the other party as to what stipulated to the exhibits that we agreed upon, so I 6 6 witnesses they will be calling the next day. I think thought that they are admitted by our stipulation. 7 7 that probably applies mostly to Respondents because THE CHAIR: Not yet. You want to give us 8 8 your witness list is much longer, so please let Mr. that list, Mr. Fox, on the record? 9 9 Fox know at the end of the day who your witnesses are MR. FOX: Yes, I will. First, there are 10 actually going to be coming in the next day so that 10 Disciplinary Counsel's Exhibit 1 through 23, 11 11 he can be prepared to deal with whoever you intend to Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit 25, Disciplinary Counsel 12 12 Exhibit 27, and Disciplinary Counsel Exhibits 29 13 13 Anything else we need to discuss before through 40. 14 14 we go into openings? Respondent's exhibits that we stipulated 15 15 MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Chair, Mr. Fox and I, to are Respondent's Exhibits 1 through 6, 16 16 and Mr. Kamins, we've had discussions -- today's Respondent's Exhibits 8 through 10, Respondent's 17 17 Monday, it seems like forever -- last week and Mr. Exhibit 12, Respondent's Exhibits 15 through 37, and 18 18 Fox has indicated that the Respondent, Mr. Giuliani Respondent's Exhibit 39. 19 19 will take most of today and maybe a little bit of THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal, anything to 20 20 tomorrow and he will also have his expert tomorrow add? 21 21 MR. LEVENTHAL: No. Each party has and he said that we should be ready to go -- we had 22 22 talked about it. Our witnesses are ready to go on reserved their right to try to admit the exhibits Page 11 Page 13 1 1 objected to and reserves their right to object to the Wednesday. 2 THE CHAIR: Okay. 2 exhibits that the other party seeks to admit. That's 3 3 MR. LEVENTHAL: And also, we filed a all. I would end. 4 4 stipulation -- I just want to put that on the record THE CHAIR: Well, I didn't hear the last 5 5 -- of exhibits that we've agreed to, thus far. part, but if you have any objection to the exhibits 6 THE CHAIR: Right. Well, how much of the 6 that Mr. Fox just mentioned being moved into 7 7 day will you be consuming tomorrow, Mr. Fox? evidence --8 8 MR. FOX: I think we'll take most of MR. LEVENTHAL: No, no objection. I just 9 9 said we reserve our respective rights as to the -today and tomorrow, most of tomorrow with the case. 10 10 THE CHAIR: Okay. All right. So, we'll THE CHAIR: Yes. 11 11 start with Respondent's case on Wednesday. Anything MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay. 12 12 else? THE CHAIR: We'll deal with the others if 13 13 MR. FOX: Just a couple of preliminary and when we need to. Those exhibits listed by Mr. 14 14 things. First -- oh, I'm sorry. I see Mr. Ortiz has Fox are accepted into evidence. 15 15 been admitted to the meeting, so that's the first (Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit Nos. 1 16 16 through 23, 25, 27, and 29 through 40, admitted in thing I wanted to clear up. 17 17 Secondly, I think we ought to move the evidence.) 18 18 stipulated exhibits in right now so that we don't (Respondent's Exhibit Nos. 1 through 6, 8 19 19 have to fool around with that during the hearing, through 10, 12, 15 through 37, and 39, admitted in 20 20 unless there's some reason not to do. I've got the evidence.) 21 21 list of them here if you would like me to run through THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, I guess it's up to 22 22 you to make your opening statement at this time. them.

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MR. FOX: Yesterday's Washington Post
Magazine was devoted to a discussion of which rights
of the citizens of this country are so fundamental
that they will continue to be protected by the
Constitution of the United States. The Magazine's
articles were written in the context of the Dobbs
Opinion obviously, and there's an interesting
introduction by a New York University law professor,
who talked about the various rules of thought in the
legal profession, and jurisprudence as to which

rights were fundamental and which were not.

vote.

But nobody would disagree that the right to vote is fundamental. Not much mention about it in the original Constitution, but we've amended the Constitution three times, the 16th Amendment -- sorry, the 15th Amendment which gave the right to vote to emancipated males, the 19th Amendment which expanded the right for all women, and the 26th Amendment which expanded the right to persons 18 and older. All those amendments expanded the right to

If you grew up in the fifties and

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incorrectly that they contact that person and give
that person the opportunity to fix it, to come in and
vote in person, for example.

We'll refer to this as "notice and cure."

Not every county did it. Some counties did. And that's the first factual basis of the complaint in the lawsuit that Mr. Giuliani filed and supervised.

The second factual basis arose from the fact that this election in November of 2020 occurred during the middle of the pandemic and that required social distancing. Now, part of the procedures in Pennsylvania are that when the mail-in ballots are counted each side is entitled to a certain number of observers to be present when those ballots are what they call "canvassed," especially meaning opening the envelopes and when they are counted.

And because of the pandemic the various counties set up social distancing protocols which meant that the observers were restricted to certain areas and this is the second fact on which this lawsuit was based. An argument that because these observers were restricted to certain areas there was

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sixties, as I did, you know how important the right to vote is to American citizens. People marched, people protested, people suffered, and some people even died for the right to vote.

What this case is about is that Mr. Giuliani was responsible for filing a frivolous action asking a Federal Court to deprive millions of the people in Pennsylvania of their right to vote. There was no precedent for this. In addition to the fact that there was no precedent, there was no factual basis.

This action was premised on two essential facts. Pennsylvania had gone to a new voting system whereby people could vote by mail as a matter of right. It was a new system, the kinks had to be worked out, a number of people messed up. They didn't properly fill out the envelope or they didn't sign their name to it.

The Secretary of State of Pennsylvania directed or suggested, is the better word, to the various county election boards that if they got a mail-in ballot from someone that was filled out

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the possibility that fraud might've occurred which they hadn't seen.

That's what the case was all about and this what the Courts said about it. Let me first put up what our Exhibit 16 in evidence, page 12, this is from the Third Circuit. This is the language the Third Circuit used in affirming the dismissal of this complaint. And you can see there it says not only was there no evidence the campaign never alleged that any ballot was fraudulent or cast by an illegal voter.

The District Court said something very similar. And let me ask that we put up in evidence, Exhibit 14, Disciplinary Counsel 14, page 8. And what the District Court did was characterize the litigation as presenting strained legal arguments without merit and speculative accusations unsupported by evidence. In short, both Courts said there was no basis in law or fact for this litigation.

Now, let me pause for a moment and talk a little bit about the nature of elections for federal offices in the United States. Article 1 of the

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Constitution largely delegates the responsibility for the conduct of elections to the states. And the states, in turn, delegate some of that responsibility to the various localities. In the case of Pennsylvania, there were election boards in each county.

Up until 2019, Pennsylvania only required people to vote in person, except for a very few limited categories of people who were allowed to vote absentee. Now, that's not the case throughout the United States. As I said earlier, the states pretty much decide how elections are going to be run and a number of states have for years, particularly some of the western states like Oregon, Arizona, and Utah, allowed voting by mail as a matter of right. You didn't have to be sick; you didn't have to be out of the state on election day. If you wanted to vote by mail, you could vote by mail.

And in 2019, somewhat fortuitously in light of the subsequent events, Pennsylvania decided to go to a similar system. And they adopted something which is referred to as Act 77 and that

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But as a result of the pandemic many more people in Pennsylvania elected to vote remotely or by mail rather than in person. Almost seven million people voted in the November 2020 election in Pennsylvania and about a third of them voted by mail.

In addition the pandemic having that affect on the voters, it also had affect on the election workers. Because as I said before, these people are volunteers. They come down and they man the polls and in the case of the mail-in ballots there were a number of people had to volunteer and process those ballots.

Well, those people are concerned in the pandemic as well. They're concerned about social distancing. They don't want to be exposed to the virus. And as a result of that the various counties adopted different rules, but essentially provide that the people who were observing the counting couldn't mix in with the voters. They had to keep their distance. And in some instances, in many instances, that meant they were confined to a certain area of the room in which the counting was occurring.

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was adopted or enacted into law in the fall of 2019.

And it said that the voters in Pennsylvania could

vote by mail as a matter of right.

Now, they didn't just willy-nilly send every registered voter in Pennsylvania a ballot. You had to apply for it, you had to prove your identification, and your right to vote by mail could be challenged up until the Friday before the election, but the important point here was they developed this new system.

And of course, like any new system, it had kinks. There were new procedures, as I'm sure you all recognize, most of the people that work on election day are volunteers. They have to be trained. They have to learn the new procedures.

So, we got a brand-new system and the first general election — it was used in primary election in the spring, but the first general election in which this system was going to be tried out was the November 2020 election and then the pandemic came and we all knew what that meant, social distancing, staying home, wearing masks.

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Now, as I said before, there ere kinks to be worked out in the system and there was some litigation that occurred before the election that worked out some of these kinks. I'm not going to go through every single ruling, but there were three of them that were particularly important.

The first one was that the Pennsylvania Supreme Court ruled that when the mail-in ballots were being processed or canvassed is the phrase that they use, the people who were processing did not have to compare the signatures on the outer ballot from the voter with the signatures on the registration. They said these people are handwriting experts. That's not part of their job.

The second ruling that's important is that the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania also said that there could be no challenges during the processing of the mail-in ballots. In other words, you could make a challenge up to the Friday before the election to a voter who voted by mail-in, but you didn't have a right to review the ballot envelope and challenge the ballot.

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In many ways it's analogous to what happened at the polls. At the polls, a poll worker or a poll watcher can challenge a person's right to vote and that person may have to vote provisionally, but the poll watcher doesn't get to go and look at the actual ballot itself that the person cast.

And then the third salient ruling was that the Secretary of State asked the Supreme Court whether it was required that the various county election boards adopt some sort of notice and cure procedure for any mail-in ballots that might be defective in some way and the Supreme Court said it's not required that you do that.

But the Secretary of State, nevertheless, as I mentioned earlier, sent around a missive to the various election boards and said you're not required to do this, but we encourage you to do that. And some did and some didn't. The Third Circuit estimated about 10,000 people statewide in an election that was decided by 80,000 votes were given the opportunity to fix their defective mail-in ballots. So, those are the pre-election litigation.

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logical place to bring them. Because as I said
earlier, most of the rules, most of the way the
election is conducted is determined by the states and
the states have procedures, expedited procedures to
deal with disputes that arise during the election.
Pennsylvania has those. They also have the ability
to have an election contest on an expedited basis

bring election contests in State Court, which is the

Pennsylvania has those. They also have the abilit to have an election contest on an expedited basis, but he didn't do that. Instead, they elected to bring a federal action.

Now, the federal action, which was brought in the Middle District of Pennsylvania, was brought on behalf of the Trump Campaign and two voters. And the Defendants in the case were the Secretary of State, the one who had sent out that suggestion that the notice and cure procedures be adopted, and seven counties. Only seven out of -- I think there's more 50 in Pennsylvania -- that were sued.

Now, the problem that the litigants faced is what federal issues are raised? And as I said, the two facts on which they fastened were the notice

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On Election Day some disputes broke out about the social distancing rules in the various places where the mail-in ballot was counted. That resulted in some litigation in Philadelphia. In Philadelphia, for example, which is the biggest city in Pennsylvania, these ballots are being counted on the floor of a convention center and the area where the observers were was such that they couldn't see everything that everybody was doing in this large room and that resulted in some litigation.

The election was held, votes counted. A few days after the election President Biden was declared the winner by an excess of 80,000 votes. At that point, Mr. Giuliani began to head up a nationwide effort to challenge the voting results in various states and in various courts around the country and he was particularly involved in Pennsylvania. Indeed, that was the only case that he personally litigated, although he supervised a nationwide effort, but in Pennsylvania he was in charge.

Now, the decision that he made was not to

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and cure provisions, procedures that some counties adopted and some didn't, and the social distancing requirements which they said because of the distance sometimes between where the observers were and where the people were who were actually involved in processing the ballots and counting the votes gave rise to the opportunity for someone to commit fraud.

And while there were lots of theories,

And while there were lots of theories, legal theories that were discussed, some of which we'll go into, ultimately this was a case about a fraud and that's what Mr. Giuliani himself said.

Now, when you plead fraud in Federal court, you have to plead fraud with specificity. You can bring a complaint in Federal Court in general simply by a simple statement of the facts, but if you claim that fraud exists you have to be specific as to what the fraud was.

There were three complaints that were ultimately filed or attempted to be filed in this case. None of them were specific. They were simply based on conclusory statements. No facts were pled that could possibly constitute fraud. At best, at

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best, facts were pled which might have given rise for the opportunity for someone to commit fraud, but as you saw what the Third Circuit said and what the District Court said, there was not evidence of any fraudulent ballot or any illegal voters and there not even any allegations about that.

There was no evidence of any systemic, intentional miscounting of the vote that could possibly, possibly have overturned an election with a margin in excess of 80,000. The remedy that Mr. Giuliani sought varied from time to time. The least drastic remedy that he sought was to disqualify, not count the votes of 680,000 people who had voted in Allegany County, where Pittsburgh is, and Philadelphia County, by mail to deprive 680,000 people of their right to vote.

The most extreme remedy that he sought was to deprive seven million voters in Pennsylvania of their right to vote, throw those votes out, and ask the legislature to declare who was the choice of Pennsylvania who would get the electoral votes in Pennsylvania.

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into evidence and some of them, if you look at them, and I hope you won't have to. But if you look at them, you'll see some instances in which the same declaration or affidavit is there three, four, five times, but we put everything in that we got.

In addition, Mr. Giuliani's lawyers have in their Exhibits 1 and 2, which were just admitted into evidence, have put in all of -- essentially the same stuff. Exhibit 2 is some additional information that came to light after they made the production to us. But Exhibit 1 should be largely duplicative of what we've put in. I will not promise you that I've compared every page. I certainly haven't, but we tried to put everything in that they've got.

The second thing we did is that we subpoenaed all of the other lawyers who signed the pleadings in this case for similar documents, every document that they had, every witness statement that would support the claims. Now, those lawyers are in Pennsylvania and I don't have the ability to call them as witnesses and they wouldn't cooperate with me, but I did have the ability to subpoena documents

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No court ever in the history of the United States has ever considered anything close to that remedy. And of course, the Courts summarily refused to do so, dismissed the complaint confirmed by the Third Circuit because there was no basis in law and fact to do that.

That's what the evidence is going to show. Let me take a moment to talk about how we're going to try to prove this. I confront here the problem of proving a negative. What I need to prove by clear and convincing evidence is that there was no basis in law or fact for the case that Mr. Giuliani set forth and so we're attempting to do that, first, by putting our arms around every single piece of evidence that we can identify that he might have relied upon.

So, we have asked him and his lawyers, who've been extremely cooperative in this regard, to provide us with all of the documentation, including statements of witnesses, that they have to support the allegations that Mr. Giuliani made. And he made several productions to us. We put every one of them

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from them going through the Pennsylvania courts and we did, and all of those documents are also in evidence here.

The next thing we did, Mr. Giuliani wrote us a letter and he told us in that letter, it's dated March 10, 2021, that we ought to look at the proceedings that occurred in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania towards the end of -- or after the case had been dismissed.

A number of Republican senators held a session. I'm not exactly sure how to characterize this, but they held what we would normally call a hearing, took most of the day, and MR. Giuliani put on his case. And so, the transcript of that hearing I think both sides have included in their exhibits and that's been admitted into evidence.

And then final thing that we did was there's a deposition Mr. Giuliani gave in another case in which he discussed some of these matters and we put that into evidence as well. So, we have tried to put into evidence every single possible fact on which Mr. Giuliani could have based his case. And as

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- 1 I've said before, we will call Mr. Giuliani as our
- 2 first witness and examine him about the basis for the
- 3 claims that he made and then we will put on Daniel
- Ortiz, he's a professor at the University of Virginia
- 5 Law School, expert in election law and expert in
- 6 civil procedure to talk about the structure of
- 7 elections in the United States, what you've got to do
- 8 to go into Federal Court to set aside an election
- 9 and how the information that was provided in this

10 case fell so woefully short. 11

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Lawyers are not permitted in any case to file complaints in court without a factual or a legal basis for doing do. That's prohibited by the Rules

14 of Professional Conduct. It was particularly 15

egregious that it occurred in this case that a 16 meritless complaint was filed because it was an

17 attempt to undermine the legitimacy of the

18 Presidential election.

> The first contested Presidential election in the United States in which power changed hands was the election of 1800. They didn't call them parties

21 22 in those days. They called factions, but the faction

MR. LEVENTHAL: Yes, I do. Thank you. Good morning, Mr. Chair and members of the Ad Hoc Hearing Committee, Mr. Fox and Mr. Horrell. And I also want to thank Ms. Borrazas for helping us with the technical aspects here. And Mr. Catherine, make sure you can hear me because I want to make sure I'm heard. Thank you.

Mayor Giuliani was the attorney representing former President Trump on the second amended complaint that was sought to be filed in Trump v. Boockvar. Disciplinary Counsel contends that the second amended complaint was frivolous and without basis in law or fact.

It is Respondent's contention that there was a reasonable basis for the arguments made by Respondent Rudolph Giuliani. Even assuming, arguendo, that the fraud allegations were not pled with specificity required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the claims based on the denial of equal protection and due process were properly pled and were certainly not frivolous.

This was not in my prepared statement,

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- that Thomas Jefferson represented prevailed over the faction of then-President Adams.
- To some extent, figuratively speaking,
- the country held its breath in those days. I mean Benjamin Franklin famously said this is a republic if
- 6 you can keep it. This was the first test of whether you could keep it and Adams, patriot that he was,
- left the District of Columbia, went back to
- Massachusetts and retired and Thomas Jefferson
- 10 succeeded and became President of the United States.
- 11 That was the precedent that was set. And
- 12 constitutional democracy such as ours does not work
 - unless the loser honors the decisions of the voters.

In this case, the Respondent, Mr. Giuliani, with no basis of law and fact weaponized

his law license to bring a frivolous action in an

17 attempt to undermine the Constitution to which he, 18 like all members of the District of Columbia Bar,

19 took an oath to support.

20 THE CHAIR: Thank you, Mr. Fox. Mr. 21

Leventhal, does the Respondent make an opening

statement at this time?

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- 1 but I have to answer Mr. Fox. I'm putting up his
- 2 Exhibit No. 20, page 20. I don't know if you can see
 - it, but I'd like to read it. "In this case, the
- 4 Democratic Party -- this Democratic Party v.
 - Boockvar, 238, Ad. 3rd, 345.

was an option.

On page 20 of Mr. Fox's exhibit, it is clear that Ms. Boockvar opposed, opposed, and I repeat, opposed the Democratic Party's request to make notice and cure a requirement. The Court said, no, only the legislature can do this and Ms. Boockvar was part of the Executive Branch of government. An interpretation of this case is that notice and the opportunity to cure was not permitted, not that it

Although Judge Brand said it was an option, that's not what the case says. A reasonable interpretation in reading this case, unlike the other claims asserted herein, the Secretary opposes Petitioner's request for relief in this regard and that was for notice and opportunity to cure. She counters that there is no -- this is the Secretary --"there is no statutory or constitutional basis for

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requiring the boards to contact voters when faced with a defective ballot and afford them an opportunity to cure ballots."

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The Secretary further notes that the Petitioner relies upon the -- and the Petitioner is the Democratic Party -- upon the free and election clause. That clause cannot create statutory language that the General Assembly chose not to provide.

So, if you read -- I don't want to read the whole page into evidence, but it is clear that the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania said it is only for the legislature to decide. What has come out in the affidavits supplied in Exhibit 1 is that the Republican counties believed that they were adhering the law that notice and cure was not permitted and the Democratic counties did the notice of cure and that's the due process -- that's one of the due process and equal protection arguments that we made.

I might also add, and I wasn't going to include this in my opening statement, even though certain conditions were altered during the election

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Exhibit 29 gives you the history of this where three judges wanted to grant a stay, but it shows that the failure to put the date and signature should've been challenged in the election. Now, this certainly is not frivolous. So, the claims based on the denial of equal protection and due process were properly pled and were certainly not frivolous.

They were based on the numerous declarations the information given to Respondent by attorneys and other members of the Trump Campaign team. Respondent's representation must be viewed in the context of what had occurred and transpired during that time. When Mr. Giuliani was coordinating the litigation in various states in a very time pressured and chaotic situation during this period and where he had to take over the Pennsylvania litigation at the 11th hour that was abandoned by local attorneys and two Texas attorneys under political pressure by their law firms and others.

This is especially so, considering the truncated timeframe of any election challenge, the election was held on November 3rd. The county board

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- because of the pandemic and because of statute, 2
 - Article 77, it was not reversed. Pennsylvania
 - Statute 25PS, Sections 3146.8, and I will read it,
- 4 Subdivision B. "Watchers shall be permitted to be
 - present, present when the envelopes containing
- 6 official absentee ballots and mail-in ballots are opened and when such ballots are counted and
- 8 recorded."

What is the reason for this? The reason for this is that if there's an impropriety, such as date, signature, not in the secrecy envelope, which the Supreme Court of the Untied States has later in one of my exhibits you'll see. Could we go to my exhibits please, the last -- just go on the exhibit list.

The Supreme Court of the United States, Judge Alito, they reversed the fact that date and signature might not be -- Exhibit 20, 28. Please put it up, 28. Could you scroll it, I want to see the case. Okay. So, if you look at Exhibit -- this basically granted certiorari and vacated the Third Circuit decision.

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- of electors were mandated to certify the results of
- 2 the election on November 23, 2020. The original
 - complaint was filed on November 9th by other
- 4 attorneys with minimal contribution by Respondent.
- 5 You'll hear that his total contribution was to add
- 6 that this occurred in many other jurisdictions.

litigation at a later date.

The first amended complaint was filed on November 15th by another attorney. The second amended complaint was in which Respondent, Rudolph Giuliani, was one of named attorneys was submitted for filing on November 18th, only one day after he was admitted, pro hac vice, to appear in the Pennsylvania litigation. This again was necessitated by the withdrawal of an attorney who was on the original complaint and others who had joined the

An election law proceeding is unlike any other lawsuit. In a medical malpractice or personal injury matter, a commercial dispute involving money or property or in any other type of litigation an attorney can do months or even a year or more of an investigation to determine whether a lawsuit is

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This is simply not possible in an election law challenge. In this case, Mr. Giuliani was asked to argue a case the day he was admitted pro hac vice. Judge Braun acknowledged Respondent's late entry into this case by asking Ms. —, a local attorney to remain on to answer questions and by the Judge's acknowledgment that Mr. Giuliani was a late

viable to be commenced.

It is clear through the colloquy by the Court at oral argument that the Court, although perhaps skeptical of the lawsuit, did not think it was frivolous. In fact, the Court stated that it had not made up its mind. In this matter, Mr. Giuliani had a reasonable basis to rely on the information that he was provided through third parties and to try to develop legal arguments that were developed under the time constraints of the election challenge in this matter.

We, through hindsight, have done a deep dive legal research into the Braun decision and we will present at the conclusion our legal arguments Pennsylvania litigation did not seek to sanction him at the District Court or Appellate level.

Now, Disciplinary Counsel seeks to discipline Mr. Giuliani for arguments made in the second amended complaint that was never accepted for filing by the Court. We have done national research and I haven't seen anyone disciplined by filing -- by attempting or seeking to file a complaint that was not accepted. We additional contend that no discipline should be imposed based on a document that was never accepted by the Court.

Thus, we contend that there is no clear and convincing argument that Respondent, Rudolph Giuliani, intentionally violated Rules 3.1 and 8.4(D) of the Pennsylvania Rules of Professional Conduct. And I again say that we will go into a deep dive of the law regarding due process and equal protection. And also, if the Court were to address those federal issues that there would be supplemental jurisdiction to consider the violation of 25 --

THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal? You've cut out, Mr. Leventhal, the last couple of sentences.

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how some of the conclusions reached by Judge Braun were not only incorrect, but were contrary to law and to law that he cited. Excuse me one second,

4 please, Mr. Chair.

In this matter Mr. Giuliani had a reasonable basis to rely on the information he was provided -- I think I said this -- through third parties and to try to develop legal arguments that alleged under the time constraints under the election challenge in this matter. Excuse me for repeating. I lost my place.

Besides the second amended complaint was not allowed to be filed and considered by the Court. Mr. Fox was wrong. It was not filed. It was not accepted to be filed. He was not allowed to do that. We note that Judge Braun did not sanction Mr. Giuliani under Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedures for filing a frivolous lawsuit and the Third Circuit Court of Appeals did not seek to sanction him under Rule 38 of the Federal Rule of

Appellant Procedure for filing a frivolous appeal.

Additionally, his opponent attorneys in the

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MR. LEVENTHAL: I said at conclusion of the hearing we will do a deep dive into the law regarding the fact that the due process and the equal protection claims were not frivolous and that there would also, if they were accepted by the Court, the Court would be able to exert its supplemental jurisdiction under the Federal Statute to consider the violation of Pennsylvania statute, Section 3146.8.

For all those reasons we believe that Respondent should not be sanctioned by the Hearing Panel. Thank you so much.

THE CHAIR: Thank you, Mr. Leventhal.

Mr. Fox, are you ready to call your first witness?

MR. FOX: The first witness will be Mr.

Giuliani. Might I suggest that we take a 10-minute recess now before we do that since we've been going for about an hour and a half?

THE CHAIR: That's fine. Okay, 10-minute recess.

(Off the record)

THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, call your witness

Page 42 Page 44 1 1 draft complaints. I mean I've been involved in other please. 2 2 (Technical issues) campaigns before, not as the lawyer, but I'd see -- I 3 THE CHAIR: All right, Mr. Giuliani, do 3 was involved in the Bush Campaign in -- Bush Campaign 4 4 you solemnly swear or affirm that the testimony you in 2004 and my own campaign in 2008, McCain's 5 5 will give in this proceeding will be the truth, the Campaign, Romney's Campaign. You always have -- even 6 6 whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help you in my campaign, which went 11 months, you always have 7 7 God? a group -- you have a lawyer and draft complaints and 8 8 MR. GIULIANI: I do. you sort of anticipate -- I mean, since the Bush v. 9 9 THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, you may proceed. Gore case, everybody in a major election anticipates 10 10 (Whereupon, RUDOLPH GIULIANI, having been some kind of litigation after, so you prepare draft 11 11 duly sworn, testified as follows) complaints because you know this has to go very, very 12 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FOX: quick. You don't have any time. It's very -- you 13 13 Q. Good morning, Mr. Giuliani. know, I was used to doing very major criminal cases 14 14 A. Good morning, Mr. Fox. that took years to prepare and these are -- here you 15 15 Q. I want to talk first about your role in got a week, so you have to prepare in advance. 16 16 the post-election cases filed by the Trump Campaign. Q. Now, with respect to Pennsylvania, you 17 A. Yes, sir. 17 personally started writing the complaint there with 18 18 Q. Is it accurate that a day or so after the Ron Hicks of the Porter Wright firm; is that correct? 19 election President Trump asked you to head the legal 19 A. No. that wouldn't be the -- that wouldn't 20 20 team representing the campaign? be correct. I mean, it's sort of correct, but it's 21 A. I believe it was the next day. It could 21 sort of out of context also. I had on focus on any 22 possibly have been the day after, but I think it was 22 place when I started. I asked them to tell me where Page 43 Page 45 1 the next day. Yes. the issues were coming from. And when I left the 2 2 Q. And you were supervising all of the White House -- the President asked me to come to the 3 3 efforts in -- nationwide, is that fair? White House. I believe it was morning after the 4 4 A. Well, first, I don't think I knew what -election. I arrived there with several people 5 5 , but I guess that's the way it turned out, although because I knew what it was about. We had a very 6 6 I had a great deal of help, but that's true. I mean, lengthy conversation and then he said I want you to 7 when I first took it over I had had no involvement in take over and I want you to take over the 8 8 it up to that point, except to hear that it had been litigation. And I said, well, Mr. President, would 9 terribly disorganized and it wasn't very well you call there and let them know that because 10 10 prepared. That's the only thing I knew about it. they're going to be very insubordinate when I show 11 11 Q. And I think you have indicated before that up. You've got to know how your people operate. And 12 12 when you showed up to take over at the campaign he said he would do that and I told him who I was 13 13 headquarters you found out that nobody had even going to use, he approved them, and I directly went 14 14 started drafting complaints; is that correct? to Arlington to the campaign headquarters. When I 15 15 A. Well, at least they didn't produce them to got there I tried to reach the main people, all of 16 16 me. I mean, I showed up with a small group of whom I had worked with before. I mean I knew who 17 17 lawyers that I put together quickly who I was they were. One of them had been my deputy press 18 18 familiar with either from my dates in the Justice secretary when I ran for President and a good friend 19 19 Department or civil law practice. And when I arrived of mine, and he did help. And I asked them to please 20 20 there, I had expected, because we were speculating get me whoever could brief me on what's pending right 21 21 about this in the weeks leading up to this, that now and then let's think out what we're going to have 22 22 there must be a large group of complaints prepared, to do. So, he brought in a few lower-level -- I'm

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- 1 not even sure they were lawyers, but people who were
- 2 helping the lawyers. And they put them all up on
- 3 whiteboards. So, I'm going to miss a state or two,
- but certainly Pennsylvania, Michigan, Minnesota,
- 5 Wisconsin, Arizona, Nevada, Virginia, North
 - Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, New Mexico -- did
- 7 I say Arizona? Arizona, I believe. They put them
- 8 all up on a board, whiteboard. And I don't remember
- 9 the order in which they did it, they tried to
- 10 explain what they knew about -- there had been prior
- 11 litigation in some of these places litigating the
- 12 constitutionality of the changes that had been made.
- 13 Q. Mr. Giuliani, my question is specifically 14 about Pennsylvania.

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- A. Yeah, well, it's hard to do that because it wasn't specifically about Pennsylvania.
- 17 Pennsylvania didn't come into focus until maybe three
- 18 -- two three hours later while I'm working on all
- 19 these other places trying to figure out how up to
 - speed we are and I get a call from either Pam Barnaby
- 21 or Mr. Lewandowski. I believe it was Lewandowski.
- 22 They said it's very important that they talk to you.

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Page 49

- 1 He said the Republicans are being kept in pens like
- 2 cows and that all of a sudden rang a bell with me
 - because I had gotten that complaint from Detroit,
- 4 Atlanta --

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- 5 Q. Mr. Giuliani, I am trying to find out what 6 your role was in writing -- in drafting the initial 7 complaint in Pennsylvania and you're telling -- I'm
- 8 asking you what time it is and you're telling me how
- 9 to make a watch. What I want to -- what I've asked
- 10 you is whether you started writing the complaint in
- 11 Pennsylvania with Ron Hicks, who was the lawyer who
- 12 was in charge? 13
 - A. Well, you know, I really do think you should let me answer the question so that I can get
- 15 the context in which I was operating so you don't
- 16 create the false impression that all my time and 17 attention was given to one matter when that was not
- 18 the case. I would think you'd want the panel to
- 19 know what really happened --
- 20 THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, would you ask the
- 21 question again please?

MR. FOX: Yes.

- Well, this was probably the 50th "very important to
- 2 talk to you" person I had and I said, well, can I
- have somebody else talk to them because I'm trying to
- 4 -- right then we had an emergency somewhere else.
- 5 Probably is not relevant, but we had an emergency in
- 6 two other places. One of them was Arizona and the
- 7 other was Michigan. And I said, you know, they're
- 8 more important right now. And they came back and
- said, well, he says it's more important here because
- 10 they're having trouble. They're getting pushed
- 11 around. They need your help. So, I got on the phone
- 12 and he said we're having a terrible time here. Our
- 13 people are being put in pens like they're cows.
- 14 Never seen this before. He said have you ever done
- 15 -- have you ever done inspection work, you know, on
- 16 absentee ballots. I said, yeah, I did many, many
- 17 years ago, but as a Democrat. I don't know if they
- 18 do it differently as a Republican back in Nassau 19 County. And then I did it actually to some friend's
- 20 campaign as a Republican. He said, well, you're not
- 21 going to believe this, but they're not allowing us to
- 22 see any of the paper. And I said, what'd you mean?

BY MR. FOX:

- Q. The question I asked was were you
- personally involved in drafting the initial 4 complaint with Ron Hicks of the Porter Wright firm
 - for the Pennsylvania litigation?
 - A. Not that day.
 - Q. I don't think I specified a day.
- 8 A. You did. You were asking me about when I
- 9 saw the President and what happened. The next thing
- 10 that happened is I went to the headquarters and I was
- 11 explaining to you how I got involved in the
- 12 Pennsylvania case, which apparently you don't want to
- 13 know, but that would actually help to explain a lot
- 14 of the things that you said that were incorrect and
- 15 false about our not having evidence of -- please let
- 16 me finish. Would you let me finish my answer? I let
- 17 you finish your question. That would explain very
- 18 early on I actually, personally witnessed a lot of
- 19 the fraud myself as even a fact witness because I
- 20 went to Pennsylvania that day and I saw many of the
- 21 things that I alleged in the complaint.
 - THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani, your role here

Page 50 Page 52 1 is as a witness, not advocate. And if you would A. Yes, sir, and that happened later. 2 2 answer the questions, as asked, and then Mr. Fox can Q. That's why, Mr. Giuliani, my question was 3 3 ask another question. Your lawyers will have an posed not on the first day, but at any time. So, you 4 ample opportunity to ask you questions to flesh out did start writing the complaint with Mr. Hicks and 5 5 alleged fraud. Correct? anything that you need to be discussed. But at this 6 6 point, I think we need to just try to listen to A. I contributed to the complaint with Mr. 7 7 question and answer the question that's posed. Hicks on fraud. That is correct. 8 8 MR. GIULIANI: Well, Mr. Chairman, I tried Q. All right. Whether the language --9 9 to. I tried to answer the question without taking A. At some point. 10 one-tenth of it focusing on that pretending there 10 Q. The language you used was I started 11 11 wasn't nine-tenths surrounding it. writing one, right? 12 12 BY MR. FOX: A. That may be, yeah. 13 13 Q. Mr. Giuliani, let me try it again. Q. Okay. Now, you were aware, were you not, 14 14 that Pennsylvania had state procedures for contesting Regardless of what day, whether it was the first day 15 15 or the third day you were involved, did you start elections? 16 16 writing the complaint that was filed in Pennsylvania A. When? At what time? 17 with Ron Hicks? 17 Q. At what time were you aware? At the time 18 18 you drafted this complaint were you aware that A. No, I did not. 19 19 MR. FOX: Would you please put up Exhibit Pennsylvania had procedures, state procedures for 20 20 34, put up the first page? election contests? 21 21 BY MR. FOX: A. I assumed it. I wasn't knowledgeable 22 22 Q. Mr. Giuliani, do you recognize this as a about them and Mr. Hicks was the local counsel. And Page 51 Page 53 1 deposition that you gave in August of 2020 in the I should clarify that my contribution to it was to 2 Comer litigation? 2 add two paragraphs to what Mr. Hicks had already 3 A. Mm-hmm. written and Mr. Hicks wrote probably 80 percent of 4 4 Q. Is that a yes? it, 90 percent of it and I contributed 20 percent, 10 5 5 A. Well, I actually don't, but I did give -percent, and I edited it. 6 I did give a deposition in the litigation. I don't 6 Q. Okay. 7 7 recognize the piece of paper. A. But I relied on Mr. Hicks for the 8 8 Q. Okay. Pennsylvania, as you would with local counsel. I 9 9 MR. FOX: Can you go please to page 141 relied on Mr. Hicks for the knowledge of 10 10 and put up lines 14 through 25? Pennsylvania law. And at that point, he was 11 11 BY MR. FOX: definitely going to argue, not me. It was his case 12 12 Q. Can you read that, sir? The only question and I was giving him language so that eventually we 13 13 is whether you're physically able to read it right would have a chance to consolidate this case with 14 14 now. other cases similar to it. We could try to have one 15 15 case to go to the Supreme Court. I had been given A. No, I can read it. 16 16 that advice by several lawyers I had talked to in the Q. Okay. And did you testify at that 17 17 deposition, and I'm going to lines 21 through 25. interim. 18 18 "And when they came back I said where's our Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, you never made any 19 19 Pennsylvania lawsuit. We don't have one, so I efforts to bring any state actions to challenge any 20 20 started writing one myself with a lawyer who was in irregularities that occurred in the campaign, correct 21 21 charge, Hicks, and it alleged fraud." Was that your -- sorry, in the election?

A. Well, I was never advised to do that.

testimony?

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Page 54 Page 56 1 1 ballots. Correct? Q. Okay. 2 2 A. I would assume that would be --A. That's what they claimed. 3 3 Q. And those counties where they voted had particularly, being brought in at the last minute 4 4 like that, that that would be the responsibility of not had a notice and cure procedure. Correct? 5 5 A. I think that's right, yeah. Yeah, I'm local counsel. I did not purport to be an expert on 6 6 Pennsylvania law. I certainly wasn't, not admitted pretty sure that's right. 7 7 to the Bar there, so I've done a lot of this Q. And so -- but you didn't sue the two 8 8 litigation nationwide. And generally, particularly, counties that didn't give them the notice and cure 9 9 you have a local lawyer of Mr. Hicks' ability. He procedure. You sued seven other counties. Correct? 10 10 wasn't just a local lawyer; he was the principle A. Yeah, for violation -- yes, for denial of 11 11 due process, yeah, and also for -- seemed like a very lawyer. You would rely on him. 12 12 Q. Okay. And from the start this was always simple equal protection claim. Yeah. 13 13 a federal lawsuit that you were going to bring, Q. Okay. We'll come back to the nitty-gritty 14 14 right? in a moment. The Defendants in the case were the 15 15 A. I can't -- I don't recall if we ever Secretary of State, who is -- and I have never been 16 16 discussed a state lawsuit. We may have, but it quite sure how to pronounce her name. Since you've 17 happened so fast it couldn't have been much of a 17 been involved in this litigation, perhaps you --18 18 discussion. I can't reject it that we didn't A. Boockvar, I believe. 19 19 O. Boockvar? Ms. Boockvar and seven discuss it, but I don't remember. 20 20 counties. Correct? Q. Okay. I want to go at some length later 21 21 into the actual allegations of the complaint, but I'd A. Yes, sir. 22 22 like to give the Hearing Committee first sort of an Q. And would I be right that those seven Page 55 Page 57 1 counties were all counties that had voted heavily for overview of how this litigation process went. So, 2 the first thing -- the initial complaint that you 2 President Biden? 3 3 filed, the one that we've just been discussing that A. Well, at the time I'm not sure. I relied 4 4 you said you edited, alleged fraud; is that correct? on Hicks for that, but yeah, that is correct. 5 5 A. It had allegations of fraud in it, yes, Q. All right. And you did not sign the 6 6 sir. initial complaint because you were not admitted in 7 7 Q. Okay. the Middle District of Pennsylvania, as you mentioned 8 8 just a moment ago. Correct? A. It did, as I recall it. I haven't reread 9 9 that. I've reread the second one. But yes, the A. Yeah. And I didn't think it was really 10 10 second one is largely a rewrite of it, so yeah, I fair for me to sign it because I didn't have a great 11 11 think it did. Yeah. -- I mean I just came in at the last minute, made 12 12 Q. Okay. And the Plaintiff was the Trump some suggestions so that -- my main role was, and I 13 13 Campaign, correct? Was one of the Plaintiffs, had been working on this -- that's why I tried to 14 14 correct? describe what I was doing before I got to this. I 15 15 A. Yes. I don't have it in front of me right was working on that language in several other 16 now, but sure. It was Donald Trump for President and 16 complaints because the allegations in this complaint 17 17 then I think we had two individual -- they had. They were so similar to the allegations in three other 18 18 had already put that together. They had two complaints that it seemed to me and our lawyers that 19 19 individual defendants who had been -- two individual this was a very, very good case for possible 20 20 Plaintiffs who had been deprived of a right to cure. consolidation at the right time because it would 21 21 Q. Right. These were two individuals who had

raise very similar issues of law and fact. So, I

wanted to write a paragraph or two that would be

voted in counties and had filed defective mail-in

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Page 60 Page 58 1 similar to the paragraphs where you could justify it Correct? 2 2 that we may have already put in other cases. The A. Correct. 3 3 other one in Michigan, the one in Georgia, which Q. All right. And I think that occurred on 4 hadn't been written yet, two others, I can't remember the 17th and you were granted admission to the Middle 5 5 which others. District of Pennsylvania for the purposes of arguing 6 6 Q. Mr. Giuliani, you just said a moment ago the Boockvar case. Correct? 7 7 you came in at the last minute, but in point of fact, A. Yeah. I mean I'm not going to dispute the 8 8 it's your testimony, is it not, that nobody had even dates. I don't have -- I don't have an independent 9 9 started on the complaint until you got involved and recollection of the dates, but yeah. 10 10 that you started writing it. Q. Well, the --11 11 A. I didn't start -- I didn't start writing A. It happened all in --12 12 this. Originally, he started writing it. I started Q. The motion is in -- the pleading is in 13 13 working -- and I didn't put my name on it because it evidence. 14 14 was largely his product with my contribution which A. Yeah. All right, I'm sure it's right. 15 15 I've described to you, the allegations that would Q. Now, without your knowledge, as I 16 16 allow us ultimately to consolidate, if we could. And understand it, the Campaign filed an amended 17 number two, there were -- I did -- I did some editing 17 complaint that eliminated the fraud allegations; is 18 18 and contribution of things, but I can't -- I couldn't that correct? 19 19 for the life of me distinguish what I contributed to A. Well, I don't know who -- well, yeah. 20 20 this as to what I contributed to the one that was There was -- a better way to -- the accurate way to 21 21 being filed at the same time in Michigan or the one answer that is there was a first amended complaint 22 that was being revised in Arizona. Kind of doing filed in the interim between the first thing you Page 59 Page 61 1 asked me about on the 17th and I did not know about them at the same time. 2 2 it until the morning after that it was filed nor did Q. That complaint was filed on November 9, 3 3 2020; is that correct? I know what was in it. 4 4 A. Yes, sir. Yes, sir. Q. So, you had no involvement, no role at all 5 5 in the first amended complaint? Q. And it was signed by Mr. Hicks and also by 6 Linda Kerns. Correct? A. No, sir. 7 7 A. I think so. Whatever it says. I didn't Q. And you'll agree with me that it 8 8 eliminated the allegations of fraud. sign it, right? I don't think I signed. 9 A. Of -- yes, except -- yes. Certainly, not Q. Did you want to look at the -- do you want 10 10 us to look? in any way you could discovery them easily. I mean 11 11 A. Sure. Sure. I think I -- I mean, I don't you could tease out fraud allegations from it if you 12 12 remember signing. wanted to, but it sure as heck, by and large, did not 13 13 Q. You didn't sign it. allege fraud anyway anybody would understand it. 14 14 A. Okay. Good. I take your word for it. Q. And this was filed on the 15th of November 15 15 Q. Now, at some subsequent point, you did 2020? 16 move for pro hac vice admission in the Middle 16 A. I guess. 17 17 District of Pennsylvania? Q. And do you remember that it was signed by 18 18 A. Yes, sir, I did. Linda Kerns --19 19 Q. And not all of the members of our panel A. I do remember that. She signed it. I 20 20 are lawyers, so pro hac vice is a provision whereby don't know if anybody else did. 21 21 you can appear for one case in a jurisdiction even Q. And it was not signed by Mr. Hicks,

correct? He'd withdrawn at this point.

though you're not admitted in that jurisdiction.

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	Page 62		Page 64
1		,	
1 2	A. By? I'm sorry, not signed by?	1	found out about it like in steps. First, I found out
	Q. Not signed by Mr. Hicks because he'd	2	that Hicks was withdrawing. I tried to talk Hicks
3	withdrawn. Correct?	3	out of it, but that may have been the day before.
4	A. He had withdrawn. Whether he was	4	Hicks originally wasn't going to withdraw. He said
5	technically withdrawn at this point, I don't know.	5	his law firm had put a lot of pressure on him, but he
6	Q. Okay.	6	said, damn it, I'm not going to withdraw. Then it
7	A. Yeah, for all intents and purposes, he was	7	elevated to his family had been threatened. And he
8	withdrawn at this point.	8	said I just have to do it. I hope you understand.
9	Q. There's another name on the complaint, a	9	And I said, sure, I can't ask anybody to do that.
10	fellow from Texas named Scott. Do you know what, if	10	So, that's where I left it when I then find out that
11	any, role he played?	11	Kerns had filed something and then I saw it sometime
12	A. No, I don't. I just know that he was	12	that day. So, it's probably fair to say I didn't
13	brought in he may have even come into my office in	13	probably get to read it until pretty much the night
14	Arlington and I have no idea who got him, who found	14	before.
15	him, where he came from, or what contribution, if	15	Q. And was the night before the oral argument
16	any, he made to that complaint.	16	which occurred on the 17th of November before Judge
17	Q. Okay.	17	Braun. Correct?
18	A. I think I'm sorry. I think he was	18	A. Yeah, that seems yeah, I know. I know
19	brought in by Linda brought in by somebody. He	19	the dates say that. It seems awfully close together,
20	was going to argue the case for Hicks. Hicks	20	but okay, yeah. Yeah.
21	originally, Hicks was going to argue this case. So,	21	Q. Now, because of the first amendment
22	I was I was in the role of helping him in the	22	complaint you faced a dilemma in the argument as to
	1 6		
	Page 63		Page 65
1		1	
1 2	background and I and my major thing was I felt	1 2	how to argue fraud, is that fair?
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resolved correctly it really should be consolidated

think it was a little earlier in the day. And I

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- so one court in one place could hear all of this and
- 2 we thought that -- evaluate because we thought it was
- 3 a very serious situation and kind of defied -- it
- kind of defied just accidents that precisely the same
- 5 things were done at precisely the same time in five
- 6 or six different places and there were about six
- 7 elements to it that it was made at beyond fidelity
- 8 that these would've been dreamed up separately, you
- 9 know, that six different people in six different
- 10 places would've gone out and bought gates to put
- 11 Republicans behind since in the whole history of
- 12 doing absentee ballots we never put anybody behind
- 13 gates before or that they would in each one of these
- 14 jurisdictions call off counting at midnight within 20
- 15 minutes of each other when they were all intending to
- 16 count all night or that in each one of these places,
- 17 even after they called off counting all night when
- 18 the Republicans were out they want to continue to
- 19 count anyway without Republicans around and that in
- 20 each case now all the votes that night were
- 21 disproportionately and statistically impossibly for
- 22 Biden. For example, in one case Biden had 99.6

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- THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani, as I said, my --
- 2 THE WITNESS: In my defense because largely my
- 3 defense is to try to get away from the sound bit into
- 4 the explanation of what happened.
 - THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani, if you could try to
- 7 yourself to answering the questions. As I said
- 8 before, you'll have an opportunity when your lawyer
- 9 asks you questions to explain more fulsomely, but try
- 10 to focus on the question and if you could answer it 11
 - directly it would be very helpful.
 - THE WITNESS: May I just say one thing,
- 13 Your Honor, one thing? And that is a part of the
- 14 problem here to me, in which I really believe I've
- 15 been persecuted for three or four years, including
- 16 false charges brought against me by the federal
- 17 government that have now been dismissed, a false
- 18 claim brought against me for January 6th that was 19
- dismissed by the Court, I feel that things are taken 20 out of context that are much more complicated than in
- 21 context. And I guess he's playing lawyer, but by
 - playing lawyer that is exactly what Mr. Fox is

Page 67

- percent of the votes counted at night --
- Q. I'm not asking about what happened in
- 3 other states.

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- A. But other states are important to my
- defense and explanation because you're asking my role 6 and my role in it was not necessarily Pennsylvania.
- 7 That was hopefully to be Hicks. My role was to show
- 8 how Pennsylvania involved same set of eight or ten
- 9 suspicious actions, illegal actions, whatever you
- 10 want to call it, irregular actions that could not
- 11 have been the product of just accidents. It's
- 12 strange fidelity to think that and certainly would've
- 13 made overpowering circumstantial evidence and that's
- 14 how -- gosh, that's how I proved conspiracy
- 15 throughout my career. You never get a written down 16
- contract of conspiracy. You get the conspirators 17
- acting the same way in disparate places. So here 18 what you had was you had all Republicans locked out.
 - Q. Mr. Giuliani, I really am trying to ask a much more simpler question.
 - A. And I'm trying to get them to understand what happened.

- Page 69
- doing. He's taking something out of context to make
- 2 look bad which if you understood the timing of it and
 - the other things that were connected with it is just
- 4 the opposite. It was my obligation to do this as a
 - lawyer, so I'm sorry.
 - THE CHAIR: Mr. --
- 7 THE WITNESS: I'll do what you say, but I'm

 - you this is exactly part of what has created this
- 10
- 11 THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani, I hear your
- 12 complaint, but you've been a trial lawyer for a long
- 13 time and you understand how the process works. The
- 14 process is regular arms. Mr. Fox will ask you
- 15 questions and you will answer those questions and
- 16 your counsel will have complete opportunity to ask
- you questions to clarify anything you wish to have 18
- clarified and we will permit that. And you will be
- 19 able to put your witnesses on to the extent that you 20
- want and explain your situation even more 21 comprehensively, but at this -- I think it would be
- 22 helpful if we tried to be more succinct in our

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Page 70 Page 72 1 1 answers to Mr. Fox. shortly after the oral argument and that -- which put 2 2 THE WITNESS: I'll do my best. Thank you. the fraud back into the case. Correct? 3 THE CHAIR: Thank you, sir. 3 A. Yeah. I think it'd already been drafted, 4 BY MR. FOX: to be honest with you. 5 5 Q. Mr. Giuliani, you mentioned at the oral Q. Okay. And that's what you were trying to 6 6 argument that you believed there was a widespread convey to the Judge that while the first amended 7 7 conspiracy in several cases to manipulate the results complaint didn't allege fraud this case was about 8 8 of the election, correct? You said that in your oral fraud and you were going to put it back into the case 9 9 argument? in the second amended complaint. Correct? 10 10 MR. LEVENTHAL: Your Honor, if you don't want A. Correct. And when I started the argument, 11 11 Mr. Giuliani to talk about that, why is Mr. Fox -to just clarify, I didn't know actually what I was 12 12 I'm sorry. arguing because we had very little communication with 13 13 (Technical issues) the Judge. The day before we had attempted to put in 14 14 MR. LEVENTHAL: I'm leaning forward. It's the -- well, the second amended complaint. The Clerk 15 15 very awkward. People are going to see the top of my told us to come back and put it in, in the morning. 16 16 head. They're going to know how bald I am, but I wasn't sure whether we had filed it or not. And 17 17 that's okay. But anyway, if I may, I understand what when we started, I wasn't sure if we were arguing, 18 18 the Chair and the Hearing Panel don't want him to go one, both, and the Judge clarified it for me that we 19 19 into these other jurisdictions, but Mr. Fox is asking were arguing -- and he also said because I thought 20 20 him a question about that. We can't have it both maybe he'd consider them both at the same time, he 21 21 ways. He's asking about -wanted to consider -- you might remember in the 22 22 MR. FOX: I will withdraw the question. transcript, he says at some point, well, let's Page 71 Page 73 1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay. dispose of what we have in front of us, the first 2 BY MR. FOX: 2 complaint, and then we'll get -- we'll get to that if 3 O. Mr. Giuliani. we have to. 4 A. Yes, sir. Q. Now, the second amended complaint you did 5 5 sign, correct? Q. At the oral argument in Pennsylvania, 6 November 17, 2020, you did, in fact, argue that there 6 A. I did. Yes, sir. 7 7 had been fraud in the Pennsylvania election, is that Q. And that was actually filed the day after 8 8 fair? the argument, do you want to look at it? 9 9 A. I did. Yes, sir, I did. I certainly A. No, I remember that, but we attempted two 10 10 talked about it. Yeah. days before to file. 11 11 Q. And the problem that you faced was that Q. Right. Okay. And at the same time you 12 12 you were technically arguing the first amended filed the second amended complaint, you filed a 13 13 complaint which had eliminated the allegations of number of -- a motion for a Temporary Restraining 14 14 fraud. Correct? Order and supporting memoranda in support of that 15 15 A. Absolutely correct. I was arguing a motion. Correct? 16 complaint that I knew didn't have fraud in it and I 16 A. I assume Mr. Scaringi. Yeah, I'm sure we 17 17 was trying to get the Judge to take the second did. I wasn't -- it was only a certain amount of 18 18 amended complaint because that's the case we really time involved and mine was directed really even more 19 19 wanted. to just getting ready for the argument. 20 20 Q. That's exactly where I'm going. You were Q. Okay. 21 21 in the process simultaneously of drafting a second A. I had like 12 hours to do it. 22 amended complaint which you were going to file 22

Q. And you mentioned Mr. Scaringi, in

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	Page 74		Page 76
1	addition to yourself, the complaint was signed by Mr.	1	amended complaint. And one of them was the practices
2	Scaringi and I think another lawyer by the name of	2	concerning the restrictions of the observers.
3	Caffery, from Mr. Scaringi's law firm. Correct?	3	Correct?
4	A. Correct. And they handled a lot of that	4	A. That is one of the things we spent time on
5	part you're talking about because I didn't have the	5	in the complaint. Yes.
6	time.	6	Q. And the second one was the disparate
7	Q. And in the second amended complaint you	7	treatment of he mail-in ballots with respect to the
8	alleged two practices that had occurred in	8	notice and cure practice, right?
9	Pennsylvania that you considered to be fraudulent.	9	A. That is correct.
10	Correct?	10	Q. All right. And you alleged in your
11	A. You'll have to remind me. Two that I	11	pleadings that these were part of an intentional
12	Q. The first practice that you considered	12	scheme by the Defendants, the seven counties and the
13	fraudulent were the regulations or procedures that	13	Secretary of State, to harm the Trump Campaign.
14	affected the observation and monitoring of the	14	Correct?
15	canvassing of the mail-in ballots. Correct?	15	A. I don't remember if we did it exactly that
16	A. At a certain stage it became very, very	16	way, but yeah, basically sure.
17	strong, overpowering circumstantial evidence of	17	Q. Okay.
18	fraud. Yes. I mean it's sort of the difference	18	A. These were intended to defeat Trump and
19	between if it happened once or twice you wouldn't be	19	elect Biden.
20	able to draw any conclusion, but when it happened	20	Q. Okay. And just to carry out again the
21	seven or 800,000 times in all different places	21	overview, the District Court ruled against you and
22	accompanied by people being pushed around, pushed	22	dismissed the first amended complaint and did not
	Da 22 75		Dama 77
,	Page 75	١.	Page 77
1	out, yelled at, screamed at, with testimony it never	1	allow you to file the second amended complaint.
2	happened before in 20 years of being so it begins	2	Correct?
3	as just, you know, an allegation of irregularities.	3 4	A. That's sure. Yeah, that's the record.
4	Q. Okay.		Sure.
5	A. And on a spectrum when you get to, well,	6	Q. Right. And that occurred on November 21,
6 7	it happened four times, so what? It happened 10	7	2020?
8	times, so what? It happened in one place. Now, it	8	A. If that's what it says, sure.
9	happens every place and we're talking about	9	Q. All right. And then you appealed to the
10	Q. Mr. Giuliani, I'm just trying to get an	10	Third Circuit, but what you appealed was the denial
11	overview now. We're now going to go into some depth	11	of leave to file the second amended complaint.
12	into your	12	Correct?
13	A. I'm sorry. It's a complicated question.	13	A. Don't exactly remember what we appealed,
14	I really am trying to give you an honest answer to	14	but I think that's right.
15	it. I'm doing the best I can to give you an answer	15	Q. And the Third Circuit affirmed the
16	of how I developed in my mind like I did in a	16	District Court on November 23, 2020. Correct?
17	thousand conspiracy cases I've handled which never	17	A. That I don't have an independent recollection of, but if you say so, no objection.
18	have a written-out contract of conspiracy. That's	18	
19	just happening so often in so many places we now have	19	Q. But it's Exhibit 16 if you want
20	we now have something much more than just	20	A. No, no, I'm not arguing with that. I'm
	irregularities.	20	just as at that point, my attention had moved onto

Q. And forgive me if I'm confusing your

Q. I'm just trying to focus on the two things

-- the two practices that you cited in the second

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other things.

	Page 78	Page 80
1	testimony with Mr. Leventhal's opening statement, but	half of that to make it a little more legible. Okay.
2	I think I think it was you who said earlier that	THE WITNESS: That's nice and big. I see
3	one of the problems here is you had to act before	³ it, yes, sir.
4	November 24, which was when the vote was going to be	4 BY MR. FOX:
5	certified. And in fact, it was certified on that	⁵ Q. All right. That's a subpoena to the
6	date, correct, November 24? That was a bad	6 Porter Wright firm, which is Mr. Hicks' firm.
7	question, so let me try it again. There was a	7 Correct?
8	deadline by which the State of Pennsylvania had to	8 A. Correct.
9	certify the vote in the election. Correct?	9 MR. FOX: And if you'll go to the second
10	A. Correct.	10 page please
11	Q. And that deadline was November 24, do you	of the subpoena and just highlight the first
12	remember that?	¹² paragraph, if you will?
13	A. I don't remember the date. I remember	BY MR. FOX:
14	there was a deadline. Yes.	Q. And you see we asked for unredacted and
15	Q. Is it consistent with your recollection	legible copies of documents and records in your
16	that it was, in fact, certified on whatever the	possession that support or explain each factual legal
17	deadline was?	claim made in a verified complaint filed
18	MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Fox, Mr. Chair.	18 A. I got it. I see it.
19	MR. FOX: I can't hear you, Mr. Leventhal.	19 Q. Okay.
20	MR. LEVENTHAL: Can you hear me now?	20 MR. FOX: Mr. Chairman, Disciplinary
21	MR. FOX: Yes.	Counsel Exhibit 24 is the response to that subpoena.
22	MR. LEVENTHAL: It's terrible that I've	The Respondents did not want to stipulate to the
	Page 79	Page 81
1	Page 79 got to bend down to be heard, but it was my opening	Page 81 admissibility of that exhibit, and so I move into
1 2		
	got to bend down to be heard, but it was my opening	admissibility of that exhibit, and so I move into
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Page 82 Page 84 1 is the production from Ms. Kerns and Exhibit 38, 1 offering into evidence -- what's in evidence right 2 2 which is the production from the Scaringi Law Firm. now are the subpoenas that we served on all three law 3 MR. LEVENTHAL: You mean 28. You mean 28. 3 firms and what we're seeking to move in are the 4 MR. FOX: Do I mean 28? You're right. I responses to those subpoenas, most of which have 5 5 do mean 28. cover letters which each explaining they're 6 6 MR. LEVENTHAL: Thank you. I will address responding to the subpoenas. 7 7 all there upon the --I have not been able to talk to these 8 8 MR. FOX: I thought we might address them lawyers either. I don't have subpoena power for 9 9 all at the same time. people in Pennsylvania, so I can't bring them here to 10 MR. LEVENTHAL: Right. No problem. 10 the hearing. But what I'm trying to do is to get my 11 11 THE CHAIR: Thank you. Back at 11:30. Thank -- the subpoena asked for everything they had and 12 12 you. this is what we got in response. 13 13 (Off the record) THE CHAIR: There's no dispute as to 14 14 THE CHAIR: We're back on the record, but authenticity. Correct? 15 15 Mr. Leventhal, Mr. Giuliani is not on the screen. MR. FOX: Correct. 16 (Technical issues) 16 THE CHAIR: I'll overrule the objection 17 THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal, if you want to 17 and which exhibits are we talking, Mr. Fox? 18 18 lean into Mr. Giuliani's microphone until the lunch MR. FOX: I'll just summarize them for you 19 hour, that's fine. And over the lunch hour we can 19 and I think I can actually move off this line of 20 20 work out the technical problems on your end. questioning. Exhibit 23, which is in evidence, is 21 Mr. Fox has moved some exhibits into 21 the subpoena to Porter Wright. Exhibit 24 is what 22 evidence and what's Respondent's answer to it? 22 I'm moving in are production. Exhibit 25 is the Page 83 Page 85 1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay. Mr. Fox has asked subpoena to Linda Kerns, which is K-e-r-n-s, for the 2 2 court reporter. And Exhibit 26 is the production. to put in what has been supplied by Scaringi, Kerns, 3 3 and Hicks. And the reason why we object is he's Exhibit 27, which is in evidence, is the subpoena to 4 4 trying to imply that this is all that was extant out the Scaringi, S-c-a-r-i-n-g-I, firm. And Exhibit 28 5 5 there. And if we have to we could answer that, but is the production. 6 6 the problem that I have is that I told Mr. Fox, and THE CHAIR: Over objection, Exhibits 24, 7 7 he knows this, that I tried, just like he did, to 26, and 28 are admitted into evidence. 8 8 (Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit Nos. 24, speak to Scaringi, Fox (sic), and Hicks. 9 9 26, and 28, admitted in evidence. Hicks I emailed. Kerns I actually spoke 10 10 THE CHAIR: You may continue, Mr. Fox. to, who wouldn't talk to me, I understand there might 11 11 be reasons for both of them, and Scaringi didn't BY MR. FOX: 12 12 return my message. So, we really can't see if this Q. Mr. Giuliani? 13 13 is all that they have had, even if this is what they A. Yes. 14 14 produced through their -- some of them produced it Q. We made a request for documents from you 15 15 through their attorneys. I don't even think they which you responded to on several occasions. 16 16 Correct? produced it. I think their attorneys produced it. 17 17 But I mean we could explain this if we A. Okay. Yeah, I guess I did. 18 18 have to, but this is not determinative of what was Q. I mean, if you want, I'll show you. 19 19 extant at the time, not at all. A. No, no, no, I know I have a whole group of 20 20 THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, do you have anything documents. 21 21 Q. Okay. And your lawyers also included in to add? 22 22

their exhibits in their Respondent's Exhibit 1, which

MR. FOX: No, other than to say what we're

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- is in evidence, the declarations that you had from
- 2 the witnesses to the Pennsylvania litigation.
- 3 Correct?

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- A. Yes, sir. Yes.
- Q. And then you later got some additional texts and emails that were relevant, which your lawyers produced as Respondent's Exhibit No. 2.
- Correct?
 - A. Mm-hmm -- yes, that's correct.
 - Q. Now, when I first asked you to respond to the allegations that have brought us here today, you wrote me a letter and recommended that I review the hearing that occurred in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania on November 25, 2020, do you recall doing that?
 - A. I do.
 - Q. Okay. And that's Exhibit 29.

MR. FOX: Would you just put up the first page of Exhibit 29 so we can let Mr. Giuliani see that that's the transcript. Actually, go to the cover page. I just really want him to see that's the -- this is the hearing that you recommended that we consider. Correct?

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- 1 the fact gathering was done at the headquarters with
- a staff that was working 24 hours a day getting
 - complaints from people and trying to go through them
- 4 to figure out which ones are valid. And as you might
- imagine in a situation like that, you get a lot of -
 I don't know how to put it, but not so valid
- I don't know how to put it, but not so valid
 complaints.
 - Q. Okay. And recognizing the time constraints that you had at this Gettysburg hearing, would I be correct that you put on what you thought were the best witnesses?
 - A. No, not necessarily. The ones that we could get -- some of the best ones had COVID. In fact, I developed COVID at that hearing. No, they were not necessarily our best witnesses. Some of our best witnesses were unavailable, but I think the allowed us to put in declarations from them. I'm not sure.
 - Q. Okay. Now, taking what was done at Gettysburg and the exhibits that you've -- the declarations that you've provided us and what we've gotten from the three lawyers, do I understand what

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THE WITNESS: That is it. Yes, sir.

- MR. FOX: Okay. And you can take that down now.
 - BY MR. FOX:
- Q. Just tell us, briefly, what -- if you could just tell us in summary fashion what was the nature of that hearing?
- A. The nature of that hearing was for us to call some of the witnesses, just a sampling of witnesses because we didn't have that much time, that would lay out the fact that many, many people -- they were just an example, maybe 10 percent, 5 percent,
- that had witnessed irregularities, illegalities
- during the process and that this was -- all of this
- was citizen-based. That we weren't making up any of
 - these things. These were complaints that have been
- brought to us in many cases without our even having
- the capacity to out and investigate because they were
- volunteered, they volunteered to us. We had a -- we had a hotline that was going 24 hours a day. And the
- reason that the documents are all in our possession
- 22 and not in Mr. Scaringi or Mr. Hick or Linda Kerns is

Page 89

- you're saying -- is that a complete record of all the documentary evidence that supports your charges?
 - A. Oh, no, absolutely not.
- Q. There's more?
- A. Well, sure. I mean, first of all, there's the declarations, the 250, 60, 70 affidavits and declarations that we gave you.
 - Q. You're misunderstanding my question, so let me -- because I probably mislead you and forgive me if I did. You've provided those declarations, which are you Exhibit 1. Correct?
 - A. PA declarations, yes.
- Q. Okay. So, with your Exhibit 1 and 2, and the information that you've provided us earlier, and the information that we got from the three law firms, all of which are in evidence now, is that a complete record of the documentary evidence that exist to support your claims?

THE CHAIR: We can't hear you.

MR. LEVENTHAL: May I interject, Mr. Fox, if I may?

THE CHAIR: Yes.

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MR. LEVENTHAL: Exhibit 2, when we received the devices back from the government that was taken from Mr. Giuliani when they found that there was absolutely no crime occurred, quickly we gave you what we found very quickly. I didn't do this task. Someone else did that task. There might be more. And that's pretty much of the -- almost all of them, but there might be a few more if I went though, but that's generally it.

MR. FOX: Okay.

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MR. LEVENTHAL: There might be more texts and emails on his devices. We didn't have time to go through all of that when they were returned shortly before this hearing. Sorry.

BY MR. FOX:

Q. Okay. With the possibility that there's some stray texts or emails somewhere have we put into evidence all of the documentary evidence that existed to support the claims that you made in the Pennsylvania litigation?

A. I think an answer to that, sir, is that we put in all that we could put our hands on. There's Page 92

- Q. And can you give us some examples?
- 2 A. Yeah, there was more -- there was more 3 than one -- well, I'm thinking about Pennsylvania, in 4 particular now, because this applies to the other 5 states as well.
 - Q. Well, I'm only interested in Pennsylvania.
 - A. I know you are. It's a little hard isolating just on Pennsylvania. It seemed to me that we had several different reports about people that were turned down -- here's one that I can't seem to put my hands on. I was told and shown a document that demonstrated that 17,000 people in Pittsburg showed up on Election Day to vote and had been told they already voted. And it also had attached to it, not 17,000 affidavits from them, but a large number of affidavits from -- I have -- I think we've turned over to you one of the coversheets, but I don't think we've turned over to you any of the affidavits and there were affidavits supporting that.
 - Q. And did you allege in any of your complaint that thee were these 17,000 voters in Pennsylvania who appeared live at the polls and had

Page 91

- no doubt there's more of it because there are things
- 2 that I've read, looked at, charts that I've looked at
- that we don't have that at various times I relied on.
- 4 And I mean, it was a deluge of material and some of
- 5 it was filed correctly and some wasn't, so I would
- 6 say it would be misleading to say that that is the
- full sum and substance of everything we had
- 8 available.

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- Q. And where would these other documents exist if not in your files or the files of the other law firms that handled these cases?
- A. Well, they might exist in the hands of other lawyers, might exist in the hands of others who did reports. We tried to keep everything we had. We tried to keep it organized, but things were moving around so much for other cases, so when one of our experts would testify in another case somebody would pick up the documents from, let's say, the
- 19 Pennsylvania case, and bring it over to another case.
- 20 There's no doubt in my going through this I know that
- 21 there are things that I relied on that are not there
- 22 that were there at one time.

Page 93

- 1 been told they already voted?
 - A. I argued it in front of the Judge, yeah.
 - O. You did.
- 4 A. It was in front of Judge Braun.
 - Q. You did? Okay.
- 6 A. Because it had been given to me, oh gosh, 7 maybe a half hour before.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. And I actually -- the reason it sticks in my head is I remember the two people who gave it to
- 11 me and I remember the document and I remember the 12 attachment to the document and now I don't see the 13
 - attachment to the document.
 - Q. And this was in Pittsburgh, correct?
 - A. Well, it was in Gettysburg that I saw it.
 - O. No, no, no.
- 17 A. It referred to -- it referred to the
- 18 allegations, of which there were many others about
- 19 Pittsburgh, but this one was a specific allegation
- 20 about the number of people who showed up who said
- 21 that they had voted -- that they hadn't voted and
 - they were confronted with the fact that somebody had

	Page 94	Page	96
1	filed somebody had filed an absentee or mail-in	probably got it a couple days before, but didn't lo	ok
2	ballot for them. And I'm very sure of that.	at it.	
3	Q. Okay.	³ Q. Okay.	
4	A. Now, that happened in a number of other	4 A. I might've seen a draft. What I remember	
5	jurisdictions, so I could easily get it confused, but	5 more than the document are several of the charts.	
6	in this particular case I remember the document.	6 Q. Okay.	
7	Q. And Pittsburgh was a city that voted	A. I remember them like perfectly. I think I	
8	heavily in favor then-Vice President Biden. Correct?	8 had the finished one, though, in the car. But if I	
9	A. Yeah, like 8 to 2 or something.	9 didn't, I had the pinholes of a draft.	
10	Q. Okay. Anything else that you can think of	10 Q. All right.	
11	that we're missing?	A. One is a chart of the votes that took	
12	A. I can't think of it right now. There are	place between when they closed down on elect	ion
13	things that are missing, though, so I couldn't give	night and then reopened the next morning. And t	
14	you a definitive I honestly cannot give you a	there's an overall analysis that blew my mind of a	
15	definitive that's everything.	the votes that took place after they closed down.	
16	Q. Okay.	Because when I looked at that I said this is I	
17	A. My recollection tells me there's more, but	mean, this is impossible.	
18	then I might start telling you about something in	18 Q. All right. I'm really only right now	
19	Georgia that I get confused with something	19 trying to find out when you first saw it.	
20	Pennsylvania.	20 A. This one kind of blew my mind.	
21	MR. VOX: Could I ask the Trial Director	Q. Okay. As I understand it, you saw it	
22	to put up Respondent's Exhibit 11, please?	before the argument and you say you alluded to it	in
	Page 95	Page	97
1	BY MR. FOX:	the oral argument. Correct?	97
2	BY MR. FOX: Q. Mr. Giuliani, this is a document entitled	the oral argument. Correct? A. I think I did. I mean, I did. I probably	97
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have not been admitted yet, Exhibits 43 through 43,

draft -- I mean even though it was out on the 16th, I

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December 5, 2022

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Respondent's Exhibit 40 to 43, which are some
allegations about things like voters who voted who
allegedly were dead or voters who voted who ere also
admitted -- registered in Georgia. When did those
documents come to your attention?

A. Wow. I mean that's the group of documents that I'm -- I know there are more of them. I just can't -- I saw many documents like that, different analysis at different times before the argument and after the argument.

Q. They weren't included in the files that you provided; do you know why that is?

A. I don't know why.

Q. Okay.

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A. I mean, I honestly wasn't familiar with the files. Other people put those together and sent them to you.

Q. All right. That's all I want to talk about the evidence right now. I want to move into something else, which is the subject of fraud.

MR. FOX: Could we put up Disciplinary Exhibit 9, page -- well, let's put up the first page

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A. Yes. I mean, can merge into the other, but at some point --

Q. Right.

A. At some point it's an irregularity and
 then depending on what happens to it, it can be
 evidence of fraud.

MR. FOX: We can take that down now. BY MR. FOX:

Q. Fraud is generally an intentional act. Correct?

A. It always it. Well, no, you could have as a negligent -- yes, reckless disregard. Disregard is a substitute for intent, right?

Q. But you couldn't have pure negligence, but you could have reckless -- you might have reckless.

A. If you get to the stage of reckless disregard, the Court will accept that and will charge a jury. Yeah.

Q. For example, if somebody swore to something without actually verifying the truthfulness of it, that would be reckless intent.

A. Depending on what it was and how important

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- first. Now, this is in evidence and I don't want to
- 2 testify here, but just to explain the exhibit,
- 3 Exhibit 9 contains the motion for leave to file the
- 4 second amended complaint. It contains the second
- 5 amended complaint and it contains a red line
- 6 version. Maybe I should've broken that down, but I
- ⁷ apologize that I didn't do so, but I want to look at
- page 5 of this first exhibit and can you highlight
- 9 the Paragraph 13?

irregularities?

BY MR. FOX:

Q. Now, this is part of the motion you filed in support of the second amended complaint. And the second sentence says, "Given the widespread reports of voter fraud and irregularities at the casting and processing of votes around the country and particularly Pennsylvania, the Court should have necessary allegations before it in order to fairly rule upon the Plaintiff's request for relief." You distinguish in that sentence between voter fraud and

irregularities. Would you agree with me that there

is a difference between voter fraud and voting

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- it was and you know sometimes people just don't read
 - things, but it would depend on how important the
- 3 thing was.
- ⁴ Q. Okay. It could be then swearing to
 - something without actually verifying its
- 6 truthfulness, depending on its importance, could be
- 7 reckless -- sort of a reckless.
 - A. Right.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. That would be a good example.
 - Q. All right. And you will agree with me,
- just based on your experience, that mistakes are made
 in every election.
 - A. Absolutely. Sure.
 - Q. And most elections are staffed by
 - volunteers, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. All right. And for that reason in
- Pennsylvania they had something called provisional
- voting if there was a dispute about whether somebody
- 21 could actually cast a vote. You could vote
 - provisionally, are you familiar with that?

Page 104 Page 102 A. I think just about every state has that. 1 THE CHAIR: Sure. 2 2 I mean it does seem to me in Pennsylvania it was MR. LEVENTHAL: One moment. 3 3 abused to a fair thee well, but yeah. THE WITNESS: Don't you guys ever get 4 4 Q. Okay. And you're aware that by federal thirsty? 5 5 statute every state is required to maintain a 6 6 computerized list of registered voters. Correct? THE WITNESS: Myself, I sympathize with 7 A. I'm not sure. I imagine. I would have to you. 8 8 say I assume that. THE CHAIR: Mr. Fox, you may continue. 9 9 Q. Okay. Certainly, you understand from your BY MR. FOX: 10 10 experience with Pennsylvania that the had a Q. Mr. Giuliani, we were talking about the 11 11 computerized -process to obtain a mail-in ballot. Before a voter 12 12 A. Oh, sure. Absolutely. Yeah. obtained a mail-in ballot in Pennsylvania, he or she 13 13 was required to prove his identification. Correct? Q. All right. Now, starting in 2019, for the 14 14 first time in Pennsylvania you could request a A. Yeah. You know, Mr. Fox, I get the 15 15 mail-in ballot without offering any explanation. different statutes of the different places mixed up, 16 16 Correct? but I think that's correct. Yeah. 17 A. That is correct. That was the change they 17 Q. And it had to be a registered voter, 18 18 made in the law. Yeah. correct? 19 19 Q. They called it Act 77, remember that name? A. Yeah. I mean I'll disagree with you if 20 20 A. That's correct. Yeah, I do remember that. you say that. That sounds right. 21 Q. But it was true that under Act 77 the 21 Q. All right. And when an application was 22 22 received by the county before they sent out a ballot, voter had to request a mail-in ballot. Correct? Page 103 Page 105 1 1 they verified that the person was, in fact, qualified A. That's what -- yes. 2 Q. All right. The state didn't send every 2 as a voter in the election. 3 3 registered voter a mail-in ballot, only the ones that A. Well, that's theoretically. I mean, 4 4 corrected it. Correct? that's the way it was supposed to work, right? 5 5 A. Well, that isn't correct. The state sent Q. And they did that by comparing the 6 a lot. I mean we have a lot of evidence that people 6 information on the application that the voter filled 7 7 who received three, four, five, some -- we had some out with the registration card that he had -- he or 8 8 very startling evidence of a woman who received she had filled out when they registered to vote. 9 several for her dead son. A. Well, then again, there's evidence that 10 10 Q. Well, come back to that. Let's just put they didn't do that all the time. 11 11 -- let me rephrase the question. The way it was Q. Okay. That was the way it was supposed to 12 12 supposed to work. work. 13 13 A. Oh, the way it was supposed to work you A. Yeah. You're telling me now the way wall 14 14 should only get one and it should be sent to you and was structured. 15 15 you basically can't solicit. You can't just send out Q. Okay. 16 all kinds of --16 A. In many of these cases there's evidence 17 17 MR. LEVENTHAL: May I have a moment to get that we had that it was violated. 18 a document, Mr. Chair? It'll be one moment. 18 Q. Okay. Well, we're going to come to that. 19 19 THE CHAIR: I can't hear you, Mr. Leventhal. And if there was a problem with the application for 20 THE WITNESS: He asked if he could have a 20 the mail-in ballot, the process was that the County 21 21 moment to get a document. Board would notify the voter that his application had 22 22 MR. FOX: Sure. not been approved, right?

Page 108 Page 106 1 A. I don't know if they did or they didn't do percent in that regard. 2 2 that. Q. Okay. But that's what they're supposed to 3 3 Q. I'm sorry? do, they're supposed to have a record. 4 A. If there was a problem with it, meaning if A. Uh-huh. 5 5 the person incorrectly filled out the absentee Q. And the reason for that was that if the 6 6 ballot? person showed up at the polls and there was a record 7 Q. No, no, I'm talking about the application of having sent a mail-in ballot then they were not 8 8 now. We're talking about the application process to going to be allowed to vote twice. Correct? 9 9 get the ballot. A. That's the idea of it. It seemed that 10 10 A. I don't know that. If there's a problem that became a major problem in several jurisdictions 11 11 with the affidavit seeking the ballot the county in Pennsylvania. Thousands of people showed up 12 12 would reach out and help you with it? I didn't know saying we want to volte and they were told they 13 13 that. already voted and they hadn't voted. You know maybe 14 14 Q. Okay. Well, I think if you'll look at the a few of them were confused, but the vast majority of 15 15 Boockvar opinion it's all discussed there. Let me them were correct. They hadn't voted. Somebody 16 16 just move on because I don't want to -voted for them. 17 17 A. It's not that. I mean I'm just not aware Q. And --18 18 of it. A. There's no question about that. 19 19 Q. Are you aware that with the application Q. And under those circumstances they were 20 20 process to get a mail-in ballot that there was a filed to file a -- to vote a provisional ballot. 21 21 right to challenge the voter, to challenge whether Correct? 22 the voter was, in fact, permitted to vote in the A. Yeah. And it turned out that some of them Page 107 Page 109 1 Pennsylvania election? never had that provisional ballot registered. They 2 A. I'm not familiar with that, but I assume 2 went and checked later. Now, not every one of them 3 that there would be. did and I'm sorry we didn't follow through on all of 4 4 Q. Okay. this, but some did follow through on it, found that 5 5 A. It would make sense there would be. their provisional ballot got lost or it wasn't 6 6 Q. Does it ring a bell that you could accepted. The answer to that is some filed a 7 7 provisional ballot and it was accepted and others challenge up 'til 5:00 p.m. on the Friday before the 8 8 election? filed a provisional ballot and it wasn't accepted. I 9 A. Yes, that does ring a bell. Thank you. don't know the reasons, but that's in our affidavits. 10 10 Q. And this is obviously different from the Q. I didn't really want to digress on this, 11 11 challenge to the in-person voter, which is done at but let's just do that for a second. They way the 12 12 the polls. provisional ballot process works is that ultimately 13 13 A. Correct. the County Board of Elections votes on whether to 14 14 Q. Okay. Now, if an application was -accept or deny the provisional ballot. Correct? 15 15 everything was fine, the ballot was mailed to the A. Again, I don't know who actually makes 16 voter. Correct? 16 that decision, but I assumed it was one of the 17 17 A. I guess, yeah. bureaucrats. Yeah. 18 18 Q. And the state kept a record of to whom Q. Okay. Well, they weren't bureaucrats. 19 19 these ballots were mailed. They were three elected officials. Correct? 20 20 A. Again, they're supposed to. Don't know. A. Okay. All right, three elected officials. 21 21 I don't know either from the point of view of Q. All right. We'll come back to that 22 22 negligence or deliberate misconduct if they were 100 because I think we have an example that we an look at

Page 110 Page 112 1 in a little bit. So, let's talk about the mail-in because the secrecy ballot is not supposed to have 2 2 process from the voters' perspective. The voter -any identification markings? Correct? 3 3 the way it was supposed to work. I know you argue it A. Yeah. I mean you're educating me on --4 didn't work this way, but the way it was supposed to I'm doing this based on assumption -- I'm assuming 5 5 that's correct. Yeah. work, right, was that the voter was to mark his or 6 6 her ballot and put it in a secrecy envelope. Q. Well, when you were litigating the 7 7 Correct? election procedures in Pennsylvania, did you not 8 8 A. Mm-hmm. Yes. I mean, I -- it seemed to learn what those procedures were? 9 9 me it was very similar to New York's, which I've A. I did. But I also learned eight others 10 utilized several times. 10 and the one for Pennsylvania doesn't stand out in my 11 11 mind as -- I mean if you're asking me to -- the Q. Okay. 12 12 A. I think I understand. answer is I'm assuming you're correct. I'm not 13 13 Q. I'm sorry. I spoke over you. disputing you, but my recollection about each state 14 14 A. I said I think I understand. Some of the and the differences is imperfect. 15 15 other states had very different ways of doing it, but Q. Did you sign any pleadings in any of these 16 16 yes, I think I understand. other states? 17 Q. All right. And there were not supposed to 17 A. No. 18 18 be any markings on the secrecy ballot -- sorry -- the Q. Did you argue any of the cases in any 19 secrecy envelope to preserve the secrecy of the 19 other state? 20 20 ballot. Correct? A. I did not. 21 21 A. Right. There should be nothing there to Q. All right. identify the person who's voting. So basically --A. But I also had about seven hours to get Page 111 Page 113 1 Q. Okay. All right. ready to do this, so I wasn't going to go look at bar 2 2 A. -- yes. 3 Q. And then the secrecy envelope was put in Q. On the outer envelope there is a 4 an outer mailing envelope. Correct? 4 declaration that the voter is supposed to sign. 5 5 A. Yeah. You have the ballot, the secrecy Correct? 6 6 envelope, and then the outer mailing. A. There is. That's the -- that's the 7 7 Q. Okay. And that outer mailing envelope has critical signature that gets compared to whatever 8 8 a bar code that's unique to each voter, right? signature is on file. 9 9 A. That's correct. Yes, it has -- yes, yes, Q. But that's not what the Pennsylvania 10 10 Supreme Court ruled, was it, that the signature got 11 Q. And the bar code links the envelope to the 11 compared? 12 12 application so you can look -- if you looked at the A. No. But that's why -- time in memorial 13 bar code you could see that that's the same person 13 that's why it's there. 14 14 Q. Okay. And that was required by Act 77 that filed the application or should've been, right? 15 MR. LEVENTHAL: Are you talking about the 15 that there's a declaration that says I'm the person 16 16 outer envelope or the secrecy envelope with the bar who got this voter and I haven't voted elsewise in 17 17 code? Mr. Fox, I'm asking you are you talking about the election and I'm -- they sign the name. That's 18 18 the outer envelope or the secrecy envelope with the what it says, in essence, right? 19 19 bar code? A. Yeah. I mean, that's basically what I 20 20 BY MR. FOX: imagine it says. Yeah. 21 21 Q. Well, Mr. Giuliani, you understand, do you Q. And that was indicated by Act 77, the

know, that the bar code is on the outer envelope

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contents of that declaration?

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Page 114

- A. I assume that's right.
- Q. And there's also on the outer envelope space for the voter to write his or her address and
- -- name, address, and date. Correct?
 - Yes.

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- Q. All right. So, the main -- so the ballot in the secrecy envelope, the secrecy envelope ballot in the outer envelope, outer envelope is either mailed or delivered to the voting jurisdiction. Correct?
- 11 A. Well, it has to be one or the other, 12 right?
 - Q. Right. And when it's received the bar code is canned, right?
 - A. It should be.
- 16 Q. All right. So, the state now has a 17 record, a computerized record of all the voters who 18 have voted by mail or who have had their mail-in 19 ballots delivered, right?
 - A. Well, assuming they scan all the bar codes
 - Q. Okay.

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- 1 by mail, bring that mail-in ballot in, and it would 2 torn up or destroyed in some fashion, then they could 3 vote live, if you will. Correct?
 - A. I'm not sure. Didn't they have to vote provisionally if they did that and that ballot had to be spoiled and then it was also a problem with that because there are a lot of witnesses that said that the ballot turned in, the absentee ballot that was turned it was not spoiled. It was left -- there was a significant amount of testimony that it didn't happen that way.
 - Q. Let's distinguish between two situations. One is the person who shows up with his or her absentee ballot, but there's no record that they've sent it in. In other words, they were sent a ballot, they apparently didn't vote it. They show up live at the polls. They were allowed to vote provisionally. Correct?
 - A. They come in and they say I want to vote. They look and they say, well, you've voted already. The person says I haven't voted. And then they take the person's word for it and they give the person a

Page 115

- A. -- which there's evidence they didn't.
- Q. We're going to give you plenty of opportunity to show us what that evidence is.
- A. I just want to make sure we're speaking hypothetically.
- Q. All right. And so, once that bar code is scanned, the county or the state has a record of who sent in a mail-in ballot and that person is not permitted to vote in person, right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And as we discussed earlier, when some people showed up at the polls and said you tell me I had a mail-in ballot. I didn't mail in my ballot.
- 14 They let them vote provisionally, right? Am I right? 15
 - A. Yeah, yeah, Yeah. Thousands of people showed up like that, particularly in Pittsburgh, in Pennsylvania County, Montgomery County, maybe seven
- 18 or eight counties, in particular, had unusually large 19
- numbers of people who showed up and said I didn't
- 20 vote. What the heck's going on. 21
 - Q. Now, another thing the voter could do is the voter could decide he or she did not want to vote

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- provisional ballot and the person votes. Second
- 2 situation they come in and they have an absentee
- 3 ballot, but they decided that they don't want to vote
- 4 by absentee ballot and they have to -- and I'm pretty
 - sure I have this right, but you could correct me.
- 6 They have to turn it in. It has to be spoiled,
- 7 voided, I guess would be another way to say it. And
- 8 then I believe they're given a provisional ballot and
- 9 they don't go into the -- they don't vote the way you
- 10 or I would if we didn't have that situation. I think
- 11 that's right, but I may be wrong and I may have it
- 12 confused with another state. And because in my own
- 13 state, if you happen to be in the state on the day of
- 14 the election, you have to go in and vote and turn in 15
 - your -- I don't know what happens to you.
 - Q. And then the third situation is the person who got the mail-in ballot decided not to vote by
- 18 mail, but wanted to vote live, but forgot to bring 19 the ballot with them. So, there wouldn't be any
- 20 record that they'd mailed the ballot, but may be 21 allowed to vote provisionally. Correct?
 - A. Yeah. Or I imagine, and this could be

	Page 118	Page 120
1	innocent, there'd be people that just didn't know and	it's been signed and it's appropriate, then it's
2	they walked in, they had the mail ballot at home and	2 passed on to somebody else the ballot's opened and
3	they just voted.	the secrecy ballot is passed onto somebody else.
4	Q. Right. Okay. But because the record	4 Correct?
5	showed that a ballot has been sent to them, even	⁵ A. Well, yeah, I guess that's right in
6	though they don't show it's been received, they have	6 Pennsylvania. I mean there are states in which one
7	to vote provisionally. Correct?	7 person does the whole thing. There are states in
8	A. I believe that's right. Again, I said I	which it's handed over to another person to do that.
9	just please, if I have it confused with another	⁹ Q. Well, we are talking about Pennsylvania
10	state, forgive me, but I think that's right.	10 here.
11	Q. Now, the ballots the mail-in ballots	11 A. Okay. So, in Pennsylvania I'm trying
12	were not counted until the Election Day, right?	12 to remember. Q. Okay. If the person who
13	A. Yes, they started counting them on the	read the ballot, outside ballot, opened the secrecy
14	morning of the election.	ballot he would know who the person was and how they
15	Q. Right.	15 voted. Correct?
16	A. So, the election is going on in one place	A. Right. It makes much more sense for
17	and they begin counting ballots in another place.	somebody else to do it, but sometimes it's done very
18	Q. And until Election Day the ballots are	quickly by one person.
19	kept in sealed or locked containers, right?	Q. Now, that's what happens if the mail-in
20	A. Supposed to. An awful lot of ballots	ballot is okay. IF there's a question about the
21	showed up that weren't.	mail-in ballot, then it's passed onto someone else to
22	Q. And then comes Election Day there's a room	review, are you aware of that?
	Page 119	Page 121
1	_	
1 2	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually	A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually
	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right?	A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually
2	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right.
2	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right?	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right.
2 3 4	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box.
2 3 4 5	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of
2 3 4 5 6	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right?	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election
2 3 4 5 6 7	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir. 10 Q. All right.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir. 10 Q. All right. 11 A. Now, there's a piece missing. What
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir. 10 Q. All right. 11 A. Now, there's a piece missing. What 12 normally happened up until then was when the person
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir. 10 Q. All right. 11 A. Now, there's a piece missing. What 12 normally happened up until then was when the person 13 validating the signature, validates the signature, he
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way. A. Wasn't done that way many, many times, according to the evidence.	1 A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually 2 they have a box for that. 3 Q. Right. 4 A. It's dropped into a box. 5 Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of 6 the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election 7 Board like a provisional ballot, is that your 8 understanding? 9 A. Yes, sir. 10 Q. All right. 11 A. Now, there's a piece missing. What 12 normally happened up until then was when the person 13 validating the signature, validates the signature, he 14 shows it to the Republican, the Democrat, whatever
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way. A. Wasn't done that way many, many times, according to the evidence. Q. Okay.	A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually they have a box for that. Q. Right. A. It's dropped into a box. Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election Board like a provisional ballot, is that your understanding? A. Yes, sir. Q. All right. A. Now, there's a piece missing. What normally happened up until then was when the person validating the signature, validates the signature, he shows it to the representatives of the candidates. He shows it to the Republican, the Democrat, whatever else, and they agree or disagree that it's a valid
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way. A. Wasn't done that way many, many times, according to the evidence. Q. Okay. A. I'm not I don't I mean I did see a	A. Yeah. It's put into a again, usually they have a box for that. Q. Right. A. It's dropped into a box. Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election Board like a provisional ballot, is that your understanding? A. Yes, sir. Q. All right. A. Now, there's a piece missing. What normally happened up until then was when the person validating the signature, validates the signature, he shows it to the representatives of the candidates. He shows it to the Republican, the Democrat, whatever else, and they agree or disagree that it's a valid signature and you are allowed to object. You might
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way. A. Wasn't done that way many, many times, according to the evidence. Q. Okay. A. I'm not I don't I mean I did see a little of it, but I didn't see most of it.	A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually they have a box for that. Q. Right. A. It's dropped into a box. Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election Board like a provisional ballot, is that your understanding? A. Yes, sir. Q. All right. A. Now, there's a piece missing. What normally happened up until then was when the person validating the signature, validates the signature, he shows it to the representatives of the candidates. He shows it to the Republican, the Democrat, whatever else, and they agree or disagree that it's a valid signature and you are allowed to object. You might remember seeing that so often with the hanging chads
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	in which these ballots are canvassed and eventually counted, these mail-in ballots, right? A. A room or rooms, depending on the venue. Q. All right. And the first thing that happens is somebody looks at the outside envelope and ensures that the declaration has been signed, right? A. Again, we're doing what is supposed to be done, what they're trained to do. Q. What's supposed to be done, absolutely. Q. Right. They look at it and they make sure everything is there that's supposed to be there. Q. And I understand you contend that maybe it wasn't done that way. A. Wasn't done that way many, many times, according to the evidence. Q. Okay. A. I'm not I don't I mean I did see a little of it, but I didn't see most of it. Q. Okay.	A. Yeah. It's put into a — again, usually they have a box for that. Q. Right. A. It's dropped into a box. Q. If it isn't resolved there at the day of the counting, then it's passed onto to the Election Board like a provisional ballot, is that your understanding? A. Yes, sir. Q. All right. A. Now, there's a piece missing. What normally happened up until then was when the person validating the signature, validates the signature, he shows it to the representatives of the candidates. He shows it to the Republican, the Democrat, whatever else, and they agree or disagree that it's a valid signature and you are allowed to object. You might remember seeing that so often with the hanging chads in Florida. The guy doing the hanging chads was

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Page 122 1 A. In the past, it had been in many places.

- Q. No. Under Act 77, that was not the
- 3 procedure in Pennsylvania. Correct? A. Well, Act 77 is silent on it. But in

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- fact, many of the witnesses say that up until now that had been the procedure.
 - Q. But the Supreme Court --
- A. And that's what they were there for, otherwise, they're just potted plants. That's what they were there for as inspectors --
 - Q. Mr. Giuliani --
- A. -- to check the validity of the signatures.
- 14 Q. -- you're aware that the Supreme Court of 15 Pennsylvania before the election specifically ruled 16 that it was not the function of the election 17 canvassers to check the signature and compare it to 18 the registration card. Correct?
- 19 A. I'm aware that that was the ruling of the 20 Court. I'm also aware of the evidence of the 21 practice that was followed in the past and the 22 practice that's uniformly followed in most states

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- the highest court in Pennsylvania on a matter of 2 state election law is something that is a matter of 3 federal law that could be reviewed by the Supreme 4 Court?
 - A. Well, if it violates due process, it sure the hell would be -- I mean it wouldn't be the first time the Supreme Court reversed a State Supreme Court. I mean, come on, I mean, we litigate that all the time and there is a certain strong argument that could be made that you've really rendered the absentee ballot, mail-in ballot now totally defenseless. If you don't look at the signature,
- 13 you're not going to know who it is and then you could
- 14 back to the literature about the problems they had in
- 15 Europe with absentee ballots, the problems in the
- 16 United States, the problems in Oregon. I mean it is 17
- taking away maybe the most important way of 18 identifying. So, I mean, I would think that would be
- 19 a heck of a constitutional challenge. I never
 - predict how they happen, but I would think as a
- 21 lawyer if you're representing a client that could
- 22 benefit from that you'd be committing malpractice not

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- which is that when you do absentee ballots because
- 2 the signature is the only thing between you and fraud
- because it's the only way you can identify the
- ballot, unlike when a person votes in person, that 5
- the candidates get a chance to look at that signature
- 6 and object. Because once the signature is separated
- and the ballot goes off on its own, you can no longer 8 check it.

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- Q. But the Pennsylvania Supreme Court ruled, did it not, before the election under Act 77 that there was not ability to challenge the mail-in ballots at the canvassing session.
- A. Seem to me that that would be a good one to test in the Supreme Court. It would seem to me that that would be a rather fundamental violation of due process.
- Q. Would you answer my question, sir? Did the Pennsylvania --
- 19 A. I know -- I know they ruled that way, but 20 I also know that as lawyers we challenge things that 21 Courts rule. They get reversed all the time.
 - Q. And you think that that -- the ruling of

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- to utilize it.
- 2 Q. So, your testimony is that the procedures 3 to safeguard the integrity of a state election are a 4 matter of federal constitutional law, is that right?
- 5 I just want to know, yes or no, because I don't want 6 to debate.
 - A. No, of course not.
 - MR. LEVENTHAL: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I didn't say it. That's a 10 complete mischaracterization of what I said.
 - MR. LEVENTHAL: Objection.
 - THE CHAIR: Overruled.
 - THE WITNESS: Well, I didn't say that.
 - MR. LEVENTHAL: Can I give the fulsome reason for my objection?
 - THE CHAIR: It's overruled. The question has been answered.
 - MR. FOX: I'm going to move onto something else. Okay?
 - THE WITNESS: Because that question has several parts to it that are inconsistent with each other. First of all -- first of all, of course, the

	Page 126		Page 128
1	rules for an election are not set by the State	1	
2	Supreme Court of a state. They're set by the	2	MR. LEVENTHAL: What time are we going to break for lunch? Do you know what time we'll break?
3	legislature of a state under Article 1, Article 2 of	3	THE CHAIR: In about five minutes.
4	the Constitution. In the case of a congressional	4	MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay.
5	election, Congress has a role and can change the	5	THE CHAIR: Is now an appropriate time,
6	procedures. In the case of a presidential election,	6	Mr. Fox?
7	by specific decision of the constitutional Congress,	7	MR. FOX: I'm just at the end of a little
8	the role is exclusively to state legislature. So, if	8	bit and I'll finish up in five minutes.
9	you go look at the two texts, you look at the text of	9	BY MR. FOX:
10	Article 1, which governs congressional elections and	10	Q. So, to go back to the process and let's go
11	you look at the text of Article 2, which governs	11	back to our ballot that's everything is fine. It's
12	presidential elections, in Article 1 you see a	12	passed onto the the secrecy envelope is passed
13	reservation of power for the Congress. In Article 2,	13	onto someone else. That person opens the envelope,
14	no such reservation. The Supreme Court has	14	puts it in a file, and eventually it's counted by a
15	interpreted that many, many times as lately as Bush	15	machine. Correct?
16	v. Gore, but way back in 1897 that's a plenary power	16	A. Yes.
17	that's possessed only by the legislature of the	17	Q. All right. Now, there was something that
18	state, mot by the State Supreme Court. They get to	18	featured in Pennsylvania called a "naked ballot," are
19	set the rules. Now, what's the role of the Court?	19	you familiar with that term?
20	The role of a court, including the Supreme Court,	20	A. Mm-hmm.
21	this is the only way they could interfere in this is	21	Q. And what a naked ballot means, does it
22	if they did something unconstitutional. It violated	22	not, is that the voter forgot to use the secrecy
			•
	Page 127		Page 129
1	Page 127 the federal constitution. The power of the state	1	Page 129 ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside
1 2		1 2	
	the federal constitution. The power of the state		ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside
2	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court	2	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct?
2	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court is over state law. But if they violated federal due	2 3	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct? A. Correct.
2 3 4	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court is over state law. But if they violated federal due process, then that would be obviously something only	2 3 4	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct? A. Correct. Q. All right. And if a mail-in ballot was a
2 3 4 5	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court is over state law. But if they violated federal due process, then that would be obviously something only the Supreme Court of the United States could decide.	2 3 4 5	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct? A. Correct. Q. All right. And if a mail-in ballot was a naked ballot, it would not be counted. Correct?
2 3 4 5 6	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court is over state law. But if they violated federal due process, then that would be obviously something only the Supreme Court of the United States could decide. And the argument that a good lawyer I think would be	2 3 4 5 6	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct? A. Correct. Q. All right. And if a mail-in ballot was a naked ballot, it would not be counted. Correct? A. Again, that's the law yeah, that it
2 3 4 5 6 7	the federal constitution. The power of the state legislature and the power of the State Supreme Court is over state law. But if they violated federal due process, then that would be obviously something only the Supreme Court of the United States could decide. And the argument that a good lawyer I think would be duty bound to make for a client, given that decision by the State Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which is not, you know infallible, no court's infallible. And	2 3 4 5 6 7	ballot. He just put his or her ballot right inside the outer envelope. Correct? A. Correct. Q. All right. And if a mail-in ballot was a naked ballot, it would not be counted. Correct? A. Again, that's the law yeah, that it shouldn't be counted. That doesn't mean it wasn't.
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Page 130 Page 132 1 1 which are heavily Democratic jurisdictions. Correct? time. 2 2 MR. FOX: Okay. And now I want to go to Right? 3 3 page 115 of this exhibit, which s an attachment to A. Yeah. 4 the motion. And just blow it up a little bit so we Q. And they decided not to count over 4,000 5 5 can let Mr. Giuliani read -- see this. of these naked ballots. 6 6 BY MR. FOX: A. Yeah. Well, I would mean almost nothing. 7 7 Q. So, you can see this is a transcript of a I mean, so 4,000 ballots out of what? How many 8 8 Board of Elections meeting of the Commissioners after millions? So, they had at least 4,000 ballots. 9 9 the election and somewhere I can show you that this Correct. I'm not alleging they handled every single 10 is Philadelphia. See, at the top it's Philadelphia. 10 ballot incorrectly, just -- but they handled a large 11 11 number, hundreds of thousands incorrectly. I'll represent that you represented in your motion 12 that it was Philadelphia. Okay? 12 Q. And the last piece --13 13 MR. FOX: Okay, I would like to go to page A. I'm not alleging that. I have evidence of 14 14 126. And incidentally, for the record, I'm referring that. 15 15 to the Bate stamps numbers when I'm talking about the Q. The last piece --16 16 pages. I'm not necessarily talking about the page of A. And you have those affidavits. 17 17 the internal document. Q. And we're certainly going to look at them. 18 18 THE WITNESS: Okay. The last piece I want to cover before lunch is you're 19 19 MR. FOX: And if we could look at lines 13 aware that these decisions of these Election Boards, 20 20 to 24? And you can see -- I just want you to see County Election Boards can be appealed to the Courts? 21 21 A. I do know that. Yep. here that they're talking about this naked ballot 22 22 Q. Okay. I mean, if you want, I'll show you problem. Page 131 Page 133 1 BY MR. FOX: an example that's also attached --2 Q. And you'll see in Philadelphia it had over 2 A. You don't have to. I'm sure there are 3 3 4,000 of these naked ballots. many decisions that are appealed to Courts. 4 A. Okay. This is referring back to the 2022 4 Q. okay. 5 5 -- 2020 election? A. It happens in New York. It happens 6 6 Q. Yeah. everywhere. 7 7 A. Okay. Q. All right. 8 8 Q. And let's go to page 127, lines 1 through MR. FOX: So, I'm at a good place to stop, 9 9 17. And you can see that the Commissioners voted 2 Mr. Chair. 10 10 to 1 not to count the naked ballots. THE CHAIR: Mr. Leventhal, did you have 11 11 A. Okay. something to say? 12 12 Q. So, that's how challenged ballots or MR. LEVENTHAL: I said we'll try to work on the 13 13 provisional ballots are dealt with in the microphone during the lunch hour. 14 14 Pennsylvania system. Correct? THE CHAIR: We'll adjourn for lunch until 15 15 A. No. That's how those ballots were dealt 1:45. Thank you very much. 16 with. 16 (Lunch recess) 17 17 Q. Okay. You think it's different procedures 18 18 in different counties? 19 A. Well, I don't know if it's different 19 20 20 procedures, but I know a lot of ballots didn't go 21 21 through any procedure at all. 22 22 Q. Well, we can agree that in Philadelphia,

Page 134 Page 136 1 AFTERNOON SESSION do understand you plead that following this opinion 2 2 the Secretary of State recommended to all the [1:45 p.m.] 3 3 THE CHAIR: Anything to discuss before we counties that they implement a notice a cure process. 4 4 resume testimony? Correct? 5 5 A. I do -- yes, I do recall that. Yes. MR. FOX: Not for me. 6 6 THE CHAIR: All right. Mr. Fox, you may Q. All right. 7 7 proceed. A. I know it was very confusing, but yeah, I 8 8 BY MR. FOX: do. 9 9 O. Now, Mr. Giuliani, we've touched on these MR. FOX: Let's look next 10 before, so I want to proceed quickly through them, 10 at Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit 19, 19 please. If we 11 11 but I want to talk about a few of the pre-election could just look in the upper right-hand corner again, 12 12 Court rulings about the new mail-in procedures. make sure what this is. 13 13 BY MR. FOX: Excuse me. 14 14 MR. FOX: If you'll look at Disciplinary Q. And do you recognize this as an original 15 15 Counsel Exhibit 17, which is --t here you go. And proceeding in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 16 16 just blow up the caption of that, would you please so brought shortly before the election which again 17 we can see what we're talking about here? 17 resolved some of these procedural issues, remember 18 18 BY MR. FOX: reading that before? 19 19 Q. Now, this was a case that the Supreme A. Not yet. Not just by seeing that. 20 20 Court of Pennsylvania decided before the election Q. Okay. All right. I'll tell you what, 21 21 that related to certain procedures in connection with let's see if this helps a little bit. 22 the mail-in ballots. Have you read this case, are MR. FOX: Go to page 13, please. And if Page 135 Page 137 1 you'll highlight in the first column the last two you familiar with it? 2 A. I image I did. Now, it doesn't ring a 2 paragraphs -- not the other column, the first column. 3 3 bell. That's right, the last two paragraphs. 4 4 Q. Okay. Your counsel pointed to it in his THE WITNESS: Right there? Okay. 5 5 opening statement. This was the one that held, among BY MR. FOX: 6 6 other things, that counties were not required to Q. Okay. And you'll see, reading through 7 7 implement notice and cure procedures for envelopes. this, if you go down after they cite the Act, they 8 8 said that the legislature eliminated a time of A. Yes, yes, yes, I did read it. Sure. 9 9 MR. FOX: And let's go to page 20, please. And canvassing challenges entirely from Section such and 10 10 such, right? 11 11 you'll blow up the paragraph that's got the 13, I A. Mm-hmm. 12 12 think, in front of it. There you go, that one. Q. And a little bit later on it says, 13 13 BY MR. FOX: "Accordingly, the election code presently provides no 14 14 Q. And this was a ruling that you're talking mechanism for time of canvassing challenges by 15 about where they say the Boards are not required to 15 candidate or party representative, right? 16 16 implement at notice and opportunity to cure A. Right. 17 17 procedure. But would you agree with me that they Q. So, that means there was no right for any 18 18 never said that the Boards were prohibited from doing of the people at the canvassing of the mail-in 19 19 so? ballots to make a challenge to the ballots. Correct? 20 20 A. Sure. Yeah, it doesn't say that. A. I'm sure, right. Cure wasn't possible. 21 21 Q. Okay. That's all I have with respect to Q. All right. And now, on that same page if 22 22 that. Before we go to the next exhibit, however, you we go to the conclusion. You also recall this is the

	Page 138	Page 140
1	same opinion that said that there was no handwriting	Election Day and you recall, initially, there was a
2	comparison?	² judge who said that the and the controversy, Mr.
3	A. Mm-hmm.	Giuliani, to be clear, was about how far the
4	Q. And that's in the conclusion. Correct?	dobservers were away from the people who were actually
5	A. I got it, yeah. I see it.	5 counting the ballots, right?
6	Q. Thank you. That's all we have for that	6 A. Well, that's the way it was presented to
7	one. I think we can agree that the voting occurred	7 me. It was that there was they were placed in
8	during the pandemic, right?	8 positions that they could not exercise their
9	A. Yeah, yeah.	9 responsibility of being able to check the identify
10	Q. And there were a surprising number of	10 criteria on the envelopes.
11	mail-in ballots probably attributed to the pandemic,	11 Q. Okay.
12	certainly many more than any other election that	A. Which is what they're, up to that point,
13	occurred in Pennsylvania.	historically, their role had been and what you would
14	A. Oh, my goodness, yeah. That year they	think due process, as a minimum, would require.
15	were 10 to 1.	Q. And so regardless of whether it's
16	Q. Okay. And the pandemic also had an effect	distance, the issue was positioning, is that fair?
17	on the willingness of election workers to work in the	A. No, I don't think the issue was position.
18	campaign in the voting area.	The issue is are you able to fulfill your due process
19	A. That I don't know.	obligation or aren't you? In other words, can you
20	Q. Okay. You will agree that a lot of the	see the identifying data so you can in good conscious
21	counties, if not all of the counties, imposed some	sign off on the ballot or object to it.
22	social distancing rules at the locations where the	Q. Mr. Giuliani, I think we just agreed
	Page 139	Page 141
1	Page 139 mail-in ballots were canvassed and counted.	A. There's no other way. I mean with an
1 2		1 A. There's no other way. I mean with an 2 absentee ballot and a mail-in ballot, which is why
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2 3 4 5 6	mail-in ballots were canvassed and counted. A. I don't know that a lot did, some did, yeah. Q. And there was some litigation that occurred in Philadelphia on Election Day, do you recall that?	1 A. There's no other way. I mean with an 2 absentee ballot and a mail-in ballot, which is why 3 there are so many warnings against it and why it's 4 seen as an opportunity to have massive fraud, there's 5 only one chance to check it, that's the chance. 6 That's it.
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1	the highest court in Pennsylvania, right?	1	Q. And that's your Exhibit 16.
2	A. They've been wrong before.	2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay.	3	Q. And ultimately, that was reversed by the
4	A. And been reversed before.	4	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, was it not?
5	Q. And the second thing that the Court had	5	A. It was.
6	ruled was you couldn't make a challenge to the	6	Q. Okay. And the Supreme Court of
7	ballots. The observers had no right to make a	7	MR. FOX: Let's look at Exhibit 20,
8	challenge to the ballots. Correct?	8	Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit 20. It shows in the
9	A. Yeah. I mean now we're starting to get	9	upper left-hand corner.
10	into elections that wouldn't be approved in a	10	BY MR. FOX:
11	foreign, non-developed countries. Yeah, if you can't	11	Q. Do you recognize this as the opinion of
12	challenge a ballot and you can't signatures. I would	12	the Supreme Court dated November
13	think Carter and Baker wouldn't approve that as a	13	A. I do. Yeah, yeah, J do recognize
14	foreign election.	14	it. Could you put the whole thing out?
15	Q. But that was the law in Pennsylvania,	15	Q. Sure.
16	right?	16	MR. LEVENTHAL: Can you make it bigger?
17	A. That's what they said.	17	Can you make it bigger? Yeah.
18	Q. All right. And some people challenged	18	MS. BORRAZAS: What do you want to make
19	positioning of the observers in the Philadelphia area	19	bigger?
20	where they were counting the ballots, correct, that	20	MR. LEVENTHAL: That first page please.
21	was challenged in court?	21	MR. FOX: The only part of the first
22	Q. Oh, yeah, a lot of people challenged it,	22	page
	Page 143		Page 145
1	but I think I only know of one that went to court.	1	THE WITNESS: I guess they have to
2	but I think I only know of one that went to court. Right.	2	THE WITNESS: I guess they have to eliminate some of the page there to make it bigger.
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Page 148 Page 146 1 a settlement. Correct? A. Yeah, I got it. 2 2 Q. In this opinion, the Supreme Court said A. I don't remember. 3 3 Q. You don't recall that there was a that the observers only had the right to be present 4 4 in the room. Correct? settlement in the Federal Court in which the 5 5 A. Yes, I recall this very, very clearly. I authorities in Philadelphia agreed to increase the 6 6 mean this opinion -- well, never mind. But I mean number of observers and to allow them to get closer 7 7 this is a very debatable opinion, right? than they had been under the original rules that they 8 8 MR. FOX: Can we go to page 8, please? set forth? 9 9 THE WITNESS: I mean this sort of makes A. When did that happen? 10 10 MR. LEVENTHAL: When was that? present totally useless. 11 11 MR. FOX: And if you will highlight the BY MR. FOX: 12 12 last paragraph on the second column. And that's the Q. My question to Mr. Giuliani, is do you 13 13 holding that the statute only requires that the recall that that happened? 14 14 representatives to be permitted to remain in the room A. I don't. That's why I'm asking you when 15 15 while the ballots are counted. was it. 16 16 A. I got it. Yeah. So, you would agree that Q. That a motion for an emergency injunction 17 my position is reasonable since it was the same 17 before Paul S. Diamond, the United States District 18 18 position as Judge Cannon. Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and 19 19 Q. Mr. Giuliani, I ask the questions. I'm looking for the date here. It looks like it was 20 A. And the dissenters. It was hardly --20 -- no, that was the date it was filed. But anyhow, 21 21 THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani? you don't recall during the election --22 THE WITNESS: It was a reasonable opinion, A. I don't. Page 147 Page 149 1 Q. -- they reached that settlement in right. 2 2 Philadelphia? MR. LEVENTHAL: Hold on. 3 3 THE CHAIR: Mr. Giuliani, I understand A. I don't recall it. 4 4 your frustration, but this is not the point at which MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Fox, when was that 5 5 you should argue your claims. filed, please? 6 6 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. MR. FOX: I'll have to get it for you. I 7 7 THE CHAIR: Just answer the questions. have the date it was filed the -- the transcript is 8 8 Thank you. the 18th, but when it was --9 9 THE WITNESS: The 18th of November? The THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm sorry. I 10 10 apologize. counting would be over by then. 11 11 BY MR. FOX: MR. FOX: No, sir. That was not the date 12 12 Q. And that ruling was completely consistent of the hearing. That was the date the hearing was 13 13 with the pre-election ruling that there was no filed in court. The transcript has to be prepared. 14 14 inspection of the signature and that there was no THE WITNESS: Okay. I do not know of any 15 15 right to object to the ballots. Correct? such --16 16 MR. FOX: All right. A. Yeah. And inconsistent with the 17 17 intermediate court. BY MR. FOX: 18 18 Q. Now, while this was going on, there was Q. I want to turn now to the factual basis or 19 19 also a separate case in Federal Court, was there not? bases for your fraud allegations in the advocacy that 20 20 A. Yes, sure. There was a case in Federal you've made in front of the Middle District of 21 21 Court, right? Pennsylvania and I think we'll focus mainly on the 22 22 Q. And the case in Federal Court they reached first complaint, the initial complaint, but you know

Page 152 Page 150 1 1 if -- we'll compare later on with the second amended Q. Okay. 2 complaint. A. But there are facts alleged later on in 3 3 A. The initial complaint I had nothing to do the complaints to the extent that we had them. This 4 4 with. is a case that we'd just begun investigating, which 5 5 is in the nature of an election case. I don't know Q. Well, no, sir. The initial complaint was 6 6 the one that you testified under oath at your that you can expect of an election case that has to 7 7 deposition that you started writing. Remember? be done in two days the same kind of pleading that 8 8 A. Oh, yeah, but that's the one I contributed you're going to get in a case that you have three 9 9 the two paragraphs to. months to investigate and the Courts recognize that. 10 10 Q. And edited, right? Q. All right. Well, let's go on and continue 11 11 until we get to Paragraph 56 and just establish that A. I edited it, but I really had very little 12 12 to do with that. It's the third -- it's the third this sets -- this makes a lot of assertions about the 13 13 complaint, second amended complaint that I really had 14 14 MR. LEVENTHAL: Could we take our time and more to do with. 15 15 Q. All right. Well, most of these read 51 please? 16 16 allegations that we're talking about in the first MR. FOX: Oh, absolutely. Absolutely. MR. LEVENTHAL: Could we start with 51? 17 complaint were picked up in the second complaint, as 17 18 18 we --Thank you. 19 19 A. That's true. (Pause) 20 20 MR. LEVENTHAL: And you can continue, if Q. Okay. You did understand as an 21 21 experienced lawyer that fraud has to be pled with you don't mind. 22 22 THE WITNESS: And this is 51. specificity. Page 151 Page 153 1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Fifty-one through A. I do. 2 Q. Let's look at Exhibit 5, which is the 2 fifty-six. Hold on. 3 3 first amended complaint, Disciplinary Counsel Exhibit THE WITNESS: Well, 51 seems pretty 4 4 5. We're going to be talking a lot about this, so specific. 5 5 let's agree that this is the first complaint, the MR. LEVENTHAL: Well, just wait until he 6 6 initial complaint. That look right to you, Mr. asks a question. 7 7 Giuliani? THE WITNESS: Fifty-two is pretty 8 A. It does. specific. 9 9 Q. All right. And I want to look at some of MR. KAMINS: Wait until he's asked a 10 10 the specific factual allegations that you made. And question. 11 11 first, let's go to page 22 and I want to look at the MR. LEVENTHAL: Wait until he asks a 12 12 paragraphs 51 that begins on that page and then goes question. You can move it up again, if you need to, 13 13 over to -- all the way to paragraph 56. And I just Mr. -- thank you. 14 want to take -- take time to familiarize yourself 14 (Pause) 15 15 MR. LEVENTHAL: You want to continue on with that and the question I'm going to ask you is 16 16 whether there are any specific allegations of facts 56? 17 17 THE WITNESS: And the question is, is this that constitute fraud in any of these paragraphs? 18 18 A. In that particular paragraph there isn't, specific enough? That's about as specific as you'd 19 19 but this is like three days into the investigation. be able to pled an introduction like this. This lays 20 20 Q. Okay. out --21 21 BY MR. FOX: A. So, it would be very, very hard to have 22 22 such facts at that -- at that point. Q. That's fine. That's an introduction, can

	Page 154	Page 156
1	we agree to that?	MR. FOX: No, I'm just going to focus on
2	A. Yeah. And it lays it out it lays out	the first two instances in Fayette County.
3	specifically what we're relying on.	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
4	Q. Now, if you'll go to Paragraph 57, this,	4 MR. FOX: We'll come back to the one in
5	as far as I can find, is the first specific reference	5 Luzerne County in a moment, so back please to the
6	to something that actually occurred during the	6 previous page.
7	election and it occurred and there are two	7 THE WITNESS: All right.
8	references here to things that occurred in Fayette	8 BY MR. FOX:
9	County, so why don't you familiarize yourself with	9 Q. All right. Now, Fayette County was not a
10	that?	10 Defendant in this lawsuit. Correct?
11		Belendant in this lawsuit. Correct.
12	A. You talking about 57?	71. Suic. That's confect. Team.
13	Q. Paragraph 57.	Q. In fact, I dychic County has is a
14	(Pause)	republican county, is a not.
	BY MR. FOX:	71. I don't know that.
15	Q. And I'm just talking about the first two.	Q. Tou don't that it voted overwherming for
16	We're going to come to Luzerne County in a minute,	Trestacht Trump.
17	but the first two concern things that you say,	A. Don't remember that.
18	"Suspected instances of mail fraud mail-in ballot	Q. Okay. It has a reference here to some
19	fraud in Fayette County.	duplicate ballots that's apparently the result of
20	A. Tell me where that is.	20 some software glitch, right?
21	Q. Paragraph 57, it's right there in front of	A. I don't remember that either.
22	you.	²² Q. In your complaint.
	Page 155	Page 157
1	Page 155 A. "The state fails to follow even basic	Page 157 A. Where does it say that?
1 2	A. "The state fails to follow even basic	
	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure,	1 A. Where does it say that? 2 Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's
2	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free,	1 A. Where does it say that? 2 Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's 3 SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an
2 3	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free, fair, and transparent public election."	1 A. Where does it say that? 2 Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's 3 SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an
2 3 4	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free, fair, and transparent public election." Q. Paragraph 57, sir.	1 A. Where does it say that? 2 Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's 3 SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an 4 online application submitted prior to the June
2 3 4 5	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free, fair, and transparent public election." Q. Paragraph 57, sir. THE WITNESS: I'm reading 57, right?	A. Where does it say that? Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an online application submitted prior to the June primary election with the permanent mail-in status clause caused some voters to receive duplicate
2 3 4 5 6	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free, fair, and transparent public election." Q. Paragraph 57, sir.	1 A. Where does it say that? 2 Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's 3 SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an 4 online application submitted prior to the June 5 primary election with the permanent mail-in status 6 clause caused some voters to receive duplicate
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A. "The state fails to follow even basic integrity and transparency of the measure, especially, its own. It violates the right to free, fair, and transparent public election." Q. Paragraph 57, sir. THE WITNESS: I'm reading 57, right? MR. FOX: It's up on the screen. MR. LEVENTHAL: No, his is different. THE WITNESS: My 57 is different than yours.	A. Where does it say that? Q. "First, an issue caused by Pennsylvania's SURE, SURE Software System as to the marking of an online application submitted prior to the June primary election with the permanent mail-in status clause caused some voters to receive duplicate ballots for the general election," see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And there's no evidence and you
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	Page 158	Page 160
1	highlight that whole sentence, if you will, or maybe	with other evidence. Not all by itself of an
2	even so Mr. Giuliani can see it.	² election that was very poorly conducted.
3	THE WITNESS: I see it.	Q. In Luzerne County and in Fayette County,
4	MR. FOX: Gentlemen his age and my age	4 right?
5	may not see as well as some of you younger folks.	5 A. Correct.
6	And there, there were two voters who received mail-in	6 Q. Because in Pennsylvania the counties are
7	ballots that were already filled out, supposedly.	7 responsible for conducting the elections, are they
8	THE WITNESS: Got it. No, I was able to	8 not, on a day-to-day you know at the ground level?
9	see it. It's okay. You can put it down.	9 A. That depends. I mean they get direction
10	MR. FOX: Okay.	they get direction from the state as well.
11	BY MR. FOX:	11 Q. Okay.
12	Q. So, those were the specific instances that	A. I mean, ultimately, it's the state
13	you pled with respect to Fayette County, a Republican	legislature that's responsible, but
14	county. And I take it that your position is those	Q. Aside for these three specific facts, what
15	are examples of fraud that occurred in the election?	other facts did you cite of that might constitute
16	A. It could be. I mean, yeah, you could	fraud in the 2020 general election in Pennsylvania?
17	characterize it as fraud. You probably need to know	A. Well, my goodness, you're going to have to
18	more to be sure it was fraud, but	give me some time to go through the complaint.
19	Q. Yeah. So, let's look at the last sentence	¹⁹ Q. Okay. You're right and that's probably an
20	in the thing and the bottom of 56 it goes over to 57.	²⁰ unfair question.
21	A. You need to know more to be sure.	21 A. There's
22	Q. So, it says, "In late September 2020,	22 Q. So
	Page 159	
		Page 161
1	officials in Luzerne County discovered that a	MR. LEVENTHAL: Make sure it's the same
2	officials in Luzerne County discovered that a temporary seasonal elections worker had discarded	1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Make sure it's the same 2 complaint.
2	officials in Luzerne County discovered that a temporary seasonal elections worker had discarded into a trash bin nine Military ballots received in	1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Make sure it's the same 2 complaint. 3 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I got to make sure I
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2 3 4 5	officials in Luzerne County discovered that a temporary seasonal elections worker had discarded into a trash bin nine Military ballots received in unmarked envelopes, seven of which were all cast for President Trump." Correct?	1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Make sure it's the same 2 complaint. 3 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I got to make sure I 4 have the same complaint that you have because 5 MR. LEVENTHAL: What exhibit are you on,
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	Page 162		Page 164
1	THE WITNESS: Where we would've alleged I	1	go to page 47.
2	with specificity.	2	MR. LEVENTHAL: What paragraph?
3	MR. FOX: Are we on the same page now?	3	MR. FOX: Starting at Paragraph 110.
4	MR. LEVENTHAL: No.	4	MR. LEVENTHAL: Paragraph 110. Paragraph
5	THE WITNESS: I mean these are paragraphs	5	110.
6	that I	6	THE WITNESS: 110. I can't even remember
7	MR. LEVENTHAL: That general complaint.	7	this, much less
8	THE WITNESS: Okay.	8	BY MR. FOX:
9	MR. LEVENTHAL: Just a second. Let me get	9	Q. Paragraph 110 and it goes on to the next
10	the original complaint for him.	10	page the next couple of pages, through 127,
11	THE WITNESS: Which complaint am I looking	11	"Assert a number of alleged irregularities in some of
12	at?	12	the counties in Pennsylvania." And my question for
13	MR. LEVENTHAL: He can't look at the whole	13	you is
14	thing on the	14	MR. LEVENTHAL: You're not on 110 right
15	THE WITNESS: The first or the	15	now on the screen.
16	MR. LEVENTHAL: The original complaint.	16	THE WITNESS: You're at 118. Okay. So,
17	THE WITNESS: I don't think that's the one	17	this is okay. I recall some of this now. Go
18	to be questioning me about as to whether I alleged it	18	ahead.
19	with specificity. I didn't write these.	19	BY MR. FOX:
20	MR. LEVENTHAL: Hold on.	20	Q. So, let's stick with page Paragraph 10,
21	THE WITNESS: I spent tow hours on this in	21	it's the introductory paragraph.
22	the middle of the night.	22	A. Yeah.
	Page 163		Page 165
1	MR. LEVENTHAL: Here it is.	1	Q. "Throughout the Commonwealth, including
2	THE WITNESS: Getting ready to argue the	2	the main county Election Board, numerous voters
3	next day.	3	reporting receiving mail-in ballots, even though they
4	MR. LEVENTHAL: Rudy. Mr. Fox, this one	4	did not apply for them." Correct?
5	says on the top besides your exhibit, page 1 of 86;	5	A. Got it.
6	is that right, on the top at the beginning?	6	Q. And there's a bunch of others that go on
7	MR. FOX: Yes.	7	from here and my question for you is there any of
8	MR. LEVENTHAL: Thank you. Here it is,	8	those that were directed, aside from the one in
9	Rudy, the original complaint is the one he's talking	9	Paragraph 123, which we'll come back to, were
10	about.	10	directed at the Trump Campaign, they're part of the
11	THE WITNESS: This is the original	11	Trump Campaign, as opposed to simply some kind of
	complaint?	12	alleged irregularity that occurred in the election?
12	T ···		
12	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you	13	You know what
		13 14	
13	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you		You know what
13 14	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on?	14	You know what A. That was the
13 14 15	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on? THE WITNESS: How am I going to answer	14 15	You know what A. That was the Q. Let me withdraw the question because I
13 14 15 16	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on? THE WITNESS: How am I going to answer questions about a complaint I didn't draft?	14 15 16	You know what A. That was the Q. Let me withdraw the question because I don't think we're going to get anywhere.
13 14 15 16 17	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on? THE WITNESS: How am I going to answer questions about a complaint I didn't draft? MR. LEVENTHAL: He's asking you.	14 15 16 17	You know what A. That was the Q. Let me withdraw the question because I don't think we're going to get anywhere. A. It's the same election. I mean that would
13 14 15 16 17 18	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on? THE WITNESS: How am I going to answer questions about a complaint I didn't draft? MR. LEVENTHAL: He's asking you. THE WITNESS: Okay.	14 15 16 17 18	You know what A. That was the Q. Let me withdraw the question because I don't think we're going to get anywhere. A. It's the same election. I mean that would be
13 14 15 16 17 18	MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. What page are you on? THE WITNESS: How am I going to answer questions about a complaint I didn't draft? MR. LEVENTHAL: He's asking you. THE WITNESS: Okay. MR. FOX: Are we on the same page now?	14 15 16 17 18 19	You know what A. That was the Q. Let me withdraw the question because I don't think we're going to get anywhere. A. It's the same election. I mean that would be Q. I think it's

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- was a false ballot, it's a false ballot.
 - Q. Well, it depends -- it would've affected Trump, but the question is whether it would have
- 4 affected him negatively.

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- A. No, it wouldn't. Q. You have to know if the ballot was for or
- 7 against Trump, don't you?
 - A. Well, you never know. You just discount the ballot.
 - Q. Okay.
- A. And then it works out based on what the other numbers are and that's how it's done in every 13 state, including in Pennsylvania when they do that -when they find that a ballot is invalid, they don't 15 know if it's a ballot for Trump or for Biden or for somebody else. It would inure depending on the
- 17 breakdown in that particular jurisdiction. It would 18 inure Biden's benefit or Trumps.
- 19 Q. All right. Let's go to paragraph -- page 20 50, Paragraph 110.
 - A. I might add these are as specific as you going to get at this stage of this litigation one day

- that 15 percent of the mail-in ballots were sliced or damaged in the opening process, is that an evidence of election fraud?
 - A. It could be. I mean it's a piece of evidence. We had this discussion once before. Is somebody's blood on a knife evidence that they committed the murder or is it evidence and then you have to connect it to other evidence to determine if it's evidence to commit a murder? So, this is evidence. Yes. Would it be evidence of the ultimate crime? No. But would it be a fact that has, in logic, the tendency to support such a crime? Yes. Evidence is not the whole case. It's not the whole charge. It's one tiny little fact. This is a fact from which you can draw an inference if it's combined with other facts. So, if you ask me if there are no other facts to combine this with, maybe not. If there are a couple more facts to combine it with or a pattern to combine it with, then it could be very powerful.
 - Q. And so, what facts did you allege that you could combine it with that would make --

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into it.

- Q. Okay.
- A. I mean this obviously contemplates a bill of particulars, a further complaint. This is what I had at the time to the best of my ability.
- Q. And would you agree with me then that what you didn't have at that time was any specific evidence of particular irregularities that affected the count between Trump and Biden?
- A. No, that isn't correct. I think these are specific. And if you're looking at those counties, it would affect Trump and Biden if these -- if these allegations are taken as true, as they have to be at this stage, right, they would mean some of these votes would be invalid and they would be discounted from the vote of Chester County or Delaware County, which are counties in which Biden had a big margin of
- Q. Let's look at --

victory.

- A. They would be to Trump's benefit.
- 21 Q. Look at Paragraph 122 at the top of the
 - page, 122. Thank you. Now, there's an allegation

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- A. Of course I didn't know that at the beginning of a litigation. Nobody -- no lawyer would know that, Mr. Fox. You find that out when you take discovery. You find that out when you ask further questions. I'm in this case for two days.
- Q. You asked for a Temporary Restraining Order. You have to be able to show a likelihood of success on the merits.
- A. Well, this would. This is a fact that points to something very -- that points to something unusual. Can it be explained as an irregularity, maybe. Is it part of a fraud, just as maybe.
 - Q. Okay.
- A. And that's how cases get developed. I mean vou're --
 - Q. Okay. So, maybe it was part of a fraud --
- A. Almost any lawyer who's used to this kind of litigation would tell you that. Two days into a litigation and you have to bring the case because of the time limits that are involved, this is about as -- this is pretty darn good.
 - Q. Can we agree then with your last

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marked for Trump, see that?

A. Over -- an observer, witnessed a flawed

resolution process over -- the -- witness, one 4 election worker responsible for solving over vote

Page 172

Page 173

5 ballots by subjectively determining who the elector 6 intended to chose on the empty votes. The observer

7 reports that in numerous instances the election 8 worker altered the over vote and marked it down to

9 another candidate. Yes, I see that.

Q. Okay. And can you -- are you aware of any allegations in this entire document that specifically refer to harm done to the Trump Campaign, other than this one?

A. No. Almost -- the one that you -- the one that I just read to you is harm done to the Trump Campaign.

Q. No. I said specifically refer to harm done to the Trump Campaign.

A. Any -- any fact, any piece of evidence that suggest there was fraud is harm done to the Trump Campaign. They all involve harm done to the Trump Campaign.

Q. Sir, do you agree that you have to pled

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Q. All right.

A. This happens to be one specific act that's very, very clear and very dramatic, but anything that involves fraud would be harm to the Trump Campaign.

Q. What does over voting mean?

A. Over voting usually means that you have more votes than you have people that registered up to that point.

Q. An overvoted ballot.

A. Oh, an over voted ballot.

O. That's what's referred to int his paragraph.

A. It means that they probably voted for two people.

Q. Okay. And do you have any idea how many people made that mistake in Chester County in 2020?

17 A. I'd have to go back -- no, I don't know, 18 except --

> Q. You would assume it's a fairly small number that actually voted for two people for President on the same ballot.

A. Yes, I -- maybe I shouldn't. I don't know

A. You have to pled fraud with specificity

statement, which is maybe it's evidence of

irregularity and maybe it's evidence of fraud; is

A. But maybe it's evidence of irregularity

and maybe if it's evidence of fraud, it's evidence of

A. Because all that a piece of evidence has

doesn't have to be conclusive. If that was the case

one little piece of evidence would decide a whole

evidence and another explanation for every one of

explanation. I don't know what you're expecting of

Q. Mr. Giuliani, you've agreed that you pled

murder case. It's usually about 50 pieces of

those 50 pieces of evidence coming in as an

me, but it sure heck is different than any other

A. And I'm telling you that's about as

specific as you can make an allegation.

to, has to have a tendency in logic to prove. It

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that right?

fraud.

Q. Okay.

fraud with specificity?

lawyer that I think of.

fraud with specificity. Correct?

within reason, within what you have, what's available. If you don't have the date that something happened it doesn't mean you don't plead it. You plead it and then -- and then in discovery you hope to get it, but you don't leave it out. You don't hurt your client by leaving it out. That's specific

enough for this -- for that stage of the proceeding.

A. Even when you plead it with specificity, it probably has two or three innocent explanations as well. That's why it's evidence, not a conclusion.

Q. Let's pass onto something else.

A. Please.

Q. No, I want to go back. I do want to highlight Paragraph 123 on this page. And I want to be fair and I submit to you that in this paragraph there is an allegation in Chester County that one observer reported instances in which -- in numerous

21 instances in which an election worker altered an over 22 voted ballot by changing the votes that had been

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- what I should assume. All I can tell you is what I read.
 - Q. Let's go to something else. Notice and cure, how is the fact that some counties gave -- and we can put that exhibit down for the time being.
 - A. Can I change -- can I just clarify the answer to that?
 - Q. Of course.

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- A. You know what you're asking me to do now is interpret what Mr. Hicks put there because this complaint couldn't have had more than one or two things that I supplied in terms of allegations. He's the who drafted -- remember this complaint is the one that he drafted. I contributed to.
- Q. Mr. Giuliani, do you recall when we were discussing the second amended complaint a little earlier in this discussion when you told me that you put back the fraud allegations that had been removed from the first amended complaint?
- A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. I'll represent to you and I'll show you in a moment that these -- with one or two

Page 176

- 1 those counts, even the equal protection and due 2 process arguments had been really neutered by the --3 by the first amended complaint and we restored about 4 two more equal protection counts and two more due 5 process counts in the -- making sure right now, the 6 second amended complaint.
 - Q. Okay. And both in the first complaint and the second amended complaint you argued that the counties that did not afford your clients the opportunity for notice and cure had violated their rights. Correct?
 - A. Yes. But because of the position they had been put in by the Secretary of State and by the
 - Q. But you didn't sue the two counties in which they voted.
 - A. No. We really should sue the counties that went ahead and did notice and cure because they're the ones who caused it.
 - Q. Okay. And so --
 - A. Notice and cure those counties who do notice and cure is illegal. They viewed it as not

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- exceptions, these allegations were in the second amended complaint that you signed.
- A. Well, that means that between that time and this time I had a chance to see something, see a document, something that supported that.
- Q. Now, is it your contention or was it your contention that the notice and cure opportunity that some counties gave to voters constituted election fraud?
- A. I saw that more of as an equal protection claim.
- Q. Okay.
- A. You could -- I mean you could argue it as fraud, but I saw it as more of -- I thought it would be much more clearly understood by a court as an equal protection claim. It's almost a classic equal protection claim, right?
- A. Okay. And the equal -- and you did bring an equal protection claim on behalf of these two voters who were not given the opportunity for notice and cure. Correct?
 - A. Yeah, I think we even restored some of

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- 1 authorized by the law of the state and you can't make
- 2 something up. It would've been very hard to argue
- 3 they did something illegal, whereas the counties that 4
- provided for notice and cure where the ones who 5 created the disparity with the counties that didn't
- 6 do it. The wrongdoers were not the counties that
- 7 didn't do it. They were following the letter of the
- 8 law. It's the ones that did do it and it's an
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- extraordinary thing to do, by the way, to call 10 somebody back in --
 - Q. Mr. Giuliani?
 - A. Please let me -- can I just finish a little part of my answer so I feel like I actually answered the question.
 - Q. It's not the question that I asked.
 - A. Yes, it is. You want me to -- you want me to explain why we didn't sue one and we sued the other. I'm explaining to you why we did it. We sued the one that was the wrongdoer. You're hardly going to sue a county that's doing -- that's been put in a position where the only way it can comply with what
 - you want is to violate the law. The counties

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- violating the law created the disparity of
- treatment. They're the ones that allowed people to
- do something -- also, it's very rather extraordinary.
- You file a ballot and then you get called up and you
- 5 get told you can fix it? I mean that's a very
- 6 strange thing to do. I'm not sure I would ever
- authorize anybody to do that.

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- Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, the solution that you sought to the fact that these two individuals had not been able to vote was to not count the absentee votes in the seven counties that you sued. Correct? That was your remedy?
- A. Absolutely. I mean the notice and cure was a -- the people who provided -- the counties that provided notice and cure are the ones that set up the -- both lack of due process, failure of due process and equal protection with regard to the counties that didn't do it because they would not violate the law.
- Q. And the number of people that voted absentee in those seven counties by the calculations in your complaint -- and if you want -- well, why don't we do it.

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- if you don't keep the application for an absentee
- ballot in the State of Wisconsin -- in fact, the
- ³ Supreme Court of Wisconsin just upheld it again.
- ⁴ That vote id invalid. Now, you don't know which
- 5 vote is invalid, but one vote is deducted from
- 6 Milwaukee County, so there's one less vote in
- 7 Milwaukee County.
- ⁸ Q. After the votes have been counted how do
- $^{9}\,$ $\,$ you do that? You deduct one from the Biden column or
- do you deduct it from the --
 - A. No. You deduct it from the overall vote.
- 12 You deduct it -- it's done all the time in different
- states. You deduct it from the overall vote because
- there have been 10 invalid votes. So, now there are
- 15 10 invalid votes and then the vote descends to
- whatever the percentage is between the two people.
 - That's why in a county in which Trump was beaten very
- badly he would benefit greatly by a deduction of a
- vote and in one where Biden was beaten badly he would
- benefit, but this happens in election law all over
- the country and it happens in Wisconsin routinely.
- Q. Okay.

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- MR. FOX: Go back to Exhibit 5 and put up Paragraph -- on page 46, put up Paragraph 108. Is, I think, 500 shy of 1.3 million.
- THE WITNESS: Well, it wouldn't affect all of them. It would be the ones that -- I'm not sure -- I'm sure only a small fraction of them had notice and cure. You're not telling me that all of them had --
- Q. But Mr. Giuliani, you can't identify after the fact which ballots were voted on notice and cure, can you?
- A. Well, you can identify the number. That's all you need is the number.
- Q. So, what was your proposal from these 1.3 people (sic) who voted absentee by your statistic you're going to deduct 10,000 randomly and what were you going to do? A cure to some to Biden and some to Trump? You can't do that.
- A. You don't do that. The states are always invalidating votes -- the State of Wisconsin does it in every election. The State of Wisconsin invalidates votes. For example, if you don't keep --

- Page 181
- A. Nothing earth shattering about that, so
- were you're going it would take -- let me spell it
 - out. You would go and you would take discovery of
- 4 the counties that were doing the I would say
- ⁵ absolutely odd, strange notice and cure. Calling up
- 6 people and saying, hey, you screwed up your ballot.
- You want come and fix it. Presumably, they kept some
 - kind of record of that. In fact, we do know they
 - kept some kind of record of it. Probably you're not
- going to get an accurate record because they probably
- did a lot of it without keeping a record of it. But
- whatever you had a record of, then they'd be deducted
 - 50 votes or 100 or 200 or the 500 times they engaged
- in that would be deducted from the overall total of
- that county. So, if you deducted 500 votes from
- Philadelphia and Trump lost 8 to 2, so Trump would
- pick up, what, 6 votes for every 10. That's the way
- it would work or you can change the arithmetic,
- depending on whether it happened in a Biden county.
- That's how it happens and that's how sometimes people
- get elected to office.
 - Q. And are you telling me that somewhere in

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	Page 182	Page 184
1	your oral argument and in these pleadings that's the	think. I'd have to go back and get the exact
2	relief you asked for?	2 numbers, but that's what we were asking for as that
3	A. No. We weren't there yet. That was an	³ part of the relief. We weren't asking for a million
4	allegation we're at the beginning of a litigation.	4 votes to be only the ones that we could document
5	Q. Did you tell Judge Brann in the oral	5 with evidence from witnesses. For example, Mr.
6	argument that you had to eliminate a million and a	6 Mercer kept a record.
7	half votes?	7 Q. We're going to come to Mr. Mercer, but I'm
8	A. I told him that?	gust trying to focus on the relief. The relief now
9	Q. Didn't you tell Judge Brann in the	9 that you say you asked for was to, what, deduct from
10	argument that there was no way after the fact of	Allegany County and Philadelphia County 300,000 votes
11	knowing which one of these absentee or mail-in votes	that were voted by mail-in, right? You just subtract
12	are valid and which ones not, so you had to discount	them from the totals.
13	a million and a half of them?	A. No, no, no, not voted by mail. 300 votes
14	A. Absolutely not.	that were counted illegally by not allowing any
15	Q. You didn't? Okay.	independent inspection
16	A. I never told Judge Brann we had to	Q. You've called that your equal protection
17	eliminate a million and a half votes.	claim. Now, I'm coming to your whatever this claim
18	Q. Okay.	18 is.
19	A. The largest number I gave him was the	19 A. No, I'm not asking for that under the
20	number of votes where it was no that we had been	on the equal protection claim we were asking for
21	able to have a record of the number of votes that	discounting the votes in which people were allowed to
22	there was no opportunity to look at the at the	22 notice and cure, however many we could prove there
	Page 183	Page 185
1	Page 183 ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it	Page 185
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	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it	1 were.
2	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it was a legitimate vote. We wanted we wanted the	1 were. 2 Q. Okay. 3 A. We didn't know that I'm sorry. We did 4 not know that number nor did we ever give a number.
2 3 4 5	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it was a legitimate vote. We wanted we wanted the law because we disagreed with the conclusion of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania that present is satisfied if you're just there like a potted plant.	 were. Q. Okay. A. We didn't know that I'm sorry. We did not know that number nor did we ever give a number. Q. And the Third Circuit said that that
2 3 4 5 6	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it was a legitimate vote. We wanted — we wanted the law because we disagreed with the conclusion of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania that present is satisfied if you're just there like a potted plant. You were there to — when they put the word "present"	 were. Q. Okay. A. We didn't know that I'm sorry. We did not know that number nor did we ever give a number. Q. And the Third Circuit said that that number could not 10,000 was a generous estimate of
2 3 4 5 6 7	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it was a legitimate vote. We wanted we wanted the law because we disagreed with the conclusion of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania that present is satisfied if you're just there like a potted plant. You were there to when they put the word "present" in the statute they had a meaning to present. It	1 were. 2 Q. Okay. 3 A. We didn't know that I'm sorry. We did 4 not know that number nor did we ever give a number. 5 Q. And the Third Circuit said that that 6 number could not 10,000 was a generous estimate of 7 what that number was, isn't that correct?
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ballot and verify that it was an actual vote that it was a legitimate vote. We wanted — we wanted the law because we disagreed with the conclusion of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania that present is satisfied if you're just there like a potted plant. You were there to — when they put the word "present" in the statute they had a meaning to present. It didn't mean you could be there listening to the radio. It meant you were there to make sure that the ballot was a valid ballot. They never got an opportunity to do that. Some of them kept records of that. We had those records and those are the numbers that we would've asked be deducted. I think, and this is my recollection now, it was something like 160 or 70 in Pittsburgh and Allegany and maybe 200 in Philadelphia. Q. 200,000 or 200? A. Pardon me? Q. Are you saying 200,000 or 200 ballots?	1 were. 2 Q. Okay. 3 A. We didn't know that I'm sorry. We did 4 not know that number nor did we ever give a number. 5 Q. And the Third Circuit said that that 6 number could not 10,000 was a generous estimate of 7 what that number was, isn't that correct? 8 A. And that would've been it. 9 Q. And the margin of victory in this election 10 was 80,000. 11 A. Well, we don't know that. You don't know 12 that until you have discovery. I mean the Circuit 13 says that's a margin, that generous. If you don't 14 allow discovery, you never find out. I mean 15 sometimes people think it's 10,000 and sometimes it's 16 200,000. 17 Q. Okay. 18 A. And sometimes they think it's 200,000 and 19 it's 10,000. You've had enough litigation to know 20 that. At this stage of the litigation the only thing

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summary description you object to it, but the --MR. LEVENTHAL: Could I ask Mr. Fox to

very obsessive, compulsive team leaders who kept very, very good records of the number of ballots that were counted without their being the slightest bit of inspection by an independent party. And that number,

in Pittsburgh and in Philadelphia we had two very,

stop testifying please? I'm sorry. I like him very much, but he shouldn't -- he shouldn't testify and declare what Mr. Giuliani is saying, characterize it.

Q. I promise you I will come back to that, but I really want to focus on the equal protection claim now. And I'll move off it if you'll just answer this question.

again, as an exact number is about 300.

THE CHAIR: I would be eternally grateful if Mr. Fox would ask questions and Mr. Giuliani would answer questions. And that's how I contemplate the hearing to proceed. So, you're getting maybe a tad argumentative on both sides.

A. Okay. That's a deal.

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BY MR. FOX:

Q. What was the remedy, the appropriate remedy for these two voters who were denied their ability elect notice and cure what did you contend was the appropriate remedy for what you said was their violation of their equal protection rights?

Q. So, Mr. Giuliani, give me a catch phrase to characterize the problem of the inability of the observers to see the count of the mail-in ballot? What did you call that, a geographical problem, a positional problem, what's your phrase for that?

A. Well, I think one of the remedies would be to deduct in the counties that did notice and cure which created the violation of equal protection that vote from the vote of the county. I mean there could be other remedies. We could have a new election.

A. A coverup, I guess. I don't know what --I mean I can't imagine why you wouldn't want the other side to see it if you weren't worried that they were going to find something wrong with it, particularly, all over the country.

Q. How, Mr. Giuliani --

Q. Okay. I'll call it the observer's free

Page 187

Page 189

Page 188

A. How? You just deduct it.

Q. Mr. Giuliani, let me finish the question, sir. How did that benefit your clients?

A. It benefited my client because the counties that did it were counties in which Biden had massive victories and any deduction of vote would've been a -- not a complete gain for my client, but a -for example, if those were deducted in Philadelphia, it would've been a gain of 6 votes for every 10.

Q. So, your two individual clients who were denied their right to vote the remedy wasn't to give them the right to vote. The remedy was to take away

votes in the counties where there'd been notice and cure; is that right?

A. Unless the Court accepted our plea, which I -- which we thought would be highly unrealistic, but a Court could do it of declaring a new election.

Q. Right. And I was going to come to that at some -- well, let me come to that later. Now, let's talk about the other thing you want to talk about, which is the -- and I will take whatever description you want because every time I try to give you a

access.

A. This happened in eight or nine different jurisdictions to the point where they fought for months not seen a single piece of paper.

Q. One of those jurisdictions was Berks County, was it not?

A. I don't remember Berks County.

MR. FOX: Can we look at Exhibit 24, which I'll represent of the materials we got from the Porter Wright firm, at page 18.

THE WITNESS: Page 18 of the complaint? MR. LEVENTHAL: No. It's --

MR. FOX: I'm talking to the Trial Director for her to put up Exhibit 24, page 18. Do

you see this -- and I'll represent to you this is

16 from -- Exhibit 24 is from the Porter Wright firm and 17 you'll see it's a declaration of Mr. Bastard and I

18 like the way you had it before if you -- I could read

19 it better. Okay. And you'll see he's registered --

20 he's talking about Berks County here in Paragraph 3 21 and Paragraph 5 and 6. He's a watcher in Berks

22 County.

	Page 190	Page 192
1	MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Fox, this is	Q. And it happened in Berks County, right?
2	subpoenaed from which attorney?	2 A. That's what it says.
3	MR. FOX: Porter Wright.	³ Q. Okay. Berks County is a Republican
4	MR. LEVENTHAL: That was Hicks?	4 controlled county.
5	MR. FOX: Yes.	5 A. Doesn't matter.
6	MR. LEVENTHAL: Hicks? Thank you.	⁶ Q. And it voted by 53 percent for Mr. Trump.
7	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't recall this.	7 A. Okay, yeah.
8	BY MR. FOX:	8 Q. So, are you saying that Berks County
9	Q. Okay. Now, let's look at page the	9 defrauded the Trump Campaign in some way by employing
10	number line 10 through 11 and it goes onto the next	these social distancing procedures?
11	page.	A. Nope, not saying that at all. I'm saying
12	MR. LEVENTHAL: Can you make it bigger	that those votes should've bene deducted because they
13	again please?	were illegally counted. Now, some of them might well
14	(Pause)	have been by accident. Some them might've been on
15	BY MR. FOX:	purpose. You'd have to look at the entire evidence
16	Q. Now, you'll see by looking 10, 11, and	to decide that. If it happens two or three times in
17	even 12 that he had this problem in Berks County that	a counting, then that's likely going to be a mistake.
18	he had to conduct his work in a way that he said	18 If it happens 200,000 times in a counting, then you
19	prevented him from seeing everything that was going	know it's not a mistake. I mean there are that's
20	on. Correct?	why when you look at evidence is just one little
21	A. That's what he says, yes. I'm not I've	21 fact. It's then got to be seen in a much larger
22	not seen this before. Yeah.	22 context, so it's possible. It's possible there was
	Page 191	Page 193
1		
1 2	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the	
		some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the
2	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks
2 3	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like
2 3 4	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of
2 3 4 5	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen
2 3 4 5 6	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that?	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do.	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And if you go on down a little lower, Paragraph 8, he also had a problem because he	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put out all the allegations you have, the ones that help you, the ones that don't, and then you work your way
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And if you go on down a little lower, Paragraph 8, he also had a problem because he couldn't get close enough to the counting room,	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put out all the allegations you have, the ones that help you, the ones that don't, and then you work your way through it in the litigation.
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And if you go on down a little lower, Paragraph 8, he also had a problem because he couldn't get close enough to the counting room, right? A. I see that. Q. And this is the kind of problem that you're talking about that you think should result in	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put out all the allegations you have, the ones that help you, the ones that don't, and then you work your way through it in the litigation. Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, would you agree with me that the problems because of the social distancing rules and keeping the observers away from the people doing the counting gave the people who were doing the
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And if you go on down a little lower, Paragraph 8, he also had a problem because he couldn't get close enough to the counting room, right? A. I see that. Q. And this is the kind of problem that you're talking about that you think should result in the election being overturned, right? A. No, not just this problem. Not just these	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put out all the allegations you have, the ones that help you, the ones that don't, and then you work your way through it in the litigation. Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, would you agree with me that the problems because of the social distancing rules and keeping the observers away from the people doing the counting gave the people who were doing the counting the opportunity to commit fraud if they were so inclined?
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. Okay. Well, let's look at one of the exhibits, I think, that your lawyers provided. Let me see now. Let me double check on that. Yeah, it's Exhibit 36. And I want to go to page 390, a declaration okay. Here's a declaration and this was provided by your lawyers, a declaration of Jorge Figuerredo. I'm probably butchering his name, a resident of Berks County, do you see that? A. I do. Q. Okay. And if you go on down a little lower, Paragraph 8, he also had a problem because he couldn't get close enough to the counting room, right? A. I see that. Q. And this is the kind of problem that you're talking about that you think should result in the election being overturned, right? A. No, not just this problem. Not just these two situations. Q. I'm not saying just these two.	some kind of cheating going on there. It's possible there wasn't. You need to know more about the county. I don't know anything else about Berks County. I mean wee there any more allegations like that? What is that in terms of the percentage of voting that's going on? How often did it happen uniformly? Did it happen just a few times? All those questions have to be answered, which you can't answer at this stage of the litigation, so you put out all the allegations you have, the ones that help you, the ones that don't, and then you work your way through it in the litigation. Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, would you agree with me that the problems because of the social distancing rules and keeping the observers away from the people doing the counting gave the people who were doing the counting the opportunity to commit fraud if they were so inclined? A. Sure. Yeah, I did. Particularly, when at that point in time the science was six feet and they

	Page 194		Page 196
1	ago that you don't whether fraud was committed. You	1	A. An Order of the Court that was disobeyed.
2	don't know whether it was committed. You had to get	2	Q. Mr. Giuliani, an excessive number of them,
3	more evidence, right?	3	what is "them"? Sir?
4	A. Well, of course we do. Yeah. You have to	4	A excessive.
5	get you have to the only way you're going to	5	Q. And there's one set of restrictions, so
6	eventually get to the point of providing fraud by a	6	what are the "them"?
7	preponderance of the evidence at this point you	7	A. A excessive number of times when it was
8	really just have to allege it by a much lesser	8	done so it was done uniformly, distances that were
9	standard, which has to be the case if you're going to	9	irrational like 50 feet and 60 feet or what happened
10	have litigation. You don't start a lawsuit being	10	in Philadelphia, refusing to follow a Court Order and
11	able to prove I mean you're very lucky when you	11	that it required six feet, but not allowing
12	do. You don't start a lawsuit being able to prove,	12	Lewandowski and the former Attorney General of
13	but being able to responsibly allege. I was	13	Florida, Pam Bondi to get within six feet. So, you
14	responsibly alleging based on the things that were	14	had two or three counties, four counties in which
15	told to me by other people. I wasn't proving. I had	15	there was an excessive number of times it happened at
16	a long way to go to prove. At this point, I started	16	highly irrational distances that had nothing to do
17	every litigation in my 60-year career in which I've	17	with the science of COVID. You don't have to be 100
18	never been cited for anything wrong.	18	feet away or 50 feet away or a football field away.
19	Q. Mr. Giuliani, would you also agree that	19	That's not about COVID. That's about not letting you
20	these social distancing regulations rules apply to	20	see the document.
21	the Democrat observes as well as the Republican	21	Q. When we first sent a letter to you opening
22	observers?	22	this matter, you responded in a letter dated March
22	observers:		this matter, you responded in a letter dated match
	Page 195		Page 197
1	A. That would've been a defense, absolutely.	1	Page 197 10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on
1 2	_	1 2	
	A. That would've been a defense, absolutely.		10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on
2	A. That would've been a defense, absolutely.Q. Okay.A. And then the question is how far did you	2	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates.
2	A. That would've been a defense, absolutely. Q. Okay.	2 3	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates. MR. FOX: Let's just put up Exhibit 32. BY MR. FOX:
2 3 4	 A. That would've been a defense, absolutely. Q. Okay. A. And then the question is how far did you go with it? Did you were you talking about six 	2 3 4	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates. MR. FOX: Let's just put up Exhibit 32.
2 3 4 5	 A. That would've been a defense, absolutely. Q. Okay. A. And then the question is how far did you go with it? Did you were you talking about six feet or were you talking about 50 feet? Are you 	2 3 4 5	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates. MR. FOX: Let's just put up Exhibit 32. BY MR. FOX: Q. Okay. Do you recognize this as a letter
2 3 4 5 6	 A. That would've been a defense, absolutely. Q. Okay. A. And then the question is how far did you go with it? Did you were you talking about six feet or were you talking about 50 feet? Are you talking about six feet? 	2 3 4 5 6	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates. MR. FOX: Let's just put up Exhibit 32. BY MR. FOX: Q. Okay. Do you recognize this as a letter that you sent to me responding to my initial inquiry?
2 3 4 5 6 7	 A. That would've been a defense, absolutely. Q. Okay. A. And then the question is how far did you go with it? Did you were you talking about six feet or were you talking about 50 feet? Are you talking about six feet? Q. Sir, that's not the question I asked you. 	2 3 4 5 6 7	10, 2021. I don't want to give you a memory test on the dates. MR. FOX: Let's just put up Exhibit 32. BY MR. FOX: Q. Okay. Do you recognize this as a letter that you sent to me responding to my initial inquiry? A. Mm-hmm.
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	Page 198	Page 200
1	MR. FOX:	one that was in charge, so I thought that would be a
2	Q. And you attached 15 exhibits.	2 good one to give you.
3	A. Yeah, that's right.	³ Q. So, let's
4	Q. This is the letter that I alluded to	4 A. And Queeter seemed to me knew the most
5	earlier where you also suggested to us that we ought	5 about what happened in in Philadelphia.
6	to watch the Gettysburg hearing, right?	6 Q. All right. So, let's look at these
7	A. Did I? Okay.	affidavits. Exhibit 1 is from Mr. Mercer. Correct?
8	Q. It's not important if you don't remember.	8 A. I haven't gotten there yet, but
9	We'll pass on it. I don't want to go find it. I	9 Q. Just for your information, I'm going to
10	take it that you selected you represented I think	¹⁰ first look at Exhibit 1, 2, 3, and 5. And what I
11	earlier in your testimony and certainly in front of	want to establish is that all of these exhibits
12	Judge Brann that you had, I think, 200 affidavits or	relate to I still can't come up with the right
13	maybe you said 300 affidavits to support the	phase, the spacing issue.
14	allegations of fraud, is that am I	14 A. The what, spacing?
15	A. I think I said 300. I really had about	15 Q. Yeah.
16	240, 250 and I probably was thinking about some of	MR. LEVENTHAL: We call it the distance of
17	the other cases because I have about 800 altogether.	17 observation.
18	Q. Okay. And I take it that when you	18 THE WITNESS: The failure to observe, the
19	attached these various affidavits and statements to	¹⁹ failure of the ability to observe.
20	the letter to me you picked ones that you thought	²⁰ MR. FOX: Okay.
21	were some of the strongest examples?	21 BY MR. FOX:
22	A. I don't know that I did. I mean I picked	Q. So, just check that Exhibits 1, 2, 3, and
	Page 199	Page 201
1	Page 199 out ones I can't really say that, that I did that.	Page 201 1 5 all relate to that issue that we just talked about.
1 2		
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	Page 202		Page 204
1	(Pause)	1	didn't think we were in like a criminal proceeding.
2	THE WITNESS: Well, Mercer is one, right?	2	I thought we were a little more informal.
3	"It was impossible for me to view any of the	3	THE CHAIR: This is an adversarial this
4	documents by the workers on the ballots. I remained	4	is an adversarial proceeding.
5	at the center all day Tuesday."	5	MR. LEVENTHAL: Understood, Mr. Chair.
6	MR. LEVENTHAL: Don't read out loud.	6	THE WITNESS: All right, absolutely.
7	THE WITNESS: Oh, I can't read aloud?	7	Well, fine.
8	Okay, I'll read to myself.	8	(Pause)
9	(Pause)	9	THE WITNESS: One, two, and then was it
10	THE WITNESS: Yeah, here's the 100,000.	10	three?
11	Yeah, well, the first one is a	11	MR. FOX: And five.
12	MR. FOX: Mr. Giuliani, could you just	12	MR. LEVENTHAL: Five, and five.
13	answer my question?	13	MR. FOX: Skipping four, for the moment.
14	BY MR. FOX:	14	MR. LEVENTHAL: Four too?
15	Q. Are Exhibits 1, 2, 3, and 5 all related to	15	MR. FOX: No, we'll come back to four,
16	the	16	one, two, three, and five.
17	A. I don't know that until I look at them.	17	MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay. All right.
18	I'm sorry.	18	THE WITNESS: I don't want to be difficult
19	Q. Well, I'm asking you to do so, sir.	19	and get you guys upset, but one is
20	A. That's what I'm doing. Oh, you want me to	20	MR. LEVENTHAL: Read it.
21	be quiet while I'm doing it, all right, and then give	21	THE WITNESS: But I want to I want to
22	one answer. I will do that.	22	make sure I'm doing the right thing. One is Jeremy
	Page 203		7. 005
	1490 200		Page 205
1		1	Page 205
1 2	(Mr. Giuliani reviewing documents)	1 2	Mercer, two is Jeremy Mercer, three is no, two is
2	(Mr. Giuliani reviewing documents) THE WITNESS: May I confer with my	1 2 3	Mercer, two is Jeremy Mercer, three is no, two is two is Cannon. I have number two I have Judge
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Page 206 Page 208 1 blow up the sixth paragraph, Paragraph 6 maybe Do you recall enough of this affidavit or declaration 2 2 that'll -to say that that's what it's about? 3 3 BY MR. FOX: A. I do. I thought it was quite a bit more 4 O. This deals with the notice and cure issue than that, but okay. He's written a lot. 5 5 that we've been talking about, right? Q. Okay. 6 6 A. Well, I don't know. I have to look at it. A. He's even done game theory and that's one 7 7 Q. Okay, then look at it. Take your time. of the things he was concerned about. Yes. It 8 8 MR. LEVENTHAL: Could we look at the top wasn't the only thing. 9 9 for a second? Q. Would you agree with me that Mr. Stenstrom 10 THE WITNESS: Could you just go down 10 does not identify any fraudulent ballot that was 11 11 again, please? That's good. Now, the very end, I filed -- that was counted in Chester County? 12 12 can't see the very end. "Amy Cozy said she was" --A. I don't -- I can't agree with you or not. 13 "Going to have to tell the DA I did" -- that posed 13 I would have to read the whole thing to do that. I 14 14 don't remember it that well. I don't remember it photos were taken." 15 15 MR. LEVENTHAL: I can't see it. that well to answer that question. 16 16 THE WITNESS: Okay. Yes, sir. Q. Okay. Let's not do that right now. If 17 BY MR. FOX: 17 the Hearing Committee needs to do that, they can 18 18 Q. And will you agree with me that this satisfy themselves. Let's look at the same tenure at 19 relates to the notice and cure issue? 19 Exhibit 10, which is at page 88. 20 20 A. It does. A. I got it. Mr. Meehan? 21 21 Q. All right. Thank you. We've talked about Q. Yes. And what I'd ask you about this is 22 those two issues already, so I want to talk about the Mr. Meehan's concern is with the security around a Page 207 Page 209 1 single drop box. Correct? other exhibits now. 2 MR. FOX: And so let's go to Exhibit 4. Let's 2 A. Again, I don't remember. 3 O. This is a short one. just 4 4 put up the first page, but it's a very long --A. I'll read it. I'll read it. 5 5 THE WITNESS: I know. (Pause) 6 MR. FOX: -- affidavit from -- or 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do remember this. I 7 7 declaration from Mr. Stenstrom, S-t-e-n-s-t-r-o-m. remember Mr. Meehan too. Remember why we put it 8 8 BY MR. FOX: here. 9 9 Q. Now, he also testified in Gettysburg, did BY MR. FOX: 10 10 he not? Q. And he also doesn't identify any 11 11 A. He did. Yes, sir. fraudulent ballot that was cast. 12 12 Q. And who was or is Mr. Stenstrom? A. Well, I mean I -- I put this here because 13 13 A. Well, I don't know him, other than the there were a lot of allegations about drop boxes. 14 14 testimony that he gave. Q. Okay. 15 15 A. I do -- gosh, I hope I don't have this Q. Okay. 16 16 confused with some other state, but I thought you A. But I have no further knowledge about it, 17 17 other than what he says about himself. could only put one in. Q. And so, if a husband took his wife's and 18 18 Q. Well, all I'm going -- all I want to 19 19 establish what is a quite long declaration with his ballot and dropped them in the drop box that 20 20 pictures and so forth, is that the concern that Mr. would be election fraud? 21 21 A. No. But if he -- when you look at the Stenstrom is addressing are what he believes are the 22 inadequate security measures taken in Chester County. 22 movie, if you put 20 in, and you do it every night

	Page 210	Page 212
1	for 10 nights in a row, then it's a different story.	A. Did I? I mean I'm not sure I knew at the
2	Like all of this, some of it is innocent. Some	time we did the pleadings. Katherine came on board a
3	isn't. It depends on what else happens.	little later no, she was there. Okay. No, I
4	Q. So, can we agree that the concern here is	4 didn't.
5	about the security around a single drop box?	5 MR. FOX: Go back to the first page,
6	A. Yes. But I put it in to illustrate the	6 please, on page 73.
7	security around drop boxes that were very	7 THE WITNESS: First page on what?
8	controversial.	8 MR. FOX: I'm talking to the Trial
9	Q. Let's now look at Exhibit 6, which I think	9 Director, but 73 and that's right. Highlight the
10	you alluded to earlier. It's at page 73.	first half of it. That's good right there, right
11	A. Okay.	there is fine.
12	Q. This is a memorandum written by Katherine	12 THE WITNESS: "Here's the primary way"
13	Friess, F^^r-i-e-s-s, who is she?	there.
14	A. Katherine Friess worked on our team as an	14 MR. FOX: Right.
15	investigator oh, I'm sorry. Katherine Friess	15 BY MR. FOX:
16	worked on our team as an investigator. She	Q. Now, Ms. Friess in this memorandum
17	volunteered actually because she came to us	incidentally, you said you didn't think you had this,
18	volunteering a great deal of evidence about	but you didn't the initial complaint was filed on
19	Pittsburgh that she had gather kind of like Mercer.	November 9 and this dated on
20	She's sort of like the Mercer of Pittsburgh and then	A. Yeah, 7-2020 is the date of it to Bernie.
21	she stayed on and did a great deal of investigating	I probably had it before, but the fact that it went
22	for us.	to Bernie on the 7th doesn't really me when I got it.
		-
	Page 211	Page 213
1	Page 211 Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page	Page 213 1 Q. Now, in this first half of the first page
1 2		
	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page
2	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly
2 3	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74.	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which
2 3 4	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a
2 3 4 5	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there.	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that?
2 3 4 5 6	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says,	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that? A. I do see it. Yes.
2 3 4 5 6 7	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7."	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that? A. I do see it. Yes. Q. But you never included these allegations
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that? A. I do see it. Yes. Q. But you never included these allegations about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your pleadings, did you?
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that? A. I do see it. Yes. Q. But you never included these allegations about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your pleadings, did you? A. I did not. Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument in front of Judge Brann either, did you?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a reference. Q. Yeah. You said there were affidavits attached to it, but there aren't any affidavits	1 Q. Now, in this first half of the first page 2 that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly 3 elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which 4 she says she got because she received a call from a 5 whistleblower, you see that? 6 A. I do see it. Yes. 7 Q. But you never included these allegations 8 about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your 9 pleadings, did you? 10 A. I did not. 11 Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument 12 in front of Judge Brann either, did you? 13 A. Not as far as I can remember. 14 Q. And is that because it's just that it's 15 completely unprovable?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a reference. Q. Yeah. You said there were affidavits	1 Q. Now, in this first half of the first page 2 that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly 3 elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which 4 she says she got because she received a call from a 5 whistleblower, you see that? 6 A. I do see it. Yes. 7 Q. But you never included these allegations 8 about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your 9 pleadings, did you? 10 A. I did not. 11 Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument 12 in front of Judge Brann either, did you? 13 A. Not as far as I can remember. 14 Q. And is that because it's just that it's
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a reference. Q. Yeah. You said there were affidavits attached to it, but there aren't any affidavits attached to this, are there? A. I thought she had given us affidavits. Q. And at no place in your pleadings did you	Q. Now, in this first half of the first page that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which she says she got because she received a call from a whistleblower, you see that? A. I do see it. Yes. Q. But you never included these allegations about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your pleadings, did you? A. I did not. Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument in front of Judge Brann either, did you? A. Not as far as I can remember. Q. And is that because it's just that it's completely unprovable? A. No. Probably because I didn't have an
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a reference. Q. Yeah. You said there were affidavits attached to it, but there aren't any affidavits attached to this, are there? A. I thought she had given us affidavits. Q. And at no place in your pleadings did you reference this allegation about the 17,000 provisional ballots in Pittsburgh, did you? A. Sure.	1 Q. Now, in this first half of the first page 2 that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly 3 elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which 4 she says she got because she received a call from a 5 whistleblower, you see that? 6 A. I do see it. Yes. 7 Q. But you never included these allegations 8 about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your 9 pleadings, did you? 10 A. I did not. 11 Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument 12 in front of Judge Brann either, did you? 13 A. Not as far as I can remember. 14 Q. And is that because it's just that it's 15 completely unprovable? 16 A. No. Probably because I didn't have an 17 affidavit. 18 Q. Okay. 19 A. Oh, yeah, there's another reason, but I 20 think it's the first one, mainly. Katherine has 21 always maintained that she wouldn't testify because
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. Okay. Now, let's go to the second page first just to verify one thing. The second page of the exhibit, which is 74. MR. FOX: if you'll highlight that paragraph against provisional ballots there. THE WITNESS: The one on the top says, "Provisional Ballots, November 7." BY MR. FOX: Q. That's the 17,000 ballots in Pittsburgh that you were talking about earlier in your testimony. Correct? A. Yes. Yes, that's yeah, that's making a reference. Q. Yeah. You said there were affidavits attached to it, but there aren't any affidavits attached to this, are there? A. I thought she had given us affidavits. Q. And at no place in your pleadings did you reference this allegation about the 17,000 provisional ballots in Pittsburgh, did you?	1 Q. Now, in this first half of the first page 2 that we're looking at is what I would call a fairly 3 elaborate scheme of fraud that's laid out here which 4 she says she got because she received a call from a 5 whistleblower, you see that? 6 A. I do see it. Yes. 7 Q. But you never included these allegations 8 about this fraudulent scheme anywhere in your 9 pleadings, did you? 10 A. I did not. 11 Q. And you didn't assert it in your argument 12 in front of Judge Brann either, did you? 13 A. Not as far as I can remember. 14 Q. And is that because it's just that it's 15 completely unprovable? 16 A. No. Probably because I didn't have an 17 affidavit. 18 Q. Okay. 19 A. Oh, yeah, there's another reason, but I 10 think it's the first one, mainly. Katherine has

	Page 214		Page 216
1		1	MR. LEVENTHAL: Thirteen, right?
2	careful not to attribute anything to her that we	2	MR. FOX: Exhibit 13, page 96, and this is
3	couldn't prove some other way. Q. But she's not the person that claims to	3	also another example of somebody had problems with
4	have personal knowledge of this. She says she got	4	their credentials being recognized.
5		5	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I probably put this in
6	this from a whistleblower who she doesn't identify. A. Now, I'm speculating a little. I'd have	6	here because it corroborates I was personally
7	to ask Bernie. It means we never got the	7	involved in this part of it and it kind of
8	whistleblower.	8	corroborates the stuff about Pam Bondi and this is
9	Q. Okay.	9	the same this is the same thing as Cory
10	•	10	Lewandowski.
11	A. I know what you're saying. I would've	11	
12	gone if we had gotten the whistleblower or	12	MR. FOX: Oaky.
13	Katherine would've been out of the picture, we could've used the whistleblower.	13	THE WITNESS: That's why that's here. That's not because of the credentials.
14		14	
15	Q. So, you were never able to substantiate	15	MR. FOX: All right.
16	these allegations. Correct?	16	THE WITNESS: It's corroborate Pam and
17	A. Yeah, that's correct that's fair.	17	Cory.
18	Q. Okay.	18	MR. FOX: So, let's look next at Exhibit
	A. And 940 sounds a little	19	8, which is at page 79.
19 20	Q. Right.	20	BY MR. FOX:
20	A. The 334 doesn't, but the 940 does.	20	Q. Now, this is a declaration of Mr.
22	Q. Okay.	22	Makridis, am I saying his name correctly? A. I think so.
22	MR. FOX: So, let's go to Exhibit 7.	22	A. I think so.
	Page 215		Page 217
1		1	
1 2	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number?	1 2	Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in
	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number? MR. FOX: The page number is 77, Exhibit		Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that?
2	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number?	2	Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that? A. I think he did. I'm not sure. I'm not
2 3	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number? MR. FOX: The page number is 77, Exhibit 7. BY MR. FOX:	2 3	Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that? A. I think he did. I'm not sure. I'm not sure, Mr. Fox.
2 3 4	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number? MR. FOX: The page number is 77, Exhibit 7. BY MR. FOX: Q. This is a very short one and I just want	2 3 4	 Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that? A. I think he did. I'm not sure. I'm not sure, Mr. Fox. Q. Okay. If he did he would've had a fuller
2 3 4 5	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number? MR. FOX: The page number is 77, Exhibit 7. BY MR. FOX: Q. This is a very short one and I just want you to verify that what's been complained here is the	2 3 4 5	 Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that? A. I think he did. I'm not sure. I'm not sure, Mr. Fox. Q. Okay. If he did he would've had a fuller I'll withdraw that question. Mr. Makridis offers
2 3 4 5 6	MS. BORRAZAS: What is the page number? MR. FOX: The page number is 77, Exhibit 7. BY MR. FOX: Q. This is a very short one and I just want you to verify that what's been complained here is the difficulty that one person had with getting her	2 3 4 5 6	Q. Mr. Makridis, did he also testify in Gettysburg, I think, am I right about that? A. I think he did. I'm not sure. I'm not sure, Mr. Fox. Q. Okay. If he did he would've had a fuller I'll withdraw that question. Mr. Makridis offers a lot of he's got a Masters in Economics and
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Page 218 Page 220 1 1 MR. LEVENTHAL: Page 2 please, page 80? extrapolates from some information that a former 2 2 Where's page 80? Can you go to the next page please? Mercer County elections director had given him to 3 3 conclude that you couldn't possibly have counted the No? 4 THE WITNESS: Okay. provisional ballots in the time that they were 5 5 counted. Correct? 6 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. Then we go to the A. Yes. 7 7 last page? Q. And did you find that to be a sensible, 8 8 (Pause) statistical analysis, this extrapolation from this 9 9 THE WITNESS: Okay. comment by this one guy? 10 BY MR. FOX: 10 A. I honestly didn't know. 11 11 Q. Now, the first part of -- are you Q. But this is the one --12 12 finished? I'm sorry. A. It's something I probably if I was going t 13 13 THE WITNESS: I'm not completely finished. go further with this litigation would've followed up 14 14 I sort got the gist of it. on, but I would've wanted to preserve it as a 15 15 BY MR. FOX: possibility, but I wasn't going to emphasize it. 16 16 Q. The first part of Mr. Makridis's Q. This is one of the exhibits you selected 17 declaration concerns the speed with which provisional 17 to demonstrate to us that you had a basis for your 18 18 ballots were counted. Correct? allegations. Correct? 19 19 A. Yes, sir. A. Sure. I mean, yeah, if people are telling 20 20 -- what I was trying to show you was I didn't make Q. You make any allegations about the speed 21 21 with which provisional ballots were counted in your this stuff up. 22 22 -- in any of the arguments that you made in front of Q. And you didn't include, incidentally, the Page 219 Page 221 1 Drose report or whatever you would call it. the Court? 2 2 A. No, I don't -- no, I didn't. A. I might have, but not with regard to this. 3 3 With regard to -- Mr. Drose does a similar analysis Q. Okay. All right. I really am trying to 4 4 that I thought was better of the -- first of all, of get through all of these. 5 5 MR. FOX: So, let's go to Exhibit 11 at the overall vote after they closed down and then of 6 6 91. the vote that took place when they threw the people 7 7 out at -- I don't know if it was midnight or 1 THE WITNESS: Can we take a short break? 8 8 o'clock on election night. For some reason that MR. FOX: I'm happy to do so. We're going 9 to conclude at 4:00, as I understand it. seemed more -- I was thinking more if we had a 10 10 hearing I thought that would be easier to explain to THE CHAIR: Yeah, I think that --11 11 a -- and I always think about, you know, a jury, but THE WITNESS: It would really take like 12 12 easier to explain to a judge. There were two very, three minutes, five minutes, no less -- no more. 13 13 very extraordinary statistically impossible things THE CHAIR: Well, let's take five minutes. 14 14 that happened after they closed down the balloting THE WITNESS: Five minutes, I promise. 15 15 right after midnight on election night. MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Chair, can we go off 16 Q. Okay. Mr. Giuliani, can we talk about the 16 the record for one second? I want to say something 17 17 exhibit that's in front of us for the moment? personal. Can we? 18 18 A. This is kind of -- is another way of (Off the record) 19 19 getting at the same thing. I don't know as I THE WITNESS: Mr. Makridis? 20 20 understood it as well. MR. FOX: No, no, we're pass that. 21 21 Q. Yeah, well, I'm not sure I understand it THE WITNESS: All right, yeah, 'cause now 22 22 either, but the paragraph on the first page he I'm regretting not having used it.

Page 222 Page 224 1 MR. FOX: Exhibit 11 and page 91. him out, which I think is destroying our profession, 2 2 but doesn't seem like Bar Associations care about BY MR. FOX: 3 3 Q. And all I want to ask you about this 4 exhibit and the next exhibit is to verify that these Q. Again, at Exhibit 15, page 106, this talks 5 5 about -- this is an article about voting fraud and were two voters who told you that the record showed 6 6 that they had voted by mail when they said they how around the world it's a real problem. But again, 7 hadn't and they had to file provisional ballots. So, it doesn't address any of the specifics of what 8 8 I want to ask that question. happened in Pennsylvania in 2020. Correct? 9 9 A. Number 11 and Number 12? A. No -- well, it addresses -- yeah, okay. 10 Q. Yes, correct, which 12 is at 94. 10 It has nothing to do with that, but it addresses a 11 11 A. Yeah, I got it, yeah, Jennifer Decker. much quoted statement that's made in the New York 12 12 Yeah. Yeah, she said she never voted by mail. Times that there really is no voter fraud. That it 13 13 Q. And if you go to Exhibit 12, page 94, somehow is dreamed up. 14 14 that's to the same effect. Q. Okay. 15 15 A. Yes, it is. A. I could give you article after article 16 16 Q. Okay. And now, the last two exhibits, like that from the left. 17 which will be very quick, first, Exhibit 14, page 99. 17 Q. All right. So, I'm finished with --18 18 This is an article somewhere which talks about how you'll be very happy to know that I'm finished with 19 people like me are unamerican, I guess, but it has 19 the exhibits to your letter to us. And I think 20 20 nothing to do with the facts of Pennsylvania before we break at 4 o'clock there's one other thing 21 21 election. Correct? that I want to address which will fit nicely in this. 22 A. No, I just found the -- no, it -- it does MR. FOX: So, I want to go to Exhibit 36 Page 223 Page 225 1 in many -- it has something to do with what's been and 36 -- and specifically let's go to page 104. 2 going on with me for the last three or four years. 2 That's where we are, good. But I need to represent 3 3 Yeah. that 36 are the declarations that your counsel or you 4 4 Q. But there's no specific facts relating to submitted to us in the course of this investigation. 5 5 the Pennsylvania election that are in this article. And as I indicated before, there's a lot of 6 A. I don't think so. But I mean it has --6 duplicates in there, but we put everything in. 7 7 BY MR. FOX: quite relevant. 8 Q. Would you agree that many of these A. I said I thought I should bring it to your 9 9 attention because -declarations don't have anything to do with election 10 10 Q. I'm not arguing that it's anything fraud in the counties that you sued? 11 11 inappropriate, Mr. Giuliani. I'm just trying to A. Well, I'd have to look at all of them. I 12 12 establish, you know, in terms of looking for factual don't recall this one. 13 13 allegations about Pennsylvania this address a Q. I'll withdraw the question, okay, because 14 14 different issue? I don't want to do that. So, let's look at this 15 15 declaration from a guy named Douglas Barry. A. Yes. 16 16 MR. FOX: If you'll highlight Paragraph 5 O. And the same goes for Exhibit 15 at page 17 17 106. and Paragraph 6. 18 18 A. Exactly. And one I think Bar Associations BY MR. FOX: 19 19 have been very, very negligent to do anything about. Q. And you'll see where he received a mail-in 20 20 I lost a lawyer in the impeachment proceeding because ballot application for his son, Michael Barrel Barry, 21 21 he was helping us with research and his law firm who's been deceased that's what he says in the -- for 22 22 three years. He says in first -- Paragraph 5. And drove him out and another one, his law school drove

	Page 226	Page 228
1	then in the second paragraph he says the application	group came here to vote and none of them are local
2	was addressed to Michael A. Barry. You don't regard	² and live here.
3	that as any evidence of election fraud, do you?	³ A. Yeah.
4	Somebody sent two people you know, somebody with a	4 Q. Do you think that was reliable evidence of
5	similar name, mis-sent the application.	5 fraud in the 2020 election in Pennsylvania?
6	A. Yeah, I'm sorry, I don't I just don't	6 A. I don't know. We would find out. We
7	recall this one.	yould certainly follow up on this. It is I
8	Q. But somebody on your team took this down	8 wouldn't say it is long-term common knowledge
9	as a declaration in support of your case, right?	going back to the seventies that Philadelphia almost
10	A. I guess. Let me see. Let me read it	routinely buses in people from Camden to vote in
11	again. Well, on the face of it, it doesn't look like	Philadelphia elections. I was involved in the
12	it does. Right, doesn't look like it applies.	Thornburg governor's election way back in 1978 and
13	Q. All right. Okay.	that was a very big problem for us, and once again
14	A. I don't know why we put it in there.	14 '82.
15	Q. All right. So, let's look at page 126, it	15 Q. And so
16	relates to Maria Rutenburg. Now, you may want to	16 A. Philadelphia is notoriously corrupt and
17	take a little time to look at it, but let me tell you	Black Lives Matter is the major donor is George
18	what I want to highlight here.	Soros, who's also the major donor of the Democratic
19	MR. FOX: If you could highlight Paragraph	Party and Joe Biden and Antifa and the District
20	5 and 6. Yeah.	20 Attorney in Philadelphia, who basically has driven
21	BY MR. FOX:	the crime rates in Philadelphia to record levels.
22	Q. And you'll see here that she witnessed	MR. LEVENTHAL: That's not answering the
	Page 227	Page 229
1		
1 2	people in the lobby of a hotel	1 question.
	people in the lobby of a hotel A. Right.	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter
2	people in the lobby of a hotel	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter 3 have an interest in being involved in this election
2	people in the lobby of a hotel A. Right. Q with a lot of Black Lives Matter gear,	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter 3 have an interest in being involved in this election
2 3 4	people in the lobby of a hotel A. Right. Q with a lot of Black Lives Matter gear, see that? A. I see it.	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter 3 have an interest in being involved in this election 4 in Philadelphia? Yeah. I mean there's a lot of
2 3 4 5	people in the lobby of a hotel A. Right. Q with a lot of Black Lives Matter gear, see that? A. I see it. Q. Then if you'll go to the next page	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter 3 have an interest in being involved in this election 4 in Philadelphia? Yeah. I mean there's a lot of 5 connections here. 6 BY MR. FOX:
2 3 4 5 6	people in the lobby of a hotel A. Right. Q with a lot of Black Lives Matter gear, see that? A. I see it. Q. Then if you'll go to the next page MR. LEVENTHAL: Could you go back to the	1 question. 2 THE WITNESS: So, would Black Lives Matter 3 have an interest in being involved in this election 4 in Philadelphia? Yeah. I mean there's a lot of 5 connections here. 6 BY MR. FOX: 7 Q. Okay. So
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Page 230 Page 232 1 Matter to be a communist-run organization by two I don't that it even qualifies as evidence of fraud, 2 2 self-acknowledged communists. It's supported maybe a weed that you'd have to take a look at. It 3 3 completely by Soros and at every rally they hold, would go either way. It might turn out to be 4 they yell out pigs in a blanket, fry them like bacon, perfectly appropriate. Might turn out to be 5 5 which basically means kill police officers. Two of something, particularly in light of the fact that 6 6 their major advisors are two cop killers who were there were a lot of allegations in Pennsylvania, but 7 released, pardoned by Bill Clinton, and one of their other places also, that there was a lot of fraud with 8 8 other major advisors is a member of the Chinese regard to nursing homes. 9 9 Communist Party. So, I have a different view of O. Okav. 10 Black Lives Matter than the politically correct view. 10 A. That does means that it applies to this or 11 11 not, but that's the way you follow up leads. Q. Okay. 12 12 A. But now I'll tell you something really O. Okav. 13 13 MR. FOX: And the last one I want to look funny. I don't remember this, but do I think it's 14 14 appropriate to have it in here? You're darn right I at is page --15 15 do. THE WITNESS: But again, I should 16 16 Q. Okay. Let's go to -- and I've only got emphasize obviously I didn't go any further with this 17 two more of these and this may take us to 4 o'clock. 17 or the one before this because either we didn't have 18 18 A. I'd like to emphasize I'd investigate this a chance to investigate it any further or we did and 19 before I did anything with it, which is why you don't 19 we didn't find anything. 20 20 MR. FOX: The last one I want to go to is see anything in the papers of that. 21 21 Q. Go to page 160, which is the declaration page 498 and I think this one will be more in the 22 22 of John Deitzel I guess it would be pronounced. Take area that you did investigate and this is an Page 231 Page 233 1 affidavit of somebody named Joseph Schmitz. a look at this. It's not a very long one and then 2 2 THE WITNESS: Joseph what? we'll ask a question or two about this. 3 3 MR. LEVENTHAL: Schmitz. THE WITNESS: Could you go up or down a 4 4 little? THE WITNESS: Schmitz? Oh, Schmitz. 5 5 MR. LEVENTHAL: Slow down. Slow down. MR. LEVENTHAL: Yeah. 6 THE WITNESS: Could you go back just a 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. 7 7 little? Okay. MR. FOX: You thought I misspoke. 8 8 THE WITNESS: I thought you did. BY MR. FOX: 9 9 Q. Now, Mr. Giuliani, MR. Deitzel says he saw MR. FOX: And I suspect I know how. And 10 10 a bus transporting some people from the Assisted he says in the second paragraph, if you'd highlight 11 11 Living facility and when the got to the polls, poll that. That he was an Inspector General with the 12 12 workers were telling them how to mark their ballots, Department of Defense. Okay. And then if you'll go 13 13 right? on down the page a little bit -- if you need to go 14 14 A. That's what he says. back I'll certainly let you do so, but I want to just 15 15 highlight a couple things for you. I'm sorry, go Q. And there's no other explanation as to 16 what "mark their ballots" means, such as, for 16 back. There's a statement where he --17 17 example, for whom they were marking the ballots. MR. LEVENTHAL: What exhibit is this, by 18 18 Correct? the way/ 19 19 A. That's correct. MR. FOX: It's back in the same exhibit. 20 20 Q. And do you think it's evidence of fraud --It's page -- it's Exhibit 36, page 498. 21 21 A. I don't -- I think it's worthy to -- you'd MR. LEVENTHAL: And his name is Schmitz, 22 22 want to look into it. No, I don't know that it's -right?

Page 234 Page 236 1 1 MR. FOX: I'm sorry. You need to go up a MR. FOX: All right. Let's look at the 2 2 little bit more. I'm sorry. I apologize. Okay, last -- the second bullet point that starts on the 3 3 it's right before the bullet point. He says, "I bottom of the page. 4 personally witnessed" -- it says, "witnested the THE WITNESS: Black Lives Matter, the 5 5 widespread voter fraud and systemic election second one, and the third one I didn't see any of 6 6 corruption in York County, Pennsylvania." And I want those three. They had nothing to do with the 7 7 to look at what he said was the systemic fraud. argument I made in court. 8 8 THE WITNESS: If it helps you, I've never MR. FOX: The second bullet point talks 9 9 seen this before. about the handling of York County of provisional 10 10 MR. FOX: Okay. But I still want -ballots. These are the ones where they don't count 11 11 THE WITNESS: This is completely -it immediately. It's passed onto the Election Board 12 MR. FOX: Well, look at the first bullet 12 and the Election Board makes a determination. So, 13 13 point and the sub-bullet points here. You'll see take your time to look at that. 14 14 he's talking about notice and cure for naked ballots (Pause) 15 15 in York County, Pennsylvania, and I'll let you take THE WITNESS: Could you just get down to 16 16 your time to read this. And he's also talking about the very end. There you go. Good. Yeah, yeah. 17 giving both Republicans and Democrats the opportunity 17 Okay. 18 18 to contact voters. Take your time and read that and MR. FOX: And if you'll highlight the 19 19 paragraphs where it says, "Of these 222 deficient make sure I've got that right. 20 20 THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's what it says. provisional ballots" and then bullet points below 21 21 MR. LEVENTHAL: Let me read it. Let me that. That's right, right there. 22 22 BY MR. FOX: read it with -- myself. Could you go up please? No, Page 235 Page 237 I mean the other way. Yeah. Sorry. 1 Q. Okay. Now, what he says here was that the 2 MR. FOX: I'm going to come to the second 2 Board reviewed -- and this is in York County --3 3 one in a minute. I want to talk about the first reviewed these ballots, passed 60 percent of them, 4 4 bullet point. They're separate points. counted the ballots and rejected the other 40 5 5 MR. LEVENTHAL: All right. Good. percent, 222 ballots for the reasons that were set 6 6 (Mr. Leventhal reading the document) forth here, such as the voter wasn't registered or 7 MR. LEVENTHAL: Go ahead. the signatures were missing and so forth and so on. 8 8 MR. FOX: Okay. Do you regard this as evidence of widespread fraud? 9 BY MR. FOX: A. I really -- I just really shouldn't 10 10 Q. So, do you agree that giving both the express an opinion on it. I didn't -- this didn't 11 11 Republicans and the Democrats the opportunity for form the basis for anything I did because I didn't 12 12 notice and cure of 500 naked ballots out of read it. You're giving me a hypothetical allegation 13 13 approximately 70,000 was evidence of widespread of fraud and asking me do I regard it as fraud or 14 14 fraud? not. 15 15 A. No, I don't agree this or disagree with Q. Okay. 16 it. I mean I've never seen this before. I have no 16 A. I'd have to investigate it to find out. 17 17 evidence it's true. Q. Okay. York County was not a Defendant, so 18 18 Q. Well, it was from your file. maybe that's one of the reasons you didn't 19 19 A. The last three I've given you hypothetical investigate, right? 20 20 opinions about because they have nothing to do with A. I don't think I investigated it. I never 21 21 the argument I made and they had nothing to do with remember seeing it nor the last two. Now, I don't 22 22 what didn't report because I didn't see them. know where this came from.

	- 020		- 040
	Page 238		Page 240
1	Q. Trump won York County by not quite 62	-	of that. I've never I don't have them here,
2	percent of the vote, right?		r seen them.
3	A. Pardon me?	3	MR. FOX: Trial Director, this is the last
4	Q. Trump won York County by about not quite	_	I want to do. I want to this is part of
5	62 percent of the vote; do you know that?		bit 36, what we've been looking at, these last
6	A. No, I didn't know that.		I want to go to well, I'll just I'll
7	Q. Are these four declarations part of the		draw, other than to represent as we have as we
8	300 declarations that you or 250 that you have		sented when we moved these in, that these were
9	represented that you had which was evidence of		xhibits that were submitted by your counsel on
10	widespread fraud?	-	behalf from your file.
11	A. No, those would've been the ones that I	11	MR. LEVENTHAL: That's the supplement
12	read. The ones that I indicated to you I was aware		s that correct? It's not part of the
13	of are the ones that I would've been referencing in	ū	nal. These are things that we found later on,
14	terms of the 250 or 300 that I had. And the only		r. Giuliani may not have had those at the time.
15	confusion there may be I was confusing some of them	15 That	s a supplemental
16	with others that I had for other states at the time	16	THE WITNESS: I'm happy to show you the
17	that I said it, but that's about the right number.	17 list tl	nat I had.
18	MR. LEVENTHAL: Mr. Fox, could I ask you a	18	MR. LEVENTHAL: That's not the first
19	question? Exhibit 9 does that have all our exhibits	19 thras	h that we gave you.
20	in one that we gave you?	20	MR. FOX: Presented by you on August 31.
21	MR. FOX: Exhibit 9 is the second amended	21	MR. LEVENTHAL: Say again.
22	complaint.	22	MR. FOX: Presented by you on August 31,
	Page 239		Page 241
1		¹ Mr. L	Page 241 eventhal.
1 2	Page 239 MR. LEVENTHAL: Right. But I'm saying that you said you have all our exhibits and our	1 Mr. L	
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1		1	CONTEN	
2	got. MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay.	2	WITNESS	PAGE
3	THE WITNESS: Mr. Fox, just so you	3	Rudolph Giuliani	TAGE
4	understand, the only exhibits that I was aware of are	4	by Mr. Fox	42
5	Exhibit what was this, 36?	5	by Mr. Pox	42
6	MR. LEVENTHAL: This is 36, yeah.	6		
7	THE WITNESS: Exhibit 36, those are the	7	EXHIBIT NUMBER	PAGE
8	ones that I	8	Disciplinary Counsel Exh	_
9	MR. LEVENTHAL: No, no, yours Exhibit 1	9	25, 27, and 29 through 40	_
10	that we submitted.	10	admitted in evidence	, 13
11	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I know, but I've never	11	Respondent's Exhibit Nos	_
12	seen those.	12	8 through 10, 12, 15 through	
13	MR. LEVENTHAL: All right. And when we go	13	admitted in evidence	13
14	off the record, I'd like to say something to	14	administed in evidence	15
15	everyone.	15		
16	THE CHAIR: Okay. We'll terminate	16		
17	we'll have what's essentially a bench conference, I	17		
18	think, and we'll terminate the public proceeding and	18		
19	Mr. Leventhal, you can approach the bench when the	19		
20	technologically adapted our setup here.	20		
21	MS. BORRAZAS: All right. The livestream	21		
22	has been stopped. Just to be clear, do you expect	22		
	Page 243			Page 245
1	the court reporter to keep typing or no?	1	CERTIFICATE OF CO	OURT REPORTER
2	MR. LEVENTHAL: No.	2		
3	MS. BORRAZAS: Okay.	3	I, GAYNELL CATHERINE, O	Court Reporter, do hereby
4	MR. LEVENTHAL: Your Honor, can we go off	4	certify that that the testimony of	contained herein is a
5	the record.	5	true record of the testimony give	ven by said witness,
6	THE CHAIR: Yeah.	6	and I further certify that I am r	either attorney nor
7	(Whereupon, at 4:07 p.m. the hearing was	7	counsel for, related to, or empl	oyed by any of the
8	adjourned.)	8	parties to the action in which the	his statment is
9		9	taken; and, further, that I am n	ot a relative or an
10		10	employee of any attorney or co	ounsel employed by the
11		11	parties hereto, or financially in	terested in the
12		12	action.	
13		13		
1.4		14		
14				
15		15		
		15 16	GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15			GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15 16		16	GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15 16 17		16 17	GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15 16 17 18		16 17 18	GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15 16 17 18 19 20 21		16 17 18 19 20 21	GAYNELL CATHERINE	
15 16 17 18 19 20		16 17 18 19 20	GAYNELL CATHERINE	

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