



OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **August 25-31, 2023** with a representative sample of **n=1,503** respondents, including an oversample of Republicans and Republican-leaning independents to reach a total of **898** Republicans and Republican-leaning independents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is **+/- 3.5** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.93**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

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NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the “More on Methodology” section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	39%	61%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	41%	59%	*
May 17-20, 2023	40%	60%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	42%	57%	*
January 19-22, 2023	45%	55%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	46%	54%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	41%	59%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	44%	56%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	38%	62%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	41%	59%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022*	41%	58%	*
December 8-12, 2021	49%	51%	*
November 1-4, 2021	48%	52%	*
October 7-11, 2021	50%	49%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	52%	48%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	43%	4%
March 3-8, 2021	51%	41%	7%

* Beginning with the Jan./Feb. 2022 survey, those who did not initially express an opinion on Biden's handling of the presidency were asked the leaner follow-up question.

Q3. Do you think Joe Biden's policies have: [FIRST TWO RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Improved economic conditions in the country	Worsened economic conditions in the country	Had no effect on economic conditions in the country	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	24%	58%	18%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	26%	50%	24%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	19%	55%	26%	*
December 8-12, 2021	30%	45%	25%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Improved economic conditions	Worsened economic conditions	No effect on economic conditions	No opinion
Barack Obama				
2009 Nov 13-15*	36%	28%	35%	2%
2009 Aug 28-31	39%	34%	27%	1%
2009 May 14-17	37%	23%	40%	*

* Asked of half sample
 QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Barack Obama's policies have improved economic conditions, worsened economic conditions, or had no effect on economic conditions in the country?

Q4. Some people think (the government is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and businesses). Others think (the government should do more to solve our country's problems). Which comes closer to your own view?

	Government is trying to do too many things	Government should do more to solve problems	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	49%	51%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Doing too much	Should do more	Mixed/Depends (vol.)	No opinion
2014 Dec 18-21	58%	37%	3%	2%
2013 Oct 18-20	60%	35%	4%	*
2011 June 3-7	63%	33%	3%	1%
2010 July 16-21	61%	35%	3%	1%
2008 Dec 19-21	52%	45%	2%	*
2006 Oct 20-22	54%	37%	7%	2%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Government doing too much	Government should do more	No opinion
2005 Sep 12-15	50%	44%	6%
2004 Nov 19-21	55%	36%	9%
2004 Sep 13-15	49%	41%	10%
2003 Oct 24-26	52%	40%	8%
2003 Sep 8-10	51%	43%	6%
2002 Sep 5-8	50%	43%	7%
2001 Oct 5-6	41%	50%	9%
2001 Sep 7-10	55%	36%	9%
2000 Sep 11-13	50%	37%	13%
2000 Aug 18-19	54%	38%	8%
1999 Sep 10-14	55%	39%	6%
1998 Oct 29-Nov 1	50%	38%	12%
1998 Apr 17-19	59%	33%	8%
1997 Jan 31-Feb 2	58%	33%	9%
1996 Jan 12-15	58%	35%	7%
1995 Dec 15-18	60%	32%	8%
1994 Nov 2-6	55%	37%	8%
1994 Oct 22-25	57%	37%	6%
1994 Jan 15-17	54%	39%	7%
1993 Dec 17-19	55%	38%	7%
1993 Apr 22-24	49%	45%	6%
1993 Mar 22-24	45%	49%	6%
1992 Oct 23-25	48%	44%	8%
1992 Sep 11-15	51%	43%	6%

P11B. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

SUMMARY TABLE

August 25-31, 2023	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
Cares about people like you	45%	55%	*
Inspires confidence	28%	72%	0%
Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president	26%	74%	*
Is someone you are proud to have as president	33%	67%	*

P11B. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Cares about people like you	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	45%	55%	*
March 1-31, 2023	45%	54%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	46%	53%	1%
April 21-26, 2021**	57%	41%	2%

**QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Joe Biden.

Inspires confidence	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	28%	72%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	35%	65%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	35%	65%	*
April 21-26, 2021**	52%	47%	1%

**QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Joe Biden.

Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	26%	74%	*
March 1-31, 2023	32%	67%	1%

COMPARE TO:

Has the stamina and sharpness to be president	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
November 21-24, 2019	44%	51%	5%

Is someone you are proud to have as president	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	33%	67%	*

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	30%	2%	28%	70%	44%	26%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	29%	2%	27%	71%	44%	27%	*
March 1-31, 2023	31%	2%	29%	69%	45%	24%	*
December 1-7, 2022	35%	2%	33%	65%	45%	19%	*
October 26-31, 2022	26%	1%	25%	74%	48%	26%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	21%	1%	20%	79%	44%	34%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	32%	2%	30%	68%	48%	20%	*
December 8-12, 2021	38%	3%	34%	62%	42%	20%	0%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 [^]	31%	2%	29%	69%	45%	24%	*
March 3-8, 2021	39%	5%	34%	60%	39%	21%	1%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	3%	19%	77%	43%	35%	1%
October 23-26, 2020	39%	7%	32%	60%	29%	31%	*
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	34%	9%	25%	64%	35%	30%	2%
January 16-19, 2020	55%	21%	34%	43%	25%	18%	2%
June 28-30, 2019	57%	18%	38%	42%	25%	17%	2%
November 01-03, 2018	55%	19%	36%	44%	23%	21%	2%
October 04-07, 2018	53%	18%	35%	45%	26%	20%	1%
May 02-05, 2018	57%	13%	45%	40%	28%	12%	2%
February 20-23, 2018	49%	13%	36%	49%	28%	21%	2%
October 12-15, 2017	46%	8%	38%	51%	30%	21%	3%
August 03-06, 2017	53%	9%	44%	45%	30%	15%	2%
April 22-25, 2017	54%	6%	48%	44%	31%	13%	1%
Jan. 31 - Feb. 2, 2017	46%	8%	38%	53%	33%	20%	*
January 12-15, 2017	50%	5%	45%	50%	35%	15%	1%
November 17-20, 2016	47%	5%	42%	53%	34%	19%	*
October 20-23, 2016	54%	11%	43%	46%	25%	21%	*
July 29-31, 2016	46%	8%	38%	54%	28%	26%	*
June 16-19, 2016	44%	6%	38%	56%	36%	20%	1%
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	49%	9%	40%	51%	28%	23%	*
Jan. 21-24, 2016	42%	6%	36%	57%	35%	22%	1%
Nov. 27 – Dec. 1, 2015	49%	5%	44%	50%	30%	20%	*
August 13-16, 2015	48%	7%	41%	52%	33%	19%	*
May 29-31, 2015	47%	4%	43%	52%	35%	17%	*
Mar. 13-15, 2015	53%	7%	46%	46%	32%	14%	*

[^] Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
 (FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
Nov. 21-23, 2014	52%	8%	44%	48%	33%	15%	*
Sept. 25-28, 2014	50%	3%	47%	49%	30%	19%	1%
Sept. 5-7, 2014	44%	4%	40%	55%	31%	24%	*
May 29-June 1, 2014	47%	3%	44%	53%	35%	18%	*
March 7-9, 2014	45%	4%	41%	55%	36%	19%	*
Nov. 18-20, 2013	41%	6%	35%	59%	37%	22%	*
Sept. 6-8, 2013	46%	4%	42%	53%	34%	19%	*
April 5-7, 2013	50%	7%	43%	50%	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	49%	3%	46%	51%	36%	15%	*
April 5-7, 2013	50%	7%	43%	50%	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	49%	3%	46%	51%	36%	15%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very/ fairly <u>well</u>	Very/ pretty <u>badly</u>		Very/ fairly <u>well</u>	Very/ pretty <u>badly</u>		Very/ fairly <u>well</u>	Very/ pretty <u>badly</u>
2012 Nov 16-18	43%	57%	2010 Sept 21-23	29%	70%	2008 Oct 3-5	20%	80%
2012 Nov 2-4*	46%	53%	2010 Aug 6-10	31%	69%	2008 Aug 23-24	31%	69%
2012 Aug 7-8	36%	63%	2010 Jun 16	27%	73%	2008 July 27-29	24%	76%
2012 Apr 13-15	43%	57%	2010 Mar 19-21	32%	67%	2008 Apr 28-30	30%	70%
2012 Feb 10-13	40%	60%	2010 Jan 22-24	32%	67%	2007 Nov 2-4	42%	58%
2011 Dec 16-18	30%	70%	2009 Dec 2-3	34%	66%	2007 Apr 10-12	48%	51%
2011 Nov 11-13	25%	74%	2009 Oct 30-Nov 1	37%	63%	2007 Jan 11	57%	42%
2011 Aug 24-25	28%	73%	2009 Aug 28-31	30%	69%	2006 Nov 3-5	51%	48%
2011 Aug 5-7	24%	75%	2009 May 14-17	28%	71%	2006 Oct 6-8	49%	49%
2011 May 24-26	39%	60%	2009 Apr 3-5	23%	77%	2006 Sep 29-Oct 2	51%	49%
2011 Mar 18-20	36%	63%	2009 Feb 18-19	21%	79%	2006 Aug 30-Sep 2	46%	54%
2011 Jan 21-23	43%	56%	2008 Dec 1-2	20%	79%	2006 Aug 2-3	55%	44%
2010 Dec 17-19	29%	71%	2008 Nov 6-9	16%	83%	2006 May 5-7	46%	53%
2010 Oct 27-30	25%	75%	2008 Oct 17-19	25%	75%			

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)

Trends from 1974 to May, 2004: CNN/Time or Time magazine polls;
 Trends from October, 2004 to Feb, 2006: CNN/USA Today/Gallup polls

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2006 Feb 9-12	52%	47%	1999 Mar 25	70%	29%	1994 Sep	45%	53%	1991 Apr	56%	42%	1981 Jan	26%	74
2005 Nov 11-13	49%	50%	1999 Mar 4	73%	26%	1994 Sep	46%	53%	1991 Apr	59%	41%	1980 Oct	32%	68%
2005 Sep 8-11	50%	50%	1999 Jan 20-21	77%	22%	1994 Sep	42%	57%	1991 Mar	74%	26%	1980 Aug	30%	70%
2005 July 23-24	58%	41%	1999 Jan 7	74%	25%	1994 Aug	42%	58%	1991 Feb	58%	42%	1980 May	21%	79%
2005 April 1-2	61%	38%	1998 Dec 17-18	60%	38%	1994 Aug	45%	52%	1991 Jan	39%	61%	1980 Mar	24%	76%
2005 Jan 7-9	58%	41%	1998 Oct 14-15	78%	21%	1994 Aug	49%	50%	1990 Dec	45%	55%	1980 Jan	34%	65%
2004 Oct 29-31	55%	44%	1998 Sep 23-24	72%	26%	1994 Jul	51%	48%	1990 Nov	42%	58%	1979 Dec	36%	64%
2004 Oct 9-10	54%	46%	1998 Sep 16-17	72%	25%	1994 Jun	49%	49%	1990 Oct	38%	62%	1979 Oct	36%	68%
2004 May 12-13	60%	39%	1998 Aug 18	77%	21%	1994 Jun	56%	41%	1990 Oct	41%	59%	1979 Aug	31%	70%
2004 Apr 8	63%	36%	1998 Jul 30	68%	31%	1994 May	48%	51%	1990 Oct	42%	58%	1979 Apr	36%	65%
2004 Feb 5-6	52%	47%	1998 Jun 30-Jul 1	67%	31%	1994 May	49%	50%	1990 Sep	52%	48%	1978 Oct	56%	44%
2004 Jan 14-15	53%	46%	1998 Jun 26-Jul 5	55%	44%	1994 Apr	47%	52%	1990 Aug	55%	45%	1978 May	49%	51%
2003 Dec 30-Jan 1	49%	49%	1998 May 18-19	66%	30%	1994 Apr	53%	44%	1990 Jul	55%	45%	1978 Mar	53%	47%
2003 Nov 18-19	52%	46%	1998 Apr 8-9	70%	30%	1994 Mar	48%	49%	1990 May	61%	37%	1977 Nov	64%	35%
2003 Sep 3-4	49%	49%	1998 Mar 18-19	76%	25%	1994 Mar	49%	50%	1990 Apr	62%	38%	1977 Jul	69%	31%
2003 Jul 16-17	57%	42%	1998 Feb 4-5	74%	25%	1994 Feb	47%	51%	1990 Mar	62%	38%	1977 May	65%	35%
2003 May 21-22	60%	39%	1998 Jan 28-29	79%	19%	1994 Jan	52%	47%	1990 Feb	70%	30%	1977 Mar	69%	31%
2003 Mar 27	63%	36%	1998 Jan 22	68%	31%	1993 Dec	48%	50%	1990 Jan	67%	33%	1976 Oct	56%	44%
2003 Feb 19-20	52%	47%	1998 Jan 14-15	65%	32%	1993 Nov	45%	54%	1989 Oct	62%	38%	1976 Sep	57%	44%
2003 Feb 6	53%	46%	1997 Oct 30	67%	31%	1993 Oct	40%	58%	1989 Jun	61%	39%	1976 Aug	60%	40%
2003 Jan 15-16	49%	49%	1997 Sep 10-11	63%	34%	1993 Oct	39%	58%	1989 Jan	69%	31%	1976 Jun	50%	50%
2002 Dec 17-18	54%	45%	1997 Jul 30-31	69%	29%	1993 Oct	41%	59%	1988 Oct	70%	31%	1976 Apr	52%	48%
2002 Nov 13-14	56%	42%	1997 Jun 4-5	64%	34%	1993 Sep	47%	52%	1988 Sep	73%	27%	1976 Jan	46%	55%
2002 Oct 23-24	49%	49%	1997 May 7-8	63%	35%	1993 Sep	42%	57%	1988 Apr	64%	40%	1975 May	40%	61%
2002 Aug 28-29	57%	41%	1997 Apr 16-17	62%	37%	1993 Aug	39%	58%	1988 Mar	65%	33%	1975 Jan	23%	78%
2002 Jul 10-11	59%	39%	1997 Mar 11-12	57%	41%	1993 Aug	41%	57%	1988 Feb	60%	37%	1974 Sep	30%	70%
2002 Jun 19-20	57%	41%	1997 Feb 26-27	64%	35%	1993 Jun	41%	56%	1988 Jan	62%	38%	1974 Mar	29%	71%
2002 May 22-23	64%	35%	1997 Feb 5-6	67%	33%	1993 May	40%	58%	1987 Oct	58%	42%			
2002 Apr 10-11	61%	38%	1997 Jan 8-9	63%	35%	1993 May	43%	56%	1987 Aug	61%	39%			
2002 Mar 13-14	69%	29%	1996 Oct	67%	32%	1993 Apr	45%	53%	1987 May	64%	37%			
2002 Jan 23-24	66%	34%	1996 Jun	61%	37%	1993 Mar	48%	50%	1987 Feb	61%	40%			
2001 Dec 19-20	64%	34%	1996 Jun	62%	37%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1987 Jan	61%	39%			
2001 Nov 7-8	63%	35%	1996 Feb	53%	44%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1986 Sep	63%	37%			
2001 Oct 12	65%	33%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	53%	45%	1986 Jul	69%	31%			
2001 Sep 27	59%	38%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	47%	52%	1986 May	65%	34%			
2001 Sep 13	45%	53%	1995 Dec	54%	44%	1992 Oct	35%	65%	1986 Apr	67%	32%			
2001 Jul 17-18	70%	29%	1995 Oct	46%	52%	1992 Sep	32%	68%	1985 Nov	70%	31%			
2001 May 23-24	65%	33%	1995 Oct	47%	51%	1992 Aug	35%	63%	1985 Sep	67%	33%			
2001 Feb 7-8	71%	28%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jul	31%	67%	1985 Jul	70%	31%			
2001 Jan 10-11	73%	24%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jun	35%	62%	1985 Apr	69%	32%			
2000 Nov 10	74%	25%	1995 Aug	47%	52%	1992 Jun	33%	65%	1984 Dec	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 25-26	79%	19%	1995 Jul	51%	47%	1992 May	30%	68%	1984 Oct	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 12-13	76%	22%	1995 Jun	53%	47%	1992 Apr	33%	65%	1984 Sep	71%	30%			
2000 Oct 4-5	77%	22%	1995 Jun	45%	51%	1992 Mar	33%	66%	1984 Aug	68%	32%			
2000 Sep 6-7	79%	19%	1995 May	50%	49%	1992 Feb	35%	62%	1984 Jan	67%	32%			
2000 Aug 9-10	77%	21%	1995 Apr	46%	52%	1992 Jan	29%	71%	1983 Dec	60%	40%			
2000 Jul 26-27	74%	24%	1995 Mar	52%	46%	1992 Jan	35%	64%	1983 Sep	56%	45%			
2000 Jun 14-15	72%	27%	1995 Mar	49%	48%	1992 Jan	36%	64%	1983 Jun	58%	41%			
2000 Mar 8-9	76%	22%	1995 Feb	54%	44%	1991 Dec	29%	71%	1983 Mar	46%	55%			
2000 Feb 2-3	78%	17%	1995 Jan	58%	41%	1991 Nov	36%	64%	1982 Dec	35%	65%			
2000 Jan 12-13	81%	19%	1995 Jan	56%	43%	1991 Oct	42%	56%	1982 Oct	40%	60%			
2000 Jan 5-6	80%	19%	1995 Jan	54%	44%	1991 Oct	42%	58%	1982 Jun	40%	60%			
1999 Nov 10-11	68%	30%	1994 Dec	55%	44%	1991 Sep	49%	49%	1982 Mar	39%	62%			
1999 Jul 14-15	70%	28%	1994 Nov	49%	48%	1991 Aug	53%	47%	1981 Dec	43%	58%			
1999 Jun 9-10	69%	31%	1994 Oct	50%	49%	1991 Jun	53%	47%	1981 Sep	53%	47%			
1999 May 26-27	61%	37%	1994 Oct	51%	47%	1991 May	53%	47%	1981 May	51%	50%			

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	35%	58%	*	7%
June 13-17, 2023	32%	56%	*	11%
May 17-20, 2023	35%	57%	1%	7%
January 19-22, 2023	40%	54%	1%	5%
December 1-7, 2022	42%	52%	1%	5%
June 13-July 13, 2022	36%	54%	1%	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	59%	38%	*	3%
October 23-26, 2020	52%	41%	1%	6%
October 1-4, 2020	52%	42%	2%	4%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	48%	43%	3%	6%
August 12-15, 2020	46%	47%	2%	5%
May 7-10, 2020	45%	46%	4%	5%
March 4-7, 2020	48%	44%	3%	5%
December 12-15, 2019	39%	47%	5%	9%
October 17-20, 2019	47%	44%	3%	6%
June 28-30, 2019	47%	42%	5%	7%
May 28-31, 2019	46%	38%	6%	10%
April 25-28, 2019	51%	39%	3%	7%
December 06-09, 2018	54%	29%	5%	11%
September 06-09, 2018	57%	27%	7%	9%
January 14-18, 2018	58%	28%	5%	9%
December 14-17, 2017	57%	27%	6%	9%
October 14-17, 2015	51%	37%	6%	6%
August 13-16, 2015	45%	44%	7%	4%
March 13-15, 2015	43%	46%	6%	5%
March 7-9, 2014	39%	49%	5%	7%
March 15-17, 2013	44%	43%	6%	7%
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	47%	42%	5%	6%
Aug. 31-Sep. 3, 2012 (RV)	46%	43%	3%	8%
August 22-23, 2012 (RV)	44%	47%	3%	6%
May 29-31, 2012 (RV)	41%	46%	4%	9%
September 23-25, 2011	42%	41%	7%	10%
July 18-20, 2011	43%	43%	6%	8%
January 14-16, 2011	47%	38%	8%	7%
September 1-2, 2010	43%	43%	7%	8%
January 22-24, 2010	44%	39%	7%	9%
December 2-3, 2009	47%	36%	6%	10%
October 16-18, 2009	45%	40%	7%	8%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	47%	33%	7%	13%
April 23-26, 2009	51%	34%	6%	9%
February 18-19, 2009	57%	29%	5%	9%
January 12-15, 2009	52%	26%	8%	13%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
December 1-2, 2008	56%	28%	6%	10%
November 6-9, 2008	64%	25%	3%	8%
October 17-19, 2008 (RV)	56%	31%	4%	9%
October 03-05, 2008 (RV)	56%	32%	6%	7%
Sept. 19-21, 2008 (RV)	52%	31%	6%	11%
September 5-7, 2008 (RV)	51%	28%	7%	14%
August 29-31, 2008 (RV)	53%	25%	7%	15%
August 23-24, 2008 (RV)	38%	25%	12%	25%
July 27-29, 2008 (RV)**	27%	22%	35%	16%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

**WORDING: Delaware Senator Joe Biden

NOTE: Trump findings previously released; included here for reference.

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	35%	56%	1%	7%
June 13-17, 2023	33%	59%	*	8%
May 17-20, 2023	37%	57%	1%	5%
January 19-22, 2023	32%	63%	*	5%
December 1-7, 2022	31%	60%	*	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	33%	64%	0%	2%
October 23-26, 2020	41%	56%	1%	2%
October 1-4, 2020	39%	59%	*	3%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	40%	56%	0%	4%
August 12-15, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
May 7-10, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
March 4-7, 2020	43%	54%	*	2%
December 12-15, 2019	43%	53%	*	3%
October 17-20, 2019	42%	56%	*	1%
June 28-30, 2019	41%	56%	*	2%
May 28-31, 2019	45%	53%	*	2%
April 25-28, 2019	45%	54%	0%	1%
March 14-17, 2019	41%	54%	*	5%
Jan. 30-Feb. 02, 2019	42%	55%	*	3%
December 06-09, 2018	40%	55%	*	5%
October 04-07, 2018	41%	54%	*	4%
September 06-09, 2018	36%	61%	*	3%
June 14-17, 2018	40%	55%	1%	4%
May 02-05, 2018	42%	55%	--	4%
January 14-18, 2018	40%	57%	*	3%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
December 14-17, 2017	36%	60%	*	3%
November 02-05, 2017	38%	59%	*	3%
September 17-20, 2017	41%	57%	*	2%
April 22-25, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
March 01-04, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
January 12-15, 2017	44%	53%	*	3%
November 17-20, 2016	47%	50%	1%	2%
October 20-23, 2016	36%	61%	1%	2%
July 29-31, 2016	33%	61%	*	5%
July 22-24, 2016	43%	52%	1%	4%
July 13-16, 2016	37%	59%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2016	38%	60%	1%	1%
April 25-May 1, 2016	39%	57%	*	3%
March 17-20, 2016	31%	67%	*	2%
February 24-27, 2016	37%	60%	*	2%
January 21-24, 2016	40%	55%	1%	3%
December 17-21, 2015	39%	57%	1%	2%
September 17-19, 2015	31%	59%	1%	9%
August 13-16, 2015	36%	59%	1%	3%
July 22-25, 2015	33%	58%	2%	7%
April 29-May 1, 2011	31%	64%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2005	50%	38%	2%	10%
October 8-10, 1999	33%	58%	2%	7%
September 23-26, 1999	41%	47%	3%	9%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=391)

Q24. Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

	Joe Biden	A different candidate	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	33%	67%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	44%	54%	2%
December 1-7, 2022	40%	59%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	25%	75%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	45%	51%	5%

CNN/TIME TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Re-nominate candidate	Different candidate	No opinion
Obama			
2010 Mar 19-21**	76%	20%	4%
2010 Mar 19-21** (RV)	79%	16%	5%
Clinton			
1994 Nov 9-10***	55%	35%	10%
**QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Democratic party should re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for president in 2012, or do you think the Democratic party should nominate a different candidate for president in 2012?			
***QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Democratic party should re-nominate Bill Clinton as the party's candidate in 1996 or do you think the Democratic party should nominate a different candidate for President in 1996?			

(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and prefer the Democratic Party nominate a candidate other than Joe Biden in 2024, n=258)

Q24a. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Joe Biden?

	Aug. 25-31, 2023
Just someone besides Joe Biden	82%
A specific person (NET) (specify)	18%
Bernie Sanders	3%
Pete Buttigieg	3%
Gavin Newsom	2%
Gretchen Whitmer	2%
Kamala Harris	1%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	1%
Elizabeth Warren	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Someone younger (general)	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	*
Other/Unsure	4%
No opinion	1%

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

COMPARE TO:

	March 1-31, 2023
Just someone besides Joe Biden	69%
A specific person (NET) (specify)	31%
Bernie Sanders	5%
Pete Buttigieg	4%
Kamala Harris	3%
Michelle Obama	3%
Gavin Newsom	2%
Elizabeth Warren	2%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Hakeem Jeffries	1%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
Gretchen Whitmer	*
Someone younger (general)	4%
Other/Unsure	4%
No opinion	1%

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

Q24a. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Joe Biden? (CONTINUED)

	December 1-7, 2022
Just someone besides Joe Biden	72%
A specific person (NET) (specify)	28%
Pete Buttigieg	5%
Gavin Newsom	4%
Bernie Sanders	4%
Kamala Harris	3%
Elizabeth Warren	2%
Cory Booker	1%
Jared Polis	1%
Michelle Obama	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Gretchen Whitmer	1%
Someone younger (general)	1%
Other/Unsure	4%
No opinion	*

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

	Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022
Just someone besides Joe Biden	72%
A specific person (NET) (specify)	25%
Bernie Sanders	5%
Michelle Obama	4%
Pete Buttigieg	2%
Kamala Harris	2%
Elizabeth Warren	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Oprah Winfrey	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Stacey Abrams	*
Amy Klobuchar	*
Someone younger (general)	2%
Other/Unsure	7%
No opinion	3%

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=391)

Q25. What is your biggest concern, if any, about Joe Biden as a candidate for president in 2024? [OPEN-END]

	Aug. 25-31, 2023
His age/Too old/Need someone younger	49%
His mental competence/Sharpness/Senility	7%
His health	7%
Ability to handle the job/Effectiveness	7%
Concerns about popularity/Too disliked/May not win 2024	6%
The economy/Inflation/Prices	4%
Not doing a good job/Not doing enough	4%
Ability to complete a full term/Risk of dying	4%
Concerns about VP selection/Kamala Harris	3%
Not a strong leader/Should be stronger	2%
Out of touch	2%
Does not represent or understand younger Americans	2%
Stamina	2%
Not inspiring/Not exciting/No vision	2%
Policies on poverty/Helping the poor	1%
Policies on climate change	1%
Not doing enough to stop Republicans	1%
Foreign policy issues	1%
Misspeaking/Blunders	1%
Typical politician/Career politician/Establishment	1%
Not uniting the country/Not bringing people together	1%
Policies on immigration	1%
Race/Racial issues	1%
Student loan forgiveness	1%
Not progressive enough/Not liberal enough	1%
No confidence (general)	1%
Not keeping promises (general)	1%
Concern a third party candidate will run	1%
Does not represent own views	*
Not doing enough on abortion/Women's rights	*
Policies on guns/Gun control	*
Other	13%
None/No concerns	5%
Not sure	1%
No opinion	11%

(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=391)

Q26. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will be the Democratic nominee for president? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Extremely likely	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	31%	35%	20%	9%	4%	0%
May 17-20, 2023**	24%	31%	28%	11%	5%	0%
**QUESTION WORDING: Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will win the Democratic nomination for president?						

(Registered voters, n=1,259)

Q28. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year's election for president? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Extremely motivated	Very motivated	Somewhat motivated	Not too motivated	Not at all motivated	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023 RV	63%	19%	12%	5%	1%	0%
June 13-17, 2023 RV	60%	22%	12%	4%	3%	0%
June 13-17, 2023	50%	20%	16%	7%	7%	*
May 17-20, 2023 RV	59%	21%	12%	6%	2%	0%
May 17-20, 2023	49%	19%	15%	8%	9%	0%

(Registered voters, n=1,259)

P1. Suppose that the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between (Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate), and (Donald Trump as the Republican Party's candidate). Who would you be more likely to vote for?

P1a. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between (Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate), and (Donald Trump as the Republican Party's candidate), as of today, do you lean more toward: **[RESPONSES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS P1; "OTHER" ALWAYS LAST]**

[NAMES RANDOMIZED; "OTHER" ALWAYS LAST]

P1/P1A COMBO TABLE

	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	46%	47%	5%	2%	*%

(Registered voters who would vote/lean to vote for Biden, n=414)

P2B. Is that more a vote FOR Joe Biden or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

	Vote for Biden	Vote against Trump	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	36%	64%	0%

(Registered voters who would vote/lean to vote for Trump, n=757)

P2T. Is that more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Joe Biden?

	Vote for Trump	Vote against Biden	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	62%	37%	*

(Registered voters, n=1,259)

Q31. Now, suppose instead that ((INSERT ITEM) were the Republican Party's candidate) and (Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate) in the election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

Q31aa. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between (Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate), and ((INSERT ITEM), as the Republican Party's candidate), as of today, do you lean more toward:

[NAMES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF; ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

Q31/Q31AA COMBO TABLES

Nikki Haley	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Nikki Haley, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	43%	49%	6%	2%	*

Mike Pence	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Mike Pence, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	44%	46%	8%	3%	*

Tim Scott	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Tim Scott, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	44%	46%	7%	2%	*

Vivek Ramaswamy	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	46%	45%	7%	3%	1%

Chris Christie	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Chris Christie, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	42%	44%	10%	2%	*

Ron DeSantis	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Ron DeSantis, the Republican	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	47%	47%	5%	1%	*

[QUESTIONS 33 AND 34 ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

(Registered voters, n=1,259)

Q33. Which comes closer to your view about Donald Trump? [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED; “NEITHER OF THE ABOVE” ALWAYS LAST]

	Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump	Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee	Neither of the above	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	44%	38%	17%	*

(Registered voters, n=1,259)

Q34. Which comes closer to your view about Joe Biden? [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS Q33; “NEITHER OF THE ABOVE” ALWAYS LAST]

	Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden	Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee	Neither of the above	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	46%	32%	22%	0%

Q36. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden’s age might negatively affect each of the following? (INSERT ITEM) [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED]

Aug. 25-31, 2023	Yes, seriously concerned	No, not seriously concerned	No opinion
His current level of physical and mental competence	73%	26%	*
(ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC-LEANING INDEPENDENTS ONLY, n=483) His ability to win the 2024 election if chosen as the Democratic nominee	60%	40%	0%
His ability to serve another full term as president if re-elected	76%	24%	*
His ability to understand the concerns of the next generation of Americans	68%	31%	*

(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents only, n=483)

Aug. 25-31, 2023	Yes, seriously concerned	No, not seriously concerned	No opinion
His current level of physical and mental competence	56%	44%	0%
His ability to win the 2024 election if chosen as the Democratic nominee	60%	40%	0%
His ability to serve another full term as president if re-elected	62%	38%	0%
His ability to understand the concerns of the next generation of Americans	47%	53%	0%

Q40. Based on what you have heard or read, do you think Joe Biden did or did not have any involvement in his son Hunter Biden’s business dealings in Ukraine and China while serving as Vice President?

	Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden’s business dealings	Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden’s business dealings	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	61%	38%	1%

(Those who think that Joe Biden did have some involvement in Hunter Biden’s business dealings, n=1,046)

Q40a. Do you think that Joe Biden’s actions related to his son Hunter Biden’s business dealings in Ukraine and China were: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Illegal	Unethical, but not illegal	Not wrong at all	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	69%	29%	1%	0%

Q40/Q40A COMBO TABLE

	Involvement in Hunter Biden’s business dealings NET	Did have involvement; Actions were illegal	Did have involvement; Actions were unethical, but not illegal	Did have involvement; Actions not wrong at all	Did have involvement; No opinion	Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden’s business dealings	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	61%	42%	18%	1%	0%	38%	1%

Q41. As you may know, Hunter Biden has been under investigation for potential crimes related to his taxes, lobbying activities, possible money laundering and other matters. Do you think that President Joe Biden has acted appropriately or inappropriately regarding the investigation into Hunter Biden? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Appropriately	Inappropriately	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	44%	55%	1%

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Total Respondents	Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	61%	38%	*
July 1-31, 2023	61%	38%	1%
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	3%

(Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, n=671)

P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

Total Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Solid evidence	Suspicion only	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	52%	48%	*
July 1-31, 2023	51%	49%	1%
May 17-20, 2023	52%	48%	0%
October 26-31, 2022	55%	45%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	58%	42%	0%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	61%	39%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	*
April 21-26, 2021	69%	29%	2%
January 9-14, 2021	73%	22%	4%

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20a. (Do you think there’s been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

Total Respondents	NET Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	NET No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Solid evidence	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only	Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	No opinion
Aug. 25-31, 2023	61%	38%	20%	18%	*	*
July 1-31, 2023	61%	38%	19%	19%	*	1%
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	17%	16%	0%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	18%	15%	0%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	18%	13%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	22%	14%	*	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	23%	13%	*	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	21%	9%	1%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	23%	7%	1%	3%

MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=1,503 adults were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.5 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, **32%** described themselves as Democrats, **32%** described themselves as Republicans, and **35%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, population density, civic engagement, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. Demographics within party identification and the accurate proportion of the Republican oversample were weighted based on prior CNN benchmarking within the overall population. The sample was weighted for self-reported voter registration, 2020 recalled vote, party identification in detail (leaners broken out) and collapsed crossed by self-reported political ideology, self-reported voter registration, race by education, sex, age, region. The benchmarks for voter registration, 2020 recalled vote and the party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from July 1-31, 2023, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS).

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022	
	January 19-23, 2023		
	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		
	June 13-17, 2023		
	August 25-31, 2023		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 006

Question A1/AlcDK Combo Table

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

AlcDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean Approve	39%	33%	43%	34%	46%
Disapprove/Lean Disapprove	61%	67%	57%	66%	54%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean Approve	39%	40%	33%	35%	47%	37%	40%
Disapprove/Lean Disapprove	61%	60%	67%	65%	53%	63%	60%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean Approve	39%	39%	39%	32%	51%	25%	48%
Disapprove/Lean Disapprove	61%	61%	61%	68%	49%	75%	52%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean Approve	39%	74%	36%	6%	73%	45%	11%
Disapprove/Lean Disapprove	61%	26%	64%	94%	27%	55%	89%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean Approve	39%	73%	7%	39%	100%	0%
Disapprove/Lean Disapprove	61%	27%	93%	61%	0%	100%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 007
 Question 3
 3. Do you think Joe Biden's policies have:
 Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved economic conditions in the country	24%	22%	25%	23%	25%
Worsened economic conditions in the country	58%	63%	54%	62%	51%
Had no effect on economic conditions in the country.....	18%	15%	21%	15%	24%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved economic conditions in the country	24%	19%	21%	22%	34%	18%	28%
Worsened economic conditions in the country	58%	58%	59%	61%	54%	59%	58%
Had no effect on economic conditions in the country.....	18%	23%	20%	17%	11%	23%	14%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved economic conditions in the country	24%	22%	25%	19%	32%	18%	32%
Worsened economic conditions in the country	58%	57%	59%	64%	47%	71%	49%
Had no effect on economic conditions in the country.....	18%	21%	16%	17%	21%	12%	19%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved economic conditions in the country	24%	48%	21%	2%	53%	24%	6%
Worsened economic conditions in the country	58%	24%	59%	91%	22%	52%	86%
Had no effect on economic conditions in the country.....	18%	28%	20%	7%	25%	24%	8%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Improved economic conditions in the country	24%	46%	3%	26%	58%	2%
Worsened economic conditions in the country	58%	25%	90%	57%	8%	89%
Had no effect on economic conditions in the country.....	18%	29%	7%	17%	34%	9%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 008
 Question 4

4. Some people think the government is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and businesses. Others think (the government should do more to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your own view?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Government is trying to do too many things	49%	50%	48%	55%	38%		
Government should do more to solve problems	51%	50%	51%	45%	62%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Government is trying to do too many things	49%	44%	40%	55%	58%	42%	54%
Government should do more to solve problems	51%	56%	60%	45%	41%	58%	45%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Government is trying to do too many things	49%	44%	53%	50%	47%	56%	54%
Government should do more to solve problems	51%	56%	47%	50%	53%	43%	46%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Government is trying to do too many things	49%	23%	50%	73%	25%	43%	69%
Government should do more to solve problems	51%	77%	50%	27%	75%	57%	30%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Government is trying to do too many things	49%	27%	71%	50%	30%	60%
Government should do more to solve problems	51%	73%	29%	49%	70%	39%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 010

Question p11ba

P11Ba. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Cares about people like you

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	40%	49%	40%	55%		
Does not apply to Biden	55%	60%	50%	60%	45%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	44%	48%	40%	49%	46%	45%
Does not apply to Biden	55%	56%	52%	60%	50%	54%	55%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	47%	44%	39%	56%	30%	54%
Does not apply to Biden	55%	53%	56%	61%	44%	70%	46%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	78%	45%	12%	73%	52%	20%
Does not apply to Biden	55%	22%	54%	88%	27%	48%	79%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	77%	14%	45%	89%	17%
Does not apply to Biden	55%	23%	86%	54%	11%	82%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 001

Question p11ba

P11Ba. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Cares about people like you

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Applies to Biden	77%	75%	78%	83%	71%	81%		
Does not apply to Biden	23%	25%	22%	17%	29%	19%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	77%	64%	78%	SN	SN	69%	84%
Does not apply to Biden	23%	36%	22%	SN	SN	31%	16%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	77%	72%	82%	70%	86%	SN	90%
Does not apply to Biden	23%	28%	18%	30%	14%	SN	10%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ	Very Lib- eral	Biden	Non- Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	77%	78%	72%	80%	75%	SN	99%	72%
Does not apply to Biden	23%	22%	28%	20%	25%	SN	1%	28%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 011

Question p11be

P11Be. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Inspires confidence

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	28%	24%	31%	20%	41%		
Does not apply to Biden	72%	76%	69%	80%	59%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	28%	28%	28%	23%	33%	26%	29%
Does not apply to Biden	72%	72%	72%	77%	67%	74%	71%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll.	White coll.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	28%	33%	24%	24%	34%	14%	30%
Does not apply to Biden	72%	67%	76%	76%	66%	86%	70%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	28%	53%	25%	6%	48%	32%	11%
Does not apply to Biden	72%	47%	75%	94%	52%	68%	89%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	28%	50%	7%	27%	63%	6%
Does not apply to Biden	72%	50%	93%	73%	37%	94%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 002

Question p11be

P11Be. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Inspires confidence

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Applies to Biden	50%	47%	51%	47%	53%	51%		
Does not apply to Biden	50%	53%	49%	53%	47%	49%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	50%	39%	51%	SN	SN	40%	58%
Does not apply to Biden	50%	61%	49%	SN	SN	60%	42%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	50%	51%	48%	44%	56%	SN	54%
Does not apply to Biden	50%	49%	52%	56%	44%	SN	46%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ	Very Lib- eral	Biden	Non- Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	50%	53%	39%	53%	47%	SN	88%	32%
Does not apply to Biden	50%	47%	61%	47%	53%	SN	12%	68%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 012

Question p11bi

P11Bi. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	26%	22%	29%	21%	35%		
Does not apply to Biden	74%	77%	71%	78%	65%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	*	*	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	26%	19%	26%	24%	37%	22%	30%
Does not apply to Biden	74%	81%	74%	76%	62%	78%	70%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	26%	31%	21%	25%	29%	18%	26%
Does not apply to Biden	74%	68%	78%	75%	71%	82%	74%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	26%	50%	23%	6%	41%	33%	10%
Does not apply to Biden	74%	50%	77%	94%	59%	67%	90%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	26%	47%	6%	26%	57%	7%
Does not apply to Biden	74%	53%	94%	73%	43%	93%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	1%	0%	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 003

Question p11bi

P11Bi. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	47%	45%	47%	47%	47%	49%
Does not apply to Biden	53%	55%	52%	52%	53%	50%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	47%	29%	48%	SN	SN	34%	58%
Does not apply to Biden	53%	71%	52%	SN	SN	66%	41%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	1%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	47%	50%	43%	46%	47%	SN	47%
Does not apply to Biden	53%	49%	56%	53%	52%	SN	52%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/ Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	47%	50%	38%	45%	48%	SN	88%	29%
Does not apply to Biden	53%	50%	61%	55%	51%	SN	11%	70%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	1%	*	1%	*	1%	SN	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 013

Question p11bj

P11Bj. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Is someone you are proud to have as president

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	33%	27%	38%	27%	43%		
Does not apply to Biden	67%	73%	62%	73%	57%		
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	33%	30%	30%	29%	44%	29%	36%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	70%	70%	71%	55%	71%	64%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	33%	35%	31%	29%	40%	21%	36%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	65%	69%	71%	60%	79%	64%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	33%	63%	30%	6%	60%	37%	12%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	37%	70%	94%	40%	63%	88%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	33%	62%	6%	33%	76%	6%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	38%	93%	67%	24%	94%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 004

Question p11bj

P11Bj. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Is someone you are proud to have as president

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	62%	58%	64%	64%	60%	62%
Does not apply to Biden	38%	42%	36%	36%	40%	38%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	62%	47%	60%	SN	SN	49%	72%
Does not apply to Biden	38%	53%	40%	SN	SN	51%	28%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	62%	59%	64%	58%	66%	SN	67%
Does not apply to Biden	38%	41%	36%	42%	34%	SN	33%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	62%	63%	56%	65%	59%	SN	98%	45%
Does not apply to Biden	38%	37%	44%	35%	41%	SN	2%	55%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 014

Question c_1

C_1. How well are things going in the country today?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	30%	29%	30%	27%	35%		
Very well	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%		
Fairly well	28%	27%	29%	26%	32%		
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	70%	71%	70%	73%	65%		
Pretty badly	44%	42%	45%	44%	44%		
Very badly	26%	28%	25%	29%	21%		
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	30%	31%	26%	26%	37%	30%	29%
Very well	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Fairly well	28%	29%	24%	25%	35%	28%	28%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	70%	69%	74%	74%	63%	70%	71%
Pretty badly	44%	48%	49%	43%	35%	47%	41%
Very badly	26%	21%	26%	31%	29%	23%	29%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	30%	30%	29%	26%	37%	23%	33%
Very well	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*	2%
Fairly well	28%	28%	28%	25%	34%	22%	31%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	70%	70%	71%	74%	63%	77%	67%
Pretty badly	44%	42%	46%	44%	45%	42%	48%
Very badly	26%	27%	25%	31%	18%	36%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	30%	49%	30%	9%	44%	37%	13%
Very well	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Fairly well	28%	48%	27%	9%	41%	36%	11%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	70%	51%	70%	91%	56%	63%	87%
Pretty badly	44%	45%	43%	44%	45%	44%	43%
Very badly	26%	6%	27%	46%	11%	19%	43%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	30%	49%	10%	28%	64%	8%
Very well	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	*
Fairly well	28%	48%	9%	27%	60%	8%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	70%	51%	90%	72%	36%	92%
Pretty badly	44%	43%	46%	46%	33%	51%
Very badly	26%	8%	44%	26%	3%	41%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 015

Question FV1_JB

FV1_JB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Joe Biden

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	30%	41%	31%	43%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	64%	52%	64%	47%
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	32%	32%	33%	46%	31%	39%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	56%	58%	64%	53%	56%	59%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	0%	0%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	11%	10%	2%	1%	12%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	11%	10%	2%	1%	12%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	36%	35%	29%	46%	23%	44%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	53%	61%	62%	49%	72%	52%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	*	*	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	70%	31%	6%	68%	39%	12%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	25%	57%	91%	25%	51%	85%
Never heard of	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	5%	11%	3%	6%	9%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	5%	11%	3%	6%	9%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap-prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	68%	6%	36%	84%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	58%	26%	91%	60%	8%	89%
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	*	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 016

Question FV1_DJT

FV1_DJT. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. /

Donald Trump

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	41%	30%	40%	28%
Unfavorable opinion	56%	51%	61%	56%	57%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	3%
No opinion (Net)	7%	7%	8%	4%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	7%	8%	4%	13%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	30%	35%	42%	35%	31%	39%
Unfavorable opinion	56%	55%	55%	53%	62%	56%	57%
Never heard of	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	11%	9%	5%	3%	11%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	11%	9%	5%	3%	11%	4%
Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	39%	32%	42%	23%	51%	24%
Unfavorable opinion	56%	48%	63%	48%	72%	46%	72%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	*
No opinion (Net)	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	4%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	4%	4%
Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	7%	26%	75%	11%	25%	61%
Unfavorable opinion	56%	88%	61%	19%	86%	63%	31%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	4%	11%	7%	2%	10%	7%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	4%	11%	7%	2%	10%	7%
Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap-prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	7%	69%	36%	5%	54%
Unfavorable opinion	56%	88%	25%	57%	90%	35%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	10%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	10%
Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 005
 Question 24

24. Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?
 Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	33%	36%	30%	32%	36%	33%
A different candidate	67%	64%	70%	68%	64%	67%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	33%	23%	41%
A different candidate	67%	77%	59%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	33%	35%	32%	29%	38%	SN	34%
A different candidate	67%	65%	68%	71%	62%	SN	66%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ	Very Lib- eral	Biden	Non- Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	33%	34%	SN	34%	33%	SN	100%	0%
A different candidate	67%	66%	SN	66%	67%	SN	0%	100%
Don't know/Refused/Web skip	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 007

Question 26

26. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will be the Democratic nominee for president?

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	67%	69%	64%	83%	47%	67%
Extremely likely	31%	37%	26%	40%	20%	31%
Very likely	35%	32%	38%	43%	27%	35%
Somewhat likely	20%	20%	21%	14%	27%	20%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	11%	15%	4%	26%	13%
Not too likely	9%	8%	10%	3%	16%	9%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	6%	1%	10%	4%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	67%	55%	75%
Extremely likely	31%	31%	31%
Very likely	35%	24%	44%
Somewhat likely	20%	27%	15%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	18%	10%
Not too likely	9%	12%	6%
Not at all likely	4%	6%	3%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	67%	56%	76%	62%	72%	SN	81%
Extremely likely	31%	26%	36%	22%	42%	SN	51%
Very likely	35%	30%	40%	40%	30%	SN	31%
Somewhat likely	20%	22%	18%	19%	21%	SN	15%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	22%	6%	19%	7%	SN	4%
Not too likely	9%	15%	3%	13%	4%	SN	3%
Not at all likely	4%	7%	2%	6%	3%	SN	1%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	67%	65%	SN	77%	58%	SN	82%	59%
Extremely likely	31%	31%	SN	44%	21%	SN	49%	23%
Very likely	35%	34%	SN	33%	37%	SN	33%	36%
Somewhat likely	20%	20%	SN	13%	25%	SN	16%	22%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	14%	SN	9%	17%	SN	2%	19%
Not too likely	9%	9%	SN	7%	11%	SN	2%	12%
Not at all likely	4%	5%	SN	2%	6%	SN	*	7%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 053

Question 28

28. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year's election for president?

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	80%	83%	89%	67%		
Extremely motivated	63%	63%	63%	72%	44%		
Very motivated	19%	18%	21%	18%	22%		
Somewhat motivated	12%	12%	12%	8%	22%		
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	7%	4%	3%	11%		
Not too motivated	5%	6%	4%	2%	10%		
Not at all motivated	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	71%	76%	89%	92%	75%	87%
Extremely motivated	63%	51%	50%	75%	73%	52%	70%
Very motivated	19%	20%	25%	14%	19%	23%	17%
Somewhat motivated	12%	19%	18%	7%	6%	16%	10%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	10%	7%	4%	2%	9%	4%
Not too motivated	5%	9%	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%
Not at all motivated	1%	2%	3%	1%	*	2%	1%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	78%	85%	80%	85%	89%	90%
Extremely motivated	63%	55%	68%	60%	67%	69%	75%
Very motivated	19%	23%	16%	20%	18%	20%	15%
Somewhat motivated	12%	15%	10%	12%	12%	8%	7%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%	4%	3%
Not too motivated	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	*
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	81%	74%	89%	84%	76%	87%
Extremely motivated	63%	61%	52%	73%	65%	55%	70%
Very motivated	19%	20%	22%	16%	19%	21%	18%
Somewhat motivated	12%	14%	15%	8%	11%	16%	9%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	5%	12%	2%	5%	8%	4%
Not too motivated	5%	4%	9%	2%	3%	7%	2%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 053

Question 28

28. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year's election for president?

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	81%	88%	82%	83%	82%
Extremely motivated	63%	61%	71%	63%	63%	63%
Very motivated	19%	20%	17%	19%	19%	19%
Somewhat motivated	12%	14%	10%	12%	14%	11%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%
Not too motivated	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 058

Question P1/P1a COMBO TABLE

P1. Suppose that the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Donald Trump as the Republican Party's candidate. Who would you be more likely to vote for?

P1a. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Donald Trump as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	39%	53%	41%	58%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	53%	41%	53%	34%
Other	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	55%	40%	43%	47%	49%	44%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	38%	52%	51%	46%	44%	49%
Other	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Do not plan to vote	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	48%	44%	39%	56%	30%	54%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	44%	49%	53%	38%	63%	40%
Other	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Do not plan to vote	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
No opinion	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	87%	47%	6%	87%	55%	13%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	9%	38%	90%	10%	35%	81%
Other	5%	2%	9%	3%	2%	7%	4%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	1%
No opinion	*	*	1%	0%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	88%	7%	46%	96%	13%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	8%	88%	47%	3%	76%
Other	5%	2%	4%	5%	1%	7%
Do not plan to vote	2%	2%	1%	2%	*	3%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 059
 Question p2b
 P2B. Is that more a vote FOR Joe Biden or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?
 Base: Registered voters who would vote/lean to vote for Biden

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Biden	36%	41%	32%	31%	41%
Vote against Trump	64%	59%	68%	69%	59%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	9.5	7.6	7.4	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Biden	36%	SN	SN	SN	SN	29%	40%
Vote against Trump	64%	SN	SN	SN	SN	71%	60%
Don't know/Refused	0%	SN	SN	SN	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9					8.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Biden	36%	46%	27%	41%	30%	SN	26%
Vote against Trump	64%	54%	73%	59%	70%	SN	74%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	9.6	7.4	8.7	7.8		9.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Biden	36%	40%	24%	SN	35%	35%	SN
Vote against Trump	64%	60%	76%	SN	65%	65%	SN
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	7.4	10.7		9.2	8.4	

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Biden	36%	36%	SN	36%	39%	SN
Vote against Trump	64%	64%	SN	64%	61%	SN
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	6.4		5.9	6.5	

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 060
 Question p2t
 P2T. Is that more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Joe Biden?
 Base: Registered voters who would vote/lean to vote for Trump

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Trump	62%	64%	61%	62%	66%		
Vote against Biden	37%	36%	39%	38%	34%		
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.7	6.8	6.5	5.2	11.3		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Trump	62%	60%	57%	67%	65%	57%	66%
Vote against Biden	37%	40%	43%	33%	34%	43%	34%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.7	10.9	9.0	8.4	9.6	7.7	5.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Trump	62%	72%	56%	66%	54%	66%	54%
Vote against Biden	37%	28%	43%	34%	45%	34%	45%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.7	8.0	5.7	5.9	7.6	6.6	8.5

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Trump	62%	SN	51%	66%	SN	58%	64%
Vote against Biden	37%	SN	49%	33%	SN	41%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	SN	0%	*	SN	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.7		10.6	5.2		8.9	5.6

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Trump	62%	SN	64%	62%	SN	62%
Vote against Biden	37%	SN	35%	37%	SN	37%
Don't know/Refused	*	SN	*	*	SN	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.7		4.7	4.7		4.7

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 073

Question 31a/31aa COMBO TABLE

31a. Now, suppose instead that Nikki Haley were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31aa. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Nikki Haley, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	36%	48%	35%	60%		
Nikki Haley, the Republican	49%	53%	45%	57%	29%		
Other	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%		
Do not plan to vote	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%		
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	51%	39%	39%	43%	46%	41%
Nikki Haley, the Republican	49%	39%	51%	54%	49%	44%	51%
Other	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Do not plan to vote	2%	4%	4%	1%	*	4%	1%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	48%	39%	38%	50%	28%	44%
Nikki Haley, the Republican	49%	42%	53%	51%	45%	62%	51%
Other	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	4%
Do not plan to vote	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*
No opinion	*	1%	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	84%	40%	5%	83%	51%	10%
Nikki Haley, the Republican	49%	12%	45%	86%	13%	37%	81%
Other	6%	2%	10%	7%	3%	8%	6%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%
No opinion	*	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	83%	5%	43%	89%	13%
Nikki Haley, the Republican	49%	14%	86%	49%	10%	74%
Other	6%	2%	7%	6%	1%	10%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	4%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 074

Question 31b/31lab COMBO TABLE

31b. Now, suppose instead that Mike Pence were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31lab. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Mike Pence, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	36%	50%	38%	57%
Mike Pence, the Republican	46%	51%	41%	52%	31%
Other	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%
Do not plan to vote	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	52%	39%	41%	44%	48%	41%
Mike Pence, the Republican	46%	35%	50%	52%	45%	41%	49%
Other	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%
Do not plan to vote	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	46%	41%	37%	53%	28%	50%
Mike Pence, the Republican	46%	42%	48%	49%	40%	59%	44%
Other	8%	7%	9%	10%	5%	10%	5%
Do not plan to vote	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
No opinion	*	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	84%	44%	5%	87%	52%	9%
Mike Pence, the Republican	46%	12%	42%	81%	10%	37%	76%
Other	8%	2%	10%	11%	1%	9%	11%
Do not plan to vote	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%
No opinion	*	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	85%	5%	44%	91%	12%
Mike Pence, the Republican	46%	11%	81%	46%	7%	71%
Other	8%	3%	11%	8%	1%	12%
Do not plan to vote	3%	1%	3%	3%	*	4%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 075

Question 31c/31ac COMBO TABLE

31c. Now, suppose instead that Tim Scott were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31ac. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Tim Scott, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	36%	51%	36%	61%
Tim Scott, the Republican	46%	52%	41%	56%	26%
Other	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%
Do not plan to vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%
No opinion	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	52%	41%	39%	45%	47%	42%
Tim Scott, the Republican	46%	36%	51%	53%	44%	42%	49%
Other	7%	8%	5%	7%	10%	6%	8%
Do not plan to vote	2%	4%	3%	1%	*	4%	1%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	47%	41%	38%	53%	28%	47%
Tim Scott, the Republican	46%	41%	50%	49%	42%	62%	48%
Other	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%
Do not plan to vote	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*
No opinion	*	*	0%	*	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratt	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	86%	42%	5%	83%	54%	10%
Tim Scott, the Republican	46%	10%	41%	85%	13%	33%	80%
Other	7%	3%	11%	8%	3%	9%	8%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratt	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-rove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	44%	85%	6%	44%	90%	14%
Tim Scott, the Republican	46%	10%	85%	46%	7%	72%
Other	7%	3%	8%	7%	3%	10%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	3%
No opinion	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 076

Question 31d/31ad COMBO TABLE

31d. Now, suppose instead that Vivek Ramaswamy were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31ad. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Vivek Ramaswamy, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:
 Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	38%	52%	39%	61%
Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	45%	51%	38%	51%	29%
Other	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%
Do not plan to vote	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	53%	41%	40%	50%	48%	44%
Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	45%	40%	48%	51%	37%	43%	45%
Other	7%	4%	6%	7%	9%	4%	8%
Do not plan to vote	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%
No opinion	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	49%	43%	40%	55%	30%	51%
Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	45%	40%	48%	48%	39%	58%	43%
Other	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	9%	5%
Do not plan to vote	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
No opinion	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	88%	46%	5%	86%	56%	11%
Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	45%	9%	39%	83%	10%	33%	77%
Other	7%	2%	8%	9%	3%	7%	8%
Do not plan to vote	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	46%	88%	6%	46%	93%	15%
Vivek Ramaswamy, the Republican	45%	9%	83%	45%	6%	70%
Other	7%	2%	9%	7%	1%	11%
Do not plan to vote	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 077

Question 31e/31ae COMBO TABLE

31e. Now, suppose instead that Chris Christie were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31ae. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Chris Christie, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:
 Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	42%	37%	47%	34%	60%
Chris Christie, the Republican	44%	47%	43%	52%	28%
Other	10%	13%	8%	11%	8%
Do not plan to vote	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	42%	52%	41%	38%	40%	48%	39%
Chris Christie, the Republican	44%	36%	47%	49%	44%	41%	47%
Other	10%	7%	10%	10%	13%	8%	12%
Do not plan to vote	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	42%	48%	38%	38%	49%	27%	43%
Chris Christie, the Republican	44%	42%	46%	47%	41%	57%	46%
Other	10%	8%	13%	12%	8%	13%	8%
Do not plan to vote	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
No opinion	*	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	42%	84%	39%	5%	87%	49%	10%
Chris Christie, the Republican	44%	13%	43%	76%	10%	39%	71%
Other	10%	2%	13%	16%	3%	9%	16%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%
No opinion	*	*	*	1%	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	42%	81%	6%	42%	86%	14%
Chris Christie, the Republican	44%	15%	75%	44%	13%	65%
Other	10%	3%	16%	10%	1%	16%
Do not plan to vote	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	4%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 078

Question 31f/31af COMBO TABLE

31f. Now, suppose instead that Ron DeSantis were the Republican Party's candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's candidate in the November 2024 election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

31af. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden as the Democratic Party's candidate, and Ron DeSantis, as the Republican Party's candidate, as of today, do you lean more toward:

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	47%	40%	53%	40%	64%		
Ron DeSantis, the Republican	47%	53%	40%	56%	28%		
Other	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%		
Do not plan to vote	1%	1%	2%	*	3%		
No opinion	*	*	0%	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	47%	55%	46%	41%	47%	52%	44%
Ron DeSantis, the Republican	47%	36%	48%	54%	47%	41%	50%
Other	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Do not plan to vote	1%	3%	2%	*	*	3%	1%
No opinion	*	0%	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	47%	50%	45%	40%	58%	30%	52%
Ron DeSantis, the Republican	47%	43%	49%	51%	39%	64%	45%
Other	5%	6%	5%	7%	3%	6%	2%
Do not plan to vote	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	47%	89%	48%	5%	86%	60%	11%
Ron DeSantis, the Republican	47%	7%	40%	89%	11%	32%	82%
Other	5%	2%	8%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Do not plan to vote	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
No opinion	*	*	*	0%	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-rove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden, the Democrat	47%	90%	6%	47%	95%	16%
Ron DeSantis, the Republican	47%	6%	89%	47%	4%	74%
Other	5%	3%	5%	5%	1%	8%
Do not plan to vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 079

Question 33

33. Which comes closer to your view about Donald Trump?

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump.....	44%	37%	51%	40%	53%		
Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee.....	38%	42%	35%	45%	25%		
Neither of the above	17%	21%	14%	15%	22%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump.....	44%	52%	41%	39%	46%	48%	41%
Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee.....	38%	28%	41%	43%	40%	32%	43%
Neither of the above	17%	20%	18%	18%	14%	19%	16%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump.....	44%	46%	43%	37%	55%	31%	53%
Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee.....	38%	37%	39%	45%	29%	55%	32%
Neither of the above	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	14%	16%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump.....	44%	82%	47%	5%	86%	53%	10%
Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee.....	38%	4%	27%	81%	8%	23%	72%
Neither of the above	17%	14%	26%	14%	6%	24%	17%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3
	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Any Democratic nominee for president would be a better choice than Donald Trump.....	44%	85%	6%	44%	90%	14%	
Donald Trump would be a better choice for president than any Democratic nominee.....	38%	4%	76%	38%	2%	62%	
Neither of the above	17%	12%	17%	17%	8%	24%	
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	0%	*	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4	

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 080

Question 34

34. Which comes closer to your view about Joe Biden?

Base: Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden.....	46%	50%	42%	52%	31%		
Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee.....	32%	25%	38%	28%	40%		
Neither of the above	22%	25%	21%	19%	29%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden.....	46%	37%	49%	50%	45%	40%	49%
Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee.....	32%	34%	28%	30%	35%	32%	32%
Neither of the above	22%	28%	22%	20%	20%	28%	19%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.7
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden.....	46%	42%	48%	51%	38%	62%	40%
Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee.....	32%	34%	30%	26%	42%	21%	38%
Neither of the above	22%	23%	22%	24%	21%	18%	21%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden.....	46%	10%	36%	88%	12%	32%	80%
Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee.....	32%	69%	25%	2%	73%	36%	4%
Neither of the above	22%	22%	39%	10%	15%	32%	16%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.9	7.1	4.9	8.5	5.9	5.3
	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Any Republican nominee for president would be a better choice than Joe Biden.....	46%	9%	85%	46%	3%	73%	
Joe Biden would be a better choice than any Republican nominee.....	32%	66%	2%	32%	74%	5%	
Neither of the above	22%	25%	13%	22%	23%	22%	
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.6	6.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.4	

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 081
 Question 36a

36a. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His current level of physical and mental competence

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	73%	76%	71%	78%	66%		
No, not seriously concerned	26%	24%	28%	22%	34%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	73%	70%	76%	81%	66%	72%	75%
No, not seriously concerned	26%	30%	24%	19%	33%	28%	25%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	73%	70%	76%	76%	68%	82%	71%
No, not seriously concerned	26%	29%	24%	24%	32%	17%	29%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	73%	53%	75%	92%	55%	68%	90%
No, not seriously concerned	26%	47%	25%	8%	45%	32%	9%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	73%	56%	91%	75%	46%	91%
No, not seriously concerned	26%	44%	9%	25%	54%	9%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 014
 Question 36a

36a. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His current level of physical and mental competence

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	56%	53%	58%	55%	55%	56%
No, not seriously concerned	44%	47%	42%	45%	45%	44%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	56%	64%	49%
No, not seriously concerned	44%	36%	51%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	56%	54%	56%	56%	55%	SN	54%
No, not seriously concerned	44%	46%	44%	44%	45%	SN	46%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	56%	53%	SN	53%	57%	SN	22%	72%
No, not seriously concerned	44%	47%	SN	47%	43%	SN	78%	28%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 084
 Question 36b

36b. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to win the 2024 election if chosen as the Democratic nominee

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	61%	58%	57%	62%		
No, not seriously concerned	40%	39%	42%	43%	38%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	68%	62%	SN	SN	67%	53%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	32%	38%	SN	SN	33%	47%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	56%	63%	58%	61%	SN	58%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	44%	37%	42%	39%	SN	42%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	60%	58%	SN	65%	52%	SN
No, not seriously concerned	40%	40%	42%	SN	35%	48%	SN
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0		8.5	7.8	

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	60%	SN	60%	52%	81%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	40%	SN	40%	48%	19%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	5.5		6.0	6.4	10.8

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 017
 Question 36b

36b. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to win the 2024 election if chosen as the Democratic nominee

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	61%	59%	58%	60%	60%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	39%	41%	42%	40%	40%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	70%	52%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	30%	48%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	56%	63%	57%	63%	SN	59%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	44%	37%	43%	37%	SN	41%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	60%	59%	SN	64%	56%	SN	34%	73%
No, not seriously concerned	40%	41%	SN	36%	44%	SN	66%	27%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 086
 Question 36c

36c. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to serve another full term as president if re-elected

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	76%	78%	75%	80%	69%		
No, not seriously concerned	24%	22%	24%	20%	31%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	76%	73%	73%	84%	75%	73%	79%
No, not seriously concerned	24%	27%	26%	16%	24%	27%	21%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	76%	73%	79%	79%	72%	85%	74%
No, not seriously concerned	24%	27%	21%	21%	28%	15%	26%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	76%	59%	77%	92%	66%	70%	90%
No, not seriously concerned	24%	41%	23%	7%	34%	30%	10%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	76%	62%	91%	78%	55%	89%
No, not seriously concerned	24%	38%	8%	22%	45%	10%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 019
 Question 36c

36c. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to serve another full term as president if re-elected

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	61%	61%	62%	60%	59%	61%
No, not seriously concerned	39%	39%	38%	40%	41%	39%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	61%	66%	58%
No, not seriously concerned	39%	34%	42%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	61%	62%	60%	64%	58%	SN	56%
No, not seriously concerned	39%	38%	40%	36%	42%	SN	44%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	61%	58%	SN	63%	60%	SN	32%	76%
No, not seriously concerned	39%	42%	SN	37%	40%	SN	68%	24%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 089
 Question 36d

36d. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to understand the concerns of the next generation of Americans

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	68%	73%	64%	71%	64%		
No, not seriously concerned	31%	26%	36%	29%	36%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	0%	*	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	68%	71%	70%	74%	57%	71%	67%
No, not seriously concerned	31%	29%	30%	26%	42%	29%	33%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	68%	69%	68%	74%	59%	78%	60%
No, not seriously concerned	31%	31%	31%	26%	41%	21%	40%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	68%	45%	69%	91%	50%	61%	88%
No, not seriously concerned	31%	55%	30%	9%	50%	39%	11%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	1%	*	0%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	68%	47%	90%	68%	38%	88%
No, not seriously concerned	31%	53%	10%	32%	62%	12%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 022
 Question 36d

36d. Would you say that you are or are not seriously concerned that Joe Biden's age might negatively affect each of the following? / His ability to understand the concerns of the next generation of Americans

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	43%	49%	38%	38%	48%	43%
No, not seriously concerned	57%	51%	62%	62%	52%	57%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	6.0

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	43%	59%	31%
No, not seriously concerned	57%	41%	69%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	8.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	43%	48%	39%	47%	39%	SN	36%
No, not seriously concerned	57%	52%	61%	53%	61%	SN	64%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	9.5	7.7	8.8	8.1		9.8

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep- endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr- vativ	Very Lib- eral	Biden	Non- Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, seriously concerned	43%	42%	SN	45%	42%	SN	14%	58%
No, not seriously concerned	57%	58%	SN	55%	58%	SN	86%	42%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.0	6.9		9.2	7.9		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 112
 Question 40

40. Based on what you have heard or read, do you think Joe Biden did or did not have any involvement in his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China while serving as Vice President?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	66%	57%	67%	50%		
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	33%	43%	32%	49%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	61%	62%	65%	55%	61%	61%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	39%	38%	35%	43%	39%	38%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	59%	62%	66%	51%	75%	56%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	40%	37%	33%	49%	24%	44%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva-tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	28%	64%	90%	33%	55%	85%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	71%	35%	10%	66%	45%	15%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4
	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub-lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-rove	Biden Disap-rove	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	30%	90%	62%	24%	84%	
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	69%	10%	38%	75%	15%	
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3	

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 113
 Question 40a

40a. Do you think that Joe Biden's actions related to his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China were:

Base: Total Respondents who think that Joe Biden did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Illegal	69%	70%	69%	72%	62%
Unethical, but not illegal	29%	28%	30%	27%	36%
Not wrong at all	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	6.2	6.0	5.0	8.8

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Illegal	69%	60%	63%	77%	81%	62%	76%
Unethical, but not illegal	29%	37%	35%	21%	19%	36%	23%
Not wrong at all	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	9.3	8.4	7.6	8.6	7.0	5.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Illegal	69%	68%	70%	71%	67%	75%	68%
Unethical, but not illegal	29%	29%	29%	28%	32%	25%	31%
Not wrong at all	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	7.0	5.3	5.5	6.5	6.5	7.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Illegal	69%	SN	61%	84%	SN	56%	85%
Unethical, but not illegal	29%	SN	37%	15%	SN	43%	13%
Not wrong at all	1%	SN	2%	1%	SN	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3		8.4	4.9		7.6	5.6

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Illegal	69%	35%	82%	70%	SN	78%
Unethical, but not illegal	29%	63%	18%	29%	SN	21%
Not wrong at all	1%	2%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.3	10.1	4.4	4.3		4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 114

Question 40/40a COMBO TABLE

40. Based on what you have heard or read, do you think Joe Biden did or did not have any involvement in his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China while serving as Vice President?

40a. Do you think that Joe Biden's actions related to his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China were:

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	66%	57%	67%	50%		
Illegal	42%	46%	39%	49%	31%		
Unethical, but not illegal	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%		
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	33%	43%	32%	49%		
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	61%	62%	65%	55%	61%	61%
Illegal	42%	37%	39%	50%	45%	37%	46%
Unethical, but not illegal	18%	23%	22%	14%	10%	22%	14%
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	39%	38%	35%	43%	39%	38%
No opinion	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	59%	62%	66%	51%	75%	56%
Illegal	42%	40%	44%	47%	34%	56%	38%
Unethical, but not illegal	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	19%	17%
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	40%	37%	33%	49%	24%	44%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva-tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	28%	64%	90%	33%	55%	85%
Illegal	42%	12%	39%	76%	15%	30%	72%
Unethical, but not illegal	18%	15%	24%	14%	17%	23%	11%
Not wrong at all	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	2%
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	71%	35%	10%	66%	45%	15%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 114
 Question 40/40a COMBO TABLE

40. Based on what you have heard or read, do you think Joe Biden did or did not have any involvement in his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China while serving as Vice President?

40a. Do you think that Joe Biden's actions related to his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China were:

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	61%	30%	90%	62%	24%	84%
Illegal	42%	11%	73%	43%	5%	65%
Unethical, but not illegal	18%	19%	16%	18%	18%	18%
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	38%	69%	10%	38%	75%	15%
No opinion	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 024

Question 40/40a COMBO TABLE

40. Based on what you have heard or read, do you think Joe Biden did or did not have any involvement in his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China while serving as Vice President?

40a. Do you think that Joe Biden's actions related to his son Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China were:

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	30%	34%	28%	26%	35%	29%		
Illegal	11%	12%	9%	7%	14%	10%		
Unethical, but not illegal	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	18%		
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%		
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	69%	65%	71%	72%	64%	70%		
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	30%	38%	38%	SN	SN	38%	23%	
Illegal	11%	12%	13%	SN	SN	12%	9%	
Unethical, but not illegal	19%	25%	24%	SN	SN	25%	14%	
Not wrong at all	1%	*	1%	SN	SN	1%	*	
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN	0%	0%	
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	69%	61%	62%	SN	SN	61%	75%	
No opinion	1%	1%	*	SN	SN	1%	2%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9	
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	30%	34%	27%	35%	24%	SN	23%	
Illegal	11%	13%	9%	13%	8%	SN	6%	
Unethical, but not illegal	19%	20%	18%	21%	16%	SN	17%	
Not wrong at all	1%	1%	*	1%	*	SN	*	
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	69%	64%	73%	63%	76%	SN	76%	
No opinion	1%	3%	*	2%	*	SN	*	
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3	
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep- endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr- vativ	Very Lib- eral	Biden	Non- Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Did have some involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	30%	28%	38%	25%	33%	SN	11%	37%
Illegal	11%	12%	6%	9%	11%	SN	1%	14%
Unethical, but not illegal	19%	15%	31%	16%	21%	SN	9%	23%
Not wrong at all	1%	*	1%	*	1%	SN	1%	*
No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Did not have any involvement in Hunter Biden's business dealings.....	69%	71%	61%	74%	65%	SN	89%	61%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	SN	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 115
 Question 41

41. As you may know, Hunter Biden has been under investigation over potential crimes related to his taxes, lobbying activities, money laundering and other possible crimes. Do you think that President Joe Biden has acted appropriately or inappropriately regarding the investigation into Hunter Biden?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	44%	38%	49%	39%	52%		
Inappropriately	55%	61%	49%	60%	47%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	*	1%	1%	1%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	44%	46%	44%	39%	48%	46%	43%
Inappropriately	55%	54%	56%	60%	50%	54%	56%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	44%	43%	45%	39%	54%	31%	52%
Inappropriately	55%	56%	54%	60%	45%	68%	48%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	44%	76%	46%	10%	77%	52%	16%
Inappropriately	55%	24%	52%	90%	23%	47%	83%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	44%	77%	12%	45%	85%	18%
Inappropriately	55%	23%	87%	55%	14%	81%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 025
 Question 41

41. As you may know, Hunter Biden has been under investigation over potential crimes related to his taxes, lobbying activities, money laundering and other possible crimes. Do you think that President Joe Biden has acted appropriately or inappropriately regarding the investigation into Hunter Biden?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Appropriately	77%	72%	80%	83%	69%	80%		
Inappropriately	23%	28%	20%	16%	31%	20%		
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	0%	*	*	0%	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.3	8.6	6.0		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	77%	70%	74%	SN	SN	72%	81%
Inappropriately	23%	30%	26%	SN	SN	28%	19%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	0%	SN	SN	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.7	11.2			7.7	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	77%	68%	86%	71%	84%	SN	86%
Inappropriately	23%	31%	14%	29%	15%	SN	13%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	1%	0%	*	*	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6		9.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ	Very Lib-eral	Biden	Non-Biden
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Appropriately	77%	76%	79%	85%	71%	SN	98%	70%
Inappropriately	23%	24%	21%	15%	29%	SN	2%	29%
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*	*	*	*	*	SN	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.4	11.0	8.5	7.2		10.5	7.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 149

Question P20

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	57%	65%	57%	68%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	43%	34%	42%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	62%	64%	58%	62%	63%	60%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	38%	36%	42%	37%	37%	39%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	58%	64%	53%	76%	46%	74%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	41%	36%	46%	24%	53%	26%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	93%	63%	28%	90%	70%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	7%	37%	71%	10%	29%	66%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	1%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	93%	32%	62%	97%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	7%	67%	37%	3%	60%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 153

P20/P20a COMBO TABLE

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20a. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only? / Is that your suspicion only, or do you think there's been solid evidence of that?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	57%	65%	57%	68%		
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	43%	34%	42%	32%		
Solid evidence	20%	22%	18%	24%	12%		
Suspicion only	18%	20%	17%	18%	20%		
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%		
No opinion	*	*	*	1%	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	6.5		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	62%	64%	58%	62%	63%	60%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	38%	36%	42%	37%	37%	39%
Solid evidence	20%	18%	19%	23%	19%	18%	21%
Suspicion only	18%	20%	17%	19%	17%	19%	18%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%	*
No opinion	*	0%	*	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.5
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	58%	64%	53%	76%	46%	74%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	41%	36%	46%	24%	53%	26%
Solid evidence	20%	20%	19%	23%	14%	30%	15%
Suspicion only	18%	21%	16%	23%	10%	23%	11%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
No opinion	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	93%	63%	28%	90%	70%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	7%	37%	71%	10%	29%	66%
Solid evidence	20%	2%	16%	41%	3%	13%	37%
Suspicion only	18%	5%	20%	29%	7%	16%	28%
No opinion	*	0%	0%	*	0%	*	*
No opinion	*	0%	*	1%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	6.4	6.8	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.4

CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 25, 2023 to August 31, 2023

TABLE 153
 P20/P20a COMBO TABLE

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
 P20a. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only? / Is that your suspicion only, or do you think there's been solid evidence of that?
 Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub- lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap- prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	61%	93%	32%	62%	97%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	38%	7%	67%	37%	3%	60%
Solid evidence	20%	2%	38%	21%	*	32%
Suspicion only	18%	5%	29%	16%	3%	28%
No opinion	*	0%	*	*	*	*
No opinion	*	0%	1%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3