



**School of Public &
International Affairs**

Survey Research Center

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

**AJC 2024 GEORGIA REPUBLICAN
PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY SURVEY**

CONDUCTED BY THE SPIA SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER

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General Information:

The AJC GOP Presidential Primary Poll was a live interviewer telephone survey conducted August 16-23, 2023 that included a total of 807 likely Republican primary voters in Georgia. Likely primary voters were respondents who had voted in the 2020 and/or 2022 statewide Republican primaries, who indicated they were currently registered to vote in Georgia, and who were *definitely* or *probably* going to vote in the Republican Presidential Preference Primary election in 2024. The survey was administered by the School of Public and International Affairs Survey Research Center at the University of Georgia. Interviews were conducted in English. A dual-frame statewide random sample consisting of approximately 90% cell phone numbers and 10% landline numbers was obtained through L2 (L2 is a sampling vendor that maintains a database constructed from state voter registration lists. Through commercial sources, phone numbers have been appended to the individual records (registrants) that make up these lists). The survey results were weighted using iterative proportional raking in order to ensure the sample was representative of the 2024 GOP primary electorate in terms of race, sex, age, and education. The calculated margin of error for the total sample is +/-3.4 points at the 95% confidence level. This would mean that if 50% of respondents indicate a topline view on an issue, we can be 95% confident that the population's view on that issue is somewhere between 53.4% and 46.6%.

Statistical Calculations:¹

The difference between first-place candidate Trump's estimated vote share and second-place candidate DeSantis' estimated vote share, at 41.9, is statistically significant. In plain English, Trump is currently leading DeSantis in the Republican presidential primary in Georgia.

¹The formula used to determine if the difference in vote percentages between candidates is statistically significant is derived from Alastair J. Scott and George A.F. Seber. 1983. "Difference of Proportions from the Same Survey." *The American Statistician* 37(4): 319-320.

Q1: Presidential Primary Choice

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Donald Trump	56.5	54.5	57.9	56.8	47.2	59.2	44.3	55.4	59.8	68.5	64.1	39.0
Ron DeSantis	14.6	16.1	13.2	14.7	11.1	12.2	11.3	17.9	13.9	12.0	13.1	18.5
Mike Pence	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.5	8.3	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.0	2.2	2.0	5.9
Nikki Haley	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	10.2	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	3.8
Tim Scott	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.7	5.6	0.0	5.2	2.9	2.5	0.0	4.4	3.8
Chris Christie	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	0.0	5.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	0.4	4.5
Asa Hutchinson	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Doug Burgum	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Larry Elder	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Will Hurd	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Vivek Ramaswamy	2.8	4.2	1.7	2.8	2.8	6.1	6.2	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.2	7.0
Francis Suarez	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.3
Undecided	13.9	12.2	15.6	13.6	19.4	12.2	21.6	11.8	12.7	12.4	12.7	16.0

Q1. Continued

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump	30.0	40.8	59.8	63.2	76.0	57.0	57.5	60.8	35.5	59.6	4.3	36.1
Ron DeSantis	5.0	14.6	15.3	0.0	12.5	11.7	16.8	9.6	23.5	15.3	0.0	5.6
Mike Pence	2.5	6.8	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	6.2	4.0	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.6
Nikki Haley	17.5	4.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	4.8	4.2	1.5	26.1	8.3
Tim Scott	0.0	5.8	2.5	2.6	1.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.3	5.6
Chris Christie	12.5	7.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.6	6.0	1.5	21.7	5.6
Asa Hutchinson	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Doug Burgum	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Larry Elder	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Will Hurd	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.8	0.6	0.0	4.3	2.8
Vivek Ramaswamy	2.5	5.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.4	7.2	3.0	0.0	2.8
Francis Suarez	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Undecided	27.5	12.6	13.6	31.6	6.3	15.6	11.5	10.4	15.1	12.0	34.8	27.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q2: Are you considering voting for other candidates in the primary, or are you only considering voting for Donald Trump?
 [Asked of those respondents who report they are voting for Trump]

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Other cand.	33.2	34.8	32.1	33.5	29.4	42.9	40.9	36.5	27.8	39.9	24.4	34.8
Only Trump	63.7	63.3	63.8	63.6	64.7	53.6	54.5	60.3	69.4	59.0	70.6	61.6
Undecided	3.1	1.9	4.1	3.0	5.9	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.8	1.1	5.0	3.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Other cand.	58.3	50.0	31.7	33.3	28.8	31.5	39.4	34.2	41.4	32.6	0.0	30.8
Only Trump	33.3	47.6	65.2	66.7	68.5	65.8	57.6	64.5	58.6	64.1	100.0	69.2
Undecided	8.3	2.4	3.1	0.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q3: Are you considering voting for Donald Trump in the primary, or are you not considering voting for Donald Trump in the primary?
 [Asked of those respondents who report they are voting for a candidate other than Trump]

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Considering Trump	28.3	24.6	32.1	29.1	16.7	26.7	15.6	33.0	29.6	29.4	43.1	21.7
Not considering	64.5	68.3	60.7	63.9	75.0	46.7	81.3	62.6	62.2	66.7	48.3	70.5
Undecided	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.3	26.7	3.1	4.4	8.2	3.9	8.6	7.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Considering Trump	0.0	6.4	36.4	100.0	41.2	25.7	25.7	27.0	23.5	32.0	0.0	8.3
Not considering	100.0	85.1	56.1	0.0	52.9	65.7	68.6	70.3	66.7	59.7	100.0	91.7
Undecided	0.0	8.5	7.5	0.0	5.9	8.6	5.7	2.7	9.9	8.3	0.0	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q4: If the Republican party primary were down to two choices, Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, who would you choose to run for president in 2024 among the two?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Trump	60.4	57.1	63.4	60.4	60.0	62.5	46.9	61.1	62.9	69.9	67.2	46.0
DeSantis	27.4	31.2	23.9	27.4	25.7	29.2	37.5	29.3	23.8	19.5	22.0	39.0
Undecided	12.2	11.7	12.8	12.2	14.3	8.3	15.6	9.6	13.3	10.5	10.8	15.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Trump	35.0	43.7	63.9	84.6	74.7	59.8	60.2	65.1	40.0	63.0	4.5	47.2
DeSantis	40.0	40.8	25.1	5.1	15.8	26.0	30.1	24.6	44.8	26.2	68.2	25.0
Undecided	25.0	15.5	10.9	10.3	9.5	14.2	9.7	10.3	15.2	10.8	27.3	27.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q5. Regardless of whether you currently support Donald Trump, which of the following statements comes closest to your view about which Republican has the best chance to win in 2024:

- A. Donald Trump is definitely the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden
- B. Donald Trump is probably the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden
- C. Another Republican would probably be a stronger candidate than Trump
- D. Another Republican would definitely be a stronger candidate than Trump

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
A	50.0	45.1	54.5	50.3	45.7	55.1	32.3	48.2	55.5	60.8	56.0	35.2
B	19.2	16.9	21.3	19.5	14.3	22.4	21.9	17.9	19.6	17.4	22.8	18.1
C	12.9	14.6	11.4	12.7	17.1	16.3	15.6	16.8	9.1	5.3	13.2	19.2
D	12.1	14.8	9.5	11.7	20.0	4.1	20.8	12.5	10.8	7.5	5.2	22.3
Undecided	5.8	8.6	3.3	5.8	2.9	2.0	9.4	4.6	5.0	9.1	2.8	5.2

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
A	27.5	37.3	52.8	63.2	64.6	46.9	45.1	59.2	28.0	52.3	27.3	27.8
B	12.5	21.6	19.4	26.3	19.8	22.7	21.2	14.4	21.3	19.9	0.0	25.0
C	32.5	13.7	11.7	7.9	3.1	20.3	16.8	11.2	18.3	11.9	27.3	19.4
D	25.0	23.5	9.8	2.6	5.2	7.8	14.2	9.6	22.0	10.5	45.5	25.0
Undecided	2.5	3.9	6.3	0.0	7.3	2.3	2.7	5.6	10.4	5.5	0.0	2.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q6. Now, thinking about some other matters...do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Legal in all	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.7	11.1	16.3	4.1	6.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	7.3
Legal in most	20.8	19.2	22.3	21.0	16.7	12.2	28.6	24.6	18.0	16.9	21.1	24.7
Illegal in most	45.7	49.5	42.2	45.8	44.4	40.8	43.9	45.4	47.4	43.4	45.4	47.7
Illegal in all	18.6	15.8	21.3	18.7	16.7	24.5	16.3	15.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	12.5
Undecided	8.9	9.8	8.1	5.7	11.1	6.1	7.1	8.6	8.6	11.6	7.6	7.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Legal in all	32.5	9.7	3.7	5.1	4.1	4.7	4.4	10.4	7.3	4.3	45.5	10.8
Legal in most	42.5	41.7	16.0	15.4	23.7	19.4	20.4	21.6	24.8	19.2	45.5	40.5
Illegal in most	20.0	27.2	50.2	38.5	40.2	44.2	52.2	46.4	49.7	47.9	9.1	27.0
Illegal in all	0.0	8.7	21.4	35.9	22.7	25.6	14.2	19.2	10.3	19.9	0.0	13.5
Undecided	5.0	12.6	8.6	5.1	9.3	6.2	8.8	2.4	7.9	8.7	0.0	8.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q7. Tell me whether you support or oppose the following: Georgia’s state law banning abortions after about six weeks of pregnancy.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	52.7	50.5	54.5	52.5	54.3	47.9	45.8	51.6	56.0	56.7	54.8	46.5
Somewhat support	10.1	12.2	8.3	10.2	8.6	20.8	6.3	11.0	9.1	8.6	11.5	10.5
Somewhat oppose	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.6	8.3	14.6	8.9	8.6	6.0	11.9	9.8
Strongly oppose	20.3	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.0	16.7	25.0	22.1	18.6	18.7	16.7	25.2
Undecided	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.6	6.3	8.3	6.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	8.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	10.0	26.2	59.5	73.7	55.8	51.9	49.6	55.6	47.9	55.1	4.5	36.1
Somewhat support	15.0	10.7	9.8	10.5	4.2	8.5	21.2	10.3	10.9	10.3	4.5	11.1
Somewhat oppose	15.0	15.5	7.8	0.0	13.7	11.6	8.0	5.6	9.7	9.0	13.6	13.9
Strongly oppose	60.0	40.8	14.3	15.8	23.2	17.1	18.6	23.0	24.8	17.5	77.3	33.3
Undecided	0.0	6.8	8.5	0.0	3.2	10.9	2.7	5.6	6.7	8.1	0.0	5.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q8. Tell me whether you support or oppose the following: A federal law banning abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	53.3	52.3	54.3	53.2	57.1	61.2	49.5	56.1	52.1	57.9	53.2	49.0
Somewhat support	9.3	10.2	8.5	9.3	8.6	18.4	12.4	8.9	8.0	6.4	13.2	9.1
Somewhat oppose	6.3	5.7	6.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	5.4	6.4	3.8	6.8	8.0
Strongly oppose	23.3	24.5	22.3	23.3	22.9	10.2	14.4	24.3	26.0	21.4	22.0	25.9
Undecided	7.8	7.3	8.1	7.6	11.4	10.2	10.3	5.4	7.5	10.5	4.8	8.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	22.5	31.1	58.9	57.9	50.5	51.2	64.0	57.1	47.6	56.3	9.1	36.1
Somewhat support	17.5	22.3	6.9	10.5	3.2	11.8	7.9	11.1	16.5	9.2	4.5	19.4
Somewhat oppose	12.5	7.8	5.5	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.0	4.8	7.9	6.1	22.7	5.6
Strongly oppose	40.0	29.1	21.0	18.4	32.6	22.0	20.2	22.2	22.0	21.7	63.6	27.8
Undecided	7.5	9.7	7.7	7.9	6.3	10.2	.9	4.8	6.1	6.8	0.0	11.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q9. Tell me whether you support or oppose the following: Allowing gay and lesbian people to marry.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	21.7	20.1	23.2	21.9	17.1	52.1	33.7	23.3	14.2	10.5	23.2	30.8
Somewhat support	13.4	12.0	14.7	13.5	11.4	4.2	17.9	14.0	13.1	8.6	14.8	16.4
Somewhat oppose	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	2.9	4.2	12.6	5.7	5.8	6.4	9.2	5.2
Strongly oppose	41.2	41.7	40.7	40.6	51.4	33.3	23.2	39.1	48.9	56.2	36.8	30.8
Undecided	17.0	19.5	14.7	17.1	17.1	6.3	12.6	17.9	18.1	18.4	16.0	16.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	48.7	52.4	15.7	15.8	8.3	14.1	23.0	25.6	33.1	18.8	77.3	44.4
Somewhat support	5.1	12.6	14.0	13.2	12.5	12.5	19.5	8.8	16.3	14.2	0.0	13.9
Somewhat oppose	5.1	9.7	6.6	0.0	5.2	12.5	5.3	8.8	4.2	7.0	0.0	0.0
Strongly oppose	23.1	13.6	45.6	55.3	54.2	50.8	39.8	39.2	26.5	43.5	4.5	27.8
Undecided	17.9	11.7	18.0	15.8	19.8	10.2	12.4	17.6	19.9	16.4	18.2	13.9

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q10. Tell me whether you support or oppose the following: Providing additional economic and military support to Ukraine.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	20.6	21.2	20.1	20.2	27.8	30.6	10.5	17.6	24.7	21.7	15.6	24.0
Somewhat support	16.7	16.1	17.3	17.0	11.1	14.3	15.8	18.3	16.4	9.7	18.4	21.3
Somewhat oppose	9.8	11.4	8.3	9.8	8.3	20.4	7.4	10.4	8.9	6.4	11.2	11.8
Strongly oppose	42.9	42.2	43.4	42.7	47.2	28.6	52.6	47.7	39.4	50.2	43.2	36.2
Undecided	10.0	9.1	10.9	10.2	5.6	6.1	13.7	6.1	10.6	12.0	11.6	6.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	37.5	35.9	17.5	34.2	12.6	15.7	15.9	27.2	24.2	19.3	63.6	28.6
Somewhat support	22.5	18.4	16.5	10.5	20.0	22.8	15.9	13.6	18.2	17.1	13.6	14.3
Somewhat oppose	7.5	3.9	11.1	7.9	6.3	7.9	17.7	9.6	9.7	10.3	4.5	2.9
Strongly oppose	22.5	33.0	44.8	39.5	50.5	45.7	38.9	40.8	41.2	44.1	0.0	48.6
Undecided	10.0	8.7	10.2	7.9	10.5	7.9	11.5	8.8	6.7	9.1	18.2	5.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q11. Tell me whether you support or oppose the following: A comprehensive immigration reform bill that provides a pathway to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants currently living in the United States.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly support	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.1	22.2	16.0	25.0	21.0	13.3	12.0	14.0	24.7
Somewhat support	15.4	13.3	17.3	15.4	13.9	18.0	27.1	18.5	9.4	10.9	14.8	20.2
Somewhat oppose	11.6	10.9	12.1	11.5	13.9	26.0	11.5	10.3	10.5	12.0	13.6	9.4
Strongly oppose	49.0	53.6	44.8	49.0	47.2	20.0	32.3	44.5	61.2	56.4	52.0	39.7
Undecided	6.7	4.9	8.3	6.9	2.8	20.0	4.2	5.7	5.5	8.6	5.6	5.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	27.5	38.5	13.6	25.6	9.4	13.3	10.6	19.8	27.9	14.6	39.1	38.9
Somewhat support	25.0	22.1	14.0	0.0	15.6	17.2	20.4	15.9	18.2	15.3	26.1	16.7
Somewhat oppose	20.0	11.5	10.6	0.0	16.7	14.1	17.7	9.5	9.7	12.0	26.1	2.8
Strongly oppose	27.5	20.2	55.1	53.8	49.0	51.6	47.8	49.2	42.4	51.2	8.7	36.1
Undecided	0.0	7.7	6.6	20.5	9.4	3.9	3.5	5.6	1.8	6.8	0.0	5.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q12. Which of these two Republicans would you be more likely to support in a Republican primary for president: A candidate who focuses on defeating radical “woke” ideology in our schools, media and culture, or a candidate who focuses on restoring law and order in our streets and at the border.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Defeating woke	18.5	17.2	19.7	18.5	20.0	36.7	24.0	17.5	15.8	19.2	18.7	17.8
Law & order	65.3	65.1	65.6	65.3	65.7	59.2	63.5	66.1	66.8	62.4	67.7	66.2
Undecided	16.2	17.7	14.7	16.2	14.3	4.1	12.5	16.4	17.5	18.4	13.5	16.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Defeating woke	10.0	16.5	19.4	34.2	20.8	20.3	24.8	15.1	18.8	18.8	13.6	22.2
Law & order	80.0	70.9	63.1	42.1	70.8	68.0	66.4	67.5	66.7	66.3	77.3	55.6
Undecided	10.0	12.6	17.4	23.7	8.3	11.7	8.8	17.5	14.5	14.9	9.1	22.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q13. Do you believe there was widespread voter fraud in the 2020 presidential election, or not?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	61.0	56.4	65.0	60.9	64.7	46.9	51.6	62.6	63.6	63.9	71.2	49.5
No	30.6	34.8	26.7	30.6	29.4	53.1	36.8	28.8	28.1	26.7	20.8	42.9
Undecided	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.5	5.9	0.0	11.6	8.5	8.3	9.4	8.0	7.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	41.5	30.1	66.3	71.1	74.0	71.9	52.6	61.9	45.5	63.2	22.7	42.9
No	58.5	62.1	24.5	18.4	17.7	24.2	36.8	27.8	46.7	28.0	77.3	51.4
Undecided	0.0	7.8	9.2	10.5	8.3	3.9	10.5	10.3	7.9	8.8	0.0	5.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q14. As you may know, Donald Trump has been indicted by a federal grand jury and a Fulton County grand jury on charges related to efforts to overturn the 2020 election. Do you think the charges against Donald Trump in this case are:

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very serious	26.7	28.1	25.5	26.7	25.7	30.0	32.3	25.0	26.0	26.1	23.1	30.1
Somewhat serious	22.5	24.2	21.0	22.8	14.3	12.0	16.7	21.1	27.1	18.7	25.9	23.4
Not too serious	12.7	13.5	12.1	12.7	11.4	14.0	9.4	15.7	11.4	12.7	13.9	11.5
Not serious at all	31.0	28.8	32.9	30.8	37.1	26.0	34.4	35.0	27.7	31.3	32.7	29.4
Undecided	7.1	5.5	8.5	7.0	11.4	18.0	7.3	3.2	7.8	11.2	4.4	5.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Very serious	72.5	35.9	21.7	13.5	18.8	24.4	28.1	27.8	30.5	24.0	90.9	45.7
Somewhat serious	10.0	21.4	23.4	18.9	28.1	29.9	22.8	16.7	23.2	23.7	0.0	14.3
Not too serious	7.5	9.7	13.6	10.8	4.2	9.4	14.0	17.5	14.0	13.5	0.0	8.6
Not serious at all	7.5	29.1	33.3	32.4	29.2	31.5	29.8	33.3	29.3	32.1	4.5	31.4
Undecided	2.5	3.9	8.0	24.3	19.8	4.7	5.3	4.8	3.0	6.6	4.5	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q15. How big a role, if at all, do you think politics played into the decision to indict Trump in Georgia?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Big role	83.7	85.7	81.8	84.2	71.4	51.0	75.8	86.4	87.5	86.2	86.1	78.7
Somewhat of a role	10.0	8.1	11.8	10.1	8.6	30.6	14.7	9.3	6.6	7.1	10.4	12.5
No role	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.4	14.3	12.2	8.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	7.0
Undecided	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.3	5.7	6.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Big role	45.0	61.2	89.2	78.9	89.6	86.7	83.2	80.0	80.0	86.9	9.1	61.1
Somewhat of a role	20.0	22.3	7.7	21.1	9.4	8.6	11.5	9.6	11.5	9.7	22.7	16.7
No role	32.5	13.6	2.0	0.0	1.0	3.9	4.4	10.4	6.7	2.1	63.6	22.2
Undecided	2.5	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.5	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q16. On another subject, how confident are you that the U.S. Justice Department is handling its investigation of Hunter Biden in a fair and nonpartisan manner? Are you...

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very confident	4.4	5.5	3.3	4.3	5.7	10.2	9.3	2.5	3.9	6.4	2.0	4.9
Somewhat confident	6.8	4.7	8.8	6.6	11.4	18.4	12.4	5.3	5.3	3.4	8.0	9.4
Not so confident	13.3	12.2	14.2	13.6	5.7	20.4	14.4	12.5	13.1	14.6	12.4	12.8
Not confident at all	72.6	75.3	70.4	72.7	71.4	40.8	59.8	76.5	76.1	73.0	75.7	69.4
Undecided	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	5.7	10.2	4.1	3.2	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Very confident	33.3	7.8	2.2	2.6	4.2	.8	4.4	10.4	3.6	2.3	65.2	8.3
Somewhat confident	17.9	23.3	3.7	5.3	11.6	7.8	6.1	4.0	10.8	5.5	21.7	25.0
Not so confident	10.3	10.7	14.2	21.1	10.5	17.1	14.9	8.8	12.7	14.4	0.0	5.6
Not confident at all	33.3	55.3	77.4	71.1	73.7	69.8	69.3	73.6	71.7	75.1	8.7	58.3
Undecided	5.1	2.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.3	3.2	1.2	2.6	4.3	2.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q17. How concerned are you that the criminal indictments against Donald Trump would make him a weaker candidate against Joe Biden in the general election? Are you...

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very concerned	13.1	16.1	10.4	13.0	17.1	0.0	13.4	12.9	14.4	12.0	11.2	15.6
Somewhat concerned	22.5	20.5	24.2	22.7	17.1	24.0	18.6	24.3	22.2	20.3	28.8	18.8
Not so concerned	20.2	19.7	20.6	20.1	22.9	28.0	28.9	18.9	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.2
Not at all concerned	42.0	40.8	42.9	42.2	37.1	44.0	39.2	42.5	42.1	45.5	40.0	40.6
Undecided	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.1	5.7	4.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	2.6	0.0	3.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Very concerned	7.5	11.8	13.2	15.8	12.5	9.4	8.8	10.4	17.0	13.5	13.0	8.1
Somewhat concerned	32.5	22.5	22.0	13.2	18.8	26.8	20.4	24.0	23.6	22.6	34.8	16.2
Not so concerned	7.5	18.6	20.9	21.1	17.7	21.3	23.0	21.6	19.4	20.6	8.7	21.6
Not at all concerned	45.0	43.1	42.0	50.0	47.9	39.4	45.1	43.2	37.6	41.8	34.8	54.1
Undecided	7.5	3.9	1.8	0.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.8	2.4	1.5	8.7	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q18. If all other things were equal, would you vote for a political candidate who has been convicted of a felony crime by a jury?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	40.6	44.5	36.9	41.0	31.4	40.0	36.5	42.5	41.3	44.4	45.0	33.3
No	37.1	37.5	36.9	36.8	42.9	46.0	46.9	37.5	33.0	30.5	34.7	45.1
Undecided	22.3	18.0	26.2	22.2	25.7	14.0	16.7	20.0	25.8	25.2	20.3	21.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	27.5	33.3	41.8	76.9	44.8	42.2	40.7	39.7	36.6	41.9	18.2	42.9
No	62.5	52.0	33.7	7.7	35.4	36.7	31.9	39.7	45.7	35.1	77.3	48.6
Undecided	10.0	14.7	24.5	15.4	19.8	21.1	27.4	20.6	17.7	23.1	4.5	8.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q19. Do you think the Donald Trump behaved appropriately or not by calling officials in Georgia to ask them to change the 2020 election outcome in the state?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	31.5	33.3	30.0	31.1	40.0	44.0	30.2	34.2	29.2	33.3	36.4	25.8
No	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.5	34.3	36.0	43.8	39.9	42.2	32.6	40.0	50.2
Undecided	27.3	25.5	28.8	27.5	25.7	20.0	26.0	26.0	28.6	34.1	23.6	24.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	17.5	20.4	34.2	60.5	48.4	37.5	24.8	35.4	21.8	32.8	4.5	27.0
No	65.0	64.1	36.8	15.8	32.6	35.2	50.4	47.2	51.5	38.6	90.9	51.4
Undecided	17.5	15.5	29.0	23.7	18.9	27.3	24.8	17.3	26.7	28.6	4.5	21.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q20. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: I have already made up my mind about whether Donald Trump is guilty or innocent when it comes to the events of January 6th.

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly agree	63.9	60.0	67.5	63.4	74.3	61.2	50.0	63.6	68.1	72.7	61.8	58.0
Somewhat agree	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0	5.7	14.3	9.4	6.1	6.1	5.2	8.8	7.0
Somewhat disagree	12.0	10.4	13.5	12.2	8.6	12.2	17.7	11.1	11.7	8.6	14.3	12.9
Strongly disagree	11.2	14.8	7.8	11.3	8.6	8.2	16.7	13.2	8.1	6.7	10.4	15.7
Undecided	6.0	8.1	4.0	6.1	2.9	4.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.7	4.8	6.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	77.5	54.4	64.2	84.2	75.8	65.4	54.0	70.6	52.7	63.2	78.3	66.7
Somewhat agree	7.5	8.7	6.9	2.6	4.2	11.8	15.0	2.4	9.1	7.4	4.3	2.8
Somewhat disagree	15.0	13.6	11.8	5.3	10.5	16.5	8.8	10.3	15.2	11.7	8.7	11.1
Strongly disagree	0.0	19.4	10.8	2.6	7.4	4.7	12.4	11.1	17.6	11.4	4.3	16.7
Undecided	0.0	3.9	6.3	5.3	2.1	1.6	9.7	5.6	5.5	6.2	4.3	2.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q21. All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you think things are off on the wrong track?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Right direction	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.2	5.6	8.2	6.3	3.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	5.6
Wrong track	93.7	93.8	93.8	94.0	88.9	85.7	90.6	94.6	95.6	94.4	96.8	90.3
Mixed (vol.)	1.5	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.8	4.1	3.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.8
Undecided	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.6	0.0	1.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Right direction	7.5	14.6	1.4	0.0	4.2	1.6	5.3	4.0	4.2	2.2	22.7	13.9
Wrong track	75.0	77.7	97.2	100	92.6	96.1	92.1	94.4	90.9	96.1	54.5	80.6
Mixed (vol.)	10.0	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.8	4.2	1.0	18.2	2.8
Undecided	7.5	2.9	0.9	0.0	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	4.5	2.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	5.9	10.2	2.1	1.4	.6	1.9	.8	2.1
Somewhat approve	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.1	5.9	2.0	9.4	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	5.2
Somewhat disapprove	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	2.9	14.3	10.4	4.6	2.8	4.1	4.8	6.3
Strongly disapprove	88.9	88.5	89.3	89.4	82.4	69.4	77.1	90.7	93.4	91.8	90.8	84.6
Undecided	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.9	4.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly approve	17.1	3.9	.3	0.0	1.1	.8	1.8	4.0	1.8	.6	36.4	0.0
Somewhat approve	19.5	15.5	.5	0.0	3.2	3.9	1.8	4.0	6.0	1.5	36.4	22.9
Somewhat disapprove	22.0	7.8	3.7	5.3	6.3	3.9	7.0	7.1	4.2	4.6	18.2	2.9
Strongly disapprove	41.5	71.8	94.5	94.7	88.4	90.6	87.7	84.9	87.3	92.3	9.1	74.3
Undecided	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q23. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Brian Kemp is handling his job as Governor?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	49.4	54.7	44.7	49.5	45.7	25.0	40.6	49.3	55.7	46.1	44.0	57.1
Somewhat approve	30.3	27.9	32.6	30.3	28.6	39.6	43.8	34.3	23.3	25.1	38.4	27.9
Somewhat disapprove	5.3	4.4	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.2	7.3	3.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.9
Strongly disapprove	10.3	9.1	11.3	10.1	14.3	12.5	6.3	8.9	11.6	17.2	9.2	4.9
Undecided	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.8	5.7	18.8	2.1	3.6	4.2	6.7	3.2	4.2

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly approve	20.0	55.9	50.8	34.2	37.9	53.9	53.1	42.1	64.2	50.9	8.7	35.1
Somewhat approve	47.5	31.4	28.8	21.1	33.7	28.1	33.6	37.3	26.1	30.1	47.8	32.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	4.9	4.9	7.9	1.1	6.3	3.5	8.7	3.0	4.6	17.4	10.8
Strongly disapprove	20.0	2.9	10.9	15.8	20.0	5.5	7.1	11.1	4.8	9.7	26.1	18.9
Undecided	5.0	4.9	4.5	21.1	7.4	6.3	2.7	0.8	1.8	4.8	0.0	2.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Burt Jones is handling his job as Lieutenant Governor?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	17.3	20.5	14.2	17.1	20.0	2.0	13.4	18.9	18.5	14.6	16.0	20.8
Somewhat approve	26.3	30.1	22.9	26.2	28.6	30.6	32.0	32.4	20.2	21.0	33.6	25.0
Somewhat disapprove	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.7	0.0	3.1	5.3	5.0	2.2	4.8	6.6
Strongly disapprove	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.5	8.6	0.0	8.2	9.3	5.2	10.1	4.4	4.9
Undecided	45.4	38.4	51.8	45.7	37.1	67.3	43.3	34.2	51.1	52.1	41.2	42.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly approve	10.0	15.7	18.3	12.8	8.4	14.8	17.5	16.7	20.9	18.0	9.1	16.2
Somewhat approve	22.5	25.5	26.7	7.7	24.2	31.3	32.5	27.8	27.0	26.2	13.6	32.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	4.9	4.3	7.7	2.1	6.3	3.5	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	8.1
Strongly disapprove	2.5	6.9	6.6	7.7	10.5	5.5	3.5	4.8	9.8	6.2	9.1	13.5
Undecided	57.5	47.1	44.1	64.1	54.7	42.2	43.0	45.2	38.0	45.3	63.6	29.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Brad Raffensperger is handling his job as Secretary of State?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Minority	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	21.0	23.1	19.1	20.9	25.0	6.1	20.8	19.9	6.1	13.9	19.6	28.9
Somewhat approve	25.0	29.6	20.8	25.0	22.2	22.4	26.0	28.5	22.4	22.2	27.2	25.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	8.8	10.4	9.7	8.3	12.2	8.3	11.0	12.2	8.6	12.8	8.0
Strongly disapprove	21.2	19.5	22.9	21.1	25.0	0.0	16.7	22.4	0.0	24.4	21.2	18.5
Undecided	23.1	19.0	26.7	23.3	19.4	59.2	28.1	18.1	59.2	30.8	19.2	18.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly approve	35.9	44.7	16.9	21.1	15.6	17.2	20.4	16.7	30.3	19.3	45.5	42.9
Somewhat approve	17.9	14.6	27.6	23.7	18.8	25.0	31.9	23.0	28.5	25.2	18.2	17.1
Somewhat disapprove	5.1	10.7	9.2	0.0	14.6	10.9	9.7	9.5	8.5	10.2	0.0	8.6
Strongly disapprove	5.1	9.7	24.0	26.3	30.2	21.9	14.2	22.2	16.4	22.1	0.0	22.9
Undecided	35.9	20.4	22.2	28.9	20.8	25.0	23.9	28.6	16.4	23.2	36.4	8.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

DEMOGRAPHIC TOPLINES

	Percentage
Sex:	
Male	47.7
Female	52.3
Race:	
White	95.7
Minority	4.3
Age:	
18-29	6.3
30-44	12.2
45-64	35.6
65+	45.9
Education:	
High school or less	33.1
Some college	31.2
BA/Graduate	35.7
Ideology:	
Liberal	5.1
Moderate	13.0
Conservative	82.0
Income:	
Under \$25,000	5.7
\$25,000-\$49,999	14.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	19.2
\$75,000-\$99,999	17.0
\$100,000-\$149,000	18.9
Over \$150,000	24.8
Political Party:	
Republican	92.6
Democrat	2.8
Independent	4.6