OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN by SSRS, an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **July 1-31, 2023** with a representative sample of n=**1,279** respondents. By implementation of a full probability design **via Address-Based Sampling (ABS)**, U.S. households were randomly selected to participate and were first reached via mail. Adults ages 18 or older completed the survey via web (n=1160) or phone (n=119). The margin of sampling error for total respondents is **+/- 3.7** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.81**. For results among the n=**1,047** registered voters, the margin of sampling error is +/- **4.1**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

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NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, ages 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	41%	59%	*
May 17-20, 2023	40%	60%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	42%	57%	*
January 19-22, 2023	45%	55%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	46%	54%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	41%	59%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	44%	56%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	38%	62%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	41%	59%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022*	41%	58%	*
December 8-12, 2021	49%	51%	*
November 1-4, 2021	48%	52%	*
October 7-11, 2021	50%	49%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	52%	48%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	43%	4%
March 3-8, 2021	51%	41%	7%

* Beginning with the Jan./Feb. 2022 survey, those who did not initially express an opinion on Biden's handling of the presidency were asked the leaner follow-up question.

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?
A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?

A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE

	NET Ap-prove	Ap-prove strong-ly	Ap-prove mod-erately	Ap-prove, No opinion	NET Disap-prove	Disap-prove mod-erately	Disap-prove strong-ly	Disap-prove, No opinion	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	41%	15%	25%	1%	59%	17%	42%	*	*
March 1-31, 2023	42%	14%	27%	1%	57%	17%	39%	1%	*
December 1-7, 2022	46%	14%	32%	*	54%	18%	35%	*	1%
October 26-31, 2022	41%	13%	28%	*	59%	20%	39%	*	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	44%	15%	28%	1%	56%	16%	40%	*	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	38%	12%	26%	*	62%	19%	43%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	41%	15%	27%	0%	58%	17%	41%	*	*
December 8-12, 2021	49%	16%	33%	0%	51%	16%	34%	0%	*
November 1-4, 2021	48%	15%	33%	0%	52%	15%	36%	0%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	34%	19%	*	43%	9%	34%	*	4%

A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]**

The economy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	37%	63%	*
May 17-20, 2023	34%	66%	*
March 1-31, 2023	37%	62%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	36%	63%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	36%	63%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	30%	69%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	34%	66%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	37%	62%	1%
December 8-12, 2021	45%	54%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	51%	49%	*
April 21-26, 2021	51%	42%	7%
March 3-8, 2021	49%	44%	7%

Protecting democracy in America	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	44%	55%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	50%	49%	1%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	46%	52%	2%

Inflation	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	30%	70%	*
December 1-7, 2022	33%	66%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	32%	68%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	25%	74%	1%

A3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	42%	57%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	52%	48%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	38%	10%

Q5. Thinking about the things Congress has done since beginning this term in January 2023, do you think that this Congress has: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today	Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	32%	68%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022**	38%	62%	*
**QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the things Congress has done since beginning this term in January 2021, do you think that this Congress has (done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today) or (done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today)?			

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Done something	Done nothing	No opinion
2013 Dec 16-19^**	25%	73%	2%
2011 Oct 14-16**	28%	69%	3%
^ Asked of a half sample			
**QUESTION WORDING: Do you think that Congress so far this year has done something to address the problems facing the country today, or do you think Congress has done nothing to address the country's problems?			

Q6. Generally speaking, do you have more confidence in (President Biden) or in (the Republicans in Congress) to deal with the major issues facing the country today?

	President Biden	Republicans in Congress	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	45%	54%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	49%	51%	*

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	**29%**	2%	27%	**71%**	44%	27%	*
March 1-31, 2023	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	45%	24%	*
December 1-7, 2022	**35%**	2%	33%	**65%**	45%	19%	*
October 26-31, 2022	**26%**	1%	25%	**74%**	48%	26%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	**21%**	1%	20%	**79%**	44%	34%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	**32%**	2%	30%	**68%**	48%	20%	*
December 8-12, 2021	**38%**	3%	34%	**62%**	42%	20%	0%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	45%	24%	*
March 3-8, 2021	**39%**	5%	34%	**60%**	39%	21%	1%
January 9-14, 2021	**22%**	3%	19%	**77%**	43%	35%	1%
October 23-26, 2020	**39%**	7%	32%	**60%**	29%	31%	*
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	**34%**	9%	25%	**64%**	35%	30%	2%
January 16-19, 2020	**55%**	21%	34%	**43%**	25%	18%	2%
June 28-30, 2019	**57%**	18%	38%	**42%**	25%	17%	2%
November 01-03, 2018	**55%**	19%	36%	**44%**	23%	21%	2%
October 04-07, 2018	**53%**	18%	35%	**45%**	26%	20%	1%
May 02-05, 2018	**57%**	13%	45%	**40%**	28%	12%	2%
February 20-23, 2018	**49%**	13%	36%	**49%**	28%	21%	2%
October 12-15, 2017	**46%**	8%	38%	**51%**	30%	21%	3%
August 03-06, 2017	**53%**	9%	44%	**45%**	30%	15%	2%
April 22-25, 2017	**54%**	6%	48%	**44%**	31%	13%	1%
Jan. 31 - Feb. 2, 2017	**46%**	8%	38%	**53%**	33%	20%	*
January 12-15, 2017	**50%**	5%	45%	**50%**	35%	15%	1%
November 17-20, 2016	**47%**	5%	42%	**53%**	34%	19%	*
October 20-23, 2016	**54%**	11%	43%	**46%**	25%	21%	*
July 29-31, 2016	**46%**	8%	38%	**54%**	28%	26%	*
June 16-19, 2016	**44%**	6%	38%	**56%**	36%	20%	1%
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	**49%**	9%	40%	**51%**	28%	23%	*
Jan. 21-24, 2016	**42%**	6%	36%	**57%**	35%	22%	1%
Nov. 27 – Dec. 1, 2015	**49%**	5%	44%	**50%**	30%	20%	*
August 13-16, 2015	**48%**	7%	41%	**52%**	33%	19%	*
May 29-31, 2015	**47%**	4%	43%	**52%**	35%	17%	*
Mar. 13-15, 2015	**53%**	7%	46%	**46%**	32%	14%	*

^ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
Nov. 21-23, 2014	**52%**	8%	44%	**48%**	33%	15%	*
Sept. 25-28, 2014	**50%**	3%	47%	**49%**	30%	19%	**1%**
Sept. 5-7, 2014	**44%**	4%	40%	**55%**	31%	24%	*
May 29-June 1, 2014	**47%**	3%	44%	**53%**	35%	18%	*
March 7-9, 2014	**45%**	4%	41%	**55%**	36%	19%	*
Nov. 18-20, 2013	**41%**	6%	35%	**59%**	37%	22%	*
Sept. 6-8, 2013	**46%**	4%	42%	**53%**	34%	19	*
April 5-7, 2013	**50%**	7%	43%	**50%**	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	**49%**	3%	46%	**51%**	36%	15%	*
April 5-7, 2013	**50%**	7%	43%	**50%**	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	**49%**	3%	46%	**51%**	36%	15%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2012 Nov 16-18	43%	57%	2010 Sept 21-23	2%9	70%	2008 Oct 3-5	20%	80%
2012 Nov 2-4*	46%	53%	2010 Aug 6-10	31%	69%	2008 Aug 23-24	31%	69%
2012 Aug 7-8	36%	63%	2010 Jun 16	27%	73%	2008 July 27-29	24%	76%
2012 Apr 13-15	43%	57%	2010 Mar 19-21	32%	67%	2008 Apr 28-30	30%	70%
2012 Feb 10-13	40%	60%	2010 Jan 22-24	32%	67%	2007 Nov 2-4	42%	58%
2011 Dec 16-18	30%	70%	2009 Dec 2-3	34%	66%	2007 Apr 10-12	48%	51%
2011 Nov 11-13	25%	74%	2009 Oct 30-Nov 1	37%	63%	2007 Jan 11	57%	42%
2011Aug 24-25	28%	73%	2009 Aug 28-31	30%	69%	2006 Nov 3-5	51%	48%
2011 Aug 5-7	24%	75%	2009 May 14-17	28%	71%	2006 Oct 6-8	49%	49%
2011 May 24-26	39%	60%	2009 Apr 3-5	23%	77%	2006 Sep 29-Oct 2	51%	49%
2011 Mar 18-20	36%	63%	2009 Feb 18-19	21%	79%	2006 Aug 30-Sep 2	46%	54%
2011 Jan 21-23	43%	56%	2008 Dec 1-2	20%	79%	2006 Aug 2-3	55%	44%
2010 Dec 17-19	29%	71%	2008 Nov 6-9	16%	83%	2006 May 5-7	46%	53%
2010 Oct 27-30	25%	75%	2008 Oct 17-19	25%	75%			

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)

Trends from 1974 to May, 2004: CNN/Time or Time magazine polls;
Trends from October, 2004 to Feb, 2006: CNN/USA Today/Gallup polls

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2006 Feb 9-12	52%	47%	1999 Mar 25	70%	29%	1994 Sep	45%	53%	1991 Apr	56%	42%	1981 Jan	26%	74
2005 Nov 11-13	49%	50%	1999 Mar 4	73%	26%	1994 Sep	46%	53%	1991 Apr	59%	41%	1980 Oct	32%	68%
2005 Sep 8-11	50%	50%	1999 Jan 20-21	77%	22%	1994 Sep	42%	57%	1991 Mar	74%	26%	1980 Aug	30%	70%
2005 July 23-24	58%	41%	1999 Jan 7	74%	25%	1994 Aug	42%	58%	1991 Feb	58%	42%	1980 May	21%	79%
2005 April 1-2	61%	38%	1998 Dec 17-18	60%	38%	1994 Aug	45%	52%	1991 Jan	39%	61%	1980 Mar	24%	76%
2005 Jan 7-9	58%	41%	1998 Oct 14-15	78%	21%	1994 Aug	49%	50%	1990 Dec	45%	55%	1980 Jan	34%	65%
2004 Oct 29-31	55%	44%	1998 Sep 23-24	72%	26%	1994 Jul	51%	48%	1990 Nov	42%	58%	1979 Dec	36%	64%
2004 Oct 9-10	54%	46%	1998 Sep 16-17	72%	25%	1994 Jun	49%	49%	1990 Oct	38%	62%	1979 Oct	36%	68%
2004 May 12-13	60%	39%	1998 Aug 18	77%	21%	1994 Jun	56%	41%	1990 Oct	41%	59%	1979 Aug	31%	70%
2004 Apr 8	63%	36%	1998 Jul 30	68%	31%	1994 May	48%	51%	1990 Oct	42%	58%	1979 Apr	36%	65%
2004 Feb 5-6	52%	47%	1998 Jun 30-Jul 1	67%	31%	1994 May	49%	50%	1990 Sep	52%	48%	1978 Oct	56%	44%
2004 Jan 14-15	53%	46%	1998 Jun 26-Jul 5	55%	44%	1994 Apr	47%	52%	1990 Aug	55%	45%	1978 May	49%	51%
2003 Dec 30-Jan 1	49%	49%	1998 May 18-19	66%	30%	1994 Apr	53%	44%	1990 Jul	55%	45%	1978 Mar	53%	47%
2003 Nov 18-19	52%	46%	1998 Apr 8-9	70%	30%	1994 Mar	48%	49%	1990 May	61%	37%	1977 Nov	64%	35%
2003 Sep 3-4	49%	49%	1998 Mar 18-19	76%	25%	1994 Mar	49%	50%	1990 Apr	62%	38%	1977 Jul	69%	31%
2003 Jul 16-17	57%	42%	1998 Feb 4-5	74%	25%	1994 Feb	47%	51%	1990 Mar	62%	38%	1977 May	65%	35%
2003 May 21-22	60%	39%	1998 Jan 28-29	79%	19%	1994 Jan	52%	47%	1990 Feb	70%	30%	1977 Mar	69%	31%
2003 Mar 27	63%	36%	1998 Jan 22	68%	31%	1993 Dec	48%	50%	1990 Jan	67%	33%	1976 Oct	56%	44%
2003 Feb 19-20	52%	47%	1998 Jan 14-15	65%	32%	1993 Nov	45%	54%	1989 Oct	62%	38%	1976 Sep	57%	44%
2003 Feb 6	53%	46%	1997 Oct 30	67%	31%	1993 Oct	40%	58%	1989 Jun	61%	39%	1976 Aug	60%	40%
2003 Jan 15-16	49%	49%	1997 Sep 10-11	63%	34%	1993 Oct	39%	58%	1989 Jan	69%	31%	1976 Jun	50%	50%
2002 Dec 17-18	54%	45%	1997 Jul 30-31	69%	29%	1993 Oct	41%	59%	1988 Oct	70%	31%%	1976 Apr	52%	48%
2002 Nov 13-14	56%	42%	1997 Jun 4-5	64%	34%	1993 Sep	47%	52%	1988 Sep	73%	27%	1976 Jan	46%	55%
2002 Oct 23-24	49%	49%	1997 May 7-8	63%	35%	1993 Sep	42%	57%	1988 Apr	64%	40%	1975 May	40%	61%
2002 Aug 28-29	57%	41%	1997 Apr 16-17	62%	37%	1993 Aug	39%	58%	1988 Mar	65%	33%	1975 Jan	23%	78%
2002 Jul 10-11	59%	39%	1997 Mar 11-12	57%	41%	1993 Aug	41%	57%	1988 Feb	60%	37%	1974 Sep	30%	70%
2002 Jun 19-20	57%	41%	1997 Feb 26-27	64%	35%	1993 Jun	41%	56%	1988 Jan	62%	38%	1974 Mar	29%	71%
2002 May 22-23	64%	35%	1997 Feb 5-6	67%	33%	1993 May	40%	58%	1987 Oct	58%	42%			
2002 Apr 10-11	61%	38%	1997 Jan 8-9	63%	35%	1993 May	43%	56%	1987 Aug	61%	39%			
2002 Mar 13-14	69%	29%	1996 Oct	67%	32%	1993 Apr	45%	53%	1987 May	64%	37%			
2002 Jan 23-24	66%	34%	1996 Jun	61%	37%	1993 Mar	48%	50%	1987 Feb	61%	40%			
2001 Dec 19-20	64%	34%	1996 Jun	62%	37%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1987 Jan	61%	39%			
2001 Nov 7-8	63%	35%	1996 Feb	53%	44%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1986 Sep	63%	37%			
2001 Oct 12	65%	33%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	53%	45%	1986 Jul	69%	31%			
2001 Sep 27	59%	38%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	47%	52%	1986 May	65%	34%			
2001 Sep 13	45%	53%	1995 Dec	54%	44%	1992 Oct	35%	65%	1986 Apr	67%	32%			
2001 Jul 17-18	70%	29%	1995 Oct	46%	52%	1992 Sep	32%	68%	1985 Nov	70%	31%			
2001 May 23-24	65%	33%	1995 Oct	47%	51%	1992 Aug	35%	63%	1985 Sep	67%	33%			
2001 Feb 7-8	71%	28%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jul	31%	67%	1985 Jul	70%	31%			
2001 Jan 10-11	73%	24%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jun	35%	62%	1985 Apr	69%	32%			
2000 Nov 10	74%	25%	1995 Aug	47%	52%	1992 Jun	33%	65%	1984 Dec	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 25-26	79%	19%	1995 Jul	51%	47%	1992 May	30%	68%	1984 Oct	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 12-13	76%	22%	1995 Jun	53%	47%	1992 Apr	33%	65%	1984 Sep	71%	30%			
2000 Oct 4-5	77%	22%	1995 Jun	45%	51%	1992 Mar	33%	66%	1984 Aug	68%	32%			
2000 Sep 6-7	79%	19%	1995 May	50%	49%	1992 Feb	35%	62%	1984 Jan	67%	32%			
2000 Aug 9-10	77%	21%	1995 Apr	46%	52%	1992 Jan	29%	71%	1983 Dec	60%	40%			
2000 Jul 26-27	74%	24%	1995 Mar	52%	46%	1992 Jan	35%	64%	1983 Sep	56%	45%			
2000 Jun 14-15	72%	27%	1995 Mar	49%	48%	1992 Jan	36%	64%	1983 Jun	58%	41%			
2000 Mar 8-9	76%	22%	1995 Feb	54%	44%	1991 Dec	29%	71%	1983 Mar	46%	55%			
2000 Feb 2-3	78%	17%	1995 Jan	58%	41%	1991 Nov	36%	64%	1982 Dec	35%	65%			
2000 Jan 12-13	81%	19%	1995 Jan	56%	43%	1991 Oct	42%	56%	1982 Oct	40%	60%			
2000 Jan 5-6	80%	19%	1995 Jan	54%	44%	1991 Oct	42%	58%	1982 Jun	40%	60%			
1999 Nov 10-11	68%	30%	1994 Dec	55%	44%	1991 Sep	49%	49%	1982 Mar	39%	62%			
1999 Jul 14-15	70%	28%	1994 Nov	49%	48%	1991 Aug	53%	47%	1981 Dec	43%	58%			
1999 Jun 9-10	69%	31%	1994 Oct	50%	49%	1991 Jun	53%	47%	1981 Sep	53%	47%			
1999 May 26-27	61%	37%	1994 Oct	51%	47%	1991 May	53%	47%	1981 May	51%	50%			

I1. What one issue do you feel is the most important issue facing the country today? [OPEN-END]

	July 1-31, 2023			July 1-31, 2023
ECONOMY (NET)	**44%**		**DIVISIONS/PARTISANSHIP/EXTREMISM (NET)**	**4%**
Cost of living/Inflation	19%		Unity/Division/Polarization/Partisanship	3%
Economy	16%		Liberalism/Left/Socialism	1%
Poverty/Finances/Money	3%		Far right/Fascism/Domestic terrorism	*
Cost of food/Hunger	2%		**RACISM/RACIAL ISSUES (NET)**	**4%**
Jobs/Wages/Unemployment	2%		Racial equality/Racism/Discrimination	2%
Economic inequality/Income equality	1%		Race/race relations/Diversity	1%
Housing/Affordable housing	1%		Critical race theory/wokeism	*
Homelessness	1%		Affirmative action	*
Gas prices	1%		Equality (general)	*
Student loans/Debt/Cost of college	1%		**POLITICAL FIGURES (NET)**	**3%**
Interest rates	1%		Anti-Biden/Biden administration	1%
People not wanting to work	*		Anti-Trump	1%
Digital currency	*		Anti-Republican Party/politicians	1%
Corporate power/Big business	*		Anti-Democratic Party/politicians	*
Other economic issues	1%		**ELECTIONS/DEMOCRACY (NET)**	**3%**
RIGHTS/VALUES (NET)	**11%**		Democracy/Threats to democracy	2%
Abortion/Reproductive rights	6%		Voting/Voting rights	*
LGBT issues	2%		Elections/Election integrity	*
Women's rights/Women's health	2%		**ENVIRONMENT/CLIMATE CHANGE (NET)**	**3%**
Morality/religion/values	1%		Climate change/Global warming	2%
Personal freedoms/freedom of speech	1%		Energy/Energy independence	1%
Religious influence/Church and state	*		Environment (general)	*
Rights (general/other)	1%		**GOVERNMENT SPENDING/TAXES (NET)**	**3%**
GUNS/PUBLIC SAFETY/VIOLENC (NET)	**8%**		Government relief/Welfare	1%
Gun laws/Gun violence	5%		National deficit or debt	1%
Crime/Violence/Safety	2%		Taxes	1%
Policing/Criminal justice	1%		Social Security/Support for seniors	*
Drugs	*		Government spending	*
IMMIGRATION/BORDER SECURITY (NET)	**7%**		**HEALTH CARE (NET)**	**2%**
Immigration	4%		Health care/Health care costs	1%
Border security/Open borders	3%		Mental health	1%
FOREIGN POLICY (NET)	**4%**		**OTHER ISSUES (NET)**	**4%**
Russia/Ukraine	2%		Education/Children	2%
War/Peace	1%		Misinformation/Conspiracy theories	1%
China	1%		Child trafficking/Human trafficking	1%
Foreign affairs/policy/relations	1%		Coronavirus pandemic/Disease outbreaks	*
Military/Veterans	1%		Media	*
ATTITUDES TOWARD GOVERNMENT (NET)	**4%**		Technology/Social media	*
Supreme Court	1%			
Corruption/Dishonest government	1%		All important/Can't choose	*
Bad government/Ineffective government	1%		None	*
Congress	*		Other	3%
Federal agencies/Deep state	*		DK/No opinion/Refused	2%
Leadership/Faith in leaders	*			
Term limits	*			
Government (general/other)	*			

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

I1. What one issue do you feel is the most important issue facing the country today? [OPEN-END] (CONTINUED)

	January 19-22, 2023			January 19-22, 2023
ECONOMY (NET)	**48%**		**RACISM/RACIAL ISSUES (NET)**	**3%**
Cost of living/Inflation	22%		Racial equality/Racism	2%
Economy	17%		Equality	*
Housing/Homelessness	3%		Race relations/Racial tensions	*
Cost of food	3%		Critical Race Theory/ Cancel Culture/"Wokism"	*
Poverty/Finances/Money	3%		Criminal justice/Police reform	*
Gas prices	2%		**GOVERNMENT (NET)**	**3%**
Recession	1%		Government corruption/Bad government	1%
Wages	1%		Democratic stability/Attacks on democracy	1%
Economic inequality/Income inequality	1%		Ineffective government	*
Jobs/Hiring/Unemployment	1%		Size of government	*
Stock market/Investments	*		Leadership	*
Student loan debt/Cost of college	*		Term Limits	*
IMMIGRATION (NET)	**11%**		**POLITICIANS/PARTIES (NET)**	**2%**
Immigration	7%		Anti-Republican Party	1%
Border security	4%		Biden documents/Classified documents	*
Trafficking/Human trafficking	*		Anti-Biden/Biden administration	*
VIOLENCE/CRIME/GUNS (NET)	**6%**		Anti-Democratic Party	*
Gun control/Gun violence	3%		Anti-Trump	*
Crime/Violence/Unrest	2%		**ELECTION ISSUES (NET)**	**1%**
Drugs/War on drugs	1%		Election fraud/Stolen election	*
GOVERNMENT SPENDING/TAXES (NET)	**6%**		Election system	*
Government Spending/Debt/Deficit	5%		Voting rights	*
Social Security/Support for seniors	*		Election deniers	*
Taxes	*		**CORONAVIRUS (NET)**	**1%**
DIVISIONS/EXTREMISM (NET)	**5%**		Covid-19 pandemic	1%
Unity/Division/Polarization/Partisanship	4%		Vaccinations/Vaccine mandates	*
Extremism/Far right/Fascism	2%		**OTHER ISSUES (NET)**	**5%**
Liberalism/Leftism	*		Abortion	2%
HEALTH CARE (NET)	**3%**		Morality/Religion	1%
Health care	3%		Education	1%
Health care for all/Insurance	1%		Personal freedoms/Freedom of speech	1%
Cost of health care	*		LGBT rights/issues	*
FOREIGN POLICY/NAT'L SECURITY (NET)	**3%**		Women's rights	*
Ukraine/Russia	1%			
War/Peace	1%		All important/Can't choose	*
National security/Terrorism	1%		Other	5%
China	*		DK/No opinion/Refused	2%
ENVIRONMENT (NET)	**3%**			
Climate change/Global warming	2%			
Environment	1%			
Energy/Energy independence	*			

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

I1. What one issue do you feel is the most important issue facing the country today? [OPEN-END] (CONTINUED)

	Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021			Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021
CORONAVIRUS (NET)	**36%**		GOVERNMENT (NET)	**5%**
Covid-19 pandemic	28%		Government corruption/Bad government	2%
Vaccinations/Vaccine mandates	6%		Communism/Socialism	1%
Government response to pandemic	3%		Democratic stability/Attacks on democracy	1%
Covid-19 denial/Anti-vaxxers	2%		Size of government	1%
Masks/Mask mandates	1%		Leadership	1%
Anti-restrictions/mandates	1%		Term Limits	*
Return to work	1%		**ENVIRONMENT (NET)**	**4%**
Impact on schools/kids	1%		Climate change/Global warming	3%
Pro-restrictions/mandates	1%		Energy/Energy independence	*
ECONOMY (NET)	**20%**		Environment	*
Economy	8%		**POLITICIANS/PARTIES (NET)**	**4%**
Jobs/Hiring/Unemployment	4%		Anti-Biden/Biden administration	2%
Cost of living/Inflation	3%		Anti-Democratic Party	1%
People not wanting to work	2%		Anti-Republican Party	1%
Economic inequality/Income inequality	1%		Anti-Trump	*
Housing/Homelessness	1%		**VIOLENCE/SECURITY/GUNS (NET)**	**4%**
Wages	1%		Crime/Violence/Unrest	2%
Poverty/Finances/Money	1%		Gun control/Gun violence	1%
Gas prices	1%		Security	*
Student loan debt/Free college	*		Lack of support for police	*
IMMIGRATION (NET)	**9%**		Drugs/War on drugs	*
Immigration	5%		**ELECTION ISSUES (NET)**	**2%**
Border security	4%		Voting rights	1%
DIVISIONS/EXTREMISM (NET)	**7%**		Election fraud/Stolen election	1%
Unity/Division/Respect/Civility	4%		Election system	*
Partisanship/Politicization/Compromise/Cooperation	3%		**HEALTH CARE (NET)**	**2%**
Extremism/Far right/Fascism	1%		Health care	1%
FOREIGN POLICY/NAT'L SECURITY (NET)	**5%**		Medicare for all/Health care for all	*
Afghanistan	3%		Mental health	*
Foreign affairs/Foreign policy	1%		Cost of health care	*
China	1%		**OTHER POLICY ISSUES (NET)**	**1%**
Military/Veterans	1%		Abortion	*
National security/Terrorism	*		Education	*
War	*		Infrastructure	*
GOVERNMENT SPENDING/TAXES (NET)	**5%**		**MISCELLANEOUS (NET)**	**6%**
Government stimulus/Relief/Welfare	2%		Personal freedoms/Freedom of speech	2%
Government Spending/Debt/Deficit	2%		Morality/Religion	2%
Social Security/Support for seniors	*		Misinformation/Conspiracy theories	1%
Taxes	*		Media	1%
RACISM/RACIAL ISSUES (NET)	**5%**			
Racial equality/Racism	3%			
Race	1%		All important/Can't choose	*
Criminal justice/Police reform	1%		None	*
Race relations/Racial tensions	1%		Other	4%
Critical Race Theory/BLM/Cancel Culture	*		DK/No opinion/Refused	*
Equality	*			

Q7. In general, how confident are you that elections in America today reflect the will of the people? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Very/ Somewhat confident	**Very confident**	**Somewhat confident**	**NET Just a little/ Not at all confident**	**Just a little confident**	**Not at all confident**	**No opinion**
July 1-31, 2023	**42%**	13%	29%	**58%**	25%	33%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	**42%**	16%	26%	**58%**	25%	33%	**0%**
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	**44%**	17%	27%	**56%**	23%	33%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	**48%**	17%	30%	**52%**	19%	33%	*
January 9-14, 2021	**59%**	36%	23%	**40%**	11%	29%	**1%**

Q8. How likely do you think it is that, in the next few years, some elected officials will successfully overturn the results of an election in the United States because their party did not win? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Likely	**Very likely**	**Somewhat likely**	**NET Not likely**	**Not too likely**	**Not at all likely**	**No opinion**
July 1-31, 2023	**50%**	14%	36%	**50%**	32%	18%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	**48%**	14%	33%	**52%**	33%	19%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	**50%**	17%	33%	**49%**	32%	17%	**1%**
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	**51%**	16%	35%	**49%**	31%	18%	*

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	25%	3%	22%	75%	41%	34%	*
May 17-20, 2023	24%	2%	22%	76%	45%	31%	*
March 1-31, 2023	29%	2%	27%	71%	39%	32%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	22%	2%	20%	78%	41%	37%	0%
June 13-July 13, 2022	18%	1%	16%	82%	41%	41%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	23%	2%	21%	77%	47%	30%	0%
December 8-12, 2021	37%	4%	33%	63%	42%	22%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^	38%	3%	35%	62%	40%	22%	*
April 21-26, 2021	54%	8%	46%	45%	26%	19%	1%
January 9-14, 2021	43%	7%	36%	56%	35%	22%	1%
May 7-10, 2020	34%	10%	24%	65%	32%	33%	2%
April 3-6, 2020	39%	10%	29%	60%	27%	32%	1%
March 4-7, 2020	69%	30%	39%	30%	21%	9%	1%
December 12-15, 2019	76%	35%	41%	22%	13%	9%	2%
August 15-18, 2019	65%	24%	41%	33%	22%	11%	2%
May 28-31, 2019	70%	28%	42%	29%	21%	8%	2%
March 14-17, 2019	71%	26%	45%	27%	19%	8%	3%
December 06-09, 2018	67%	17%	50%	31%	21%	10%	2%
September 06-09, 2018	69%	26%	44%	28%	17%	11%	3%
June 14-17, 2018	66%	22%	44%	32%	21%	11%	2%
January 14-18, 2018	69%	20%	49%	29%	21%	9%	1%
November 02-05, 2017	68%	17%	51%	30%	20%	10%	2%
September 17-20, 2017	63%	10%	53%	35%	24%	11%	2%
April 22-25, 2017*	59%	8%	51%	41%	27%	14%	*
January 12-15, 2017	57%	8%	49%	43%	30%	13%	*
November 17-20, 2016	48%	5%	43%	51%	34%	17%	*
September 01-04, 2016	53%	9%	44%	47%	29%	18%	*
June 16-19, 2016	45%	5%	40%	54%	35%	19%	*
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	48%	4%	44%	52%	31%	22%	1%
February 24-27, 2016	46%	4%	42%	53%	28%	25%	*
December 17-21, 2015	49%	6%	43%	51%	31%	20%	*
September 04-08, 2015	48%	6%	42%	51%	30%	21%	*
July 22-25, 2015	41%	5%	36%	59%	36%	23%	*
April 16-19, 2015	52%	5%	47%	48%	31%	17%	*
February 12-15, 2015	48%	4%	44%	52%	34%	18%	*
December 18-21, 2014	51%	5%	46%	49%	30%	19%	*
October 24-26, 2014	38%	5%	33%	62%	37%	25%	*
September 25-28, 2014	42%	2%	40%	57%	36%	21%	1%
July 18-20, 2014	41%	4%	37%	58%	33%	25%	*
May 2-4, 2014	38%	2%	36%	62%	33%	29%	*
Jan. 31-Feb. 02, 2014	36%	1%	35%	64%	36%	28%	*

* Asked of a half sample
^ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
December 16-19, 2013	**32%**	2%	30%	**68%**	36%	32%	*
October 18-20, 2013	**29%**	1%	28%	**71%**	35%	36%	*
September 27-29, 2013	**33%**	1%	32%	**67%**	31%	36%	*
June 11-13, 2013	**35%**	1%	34%	**65%**	40%	25%	*
May 17-18, 2013	**33%**	3%	30%	**67%**	38%	29%	*
March 15-17, 2013	**31%**	3%	28%	**69%**	37%	32%	*
December 17-18, 2012	**26%**	1%	25%	**74%**	37%	37%	*
November 02-04, 2012*	**28%**	3%	25%	**71%**	35%	36%	1%
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	**27%**	1%	26%	**73%**	39%	34%	*
Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV)	**32%**	1%	31%	**68%**	35%	33%	*
June 28-July 1, 2012	**27%**	2%	25%	**73%**	39%	34%	*
May 29-31, 2012	**31%**	2%	29%	**69%**	39%	30%	*
March 24-25, 2012	**31%**	*	31%	**69%**	42%	27%	*
January 11-12, 2012	**18%**	1%	17%	**80%**	42%	38%	*
November 18-20, 2011	**15%**	1%	14%	**85%**	34%	51%	*
October 14-16, 2011	**13%**	*	13%	**86%**	39%	47%	1%
September 23-25, 2011	**10%**	1%	9%	**90%**	40%	50%	*
September 09-11, 2011	**14%**	1%	13%	**85%**	41%	44%	*
July 18-20, 2011	**16%**	*	16%	**84%**	38%	46%	*
June 3-7, 2011	**19%**	1%	18%	**81%**	40%	41%	*
Apr. 29-May 1, 2011	**18%**	1%	17%	**82%**	44%	38%	*
March 11-13, 2011	**16%**	1%	15%	**84%**	42%	42%	*
January 14-16, 2011	**24%**	1%	23%	**75%**	40%	35%	1%
November 11-14, 2010	**18%**	1%	17%	**81%**	37%	44%	1%
September 1-2, 2010	**18%**	1%	17%	**81%**	37%	44%	*
July 16-21, 2010	**22%**	1%	21%	**78%**	41%	37%	*
May 21-23, 2010	**22%**	1%	21%	**78%**	41%	37%	*
March 25-28, 2010	**21%**	1%	20%	**78%**	39%	39%	*
February 12-15, 2010	**17%**	2%	15%	**83%**	39%	44%	*
January 08-10, 2010	**20%**	2%	18%	**80%**	42%	38%	*
December 16-20, 2009	**20%**	1%	19%	**80%**	38%	42%	*
November 13-15, 2009	**18%**	1%	17%	**82%**	39%	43%	*
October 16-18, 2009	**16%**	2%	14%	**84%**	42%	42%	*
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	**21%**	2%	19%	**79%**	44%	35%	*
June 26-28, 2009	**20%**	2%	18%	**80%**	39%	41%	*
April 23-26, 2009	**17%**	1%	16%	**83%**	46%	37%	*
March 12-15, 2009	**11%**	1%	10%	**89%**	41%	48%	*
January 12-15, 2009	**13%**	2%	11%	**86%**	36%	50%	*
December 19-21, 2008	**8%**	2%	6%	**93%**	27%	66%	*
Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008	**16%**	3%	13%	**83%**	29%	54%	2%
October 03-05, 2008	**16%**	2%	14%	**84%**	31%	53%	*
September 19-21, 2008	**19%**	1%	18%	**81%**	34%	47%	*

* Asked of a half sample

^ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
August 23-24, 2008	**25%**	4%	21%	**75%**	32%	43%	*
June 4-5, 2008	**22%**	3%	19%	**78%**	39%	39%	*
March 14-16, 2008	**26%**	4%	22%	**75%**	35%	40%	*
January 14-17, 2008	**40%**	4%	36%	**59%**	40%	19%	*
December 6-9, 2007	**46%**	6%	40%	**54%**	33%	21%	**1%**
September 7-9, 2007	**54%**	9%	45%	**45%**	28%	17%	*
August 6-8, 2007	**56%**	11%	45%	**43%**	26%	17%	**1%**
May 4-6, 2007	**61%**	18%	43%	**39%**	25%	14%	**1%**
March 9-11, 2007	**52%**	10%	42%	**46%**	31%	15%	**1%**
January 19-21, 2007	**63%**	15%	48%	**36%**	23%	13%	**1%**
November 3-5, 2006	**49%**	8%	41%	**50%**	32%	18%	**1%**
October 27-29, 2006	**62%**	13%	49%	**37%**	24%	13%	**1%**
September 23-24, 2006	**59%**	12%	47%	**41%**	26%	15%	*
August 30-Sep. 2, 2006	**44%**	9%	35%	**56%**	34%	22%	*
June 14-15, 2006	**51%**	9%	42%	**47%**	31%	16%	**2%**
May 7-9, 2006	**52%**	10%	42%	**47%**	26%	21%	**1%**
March 10-12, 2006	**59%**	13%	46%	**41%**	26%	15%	*
September 8-11, 2005*	**53%**	7%	46%	**47%**	34%	13%	*
Apr. 29-May 1, 2005	**50%**	5%	45%	**49%**	33%	16%	**1%**
December 17-19, 2004	**53%**	8%	45%	**47%**	28%	19%	*
Jan. 29-Feb. 1, 2004	**52%**	5%	47%	**47%**	28%	19%	**1%**
December 5-7, 2003	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	30%	12%	**1%**
October 10-12, 2003	**44%**	4%	40%	**56%**	37%	19%	*
March 14-15, 2003	**35%**	2%	33%	**64%**	39%	25%	**1%**
February 24-26, 2003	**34%**	3%	31%	**65%**	43%	22%	**1%**
December 9-10, 2002	**44%**	3%	41%	**55%**	41%	14%	**1%**
October 21-22, 2002	**41%**	3%	38%	**58%**	42%	16%	**1%**
September 20-22, 2002	**54%**	5%	49%	**46%**	35%	11%	*
July 26-28, 2002	**51%**	5%	46%	**49%**	37%	12%	*
June 28-30, 2002	**58%**	5%	53%	**42%**	33%	9%	*
April 5-7, 2002	**61%**	6%	55%	**39%**	30%	9%	*
January 11-14, 2002	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	32%	10%	**1%**
December 14-16, 2001	**50%**	5%	45%	**49%**	37%	12%	**1%**
September 21-22, 2001	**57%**	7%	50%	**42%**	34%	8%	**1%**
April 20-22, 2001	**67%**	10%	57%	**32%**	25%	7%	**1%**
February 9-11, 2001	**80%**	16%	64%	**19%**	16%	3%	**1%**
January 15-16, 2001	**82%**	24%	58%	**18%**	14%	4%	*
June 6-7, 2000	**85%**	39%	46%	**14%**	9%	5%	**1%**
March 10-12, 2000	**86%**	42%	44%	**13%**	10%	3%	**1%**
June 25-27, 1999	**84%**	34%	50%	**16%**	10%	6%	*
Jane 8-10, 1999	**89%**	41%	48%	**11%**	8%	3%	*
July 7-8, 1998	**79%**	29%	50%	**20%**	15%	5%	**1%**

*Asked of half sample

^ Responses rotated beginning with the Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 survey.

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

	NET Good	Very good	Somewhat good	NET Poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	No opinion
January 25-26, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**18%**	14%	4%	**1%**
January 24-25, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**19%**	13%	5%	**1%**
January 23-24, 1998	**81%**	24%	57%	**19%**	15%	4%	*****
October 27-29, 1997	**79%**	24%	55%	**19%**	15%	4%	**2%**
August 22-25, 1997	**69%**	17%	52%	**30%**	21%	9%	**1%**

Q12. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years	An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse	The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	20%	28%	51%	*
December 1-7, 2022	17%	30%	53%	*

COMPARE TO:

	The economic downturn caused by the coronavirus is over and the economy has recovered	The economy is starting to recover from the downturn caused by coronavirus	An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse	The economy is still in a downturn caused by coronavirus and conditions are continuing to worsen	No opinion
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	3%	33%	23%	41%	*
QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]					

	Recession or downturn is over/Economy has recovered (vol.)	The economy is starting to recover from the downturn caused by coronavirus	An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse	The economy is still in a downturn caused by coronavirus and conditions are continuing to worsen	No opinion
March 3-8, 2021	*	25%	42%	30%	3%
Oct. 23-26, 2020	0%	29%	29%	40%	3%
Oct. 1-4, 2020	*	33%	30%	35%	2%
Aug. 12-15, 2020	*	25%	31%	43%	1%
June 2-5, 2020	*	23%	36%	36%	4%
QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]					

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

Q12. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Economy has completely recovered (vol.)	The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years	An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse	The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen	No opinion
2014 Nov 21-23**	*	32%	41%	26%	1%
**QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today?					

	Recession is over/Economy has recovered (vol.)	The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past year or so	An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse	The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen	No opinion
2012 Aug 7-8	*	19%	41%	39%	*
2012 April 13-15	*	24%	42%	33%	1%
2011 Aug 5-7	*	9%	31%	60%	*
2011 April 9-10	*	24%	38%	36%	1%
2010 Oct 5-7	*	17%	44%	38%	*
2010 April 9-11	*	19%	46%	34%	*
2010 Jan 22-24	*	12%	49%	39%	*
2009 Dec 2-3	*	15%	46%	39%	*
2009 Oct 16-18	*	17%	50%	33%	*
2009 June 26-28	*	12%	48%	40%	*
**QUESTION WORDING: Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today?					

Q13. Overall, would you say you are (satisfied) or (dissatisfied) with your own personal financial situation?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	45%	55%	*
October 26-31, 2022	45%	55%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	53%	47%	0%

CNN/KFF TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't know	Refused
2016 Aug. 9-Sept. 5	66%	32%	1%	*

QUESTION WORDING: Overall, would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with (INSERT ITEM)? Would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with (INSERT ITEM)? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Would that be very satisfied/dissatisfied, or somewhat satisfied/dissatisfied?) (Items scrambled) / Your own personal financial situation

Q14. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past few months? **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]**

Changed what groceries you buy in order to stay within your budget	Yes	No	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	71%	29%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	71%	29%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	63%	37%	*
December 8-12, 2021	54%	46%	0%

Had to cut back on spending on extras and entertainment in order to afford necessities	Yes	No	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	70%	30%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	71%	29%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	63%	37%	0%

Changed or canceled plans to travel this summer	Yes	No	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	50%	50%	1%

Cut back significantly on how much you drive	Yes	No	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	48%	51%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	49%	51%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	54%	46%	*
December 8-12, 2021	43%	57%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Yes	No	No opinion
2011 Apr 29-May 1	63%	36%	2%
2008 June 4-5	66%	33%	*
2006 May 5-7	59%	39%	2%

**QUESTION WORDING: As a result of the recent rise in gas prices, would you say you have or have not done each of the following: Cut back significantly on how much you drive.

Had difficulty finding affordable housing	Yes	No	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	37%	63%	*
December 1-7, 2022	34%	66%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	33%	67%	*
December 8-12, 2021	26%	73%	1%

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Total Respondents	Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	61%	38%	1%
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	3%

Republicans/Republican-leaning independents	Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	29%	69%	2%
May 17-20, 2023	36%	63%	1%
March 8-12, 2023	37%	63%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	35%	63%	2%
July 22-24, 2022	35%	65%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	30%	67%	3%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	28%	72%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	28%	64%	8%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	71%	6%

(Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, n=457)
P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

Total Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Solid evidence	Suspicion only	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	51%	49%	1%
May 17-20, 2023	52%	48%	0%
October 26-31, 2022	55%	45%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	58%	42%	0%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	61%	39%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	*
April 21-26, 2021	69%	29%	2%
January 9-14, 2021	73%	22%	4%

(Republicans or Republican-leaning independents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, n=354)
P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

Republicans or Republican-leaning independents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Solid evidence	Suspicion only	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	56%	44%	*
May 17-20, 2023	57%	43%	0%
March 8-12,2023	52%	48%	*
October 26-31, 2022	61%	39%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	60%	40%	0%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	64%	35%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	65%	35%	*
April 21-26, 2021	72%	27%	2%
January 9-14, 2021	75%	21%	4%

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

Total Respondents	NET Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	NET No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Solid evidence	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only	Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	61%	38%	19%	19%	*	1%
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	17%	16%	0%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	18%	15%	0%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	18%	13%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	22%	14%	*	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	23%	13%	*	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	21%	9%	1%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	23%	7%	1%	3%

(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents, n=547)
P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

Republicans or Republican-leaning independents	NET Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	NET No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Solid evidence	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only	Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	No opinion
July 1-31, 2023	29%	69%	39%	30%	*	2%
May 17-20, 2023	36%	63%	36%	27%	0%	1%
March 8-12, 2023	37%	63%	33%	30%	*	1%
October 26-31, 2022	35%	63%	38%	25%	0%	2%
July 22-24, 2022	35%	65%	39%	26%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	30%	67%	43%	23%	1%	3%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	28%	72%	47%	25%	*	1%
April 21-26, 2021	28%	64%	46%	17%	1%	8%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	71%	54%	15%	3%	6%

Q26. Thinking about your vote for major federal offices in next year's election, would you: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election	**Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting**	**Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue**	**No opinion**
July 1-31, 2023	30%	49%	20%	*

MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=**1,279** adults were surveyed by web and telephone nationwide using an Address-Based Sample design. To invite potential respondents for the new poll, researchers mailed letters to each randomly selected address, asking an eligible adult, age 18 or older, in the household to take part in the survey. Those receiving the letters had the choice of taking the survey online or calling a dedicated phone number to take the poll with a live interviewer. For a subset of those addresses, phone calls were made later into the data collection period to attempt to complete the interview with those who had not yet taken the online survey or called in to take the survey. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- **3.7** percentage points. Results for the sample of 1,047 registered voters have a margin of sampling error of +/- **4.1** percentage points.

Among the entire sample, 32% described themselves as Democrats, 32**%** described themselves as Republicans, and 36% described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and population density, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted among self-reported 2020 voters for recalled 2020 vote within counties, grouped by county vote share for Biden and Trump. The benchmark for recalled 2020 vote was taken from county-level National Election Pool (NEP) presidential election results provided by CNN. The party identification numbers reported above are self-reported and have not been weighted to a specific parameter.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022	
	January 19-23, 2023		
	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		
	June 13-17, 2023		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 001
Question A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE
A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	41%	38%	43%	37%	47%	61%	40%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	59%	62%	57%	63%	53%	38%	60%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	41%	44%	38%	39%	41%	42%	40%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	59%	55%	62%	61%	58%	58%	60%
Not sure	*	*	0%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	41%	40%	41%	35%	52%	29%	50%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	59%	60%	59%	65%	48%	71%	50%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	41%	80%	36%	7%	79%	47%	9%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	59%	20%	64%	93%	21%	53%	90%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	41%	78%	7%	100%	0%	42%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	59%	22%	93%	0%	100%	58%
Not sure	*	*	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 002
Question A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE
A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?
A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	41%	38%	43%	37%	47%	61%	40%
Strongly approve	15%	14%	14%	13%	17%	25%	13%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	23%	27%	24%	28%	36%	26%
Lean approve	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	59%	62%	57%	63%	53%	38%	60%
Lean disapprove	*	1%	*	*	1%	0%	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	16%	17%	11%	26%	28%	29%
Strongly disapprove	42%	45%	40%	51%	26%	10%	30%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	41%	44%	38%	39%	41%	42%	40%
Strongly approve	15%	10%	12%	12%	26%	12%	17%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	32%	26%	25%	15%	29%	22%
Lean approve	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	59%	55%	62%	61%	58%	58%	60%
Lean disapprove	*	1%	*	0%	0%	1%	*
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	25%	19%	11%	10%	23%	11%
Strongly disapprove	42%	29%	43%	50%	49%	34%	48%
Not sure	*	*	0%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	41%	40%	41%	35%	52%	29%	50%
Strongly approve	15%	14%	14%	12%	20%	10%	17%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	25%	26%	21%	32%	18%	32%
Lean approve	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	59%	60%	59%	65%	48%	71%	50%
Lean disapprove	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	23%	12%	19%	13%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	42%	36%	46%	46%	34%	59%	39%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	41%	80%	36%	7%	79%	47%	9%
Strongly approve	15%	34%	9%	1%	36%	12%	4%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	45%	25%	6%	42%	33%	5%
Lean approve	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	59%	20%	64%	93%	21%	53%	90%
Lean disapprove	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	14%	27%	9%	10%	23%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	5%	37%	84%	10%	29%	76%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 002
Question A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE
A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling
his job as president?
A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?
A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap-prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	41%	78%	7%	100%	0%	42%
Strongly approve	15%	31%	1%	37%	0%	16%
Moderately/DK approve	25%	45%	5%	63%	0%	25%
Lean approve	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	59%	22%	93%	0%	100%	58%
Lean disapprove	*	*	1%	0%	0%	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	18%	10%	0%	29%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	4%	83%	0%	71%	45%
Not sure	*	*	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 003
Question A2A
A2a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His-panic La-tino
Approve	37%	37%	37%	33%	45%	59%	38%
Disapprove	63%	63%	63%	67%	55%	41%	62%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	37%	36%	38%	38%	38%	36%	38%
Disapprove	63%	64%	62%	62%	62%	64%	62%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve	37%	37%	37%	32%	47%	26%	43%
Disapprove	63%	63%	63%	68%	53%	74%	57%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Approve	37%	70%	36%	5%	70%	42%	11%
Disapprove	63%	30%	63%	95%	30%	58%	89%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap-prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Approve	37%	72%	5%	81%	7%	39%
Disapprove	63%	28%	95%	19%	93%	61%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 004
Question A2M
A2m. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling protecting democracy in America?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
Approve	44%	42%	46%	39%	54%	68%	47%
Disapprove	55%	57%	53%	60%	46%	31%	53%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	44%	47%	46%	38%	47%	47%	42%
Disapprove	55%	53%	54%	61%	52%	53%	57%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve	44%	45%	44%	39%	54%	30%	53%
Disapprove	55%	53%	56%	60%	46%	69%	47%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	*	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
Approve	44%	84%	42%	7%	81%	52%	13%
Disapprove	55%	16%	57%	92%	19%	48%	86%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Approve	44%	85%	8%	88%	14%	45%
Disapprove	55%	15%	91%	12%	85%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 008
Question A2AB
A2ab. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling inflation?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
Approve	30%	28%	31%	27%	35%	41%	33%
Disapprove	70%	71%	69%	72%	65%	59%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	30%	28%	28%	29%	38%	26%	33%
Disapprove	70%	72%	72%	71%	62%	73%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve	30%	27%	32%	24%	41%	19%	39%
Disapprove	70%	73%	67%	76%	59%	80%	61%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Independent Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	30%	61%	26%	2%	59%	35%	7%
Disapprove	70%	39%	73%	98%	40%	65%	93%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Biden approve	Biden disapprove	Reg. voter
Approve	30%	61%	3%	68%	4%	31%
Disapprove	70%	38%	97%	32%	96%	68%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 010
Question A3
A3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
Approve	42%	38%	47%	37%	52%	72%	43%
Disapprove	57%	61%	52%	62%	47%	28%	57%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	42%	45%	45%	38%	40%	45%	39%
Disapprove	57%	54%	55%	61%	59%	53%	60%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve	42%	47%	39%	39%	48%	31%	45%
Disapprove	57%	53%	60%	60%	51%	67%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
Approve	42%	77%	42%	8%	79%	47%	13%
Disapprove	57%	23%	57%	91%	20%	52%	86%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Approve	42%	75%	10%	83%	15%	41%
Disapprove	57%	23%	90%	16%	85%	58%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 011
Question 5
5. Thinking about the things Congress has done since beginning this term in January 2023, do you think that this Congress has:
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today.................	32%	33%	30%	32%	32%	32%	26%
Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today........................	68%	66%	70%	68%	67%	68%	74%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today.................	32%	27%	31%	32%	38%	28%	35%
Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today........................	68%	73%	69%	67%	62%	72%	64%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today.................	32%	29%	33%	28%	39%	28%	36%
Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today........................	68%	71%	66%	72%	61%	72%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today.................	32%	35%	27%	33%	32%	30%	34%
Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today........................	68%	65%	73%	67%	68%	70%	66%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Done something to effectively address the problems facing the country today.................	32%	35%	33%	37%	28%	33%
Done nothing to effectively address the problems facing the country today........................	68%	65%	67%	62%	72%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

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TABLE 015
Question 6
6. Generally speaking, do you have more confidence in President Biden or in the Republicans in Congress to deal with the major issues facing the country today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Biden	45%	40%	48%	39%	54%	65%	51%
Republicans in Congress	54%	58%	52%	60%	45%	33%	48%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Biden	45%	50%	44%	40%	44%	48%	42%
Republicans in Congress	54%	49%	54%	58%	56%	51%	57%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Biden	45%	47%	43%	39%	55%	32%	51%
Republicans in Congress	54%	51%	56%	60%	44%	67%	49%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Biden	45%	86%	43%	4%	82%	55%	9%
Republicans in Congress	54%	14%	54%	95%	17%	44%	88%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Biden	45%	86%	5%	89%	14%	45%
Republicans in Congress	54%	13%	94%	11%	85%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 016
Question C_1
C_1. How well are things going in the country today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	29%	32%	26%	25%	36%	51%	29%
Very well	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%
Fairly well	27%	30%	24%	24%	33%	46%	27%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	71%	68%	74%	75%	64%	49%	71%
Pretty badly	44%	45%	44%	43%	46%	31%	55%
Very badly	27%	23%	30%	31%	19%	19%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	29%	29%	24%	29%	35%	26%	32%
Very well	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Fairly well	27%	27%	23%	27%	33%	24%	30%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	71%	71%	76%	71%	65%	74%	68%
Pretty badly	44%	48%	48%	37%	42%	49%	40%
Very badly	27%	23%	27%	34%	23%	25%	28%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	29%	30%	28%	26%	35%	21%	31%
Very well	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Fairly well	27%	28%	26%	24%	33%	20%	30%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	71%	70%	72%	74%	65%	78%	69%
Pretty badly	44%	43%	45%	42%	48%	39%	50%
Very badly	27%	26%	26%	32%	17%	39%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	29%	49%	30%	7%	44%	35%	13%
Very well	2%	5%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%
Fairly well	27%	45%	30%	6%	39%	33%	12%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	71%	51%	70%	93%	56%	65%	87%
Pretty badly	44%	40%	47%	47%	41%	43%	47%
Very badly	27%	11%	23%	46%	14%	22%	40%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly well (Net)	29%	49%	8%	58%	9%	29%
Very well	2%	4%	1%	5%	0%	2%
Fairly well	27%	45%	8%	53%	9%	27%
Pretty/Very badly (Net)	71%	51%	92%	42%	91%	70%
Pretty badly	44%	40%	49%	36%	50%	43%
Very badly	27%	10%	42%	6%	41%	27%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

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TABLE 018
Question 7
7. In general, how confident are you that elections in America today reflect the will of the people?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat confident (Net)	42%	49%	36%	41%	45%	61%	41%
Very confident	13%	17%	10%	12%	15%	26%	12%
Somewhat confident	29%	32%	26%	29%	30%	35%	29%
Just a little/Not at all confident (Net)	58%	51%	64%	59%	55%	39%	59%
Just a little confident	25%	22%	27%	25%	25%	22%	29%
Not at all confident	33%	29%	37%	34%	30%	16%	30%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat confident (Net)	42%	44%	37%	39%	49%	41%	43%
Very confident	13%	11%	16%	11%	17%	12%	14%
Somewhat confident	29%	33%	22%	28%	32%	28%	30%
Just a little/Not at all confident (Net)	58%	56%	63%	61%	51%	59%	57%
Just a little confident	25%	21%	30%	27%	22%	25%	25%
Not at all confident	33%	35%	33%	34%	29%	34%	31%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat confident (Net)	42%	45%	40%	41%	45%	38%	45%
Very confident	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%
Somewhat confident	29%	33%	26%	28%	31%	26%	32%
Just a little/Not at all confident (Net)	58%	55%	60%	59%	55%	62%	55%
Just a little confident	25%	23%	27%	23%	28%	24%	28%
Not at all confident	33%	32%	33%	36%	27%	38%	27%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat confident (Net)	42%	59%	40%	29%	54%	45%	32%
Very confident	13%	21%	11%	8%	19%	15%	8%
Somewhat confident	29%	38%	28%	21%	35%	30%	24%
Just a little/Not at all confident (Net)	58%	41%	60%	71%	46%	55%	68%
Just a little confident	25%	28%	25%	22%	26%	25%	25%
Not at all confident	33%	14%	35%	48%	20%	30%	43%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Somewhat confident (Net)	42%	59%	29%	63%	28%	42%
Very confident	13%	21%	8%	23%	7%	14%
Somewhat confident	29%	38%	21%	40%	21%	28%
Just a little/Not at all confident (Net)	58%	41%	71%	37%	72%	58%
Just a little confident	25%	26%	24%	24%	26%	25%
Not at all confident	33%	15%	47%	14%	46%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 022
Question 8
8. How likely do you think it is that, in the next few years, some elected officials will successfully overturn the results of an election in the United States because their party did not win?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)	50%	47%	53%	48%	52%	52%	51%
Very likely	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	18%	12%
Somewhat likely	36%	33%	39%	34%	38%	34%	39%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	50%	53%	47%	52%	48%	48%	49%
Not too likely	32%	31%	33%	33%	31%	29%	36%
Not at all likely	18%	23%	14%	19%	17%	19%	13%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)	50%	55%	54%	45%	44%	54%	46%
Very likely	14%	14%	16%	13%	12%	15%	12%
Somewhat likely	36%	41%	38%	32%	33%	38%	34%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	50%	45%	46%	55%	55%	46%	53%
Not too likely	32%	31%	32%	36%	28%	31%	33%
Not at all likely	18%	15%	14%	19%	27%	15%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)	50%	56%	45%	53%	44%	51%	43%
Very likely	14%	16%	12%	16%	10%	15%	11%
Somewhat likely	36%	40%	33%	38%	33%	36%	32%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	50%	43%	55%	46%	56%	49%	57%
Not too likely	32%	29%	34%	30%	35%	30%	36%
Not at all likely	18%	15%	21%	16%	22%	19%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)	50%	45%	53%	51%	49%	48%	53%
Very likely	14%	8%	12%	22%	12%	12%	18%
Somewhat likely	36%	37%	41%	29%	38%	36%	35%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	50%	55%	47%	49%	51%	52%	47%
Not too likely	32%	32%	32%	31%	33%	33%	30%
Not at all likely	18%	22%	15%	18%	18%	20%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Biden approve	Biden disapprove	Reg. voter
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)	50%	46%	52%	45%	53%	46%
Very likely	14%	9%	20%	9%	17%	12%
Somewhat likely	36%	37%	32%	36%	35%	34%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	50%	54%	48%	55%	47%	54%
Not too likely	32%	34%	30%	36%	29%	33%
Not at all likely	18%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 023
Question E1
E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His-panic La-tino
Very/Somewhat good (Net)	25%	26%	24%	24%	28%	48%	17%
Very good	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%
Somewhat good	22%	22%	21%	21%	25%	43%	17%
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)	75%	74%	76%	76%	72%	51%	83%
Somewhat poor	41%	45%	38%	39%	44%	30%	51%
Very poor	34%	29%	38%	38%	28%	21%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Very/Somewhat good (Net)	25%	21%	21%	23%	39%	20%	30%
Very good	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%
Somewhat good	22%	18%	19%	20%	33%	17%	26%
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)	75%	79%	79%	77%	61%	80%	70%
Somewhat poor	41%	44%	44%	40%	34%	45%	38%
Very poor	34%	35%	35%	37%	27%	35%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Very/Somewhat good (Net)	25%	24%	26%	21%	32%	18%	33%
Very good	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat good	22%	22%	22%	18%	29%	15%	29%
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)	75%	75%	74%	79%	68%	82%	67%
Somewhat poor	41%	39%	43%	39%	44%	35%	45%
Very poor	34%	37%	31%	39%	23%	47%	23%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Very/Somewhat good (Net)	25%	48%	21%	7%	45%	28%	10%
Very good	3%	6%	3%	*	7%	4%	1%
Somewhat good	22%	42%	18%	6%	38%	24%	9%
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)	75%	52%	79%	93%	55%	72%	90%
Somewhat poor	41%	36%	48%	39%	37%	39%	46%
Very poor	34%	15%	32%	54%	18%	32%	45%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap-prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Very/Somewhat good (Net)	25%	47%	6%	52%	7%	27%
Very good	3%	7%	*	7%	*	3%
Somewhat good	22%	40%	6%	44%	7%	23%
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)	75%	53%	93%	48%	93%	73%
Somewhat poor	41%	38%	44%	36%	44%	40%
Very poor	34%	15%	50%	12%	49%	33%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 024
Question 12
12. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years..........	20%	22%	19%	20%	21%	29%	18%
An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse.......................................	28%	30%	26%	26%	32%	39%	30%
The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen.........................	51%	47%	55%	54%	46%	32%	52%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years..........	20%	15%	16%	21%	31%	14%	26%
An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse.......................................	28%	31%	29%	26%	25%	32%	25%
The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen.........................	51%	54%	55%	52%	43%	54%	49%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years..........	20%	18%	22%	17%	26%	15%	28%
An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse.......................................	28%	30%	27%	24%	34%	21%	34%
The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen.........................	51%	51%	51%	58%	39%	64%	39%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years..........	20%	39%	17%	5%	38%	23%	7%
An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse.......................................	28%	32%	31%	21%	26%	31%	26%
The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen.........................	51%	29%	51%	74%	36%	46%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 024
Question 12
12. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of economic conditions today?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
The economy is starting to recover from the problems it faced in the past few years...........	20%	39%	5%	43%	5%	22%
An economic recovery has not started but conditions have stabilized and are not getting any worse..	28%	31%	23%	32%	24%	28%
The economy is still in a downturn and conditions are continuing to worsen.........................	51%	29%	71%	24%	71%	50%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 025
Question 13
13. Overall, would you say you are satisfied or dissatisfied with your own personal financial situation?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	45%	51%	40%	50%	38%	36%	38%
Dissatisfied	55%	49%	60%	50%	62%	64%	62%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	45%	35%	39%	46%	66%	35%	54%
Dissatisfied	55%	65%	61%	54%	34%	65%	46%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	45%	30%	56%	38%	59%	42%	62%
Dissatisfied	55%	70%	44%	62%	41%	58%	37%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	45%	55%	40%	41%	52%	45%	42%
Dissatisfied	55%	45%	60%	59%	48%	55%	58%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Satisfied	45%	54%	44%	57%	37%	50%
Dissatisfied	55%	46%	56%	43%	63%	50%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 026
Question 14A
14a. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past few months? / Cut back significantly on how much you drive
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
Yes	48%	45%	51%	44%	56%	59%	57%
No	51%	53%	49%	56%	44%	41%	41%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Yes	48%	55%	48%	50%	38%	52%	45%
No	51%	44%	51%	50%	62%	47%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
Yes	48%	60%	40%	57%	32%	54%	29%
No	51%	39%	59%	42%	68%	46%	71%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
Yes	48%	37%	51%	56%	39%	47%	55%
No	51%	62%	48%	44%	61%	52%	44%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Yes	48%	37%	54%	39%	54%	44%
No	51%	62%	46%	61%	45%	56%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 028
Question 14B
14b. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past few months? / Changed what groceries you buy in order to stay within your budget
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
Yes	71%	65%	77%	72%	71%	74%	72%
No	29%	35%	23%	28%	29%	26%	28%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Yes	71%	78%	78%	69%	58%	79%	65%
No	29%	22%	22%	31%	42%	21%	35%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Yes	71%	83%	64%	77%	61%	80%	60%
No	29%	17%	36%	23%	39%	20%	40%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	71%	61%	74%	79%	62%	74%	74%
No	29%	39%	26%	21%	38%	26%	26%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Biden approve	Biden disapprove	Reg. voter
Yes	71%	61%	78%	58%	81%	69%
No	29%	39%	22%	42%	19%	31%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 030
Question 14F
14f. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past
few months? / Had difficulty finding affordable housing
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
Yes	37%	35%	39%	31%	47%	49%	52%
No	63%	65%	61%	69%	52%	50%	48%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Yes	37%	65%	43%	24%	8%	58%	20%
No	63%	35%	56%	76%	91%	42%	80%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
Yes	37%	52%	27%	42%	29%	36%	24%
No	63%	48%	73%	58%	71%	64%	76%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
Yes	37%	35%	46%	31%	39%	40%	33%
No	63%	65%	54%	68%	61%	60%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Yes	37%	36%	32%	37%	38%	30%
No	63%	64%	68%	63%	62%	70%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 032
Question 14G
14g. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past few months? / Had to cut back on spending on extras and entertainment in order to afford necessities
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes	70%	67%	73%	67%	74%	68%	78%
No	30%	33%	27%	33%	26%	32%	22%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes	70%	77%	76%	71%	53%	78%	64%
No	30%	23%	24%	29%	47%	22%	36%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes	70%	84%	61%	77%	58%	76%	54%
No	30%	16%	39%	23%	42%	24%	46%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes	70%	57%	75%	78%	65%	70%	73%
No	30%	43%	25%	22%	35%	30%	27%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes	70%	58%	76%	58%	79%	67%
No	30%	42%	24%	42%	21%	33%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023

TABLE 034
Question 14H
14h. As a result of recent economic conditions, have you, personally, experienced any of the following in the past few months? / Changed or canceled plans to travel this summer
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His- panic La- tino
Yes	50%	45%	53%	46%	56%	58%	58%
No	50%	55%	46%	54%	43%	42%	42%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Yes	50%	61%	53%	47%	32%	58%	42%
No	50%	37%	46%	53%	68%	41%	58%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
Yes	50%	61%	42%	56%	37%	53%	36%
No	50%	38%	58%	43%	63%	47%	64%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
Yes	50%	39%	56%	52%	40%	55%	49%
No	50%	60%	44%	48%	60%	44%	51%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	0%	*	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap- prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
Yes	50%	40%	53%	40%	56%	46%
No	50%	59%	47%	59%	44%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 063
Question P20
P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency....................................	61%	61%	60%	54%	72%	86%	64%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................	38%	37%	40%	45%	27%	14%	33%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	0%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency....................................	61%	67%	58%	56%	60%	65%	57%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................	38%	32%	41%	42%	39%	35%	41%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency....................................	61%	61%	61%	54%	73%	43%	71%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................	38%	39%	38%	45%	26%	56%	29%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Independnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency....................................	61%	96%	60%	27%	92%	71%	29%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................	38%	4%	39%	71%	7%	29%	69%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Biden approve	Biden disapprove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency....................................	61%	96%	29%	96%	36%	61%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................	38%	4%	69%	4%	63%	38%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 067
Question P20/P20A COMBO TABLE
P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
P20a. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only?
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino
Biden legitimately won the presidency (Net)	61%	61%	60%	54%	72%	86%	64%
Biden did not legitimately win presidency (Net)	38%	37%	40%	45%	27%	14%	33%
Not legitimate, Solid evidence	19%	18%	20%	25%	10%	3%	12%
Not legitimate, Suspicion only	19%	18%	19%	19%	17%	10%	21%
Not legitimate, No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	1%	0%
No opinion	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	0%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Biden legitimately won the presidency (Net)	61%	67%	58%	56%	60%	65%	57%
Biden did not legitimately win presidency (Net)	38%	32%	41%	42%	39%	35%	41%
Not legitimate, Solid evidence	19%	15%	16%	21%	26%	15%	23%
Not legitimate, Suspicion only	19%	17%	24%	20%	13%	20%	18%
Not legitimate, No opinion	*	0%	1%	*	0%	*	*
No opinion	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Biden legitimately won the presidency (Net)	61%	61%	61%	54%	73%	43%	71%
Biden did not legitimately win presidency (Net)	38%	39%	38%	45%	26%	56%	29%
Not legitimate, Solid evidence	19%	20%	19%	22%	14%	32%	16%
Not legitimate, Suspicion only	19%	19%	19%	23%	12%	23%	13%
Not legitimate, No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	1%	0%
No opinion	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Democrat	Indepndnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Biden legitimately won the presidency (Net)	61%	96%	60%	27%	92%	71%	29%
Biden did not legitimately win presidency (Net)	38%	4%	39%	71%	7%	29%	69%
Not legitimate, Solid evidence	19%	1%	16%	41%	2%	13%	38%
Not legitimate, Suspicion only	19%	2%	23%	30%	5%	15%	31%
Not legitimate, No opinion	*	*	*	*	0%	*	1%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Biden approve	Biden disapprove	Reg. voter
Biden legitimately won the presidency (Net)	61%	96%	29%	96%	36%	61%
Biden did not legitimately win presidency (Net)	38%	4%	69%	4%	63%	38%
Not legitimate, Solid evidence	19%	1%	39%	1%	32%	20%
Not legitimate, Suspicion only	19%	2%	30%	3%	30%	17%
Not legitimate, No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	*
No opinion	1%	*	2%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1

CNN/SSRS Poll -- July 01, 2023 to July 31, 2023
TABLE 069
Question 26
26. Thinking about your vote for major federal offices in next year's election, would you:
Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	His-panic La-tino
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election..............................	30%	33%	27%	31%	29%	39%	24%
Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting.	49%	46%	52%	48%	51%	45%	55%
Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue..................................	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	16%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.3

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election..............................	30%	31%	30%	26%	34%	30%	30%
Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting.	49%	48%	46%	54%	47%	48%	50%
Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue..................................	20%	21%	23%	19%	18%	22%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.9	5.5	5.0

	Total	<$50K	$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election..............................	30%	30%	30%	28%	35%	25%	38%
Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting.	49%	49%	49%	51%	46%	53%	40%
Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue..................................	20%	20%	20%	21%	19%	21%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.1

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election..............................	30%	47%	27%	19%	54%	23%	25%
Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting.	49%	42%	49%	55%	36%	55%	50%
Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue..................................	20%	11%	23%	27%	10%	22%	24%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	*	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Biden ap-prove	Biden disap prove	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the 2020 election..............................	30%	45%	18%	47%	19%	32%
Consider a candidate's view on the 2020 election as just one of many important factors when voting.	49%	44%	56%	42%	54%	49%
Not see a candidate's view on the 2020 election as a major issue..................................	20%	11%	26%	11%	26%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1