

Benchmark Clarifications:

*Clarification 1:* Instruction includes the role of African American women in politics, business and education during the 19th century (e.g., Mary B. Talbert, Ida B. Wells, Sojourner Truth: *Ain't I a Woman?*).

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SS.912.AA.3.6 Describe the emergence, growth, destruction and rebuilding of black communities during Reconstruction and beyond.

Benchmark Clarifications:

*Clarification 1:* Instruction includes the ramifications of prejudice, racism and stereotyping on individual freedoms (e.g., the Civil Rights Cases, Black Codes, Jim Crow Laws, lynchings, Columbian Exposition of 1893).

*Clarification 2:* Instruction includes acts of violence perpetrated against and by African Americans but is not limited to 1906 Atlanta Race Riot, 1919 Washington, D.C. Race Riot, 1920 Ocoee Massacre, 1921 Tulsa Massacre and the 1923 Rosewood Massacre.

*Clarification 3:* Instruction includes communities such as: Lincolnton (FL), Tullahassee (OK), Eatonville (FL).

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SS.912.AA.3.7 Examine economic developments of and for African Americans post-WWI, including the spending power and the development of black businesses and innovations.

Benchmark Clarifications:

*Clarification 1:* Instruction includes leaders who advocated differing economic viewpoints (e.g., Marcus Garvey, Booker T. Washington, Tuskegee Institute, W.E.B. DuBois, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People [NAACP]).

*Clarification 2:* Instruction includes the Double Duty Dollar Campaign as an economic movement to encourage community self-sufficiency.

*Clarification 3:* Instruction includes the impact of Freedman's Savings and Trust Company.

*Clarification 4:* Instruction includes the contributions of black innovators, entrepreneurs and organizations to the development and growth of black businesses and innovations (e.g., National Negro Business League, National Urban League, Universal Negro Improvement Association [UNIA], NAACP, Annie Malone, Madame C.J. Walker, Negro Motorist Green Book, Charles Richard Patterson of C.R. Patterson & Sons, Suzanne Shank, Reginald F. Lewis).

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SS.912.AA.3.8 Examine political developments of and for African Americans in the post-WWI period.

Benchmark Clarifications:

*Clarification 1:* Instruction includes landmark court cases affecting African Americans.

*Clarification 2:* Instruction includes the ramifications of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal (1933-1945) on African Americans.

*Clarification 3:* Instruction includes the effects of the election of African Americans to national office (e.g., Oscar De Priest).

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