



OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **May 17-20, 2023** with a representative sample of n=**1,227** respondents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/- **3.7** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.72**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Wednesday, May 24 at 12:00 p.m.

NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	37%	57%	1%	5%
January 19-22, 2023	32%	63%	*	5%
December 1-7, 2022	31%	60%	*	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	33%	64%	0%	2%
October 23-26, 2020	41%	56%	1%	2%
October 1-4, 2020	39%	59%	*	3%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	40%	56%	0%	4%
August 12-15, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
May 7-10, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
March 4-7, 2020	43%	54%	*	2%
December 12-15, 2019	43%	53%	*	3%
October 17-20, 2019	42%	56%	*	1%
June 28-30, 2019	41%	56%	*	2%
May 28-31, 2019	45%	53%	*	2%
April 25-28, 2019	45%	54%	0%	1%
March 14-17, 2019	41%	54%	*	5%
Jan. 30-Feb. 02, 2019	42%	55%	*	3%
December 06-09, 2018	40%	55%	*	5%
October 04-07, 2018	41%	54%	*	4%
September 06-09, 2018	36%	61%	*	3%
June 14-17, 2018	40%	55%	1%	4%
May 02-05, 2018	42%	55%	--	4%
January 14-18, 2018	40%	57%	*	3%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
December 14-17, 2017	36%	60%	*	3%
November 02-05, 2017	38%	59%	*	3%
September 17-20, 2017	41%	57%	*	2%
April 22-25, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
March 01-04, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
January 12-15, 2017	44%	53%	*	3%
November 17-20, 2016	47%	50%	1%	2%
October 20-23, 2016	36%	61%	1%	2%
July 29-31, 2016	33%	61%	*	5%
July 22-24, 2016	43%	52%	1%	4%
July 13-16, 2016	37%	59%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2016	38%	60%	1%	1%
April 25-May 1, 2016	39%	57%	*	3%
March 17-20, 2016	31%	67%	*	2%
February 24-27, 2016	37%	60%	*	2%
January 21-24, 2016	40%	55%	1%	3%
December 17-21, 2015	39%	57%	1%	2%
September 17-19, 2015	31%	59%	1%	9%
August 13-16, 2015	36%	59%	1%	3%
July 22-25, 2015	33%	58%	2%	7%
April 29-May 1, 2011	31%	64%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2005	50%	38%	2%	10%
October 8-10, 1999	33%	58%	2%	7%
September 23-26, 1999	41%	47%	3%	9%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

George W. Bush	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	43%	38%	2%	17%
January 14-18, 2018 [^]	61%	33%	1%	5%
May 29-31, 2015**	52%	43%	*	4%
May 29-June 1, 2014**	46%	51%	*	3%
May 29-31, 2012**	43%	54%	*	3%
September 23-25, 2011	42%	53%	*	4%
September 1-2, 2010	43%	53%	*	4%
January 22-24, 2010	43%	54%	*	3%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	34%	62%	*	4%
May 14-17, 2009	41%	57%	*	2%
February 18-19, 2009	33%	63%	*	4%
January 12-15, 2009	35%	60%	*	4%
Aug. 29-31, 2008	38%	61%	*	1%
September 22-24, 2006	46%	52%	*	1%
April 21-23, 2006	40%	57%	*	2%
Dec 16-18, 2005	46%	53%	NA	1%
Jul 25-28, 2005	48%	50%	NA	2%
Apr 1-2, 2005	54%	45%	NA	1%
Feb 25-27, 2005	56%	42%	NA	2%
Feb 4-6, 2005	59%	39%	NA	2%
Nov 19-21, 2004	60%	39%	NA	1%
Oct 29-31, 2004	51%	46%	NA	3%
Oct 22-24, 2004*	53%	44%	NA	3%
Oct 14-16, 2004	55%	44%	NA	1%
Oct 9-10, 2004	51%	46%	NA	3%
Oct 1-3, 2004	53%	45%	NA	2%
Sep 13-15, 2004*	55%	44%	NA	1%
Sep 3-5, 2004	55%	44%	NA	1%
Aug 23-25, 2004	54%	44%	NA	2%
Jul 30-Aug 1, 2004	52%	46%	NA	2%
Jul 19-21, 2004	52%	46%	NA	2%
Jul 8-11, 2004	52%	46%	NA	2%
Jun 21-23, 2004	53%	45%	NA	2%
Apr 16-18, 2004	56%	42%	NA	2%
Mar 26-28, 2004	57%	41%	NA	2%
Feb 16-17, 2004	56%	42%	NA	2%
Jan 29-Feb 1, 2004	52%	47%	NA	1%
Jan 2-5, 2004	65%	35%	NA	*

[^] Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

George W. Bush	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Oct 6-8, 2003	60%	39%	NA	1%
Jun 27-29, 2003*	65%	34%	NA	1%
Jun 9-10, 2003	66%	33%	NA	1%
Jan 31-Feb 2, 2003	68%	32%	NA	*
Dec 16-17, 2002	68%	30%	NA	2%
Sep 23-26, 2002	70%	28%	NA	2%
Jul 26-28, 2002	71%	26%	NA	3%
May 20-22, 2002	80%	18%	NA	2%
Apr 29-May 1, 2002	79%	19%	NA	2%
Jan 11-14, 2002	83%	15%	NA	2%
Nov 26-27, 2001	87%	11%	NA	2%
Aug 3-5, 2001	60%	35%	NA	5%
Jun 8-10, 2001	62%	36%	NA	2%
Apr 20-22, 2001	65%	32%	NA	3%
Mar 9-11, 2001	63%	32%	NA	5%
Mar 5-7, 2001	69%	28%	NA	3%
Feb 19-21, 2001	67%	27%	NA	6%
Feb 1-4, 2001	64%	33%	NA	3%
Jan 15-16, 2001	62%	36%	NA	2%
Dec 15-17, 2000	59%	36%	NA	5%
Dec 2-4, 2000	56%	40%	NA	4%
Nov 13-15, 2000	53%	43%	NA	4%
Nov 13-15, 2000**	54%	43%	NA	3%
Nov 4-5, 2000**	55%	39%	NA	6%
Oct 24-26, 2000**	62%	33%	NA	5%
Oct 23-25, 2000**	60%	35%	NA	5%
Oct 20-22, 2000**	59%	37%	NA	4%
Oct 5-7, 2000**	58%	36%	NA	6%
Sep 28-30, 2000**	55%	38%	NA	7%
Sep 15-17, 2000**	51%	41%	NA	8%
Aug 18-19, 2000	60%	34%	NA	6%
Aug 4-5, 2000	67%	28%	NA	5%
Jul 25-26, 2000	63%	31%	NA	6%
Jul 14-16, 2000	64%	29%	NA	7%
Jun 23-25, 2000	60%	31%	NA	9%
Jun 6-7, 2000	64%	29%	NA	7%
Apr 28-30, 2000	61%	33%	NA	6%
Mar 10-12, 2000	63%	32%	NA	5%
Feb 25-27, 2000	57%	35%	NA	8%
Feb 20-21, 2000	58%	35%	NA	7%
Feb 4-6, 2000	63%	31%	NA	6%
Jan 17-19, 2000	66%	26%	NA	8%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

George W. Bush	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Dec 9-12, 1999	68%	25%	NA	7%
Oct 21-24, 1999	71%	21%	NA	8%
Oct 8-10, 1999	70%	25%	NA	5%
Sep 23-26, 1999	71%	22%	NA	7%
Aug 16-18, 1999	68%	21%	NA	11%
Jun 25-27, 1999	69%	16%	NA	15%
Apr 13-14, 1999	73%	15%	NA	12%
Feb 19-21, 1999	69%	12%	NA	19%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

** Question wording 2012-2015 was "George W. Bush, who was president from 2001 to 2009"



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Q15. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year's election for president? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Extremely motivated	Very motivated	Somewhat motivated	Not too motivated	Not at all motivated	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	49%	19%	15%	8%	9%	0%



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else. [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]

	May 17-20, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	53%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	26%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	2%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	1%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	*
Someone else	*
No opinion	1%

*North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum was added to the survey on May 18, 2023.

COMPARE TO:

	March 8-12, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	40%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	36%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%
Former Secretary of State Mike Pompeo	1%
Virginia Governor Glenn Youngkin	1%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%
Someone else	3%
No opinion	1%

QUESTION WORDING: Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else. [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]
 *Asked of Republicans or Republican-leaning independents except those who said they did not plan to participate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary or caucus.



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote and selected a candidate they would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, n=467)

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024? [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]

	May 17-20, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	15%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	34%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	11%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	6%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	4%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	5%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	3%
Someone else	2%
No opinion	4%

*North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum was added to the survey on May 18, 2023.

COMPARE TO:

	March 8-12, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	20%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	31%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	17%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	9%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	3%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%
Former Secretary of State Mike Pompeo	8%
Virginia Governor Glenn Youngkin	3%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%
Someone else	4%
No opinion	1%

QUESTION WORDING: And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024? [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]

*Asked of Republicans or Republican-leaning independents who selected a candidate they would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024.



RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else. **[RESPONSES RANDOMIZED; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]**

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024? **[RESPONSES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]**

RP1/RP2 COMBO TABLE

	May 17-20, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	68%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	59%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	20%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	16%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	8%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	5%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	6%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	4%
Someone else	3%
No opinion on candidate	1%

*North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum was added to the survey on May 18, 2023.

COMPARE TO:

	March 8-12, 2023
Former President Donald Trump	59%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	65%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	22%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	15%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	5%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	5%
Former Secretary of State Mike Pompeo	9%
Virginia Governor Glenn Youngkin	4%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	3%
Someone else	7%
No opinion on candidate	1%

*Asked of Republicans or Republican-leaning independents except those who said they did not plan to participate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary or caucus



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

RP2a. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances. **[NAMES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1]**

Donald Trump	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	53%	31%	16%	*

Ron DeSantis	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	26%	59%	15%	1%

Mike Pence	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	6%	48%	45%	1%

Nikki Haley	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	6%	55%	36%	3%

Tim Scott	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	2%	58%	37%	3%

Chris Christie	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	2%	36%	60%	3%

Vivek Ramaswamy	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	1%	47%	46%	6%

Asa Hutchinson	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	1%	40%	55%	5%

Chris Sununu	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	1%	38%	55%	6%



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

RP2a. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances. **[NAMES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1]** (CONTINUED)

Larry Elder	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	*	48%	47%	5%

(Total Answering Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=119)

Doug Burgum	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	SN	SN	SN	SN

*North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum was added to the survey on May 18, 2023. Results with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

Q16R. How satisfied are you with the field of Republican candidates running for President? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET Satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Net Not satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not satisfied at all	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	73%	18%	55%	27%	19%	7%	0%

COMPARE TO:

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	No opinion
Dec. 12-15, 2019	31%	42%	18%	5%	4%
June 28-30, 2019	38%	42%	11%	6%	2%
April 25-28, 2019	35%	45%	14%	4%	2%

QUESTION WORDING: How satisfied are you with the field of Democratic candidates running for President? Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

*Asked of Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote.

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	No opinion
2015 Oct. 14-17 (RV)	32%	43%	15%	9%	1%
2015 July 22-25	24%	51%	18%	6%	1%
2015 July 22-25 (RV)	23%	51%	19%	6%	1%
2012 Feb. 10-13	9%	46%	31%	13%	1%
2012 Feb. 10-13 (RV)	8%	46%	33%	12%	1%
2011 Oct. 14-16	18%	48%	23%	10%	*
2011 Oct. 14-16 (RV)	18%	50%	22%	10%	*
2011 July 18-20	14%	52%	25%	9%	*
2011 July 18-20 (RV)	14%	51%	28%	7%	*
2011 May 24-26	16%	45%	28%	11%	1%
2011 May 24-26 (RV)	15%	43%	30%	12%	1%
2007 Sept. 7-9	21%	52%	20%	6%	1%
2007 Sept. 7-9 (RV)	19%	54%	19%	6%	1%
2007 May 4-6	21%	50%	20%	6%	4%
2007 May 4-6 (RV)	20%	50%	21%	5%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: How satisfied are you with the field of Republican candidates running for President? Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

*Asked of Republicans/Republican-leaning independents in most surveys.

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	No opinion
2015 Oct. 14-17	33%	38%	21%	9%	*
2015 July 22-25	26%	45%	20%	9%	1%
2007 Sept. 7-9	38%	47%	10%	4%	1%
2007 May 4-6	38%	46%	10%	4%	3%

QUESTION WORDING: How satisfied are you with the field of Democratic candidates running for President? Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

*Asked of Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote.



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

Q17R. Thinking about the people who may be running in the Republican primaries for president in 2024, aside from the candidate you currently support, which candidates do you most want to hear more about? You can choose up to three. **[NAMES RANDOMIZED IN SAME ORDER AS RP1]**

	May 17-20, 2023
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	29%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	28%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	24%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	24%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	14%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%
Radio host Larry Elder	13%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	12%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	11%
Former President Donald Trump	7%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	4%
Someone else	1%
All of them	13%
None of them	8%
No opinion on candidate	0%

Note: Total may exceed 100% due to multiple responses.

(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=476)

Q18R. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will win the Republican nomination for president? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Extremely likely	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	24%	28%	35%	10%	3%	0%



P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Total Respondents	Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	3%

Republicans/Republican-leaning independents	Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	36%	63%	1%
March 8-12, 2023	37%	63%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	35%	63%	2%
July 22-24, 2022	35%	65%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	30%	67%	3%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	28%	72%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	28%	64%	8%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	71%	6%

(Total Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, n=427)

P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

Total Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Solid evidence	Suspicion only	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	52%	48%	0%
October 26-31, 2022	55%	45%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	58%	42%	0%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	61%	39%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	*
April 21-26, 2021	69%	29%	2%
January 9-14, 2021	73%	22%	4%



(Republicans or Republican-leaning independents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, n=350)

P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

Republicans or Republican-leaning independents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Solid evidence	Suspicion only	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	57%	43%	0%
March 8-12, 2023	52%	48%	*
October 26-31, 2022	61%	39%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	60%	40%	0%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	64%	35%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	65%	35%	*
April 21-26, 2021	72%	27%	2%
January 9-14, 2021	75%	21%	4%

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

Total Respondents	NET Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	NET No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Solid evidence	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only	Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	66%	33%	17%	16%	0%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	67%	32%	18%	15%	0%	1%
July 22-24, 2022	69%	31%	18%	13%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	62%	37%	22%	14%	*	2%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	63%	36%	23%	13%	*	1%
April 21-26, 2021	65%	30%	21%	9%	1%	4%
January 9-14, 2021	65%	32%	23%	7%	1%	3%



(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents, n=551)

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

Republicans or Republican-leaning independents	NET Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency	NET No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Solid evidence	Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only	Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	36%	63%	36%	27%	0%	1%
March 8-12, 2023	37%	63%	33%	30%	*	1%
October 26-31, 2022	35%	63%	38%	25%	0%	2%
July 22-24, 2022	35%	65%	39%	26%	0%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	30%	67%	43%	23%	1%	3%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	28%	72%	47%	25%	*	1%
April 21-26, 2021	28%	64%	46%	17%	1%	8%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	71%	54%	15%	3%	6%



MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=1,227 adults were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.7 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, **29%** described themselves as Democrats, **30%** described themselves as Republicans, and **41%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, population density, civic engagement, and voter registration, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted for self-reported party identification (including leaners) crossed by each of the following: self-reported political ideology, race and education, and self-reported voter registration. The benchmarks for these party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from March 1-31, 2023, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS).

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022	
	January 19-23, 2023		
	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 014

Question FV1_DJT

FV1_DJT. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Donald Trump

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	37%	39%	36%	44%	24%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	56%	58%	51%	68%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	*	2%
No opinion (Net)	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Heard of, no opinion	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	37%	32%	32%	41%	45%	30%	43%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	59%	62%	55%	52%	61%	53%
Never heard of	1%	3%	*	*	0%	2%	*
No opinion (Net)	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	37%	37%	36%	44%	25%	55%	28%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	52%	61%	49%	72%	39%	68%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	5%	9%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	5%	9%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	37%	7%	29%	77%	6%	28%	71%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	91%	60%	20%	91%	66%	22%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	5%	1%	9%	3%	2%	6%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	5%	1%	9%	3%	2%	6%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	37%	5%	75%	39%	4%	59%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	92%	21%	56%	90%	34%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%
No opinion (Net)	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 014

Question FV1_DJT

FV1_DJT. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Donald Trump

Base: Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	71%	79%	76%	SN	77%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	24%	17%	19%	SN	18%
Never heard of	*	0%	*	0%	SN	*
No opinion (Net)	4%	6%	3%	5%	SN	5%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	6%	3%	5%	SN	5%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	73%	75%	77%	72%	76%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	21%	21%	21%	22%	20%
Never heard of	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	74%	74%	81%	61%	84%	60%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	19%	22%	16%	32%	12%	32%
Never heard of	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
No opinion (Net)	4%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	8%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	77%	70%	82%	62%	85%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	20%	23%	14%	33%	9%
Never heard of	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
No opinion (Net)	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	6%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 016

Question FV1_GWB

FV1_GWB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / George W. Bush

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	39%	47%	48%	34%
Unfavorable opinion	38%	46%	30%	36%	43%
Never heard of	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
No opinion (Net)	17%	13%	20%	15%	21%
Heard of, no opinion	17%	13%	20%	15%	21%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	26%	35%	54%	60%	29%	54%
Unfavorable opinion	38%	40%	46%	35%	31%	42%	35%
Never heard of	2%	3%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%
No opinion (Net)	17%	31%	17%	11%	7%	26%	10%
Heard of, no opinion	17%	31%	17%	11%	7%	26%	10%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	37%	48%	41%	46%	47%	50%
Unfavorable opinion	38%	38%	39%	37%	41%	36%	36%
Never heard of	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	17%	21%	14%	20%	12%	17%	12%
Heard of, no opinion	17%	21%	14%	20%	12%	17%	12%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	35%	35%	61%	26%	41%	56%
Unfavorable opinion	38%	45%	44%	25%	57%	37%	29%
Never heard of	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	17%	17%	20%	14%	13%	21%	15%
Heard of, no opinion	17%	17%	20%	14%	13%	21%	15%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-rove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	34%	58%	44%	36%	47%
Unfavorable opinion	38%	48%	29%	40%	44%	35%
Never heard of	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
No opinion (Net)	17%	15%	13%	15%	18%	16%
Heard of, no opinion	17%	15%	13%	15%	18%	16%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 015

Question FV1_GWB

FV1_GWB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / George W. Bush

Base: Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	58%	50%	66%	59%	SN	57%
Unfavorable opinion	29%	36%	21%	27%	SN	29%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	*	SN	*
No opinion (Net)	13%	13%	13%	13%	SN	14%
Heard of, no opinion	13%	13%	13%	13%	SN	14%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	58%	49%	62%	67%	48%	63%
Unfavorable opinion	29%	32%	26%	26%	32%	26%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
No opinion (Net)	13%	18%	12%	7%	18%	10%
Heard of, no opinion	13%	18%	12%	7%	18%	10%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	58%	50%	63%	55%	63%	57%	65%
Unfavorable opinion	29%	35%	25%	31%	23%	30%	22%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	58%	61%	49%	59%	55%	50%
Unfavorable opinion	29%	25%	39%	28%	29%	34%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	13%	14%	10%	13%	14%	15%
Heard of, no opinion	13%	14%	10%	13%	14%	15%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

Question 15

15. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are about voting for President in next year's election?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	68%	71%	66%	78%	52%
Extremely motivated	49%	51%	48%	60%	29%
Very motivated	19%	21%	18%	17%	23%
Somewhat motivated	15%	13%	16%	11%	20%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	17%	15%	18%	11%	28%
Not too motivated	8%	8%	8%	5%	13%
Not at all motivated	9%	8%	10%	6%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	68%	49%	61%	77%	90%	52%	81%
Extremely motivated	49%	29%	43%	59%	70%	32%	63%
Very motivated	19%	21%	18%	18%	20%	20%	19%
Somewhat motivated	15%	24%	15%	11%	5%	21%	9%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	17%	26%	24%	12%	5%	27%	10%
Not too motivated	8%	13%	12%	5%	2%	13%	4%
Not at all motivated	9%	13%	12%	6%	4%	13%	6%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	68%	54%	79%	62%	79%	73%	84%
Extremely motivated	49%	33%	62%	43%	60%	56%	67%
Very motivated	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	17%	17%
Somewhat motivated	15%	17%	13%	17%	11%	13%	9%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	17%	29%	8%	21%	10%	14%	7%
Not too motivated	8%	13%	5%	10%	5%	6%	5%
Not at all motivated	9%	16%	3%	12%	5%	8%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	68%	74%	56%	79%	68%	61%	79%
Extremely motivated	49%	57%	35%	60%	57%	38%	58%
Very motivated	19%	18%	21%	19%	10%	22%	20%
Somewhat motivated	15%	14%	16%	13%	17%	17%	9%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	17%	12%	28%	8%	15%	22%	12%
Not too motivated	8%	9%	11%	5%	10%	11%	4%
Not at all motivated	9%	3%	17%	4%	5%	11%	8%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	68%	75%	77%	81%	68%	68%
Extremely motivated	49%	55%	57%	59%	51%	47%
Very motivated	19%	20%	20%	21%	17%	21%
Somewhat motivated	15%	15%	13%	12%	17%	13%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	17%	11%	10%	7%	15%	19%
Not too motivated	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%
Not at all motivated	9%	3%	4%	2%	7%	10%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 018
 Question 15

15. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are about voting for President in next year's election?
 Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	84%	87%	82%	88%	SN	84%
Extremely motivated	63%	61%	65%	68%	SN	63%
Very motivated	21%	25%	17%	19%	SN	21%
Somewhat motivated	11%	10%	12%	9%	SN	11%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	5%	3%	6%	3%	SN	5%
Not too motivated	4%	3%	4%	3%	SN	4%
Not at all motivated	1%	*	2%	*	SN	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	84%	75%	88%	93%	73%	90%
Extremely motivated	63%	43%	77%	77%	39%	74%
Very motivated	21%	32%	11%	17%	34%	15%
Somewhat motivated	11%	21%	6%	3%	23%	6%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%
Not too motivated	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	84%	79%	87%	82%	89%	87%	89%
Extremely motivated	63%	57%	66%	61%	67%	69%	68%
Very motivated	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	18%	21%
Somewhat motivated	11%	15%	10%	14%	5%	11%	6%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	2%	6%
Not too motivated	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	5%
Not at all motivated	1%	3%	*	1%	1%	*	*
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	84%	85%	83%	92%	68%	98%
Extremely motivated	63%	65%	58%	72%	45%	79%
Very motivated	21%	20%	25%	20%	23%	19%
Somewhat motivated	11%	11%	11%	5%	24%	1%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	5%	4%	6%	3%	8%	*
Not too motivated	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	*
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 001

Question RP1

RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Former President Donald Trump	53%	57%	49%	50%	SN	53%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	26%	24%	27%	27%	SN	26%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%	6%	6%	7%	SN	6%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%	4%	9%	7%	SN	6%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%	3%	1%	2%	SN	2%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	2%	2%	1%	2%	SN	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	1%	*	2%	1%	SN	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	*	1%	1%	SN	1%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	*	1%	*	*	SN	*
Someone else	*	*	*	*	SN	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Former President Donald Trump	53%	56%	53%	49%	54%	52%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	26%	23%	27%	28%	25%	26%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%	8%	5%	4%	10%	5%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%	3%	8%	9%	2%	8%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	2%	*	0%	3%	*
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	0%	*	2%	0%	1%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	*	1%	0%	*	0%	1%
Someone else	*	*	0%	1%	0%	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Former President Donald Trump	53%	60%	49%	59%	42%	56%	38%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	26%	20%	28%	24%	28%	26%	29%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	10%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	0%
Someone else	*	1%	*	*	*	*	1%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 001

Question RP1

RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Former President Donald Trump	53%	56%	43%	57%	45%	59%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	26%	26%	25%	28%	21%	34%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	4%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	6%	4%	11%	5%	9%	1%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	0%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	0%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	0%	3%	1%	*	0%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	*	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Someone else	*	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 002

Question RP2

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024?

Base: Those who selected a first-choice candidate for the Republican nomination for president in 2024

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	34%	41%	27%	34%	SN	34%
Former President Donald Trump	15%	12%	17%	15%	SN	15%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	9%	19%	13%	SN	14%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	11%	11%	11%	11%	SN	11%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	6%	5%	7%	6%	SN	6%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	5%	4%	7%	6%	SN	5%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	4%	4%	3%	4%	SN	4%
Radio host Larry Elder	3%	3%	3%	3%	SN	3%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	2%	2%	SN	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	1%	*	1%	SN	1%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	1%	*	1%	SN	1%
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	2%	SN	2%
Don't know/Refused	4%	5%	3%	2%	SN	4%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	8.0	8.7	6.3		5.9

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	34%	31%	38%	35%	31%	35%
Former President Donald Trump	15%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	21%	8%	11%	24%	10%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	11%	11%	11%	9%	8%	12%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	6%	3%	4%	12%	4%	7%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	5%	1%	8%	8%	1%	7%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Radio host Larry Elder	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	*	2%	0%	*	1%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused	4%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.3	6.8

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	34%	31%	35%	36%	29%	35%	30%
Former President Donald Trump	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	17%	12%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	19%	12%	16%	10%	15%	10%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	11%	10%	11%	7%	18%	7%	18%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Radio host Larry Elder	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	*	1%	*	2%	0%	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	10.8	7.0	7.2	10.2	7.5	11.4



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 002

Question RP2

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024?

Base: Those who selected a first-choice candidate for the Republican nomination for president in 2024

	Total	Republican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	34%	36%	SN	39%	23%	40%
Former President Donald Trump	15%	16%	SN	16%	12%	18%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	14%	SN	12%	19%	9%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	11%	9%	SN	9%	14%	9%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	6%	5%	SN	6%	6%	7%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	5%	6%	SN	6%	3%	6%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	4%	4%	SN	2%	7%	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	3%	2%	SN	4%	2%	4%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	SN	2%	1%	2%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	1%	SN	1%	0%	0%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	1%	*	SN	*	1%	*
Someone else	2%	2%	SN	2%	3%	2%
Don't know/Refused	4%	4%	SN	2%	8%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.9	6.7		7.4	9.6	10.3



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 003

Question RP1/RP2 COMBO TABLE

RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Former President Donald Trump	68%	70%	65%	65%	SN	68%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	59%	65%	53%	60%	SN	59%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	20%	15%	25%	20%	SN	20%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	16%	14%	19%	18%	SN	16%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	8%	7%	8%	8%	SN	8%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	4%	8%	7%	SN	6%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	5%	6%	4%	6%	SN	5%
Radio host Larry Elder	4%	4%	3%	3%	SN	4%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%	2%	3%	2%	SN	2%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%	2%	1%	2%	SN	2%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	1%	2%	2%	SN	1%
Someone else	3%	3%	3%	3%	SN	3%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Former President Donald Trump	68%	72%	69%	59%	71%	66%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	59%	53%	64%	63%	56%	61%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	20%	29%	13%	15%	33%	14%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	16%	14%	19%	18%	10%	20%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	8%	4%	9%	13%	5%	9%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	3%	8%	8%	3%	8%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Radio host Larry Elder	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	*	2%	2%	*	2%
Someone else	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Former President Donald Trump	68%	76%	62%	75%	54%	73%	50%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	59%	51%	63%	60%	57%	61%	58%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	20%	24%	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	16%	16%	17%	12%	26%	13%	28%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	8%	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	10%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Radio host Larry Elder	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%	*	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	*	2%	*	4%	0%	4%
Someone else	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 003

Question RP1/RP2 COMBO TABLE

RP1. Here is a list of people who may be running for the Republican nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Republican nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

RP2. And who would be your SECOND choice for the Republican nomination for president in 2024?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Former President Donald Trump	68%	72%	55%	73%	57%	76%
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	59%	61%	53%	67%	43%	73%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	20%	20%	20%	17%	27%	13%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	16%	14%	25%	14%	22%	9%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	5%	5%	6%	3%	11%	1%
Radio host Larry Elder	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	*
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	1%	1%	4%	2%	*	0%
Someone else	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 021

Question RP2Aa

RP2aa. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Chris Christie

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	2%	1%	2%	SN	2%
Would consider supporting	36%	37%	34%	35%	SN	36%
Would not support under any circumstances	60%	58%	62%	61%	SN	60%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	SN	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Would consider supporting	36%	43%	31%	30%	49%	30%
Would not support under any circumstances	60%	52%	64%	64%	47%	65%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Would consider supporting	36%	33%	38%	35%	37%	33%	38%
Would not support under any circumstances	60%	62%	58%	61%	57%	63%	58%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	0%
Would consider supporting	36%	34%	40%	36%	35%	36%
Would not support under any circumstances	60%	61%	54%	60%	58%	59%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 022

Question RP2Ab

RP2ab. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Ron DeSantis

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	26%	24%	27%	27%	SN	26%
Would consider supporting	59%	62%	55%	58%	SN	59%
Would not support under any circumstances	15%	14%	15%	14%	SN	15%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	26%	23%	27%	28%	25%	26%
Would consider supporting	59%	58%	60%	58%	56%	60%
Would not support under any circumstances	15%	18%	12%	13%	17%	14%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	26%	20%	28%	24%	28%	26%	29%
Would consider supporting	59%	57%	59%	59%	57%	59%	57%
Would not support under any circumstances	15%	21%	12%	15%	14%	14%	14%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode-rate/ Lib-eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	26%	26%	25%	28%	21%	34%
Would consider supporting	59%	60%	55%	65%	45%	61%
Would not support under any circumstances	15%	14%	18%	7%	31%	5%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 023

Question RP2Ac

RP2ac. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Nikki Haley

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Currently supporting	6%	4%	9%	7%	SN	6%
Would consider supporting	55%	60%	50%	55%	SN	55%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	34%	37%	35%	SN	36%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	4%	3%	SN	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Currently supporting	6%	3%	8%	9%	2%	8%
Would consider supporting	55%	56%	56%	52%	56%	54%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	38%	34%	35%	38%	35%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Currently supporting	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	10%
Would consider supporting	55%	44%	62%	51%	63%	52%	61%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	46%	30%	42%	25%	39%	26%
Don't know/Refused	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Currently supporting	6%	4%	11%	5%	9%	1%
Would consider supporting	55%	54%	59%	57%	51%	55%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	39%	27%	35%	38%	39%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 024

Question RP2Ad

RP2ad. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Asa Hutchinson

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Would consider supporting	40%	44%	35%	42%	SN	40%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	51%	58%	53%	SN	55%
Don't know/Refused	5%	4%	6%	5%	SN	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Would consider supporting	40%	47%	43%	26%	50%	35%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	49%	52%	65%	46%	59%
Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Would consider supporting	40%	30%	45%	33%	51%	35%	54%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	63%	50%	61%	42%	59%	40%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode-rate/ Lib-eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Would consider supporting	40%	40%	39%	41%	36%	38%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	55%	55%	54%	57%	55%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 025

Question RP2Ae

RP2Ae. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Mike Pence

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Currently supporting	6%	6%	6%	7%	SN	6%
Would consider supporting	48%	48%	49%	47%	SN	48%
Would not support under any circumstances	45%	45%	45%	46%	SN	45%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Currently supporting	6%	8%	5%	4%	10%	5%
Would consider supporting	48%	54%	42%	47%	58%	44%
Would not support under any circumstances	45%	37%	51%	48%	32%	50%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Currently supporting	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Would consider supporting	48%	48%	49%	47%	51%	43%	53%
Would not support under any circumstances	45%	46%	43%	47%	40%	50%	38%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Currently supporting	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	4%
Would consider supporting	48%	48%	48%	47%	50%	50%
Would not support under any circumstances	45%	44%	45%	48%	38%	46%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 026

Question RP2Af

RP2af. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Vivek Ramaswamy

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	*	2%	1%	SN	1%
Would consider supporting	47%	52%	42%	49%	SN	47%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	44%	47%	43%	SN	46%
Don't know/Refused	6%	3%	10%	7%	SN	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%
Would consider supporting	47%	50%	52%	38%	51%	45%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	44%	44%	49%	42%	47%
Don't know/Refused	6%	4%	4%	12%	5%	7%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Would consider supporting	47%	36%	54%	43%	55%	44%	58%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	55%	41%	50%	38%	48%	36%
Don't know/Refused	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode-rate/ Lib-eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Would consider supporting	47%	46%	50%	53%	35%	55%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	48%	39%	42%	54%	37%
Don't know/Refused	6%	6%	9%	5%	9%	7%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 027

Question RP2Ag

RP2ag. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Tim Scott

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	3%	1%	2%	SN	2%
Would consider supporting	58%	60%	57%	61%	SN	58%
Would not support under any circumstances	37%	35%	38%	34%	SN	37%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	4%	3%	SN	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Would consider supporting	58%	55%	66%	55%	56%	59%
Would not support under any circumstances	37%	42%	26%	40%	40%	35%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Would consider supporting	58%	46%	65%	54%	65%	58%	65%
Would not support under any circumstances	37%	49%	30%	41%	28%	37%	28%
Don't know/Refused	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode-rate/ Lib-eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%
Would consider supporting	58%	59%	57%	62%	51%	69%
Would not support under any circumstances	37%	36%	37%	33%	44%	26%
Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 028

Question RP2Ah

RP2ah. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Chris Sununu

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Would consider supporting	38%	37%	40%	40%	SN	38%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	57%	54%	53%	SN	55%
Don't know/Refused	6%	5%	6%	6%	SN	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Currently supporting	1%	2%	*	0%	3%	*
Would consider supporting	38%	43%	39%	31%	47%	34%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	52%	54%	61%	48%	59%
Don't know/Refused	6%	3%	7%	9%	3%	7%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Currently supporting	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Would consider supporting	38%	32%	42%	31%	51%	32%	56%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	64%	51%	63%	40%	61%	37%
Don't know/Refused	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Currently supporting	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	0%
Would consider supporting	38%	36%	43%	38%	38%	41%
Would not support under any circumstances	55%	57%	50%	57%	53%	54%
Don't know/Refused	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 029

Question RP2Ai

RP2Ai. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Donald Trump

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Currently supporting	53%	57%	49%	50%	SN	53%
Would consider supporting	31%	28%	34%	33%	SN	31%
Would not support under any circumstances	16%	14%	16%	17%	SN	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	SN	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Currently supporting	53%	56%	53%	49%	54%	52%
Would consider supporting	31%	32%	33%	33%	35%	29%
Would not support under any circumstances	16%	11%	14%	24%	9%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Currently supporting	53%	60%	49%	59%	42%	56%	38%
Would consider supporting	31%	29%	32%	31%	30%	34%	32%
Would not support under any circumstances	16%	10%	19%	9%	27%	10%	30%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Currently supporting	53%	56%	43%	57%	45%	59%
Would consider supporting	31%	30%	34%	32%	29%	37%
Would not support under any circumstances	16%	13%	23%	11%	26%	3%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 030

Question RP2Aj

RP2aj. For each of the following possible Republican candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Republican nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Larry Elder

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	*	1%	*	*	SN	*
Would consider supporting	48%	53%	43%	50%	SN	48%
Would not support under any circumstances	47%	42%	50%	45%	SN	47%
Don't know/Refused	5%	4%	7%	5%	SN	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	*	1%	0%	*	0%	1%
Would consider supporting	48%	53%	56%	32%	54%	45%
Would not support under any circumstances	47%	43%	39%	60%	42%	49%
Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	5%	9%	4%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	0%
Would consider supporting	48%	37%	54%	46%	52%	47%	54%
Would not support under any circumstances	47%	58%	41%	50%	40%	47%	41%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	*	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Would consider supporting	48%	46%	52%	56%	32%	61%
Would not support under any circumstances	47%	48%	43%	41%	59%	33%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 004

Question 16R

16R. How satisfied are you with the field of Republican candidates running for President?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly satisfied (Net)	73%	72%	75%	74%	SN	73%
Very satisfied	18%	21%	15%	18%	SN	18%
Fairly satisfied	55%	51%	60%	57%	SN	55%
Not too satisfied/Not satisfied at all (Net)	27%	28%	25%	26%	SN	27%
Not too satisfied	19%	19%	20%	20%	SN	19%
Not satisfied at all	7%	9%	5%	6%	SN	7%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly satisfied (Net)	73%	72%	73%	75%	70%	75%
Very satisfied	18%	12%	19%	26%	10%	22%
Fairly satisfied	55%	60%	55%	49%	60%	53%
Not too satisfied/Not satisfied at all (Net)	27%	28%	27%	25%	30%	25%
Not too satisfied	19%	18%	24%	17%	21%	19%
Not satisfied at all	7%	10%	3%	7%	9%	6%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly satisfied (Net)	73%	65%	78%	74%	71%	77%	70%
Very satisfied	18%	17%	19%	20%	14%	22%	9%
Fairly satisfied	55%	48%	60%	54%	58%	54%	61%
Not too satisfied/Not satisfied at all (Net)	27%	35%	22%	26%	29%	23%	30%
Not too satisfied	19%	26%	17%	20%	19%	19%	21%
Not satisfied at all	7%	10%	5%	6%	10%	5%	9%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Very/Fairly satisfied (Net)	73%	79%	57%	78%	63%	82%
Very satisfied	18%	20%	11%	21%	12%	27%
Fairly satisfied	55%	58%	46%	57%	51%	56%
Not too satisfied/Not satisfied at all (Net)	27%	21%	43%	22%	37%	18%
Not too satisfied	19%	15%	33%	18%	23%	12%
Not satisfied at all	7%	7%	10%	4%	14%	5%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 005

Question 17R

17R. Thinking about the people who may be running in the Republican primaries for president in 2024, aside from the candidate you currently support, which candidates do you most want to hear more about?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	28%	30%	26%	27%	SN	28%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	24%	25%	24%	23%	SN	24%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	14%	16%	13%	15%	SN	14%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	12%	16%	14%	SN	14%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	29%	29%	29%	31%	SN	29%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	11%	12%	10%	11%	SN	11%
Former President Donald Trump	7%	7%	7%	7%	SN	7%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	12%	14%	11%	10%	SN	12%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	22%	26%	27%	SN	24%
Radio host Larry Elder	13%	16%	11%	15%	SN	13%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	4%	4%	4%	5%	SN	4%
Someone else	1%	2%	*	1%	SN	1%
All of them	13%	10%	15%	12%	SN	13%
None of them	8%	7%	8%	7%	SN	8%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	28%	29%	25%	31%	29%	28%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	24%	26%	21%	25%	24%	24%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	14%	11%	17%	17%	10%	16%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	29%	22%	32%	36%	21%	32%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	11%	8%	8%	18%	7%	13%
Former President Donald Trump	7%	11%	5%	3%	13%	4%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	12%	15%	8%	14%	14%	12%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	16%	28%	30%	13%	29%
Radio host Larry Elder	13%	15%	14%	9%	15%	12%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	5%
Someone else	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
All of them	13%	15%	10%	11%	17%	11%
None of them	8%	10%	5%	6%	9%	7%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	28%	31%	26%	33%	19%	31%	20%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	24%	22%	26%	23%	27%	22%	24%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	14%	18%	13%	12%	18%	14%	15%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	29%	23%	33%	27%	32%	31%	31%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	11%	12%	11%	8%	16%	9%	15%
Former President Donald Trump	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	12%	16%	11%	12%	14%	9%	13%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	15%	29%	19%	33%	22%	36%
Radio host Larry Elder	13%	10%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
All of them	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%
None of them	8%	11%	6%	9%	5%	8%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 005

Question 17R

17R. Thinking about the people who may be running in the Republican primaries for president in 2024, aside from the candidate you currently support, which candidates do you most want to hear more about?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	28%	30%	23%	31%	21%	31%
Former U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	24%	21%	33%	22%	28%	19%
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	14%	12%	20%	13%	18%	11%
Former Vice President Mike Pence	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	14%
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	29%	28%	31%	31%	24%	34%
New Hampshire Governor Chris Sununu	11%	7%	22%	8%	17%	6%
Former President Donald Trump	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	12%	9%	21%	11%	14%	5%
Businessman Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	24%	23%	29%	14%	32%
Radio host Larry Elder	13%	13%	14%	17%	7%	21%
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Someone else	1%	*	4%	2%	1%	2%
All of them	13%	13%	12%	15%	8%	14%
None of them	8%	9%	4%	4%	15%	5%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 006

Question Q18R

18R. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will win the Republican nomination for president?

Base: Total Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	52%	58%	45%	50%	SN	52%
Extremely likely	24%	27%	21%	23%	SN	24%
Very likely	28%	31%	24%	27%	SN	28%
Somewhat likely	35%	34%	37%	36%	SN	35%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	8%	18%	14%	SN	13%
Not too likely	10%	7%	13%	11%	SN	10%
Not at all likely	3%	1%	5%	3%	SN	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	52%	51%	54%	51%	45%	55%
Extremely likely	24%	22%	28%	22%	18%	26%
Very likely	28%	29%	26%	28%	27%	28%
Somewhat likely	35%	34%	38%	34%	36%	35%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	16%	8%	15%	19%	11%
Not too likely	10%	12%	6%	10%	16%	7%
Not at all likely	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.2	6.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	52%	55%	50%	54%	47%	53%	45%
Extremely likely	24%	27%	21%	27%	18%	27%	16%
Very likely	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	29%
Somewhat likely	35%	39%	33%	34%	37%	35%	37%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	6%	17%	12%	16%	11%	18%
Not too likely	10%	3%	14%	9%	12%	9%	13%
Not at all likely	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	10.6	6.9	7.2	9.9	7.5	11.1

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	52%	53%	48%	56%	42%	64%
Extremely likely	24%	26%	18%	29%	14%	38%
Very likely	28%	27%	30%	27%	28%	26%
Somewhat likely	35%	34%	40%	33%	41%	28%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	13%	14%	12%	11%	18%	8%
Not too likely	10%	11%	6%	8%	14%	6%
Not at all likely	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	9.4	10.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 008

Question P20

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	33%	31%	SN	31%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	62%	66%	68%	SN	67%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	SN	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	30%	38%	38%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	62%	70%	58%	61%	64%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	36%	36%	33%	41%	27%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	61%	64%	65%	58%	72%	60%
Don't know/Refused	1%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	31%	48%	26%	52%	19%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	67%	52%	72%	48%	79%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 009

Question P20

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents

	Total =====	Men =====	Women =====	White =====	Ppl of Color =====	Reg. voter =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	33%	31%	SN	31%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	62%	66%	68%	SN	67%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	SN	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total =====	18-49 =====	50-64 =====	65+ =====	<45 =====	45+ =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	30%	38%	38%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	62%	70%	58%	61%	64%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total =====	<\$50K =====	\$50K+ =====	Non- coll. =====	Coll- ege grad. =====	White non- coll. =====	White coll. grad. =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	36%	36%	33%	41%	27%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	61%	64%	65%	58%	72%	60%
Don't know/Refused	1%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total =====	Repub lican =====	Indep endnt Other =====	Con serva tive =====	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral =====	Very Con serva tive =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	31%	48%	26%	52%	19%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.....	63%	67%	52%	72%	48%	79%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 012

Question P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20A. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	33%	31%	SN	31%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	62%	66%	68%	SN	67%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	33%	40%	39%	SN	40%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	28%	26%	28%	SN	27%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	1%	SN	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	30%	38%	38%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	62%	70%	58%	61%	64%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	31%	40%	39%	29%	40%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	31%	30%	19%	33%	24%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	36%	36%	33%	41%	27%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	61%	64%	65%	58%	72%	60%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	34%	37%	37%	35%	41%	36%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	31%	24%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	31%	48%	26%	52%	19%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	67%	52%	72%	48%	79%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	37%	34%	45%	21%	57%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	30%	18%	27%	27%	22%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 118

Question P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20A. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total =====	Lean Demo- crat =====	Lean Repub lican =====	Reg. Voter =====	Biden Ap- prove =====	Biden Disap prove =====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	66%	95%	36%	65%	96%	46%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	33%	4%	63%	34%	4%	53%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	17%	2%	36%	20%	1%	29%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	16%	2%	27%	14%	4%	24%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 013

Question P20/P20A COMBO TABLE

P20. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

P20A. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only?

Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	33%	31%	SN	31%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	62%	66%	68%	SN	67%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	33%	40%	39%	SN	40%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	28%	26%	28%	SN	27%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	1%	SN	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	37%	30%	38%	38%	34%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	62%	70%	58%	61%	64%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	31%	40%	39%	29%	40%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	31%	30%	19%	33%	24%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	36%	36%	33%	41%	27%	39%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	61%	64%	65%	58%	72%	60%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	34%	37%	37%	35%	41%	36%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	31%	24%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	36%	31%	48%	26%	52%	19%
No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency (Net).....	63%	67%	52%	72%	48%	79%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, solid evidence.....	36%	37%	34%	45%	21%	57%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, Suspicion only.....	27%	30%	18%	27%	27%	22%
Did not legitimately win enough votes, No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No opinion	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7