Interviews: 1000 Adults, including 861 respondents with a cell phone.

Date: April 14-18 2023

Study #230102 NBC News Survey 48 Male 52 Female

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Adults is ±3.10%

The margin of error for 800 interviews among Registered Voters is ±3.46%

Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

| 18-24            | 10 |
|------------------|----|
| 25-29            | 8  |
| 30-34            | 9  |
| 35-39            | 8  |
| 40-44            | 8  |
| 45-49            | 6  |
| 50-54            | 8  |
| 55-59            | 10 |
| 60-64            | 11 |
| 65-69            | 6  |
| 70-74            | 7  |
| 75 and over      | 8  |
| Not sure/refused | 1  |

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background?

| Yes, Hispanic or Latino    | 14 |
|----------------------------|----|
| No, not Hispanic or Latino | 85 |
| Not sure/refused           | 1  |

## (ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent?

| Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent    | 69 |
|---|----|
| No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent | 30 |
| Not sure/refused  | 1  |

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else?

| Non-Hispanic White | 67 |
|--------------------|----|
| White              |    |
| Black              |    |
| Asian              |    |
| Other              |    |
| Hispanic (VOL)     |    |
| Not sure/refused   | 3  |

Q3 Registered Voter.

| Yes | 80 |
|-----|----|
| No  | 20 |

## Getting started...

Q5 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

|                     | 4/23 | 1/23 | 11/22+ | 10/22+ | 9/22+ | 8/22+ | 5/22 |
|---------------------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| Total approve       | 41   | 45   | 44     | 45     | 45    | 42    | 39   |
| Strongly approve    | 15   | 18   | 20     | 20     | 19    | 18    | 16   |
| Somewhat approve    | 26   | 27   | 24     | 25     | 26    | 24    | 23   |
| Total disapprove    | 54   | 50   | 53     | 52     | 52    | 55    | 56   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9    | 10   | 8      | 7      | 9     | 11    | 11   |
| Strongly disapprove | 45   | 40   | 45     | 45     | 43    | 44    | 45   |
| Not sure            | 5    | 5    | 3      | 3      | 3     | 3     | 5    |
|                     |      |      | 3/22   | 1/22   | 10/21 | 8/21  | 4/21 |
|                     |      |      | 40     | 43     | 42    | 49    | 53   |
|                     |      |      | 16     | 15     | 18    | 22    | 29   |
|                     |      |      | 24     | 28     | 24    | 27    | 24   |
|                     |      |      | 55     | 54     | 54    | 48    | 39   |
|                     |      |      | 13     | 11     | 8     | 7     | 6    |
|                     |      |      | 42     | 43     | 46    | 41    | 33   |
|                     |      |      | 5      | 3      | 4     | 3     | 8    |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q6 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

### THIS TABLE RANKED BY % APPROVE

|                 |                | No                |               |          |  |  |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------|--|--|
|                 | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | Opinion (VOL) | Not Sure |  |  |
| The economy     |                |                   |               |          |  |  |
| April 2023*     | 38             | 58                | 2             | 2        |  |  |
| January 2023    | 36             | 61                | 2             | 1        |  |  |
| September 2022+ | 40             | 58                | 1             | 1        |  |  |
| August 2022+    | 40             | 56                | 2             | 2        |  |  |
| May 2022        | 33             | 62                | 3             | 2        |  |  |
| March 2022      | 33             | 63                | 3             | 1        |  |  |
| January 2022    | 38             | 60                | 2             | -        |  |  |
| October 2021    | 40             | 57                | 2             | 1        |  |  |
| August 2021     | 47             | 49                | 2             | 2        |  |  |
| April 2021      | 52             | 43                | 2             | 3        |  |  |
| Race relations  |                |                   |               |          |  |  |
| April 2023**    | 43             | 43                | 9             | 5        |  |  |
| April 2021      | 49             | 43                | 5             | 3        |  |  |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 4/15-18 and asked of all 4/14

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B) 4/15-18 and asked of all 4/14

## Moving on...

Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups and organizations and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (ALWAYS ASK JOE BIDEN FIRST, RANDOMIZE OTHERS)

| ,                             | Very<br><u>Positive</u> | Somewhat<br>Positive | <u>Neutral</u> | Somewhat<br><u>Negative</u> | Very<br><u>Negative</u> | Don't Know<br>Name/<br><u>Not Sure</u> |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Joe Biden                     |                         |                      |                |                             |                         |  |
| April 2023                    | 17                      | 21                   | 13             | 10                          | 38                      | 1                                      |
| January 2023                  | 19                      | 20                   | 15             | 9                           | 37                      | -                                      |
| November 2022+                | 23                      | 19                   | 8              | 9                           | 41                      | -                                      |
| October 2022+                 | 22                      | 21                   | 11             | 6                           | 40                      | -                                      |
| September 2022+               | 22                      | 20                   | 11             | 7                           | 40                      | -                                      |
| August 2022+                  | 20                      | 20                   | 12             | 9                           | 39                      | -                                      |
| May 2022                      | 17                      | 20                   | 12             | 11                          | 40                      | -                                      |
| March 2022                    | 18                      | 19                   | 16             | 9                           | 37                      | 1                                      |
| January 2022                  | 18                      | 21                   | 13             | 11                          | 37                      | -                                      |
| October 2021                  | 21                      | 19                   | 12             | 8                           | 40                      | -                                      |
| August 2021                   | 25                      | 18                   | 12             | 8                           | 36                      | 1                                      |
| April 2021                    | 29                      | 21                   | 13             | 9                           | 27                      | 1                                      |
| January 2021+                 | 24                      | 20                   | 15             | 11                          | 29                      | 1                                      |
| October 29-31, 2020+          | 23                      | 22                   | 12             | 9                           | 33                      | 1                                      |
| October 9-12, 2020+           | 24                      | 19                   | 14             | 12                          | 30                      | 1                                      |
| September 30-October 1, 2020+ | 22                      | 21                   | 16             | 13                          | 28                      | -                                      |
| September 2020+               | 22                      | 21                   | 12             | 14                          | 31                      | -                                      |
| August 2020+                  | 18                      | 21                   | 15             | 12                          | 33                      | 1                                      |
| July 2020+                    | 15                      | 19                   | 19             | 13                          | 33                      | 1                                      |
| June 2020+                    | 17                      | 20                   | 23             | 12                          | 26                      | 2                                      |
| April 2020+                   | 16                      | 21                   | 19             | 16                          | 25                      | 3                                      |
| March 2020+                   | 18                      | 19                   | 21             | 17                          | 24                      | 1                                      |
| January 2020+                 | 14                      | 21                   | 19             | 15                          | 27                      | 4                                      |
| October 4-6, 2019             | 12                      | 21                   | 28             | 15                          | 19                      | 5                                      |
| August 2019                   | 11                      | 23                   | 25             | 16                          | 22                      | 3                                      |
| January 2018                  | 30                      | 24                   | 22             | 11                          | 11                      | 2                                      |
| January 2017                  | 35                      | 21                   | 19             | 10                          | 12                      | 3                                      |
| October 2015                  | 19                      | 23                   | 24             | 17                          | 14                      | 3                                      |
| September 2015                | 15                      | 25                   | 25             | 14                          | 14                      | 7                                      |
| June 2015                     | 16                      | 24                   | 24             | 16                          | 15                      | 5                                      |
| November 2014                 | 13                      | 22                   | 22             | 17                          | 21                      | 5                                      |
| June 2014                     | 11                      | 21                   | 25             | 15                          | 21                      | 7                                      |
| July 2013                     | 17                      | 21                   | 21             | 15                          | 20                      | 6                                      |
| January 2013                  | 20                      | 21                   | 17             | 16                          | 21                      | 5                                      |
| December 2012                 | 21                      | 18                   | 18             | 15                          | 23                      | 5                                      |
| October 2012+                 | 21                      | 19                   | 15             | 13                          | 29                      | 3                                      |
| September 26-30, 2012+        | 18                      | 19                   | 19             | 14                          | 24                      | 6                                      |
| August 2012+                  | 15                      | 21                   | 20             | 14                          | 26                      | 4                                      |
| July 2012+                    | 15                      | 20                   | 23             | 14                          | 23                      | 5                                      |
| May 2012                      | 15                      | 20                   | 21             | 16                          | 21                      | /                                      |
| December 2010                 | 10                      | 24                   | 25             | 15                          | 18                      | 8                                      |
| August 26-30, 2010            | 13                      | 21                   | 21             | 15                          | 20                      | 9                                      |
| January 10-14, 2010           | 15                      | 23                   | 25             | 15                          | 14                      | 8                                      |
| July 2009                     | 13                      | 25                   | 20             | 17                          | 19                      | 6                                      |
| January 2009                  | 20                      | 27                   | 22             | 12                          | 9                       | 10                                     |
| December 2008                 | 20                      | 25                   | 25<br>10       | 12                          | 11                      | 7                                      |
| October 17-20, 2008+          | 28                      | 23                   | 19             | 12<br>12                    | 14                      | 4                                      |
| October 4-5, 2008+            | 21                      | 22                   | 24             |                             | 15<br>16                | 6                                      |
| September 19-22, 2008+        | 17<br>18                | 20<br>22             | 25<br>23       | 13<br>13                    | 16<br>12                | 9                                      |
| September 6-8, 2008+          |                         |                      |                |                             |                         | 12<br>35                               |
| September 2007                | 4                       | 13                   | 26             | 11                          | 11                      | 35<br>44                               |
| December 2006<br>June 2004+   | 3<br>5                  | 14<br>11             | 23<br>25       | 10<br>6                     | 6<br>4                  | 44<br>49                               |
| High                          | J                       | 11                   | 20             | U                           | 4                       | 43<br>                                 |
| January 2017                  | 35                      | 21                   | 19             | 10                          | 12                      | 3                                      |
| Low                           | 33                      | 21                   | 13             | 10                          | 12                      | 3                                      |
| May 2022                      | 17                      | 20                   | 12             | 11                          | 40                      | _                                      |
| 1414y 2022                    | 17                      | 20                   | 12             | 11                          | 70                      | -                                      |

| Q7 (cont'd)  | Very<br>Positive | Somewhat<br>Positive | Neutral | Somewhat<br>Negative | Very<br>Negative | Don't Know<br>Name/<br>Not Sure |
|--|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Donald Trump <sup>1</sup>                                    | <u>r ositive</u> | <u>r ositive</u>     | Neutrai | Negative             | Negative         | <u>Not Sure</u>                 |
| April 2023   | 17               | 17                   | 13      | 9                    | 44               | _                               |
| January 2023   | 17               | 15                   | 15      | 9                    | 44               | -                               |
| November 2022+   | 20               | 15                   | 10      | 8                    | 47               | _                               |
| October 2022+  | 21               | 13                   | 11      | 8                    | 47               | _                               |
| September 2022+  | 20               | 14                   | 12      | 8                    | 46               | _                               |
| August 2022+   | 23               | 13                   | 10      | 8                    | 46               | _                               |
| May 2022   | 21               | 15                   | 12      | 9                    | 42               | 1                               |
| March 2022   | 21               | 15                   | 13      | 9                    | 41               | 1                               |
| January 2022   | 21               | 16                   | 12      | 9                    | 42               |                                 |
| October 2021   | 23               | 15                   | 11      | 8                    | 42               | 1                               |
| August 2021  | 25               | 13                   | 12      | 6                    | 43               | ·<br>-                          |
| April 2021   | 21               | 11                   | 12      | 8                    | 47               | 1                               |
| January 2021+  | 28               | 12                   | 6       | 5                    | 48               | 1                               |
| October 29-31, 2020+   | 33               | 10                   | 4       | 3                    | 49               | 1                               |
| October 9-12, 2020+  | 31               | 11                   | 5       | 7                    | 46               | ·<br>-                          |
| September 30-October 1, 2020+                                | 29               | 10                   | 5       | 5                    | 50               | 1                               |
| September 2020+  | 32               | 9                    | 6       | 7                    | 45               | 1                               |
| August 2020+   | 30               | 10                   | 7       | 8                    | 44               | 1                               |
| July 2020+   | 29               | 10                   | 7       | 6                    | 48               | ·<br>-                          |
| June 2020+   | 29               | 11                   | 8       | 6                    | 45               | 1                               |
| April 2020+  | 31               | 10                   | 8       | 8                    | 43               | ·<br>-                          |
| March 2020+  | 29               | 13                   | 7       | 9                    | 42               | -                               |
| January 2020+  | 33               | 10                   | 6       | 8                    | 43               | -                               |
| October 27-30, 2019  | 29               | 11                   | 7       | 10                   | 43               | -                               |
| September 2019+  | 30               | 11                   | 8       | 7                    | 44               | -                               |
| August 2019  | 28               | 11                   | 8       | 8                    | 45               | -                               |
| January 2019   | 27               | 12                   | 9       | 8                    | 43               | 1                               |
| December 2018  | 24               | 13                   | 11      | 9                    | 43               | ·<br>-                          |
| November 2018+   | 29               | 12                   | 6       | 7                    | 45               | 1                               |
| October 2018+  | 27               | 15                   | 7       | 8                    | 43               | ·<br>-                          |
| September 2018+  | 26               | 13                   | 9       | 8                    | 44               | -                               |
| June 2018+   | 24               | 16                   | 9       | 10                   | 41               | -                               |
| January 2018   | 24               | 12                   | 8       | 8                    | 48               | -                               |
| December 2017  | 21               | 16                   | 9       | 9                    | 45               | -                               |
| October 2017   | 23               | 13                   | 10      | 8                    | 46               | -                               |
| June 2017  | 25               | 13                   | 11      | 9                    | 41               | 1                               |
| January 2017   | 20               | 18                   | 13      | 10                   | 38               | 1                               |
| December 2016  | 20               | 20                   | 13      | 11                   | 35               | 1                               |
| October 10-13, 2016+   | 15               | 14                   | 8       | 10                   | 52               | 1                               |
| October 8-10, 2016+  | 17               | 13                   | 7       | 12                   | 51               | -                               |
| September 2016+  | 15               | 13                   | 11      | 12                   | 49               | -                               |
| August 2016+   | 13               | 15                   | 11      | 11                   | 50               | -                               |
| June 2016+   | 12               | 17                   | 11      | 12                   | 48               | -                               |
| March 2016+  | 12               | 13                   | 11      | 10                   | 54               | -                               |
| January 2016+  | 14               | 15                   | 12      | 11                   | 47               | 1                               |
| December 2015  | 12               | 15                   | 13      | 12                   | 47               | 1                               |
| October 25-29, 2015  | 10               | 17                   | 17      | 14                   | 42               | -                               |
| September 2015   | 8                | 17                   | 16      | 14                   | 44               | 1                               |
| July 2015  | 10               | 16                   | 16      | 13                   | 43               | 2                               |
| February 2011  | 9                | 17                   | 40      | 18                   | 11               | 5                               |
| May 2004+  | 9                | 17                   | 38      | 14                   | 15               | 7                               |
| December 1999  | 4                | 12                   | 28      | 24                   | 25               | 7                               |
| October 1999   | 3                | 11                   | 25      | 23                   | 32               | 6                               |
| July 1990  | 3                | 11                   | 28      | 25                   | 24               | 9                               |
| High   |                  |                      |         | 20                   | <u> </u>         |                                 |
| January 2020+  | 33               | 10                   | 6       | 8                    | 43               |                                 |
| Presidential Term Low  |                  | 10                   | 9       | 3                    | 70               |                                 |
| January 2018   | 24               | 12                   | 8       | 8                    | 48               |                                 |
| All-time Trump Low   | 47               | 12                   | 9       | 3                    | 70               |                                 |
| April 2016+  | 11               | 13                   | 10      | 12                   | 53               | 1                               |
| <sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does no |                  |                      | -       |                      | - 00             | •                               |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

| Q7 (cont'd)   | Very<br>Positive | Somewhat<br>Positive                  | Neutral        | Somewhat<br>Negative | Very<br>Negative | Don't Know<br>Name/<br>Not Sure |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| The Republican Party <sup>1</sup>                                     |                  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                |                      |                  |                                 |
| April 2023<br>November 2022+  | 11<br>13         | 22<br>22                              | 23<br>17       | 16<br>17             | 27<br>31         | 1                               |
| October 2022+   | 13               | 21                                    | 16             | 18                   | 32               | _                               |
| September 2022+   | 12               | 21                                    | 18             | 18                   | 30               | 1                               |
| August 2022+  | 12               | 22                                    | 16             | 16                   | 33               | 1                               |
| May 2022  | 13               | 22                                    | 19             | 17                   | 29               | -                               |
| March 2022  | 12               | 22                                    | 25             | 16                   | 24               | 1                               |
| January 2022  | 11               | 23                                    | 21             | 18                   | 26               | 1                               |
| October 2021  | 11               | 24                                    | 22             | 16                   | 27               | -                               |
| April 2021  | 12               | 20                                    | 21             | 17                   | 29               | 1                               |
| January 2021+   | 10               | 19                                    | 19             | 20                   | 31               | 1                               |
| October 9-12, 2020+   | 19               | 18                                    | 16             | 14                   | 32               | 1                               |
| August 2020+  | 14               | 21                                    | 18             | 19                   | 27               | i                               |
| October 27-30, 2019   | 13               | 23                                    | 21             | 16                   | 26               | 1                               |
| January 2019  | 11               | 23                                    | 21             | 18                   | 25               | 2                               |
| December 2018   | 11               | 21                                    | 25             | 18                   | 24               | 1                               |
| November 2018+  | 17               | 23                                    | 14             | 16                   | 29               | 1                               |
| October 2018+   | 13               | 23                                    | 19             | 16                   | 28               | 1                               |
| September 2018+   | 11               | 21                                    | 22             | 20                   | 24               | 2                               |
| June 2018+  | 9                | 23                                    | 20             | 23                   | 24               | 1                               |
| March 2018  | 9                | 21                                    | 24             | 21                   | 24               | 1                               |
| December 2017   | 8                | 19                                    | 23             | 23                   | 26               | 1                               |
|   | 7                | 22                                    | 25<br>25       | 21                   | 24               | 1                               |
| August 2017   | ,<br>10          | 21                                    | 21             | 21                   | 26               | 1                               |
| April 2017  | 13               | 22                                    | 22             | 21                   | 20               | 1                               |
| January 2017  |                  |                                       |                |                      |                  | -                               |
| December 2016   | 12               | 23                                    | 26             | 18                   | 20<br>25         | 1                               |
| October 10-13, 2016+  | 8                | 18                                    | 24             | 24                   | 25<br>27         | ı                               |
| September 2016+   | 9                | 20                                    | 23             | 21                   | 27               | -                               |
| April 2016+   | 7                | 20                                    | 21             | 23                   | 28               | 1                               |
| February 2016+  | 10               | 23                                    | 21             | 23                   | 23               | 1                               |
| October 25-29, 2015   | 7                | 22                                    | 26             | 20                   | 24               | 1                               |
| July 2015   | 7                | 21                                    | 26             | 22                   | 22               | 2                               |
| April 2015  | 8                | 22                                    | 26             | 20                   | 23               | 1                               |
| January 2015  | 6                | 19                                    | 27             | 23                   | 23               | 2                               |
| December 2014   | 7                | 23                                    | 24             | 22                   | 23               | 1                               |
| November 2014   | 9                | 23                                    | 23             | 18                   | 25               | 2                               |
| Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+   | 7                | 22                                    | 23             | 23                   | 24               | 1                               |
| October 8-12, 2014+   | 6                | 21                                    | 21             | 25                   | 25               | 2                               |
| September 2014+   | 9                | 22                                    | 26             | 20                   | 21               | 2                               |
| June 2014   | 6                | 23                                    | 24             | 22                   | 23               | 2                               |
| January 2014  | 5                | 19                                    | 28             | 22                   | 25               | 1                               |
| December 2013   | 6                | 20                                    | 22             | 26                   | 25               | 1                               |
| October 25-28, 2013   | 6                | 16                                    | 24             | 23                   | 30               | 1                               |
| May 30-June 2, 2013   | 8                | 24                                    | 26             | 18                   | 23               | 1                               |
| December 2012   | 9                | 21                                    | 23             | 18                   | 27               | 2                               |
| October 2012+   | 15               | 21                                    | 20             | 18                   | 25               | 1                               |
| August 2012+  | 12               | 24                                    | 18             | 16                   | 29               | 1                               |
| May 2012  | 9                | 23                                    | 23             | 19                   | 24               | 2                               |
| January 2012  | 8                | 23                                    | 24             | 19                   | 25               | 1                               |
| November 2011   | 9                | 21                                    | 23             | 18                   | 26               | 3                               |
| April 2011  | 7                | 24                                    | 24             | 22                   | 22               | 1                               |
| January 2011  | 7                | 27                                    | 24             | 21                   | 19               | 2                               |
| December 2010   | 11               | 27                                    | 23             | 17                   | 20               | 2                               |
| October 28-30, 2010+  | 12               | 22                                    | 24             | 18                   | 23               | 1                               |
| September 2010  | 8                | 23                                    | 25             | 21                   | 22               | 1                               |
| May 6-11, 2010  | 8                | 22                                    | 26             | 22                   | 20               | 2                               |
| January 10-14, 2010   | 7                | 23                                    | 27             | 24                   | 18               | 1                               |
| High  |                  |                                       |                |                      |                  |                                 |
| December 2001   | 21               | 36                                    | 18             | 13                   | 9                | 3                               |
| Low   |                  |                                       |                |                      |                  |                                 |
| October 25-28, 2013   | 6                | 16                                    | 24             | 23                   | 30               | 1                               |
| <sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does not include | ue every surve   | y in which this iten                  | n nas been asl | kea.                 |                  |                                 |

| Q7 (cont'd)  | Very     | Somewhat |                | Somewhat | Very            | Don't Know<br>Name/ |
|--|----------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | Positive | Positive | <u>Neutral</u> | Negative | <u>Negative</u> | Not Sure            |
| The Democratic Party <sup>1</sup>                            |          |          |                |          |                 |                     |
| April 2023   | 11       | 25       | 18             | 18       | 28              | -                   |
| November 2022+   | 14       | 24       | 15             | 14       | 33              | -                   |
| October 2022+  | 13       | 25       | 14             | 14       | 34              | -                   |
| September 2022+  | 13       | 24       | 15             | 14       | 33              | 1                   |
| August 2022+   | 11       | 23       | 14             | 16       | 35              | 1                   |
| May 2022   | 10       | 21       | 18             | 17       | 33              | 1                   |
| March 2022   | 10       | 23       | 20             | 17       | 30              | -                   |
| January 2022   | 10       | 23       | 18             | 16       | 32              | 1                   |
| October 2021   | 11       | 22       | 18             | 13       | 35              | 1                   |
| April 2021   | 14       | 25       | 19             | 13       | 28              | 1                   |
| January 2021+  | 14       | 25       | 16             | 12       | 32              | 1                   |
| October 9-12, 2020+  | 17       | 23       | 16             | 12       | 31              | 1                   |
| August 2020+   | 14       | 22       | 19             | 12       | 32              | 1                   |
| October 27-30, 2019  | 13       | 22       | 21             | 14       | 28              | 2                   |
| January 2019   | 11       | 24       | 23             | 16       | 24              | 2<br>1              |
| December 2018  | 14       | 25       | 23             | 15<br>45 | 22              | 1                   |
| November 2018+ October 2018+                                 | 15<br>14 | 23<br>21 | 18<br>20       | 15<br>18 | 28<br>26        | 1                   |
| June 2018+   | 14       | 24       | 20             | 20       | 22              | 1                   |
| March 2018   | 11       | 21       | 27<br>27       | 18       | 22              | 1                   |
| December 2017  | 11       | 22       | 28             | 16       | 22              | 1                   |
| August 2017  | 11       | 23       | 25             | 19       | 21              | 1                   |
| April 2017   | 11       | 23       | 26             | 16       | 23              | 1                   |
| January 2017   | 12       | 23       | 19             | 16       | 28              | 2                   |
| December 2016  | 10       | 24       | 23             | 20       | 22              | 1                   |
| October 10-13, 2016+   | 15       | 24       | 18             | 16       | 26              | 1                   |
| September 2016+  | 15       | 22       | 20             | 16       | 27              | ·<br>-              |
| July 2016+   | 15       | 24       | 19             | 19       | 22              | 1                   |
| April 2016+  | 10       | 28       | 20             | 19       | 22              | 1                   |
| February 2016+   | 16       | 24       | 21             | 17       | 21              | 1                   |
| October 25-29, 2015  | 15       | 26       | 18             | 17       | 22              | 2                   |
| July 2015  | 13       | 25       | 22             | 18       | 20              | 2                   |
| April 2015   | 12       | 26       | 24             | 17       | 19              | 2                   |
| January 2015   | 9        | 26       | 24             | 18       | 20              | 3                   |
| December 2014  | 12       | 25       | 22             | 17       | 22              | 2                   |
| November 2014  | 12       | 26       | 20             | 20       | 21              | 1                   |
| Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+                                      | 12       | 24       | 19             | 20       | 23              | 2                   |
| October 8-12, 2014+  | 12       | 25       | 20             | 20       | 23              | 1                   |
| September 2014+  | 11       | 25       | 22             | 20       | 22              | -                   |
| January 2014   | 10       | 27       | 22             | 20       | 20              | 1                   |
| December 2013  | 10       | 26       | 19             | 20       | 24              | 1                   |
| October 25-28, 2013  | 15       | 22       | 21             | 18       | 22              | 2                   |
| May 30-June 2, 2013  | 14       | 25       | 22             | 19       | 18              | 2                   |
| December 2012  | 21       | 23       | 19             | 16       | 19              | 2                   |
| October 2012+  | 21       | 21       | 17             | 17       | 23              | 1                   |
| May 2012   | 17       | 22       | 19             | 21       | 19              | 1                   |
| January 2012<br>November 2011                                | 15<br>15 | 23       | 23             | 21       | 18<br>10        | -                   |
|  | 15<br>11 | 25       | 22             | 18<br>10 | 19<br>25        | 1                   |
| August 2011  | 11<br>15 | 22<br>24 | 21<br>25       | 19<br>19 | 25<br>16        | 2<br>1              |
| January 2011<br>December 2010                                | 9        | 28       | 20             | 18       | 23              | 2                   |
| October 28-30, 2010+   | 16       | 23       | 20<br>17       | 19       | 23              | 2                   |
| September 2010   | 15       | 23<br>22 | 20             | 20       | 23<br>22        | 1                   |
| May 6-11, 2010   | 11       | 26       | 19             | 20<br>18 | 24              | 2                   |
| January 10-14, 2010  | 11       | 20<br>27 | 20             | 18       | 23              | 1                   |
| December 2009  | 10       | 25       | 19             | 19       | 26<br>26        | 1                   |
| High   | 10       | 20       | 10             | 10       |                 | •                   |
| January 2000   | 20       | 30       | 23             | 15       | 10              | 2                   |
| Low  | _•       | 33       |                |          |                 |                     |
| May 2022   | 10       | 21       | 18             | 17       | 33              | 1                   |
| <sup>1</sup> The historical trend data for this item does no | -        |          | -              |          |                 |                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

| Q7 (cont'd)   | Very<br>Positive   | Somewhat<br>Positive | Neutral | Somewhat<br>Negative | Very<br>Negative | Don't Know<br>Name/<br>Not Sure |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| The MAGA Movement   |                    |                      |         |                      |                  |                                 |
| April 2023  | 13                 | 11                   | 15      | 8                    | 37               | 16                              |
| The Black Lives Matter Movement                               |                    |                      |         |                      |                  |                                 |
| April 2023  | 22                 | 16                   | 20      | 11                   | 29               | 3                               |
| September 2020+   | 30                 | 18                   | 15      | 7                    | 30               | -                               |
| July 2020+  | 31                 | 18                   | 17      | 9                    | 24               | 1                               |
| July 2016+  | 17                 | 21                   | 19      | 11                   | 23               | 9                               |
| September 2015<br>+ Results shown reflect responses among reg | 18 istered voters. | 14                   | 21      | 13                   | 16               | 18                              |

### SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES - BY D/S (POSITIVE - NEGATIVE)

|                                 | TOTAL<br>POSITIVE | TOTAL<br>NEGATIVE | D/S |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----|
| The Black Lives Matter Movement | 38                | 40                | -2  |
| Joe Biden                       | 38                | 48                | -10 |
| The Democratic Party            | 36                | 46                | -10 |
| The Republican Party            | 33                | 43                | -10 |
| Donald Trump                    | 34                | 53                | -19 |
| The MAGA Movement               | 24                | 45                | -21 |

Q8 If there were a primary election in your state next year, would you vote in – (ROTATE DEMOCRAT & REPUBLICAN) the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, -- or would you wait to vote in the general election in November?+

| Vote in Democratic Primary       | 32 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Vote in Republican Primary       | 34 |
| Wait until the general election  | 31 |
| Do not plan to vote at all (VOL) | 1  |
| Not sure                         | 2  |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

## (ASK IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTER / Q8:2)

As you look ahead to the 2024 presidential election, without naming any specific candidate, what word or short phrase best describes what you are looking for in a president in terms of personal qualities, background, experience, or other factors?

### **RESPONSES RECORDED VERBATIM**

### (ASK IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTER / Q8:2)

And, if the Republican primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)

(IF CHOICE, THEN ASK:) And, which of the following candidates would be your second choice? (RE-READ CANDIDATES IF ASKED) (RANDOMIZE REMAINING LIST)? ^

|                                  | 1 <sup>st</sup><br>Choice | 2 <sup>nd</sup><br>Choice | Combined<br>Choice |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Donald Trump                     | 46                        | 20                        | 66                 |
| Ron DeSantis                     | 31                        | 33                        | 64                 |
| Mike Pence                       | 6                         | 13                        | 19                 |
| Nikki Haley                      | 3                         | 14                        | 17                 |
| Tim Scott                        | 3                         | 3                         | 6                  |
| Asa Hutchinson                   | 3                         | 1                         | 4                  |
| Vivek Ramaswamy                  | 2                         | 3                         | 5                  |
| Other (SPECIFY) (VOL)            | 2                         | 1                         | 3                  |
| None (VOL)                       | 4                         | 7                         | 11                 |
| Do not plan to vote at all (VOL) | -                         | -                         | -                  |

<sup>^</sup> Results shown reflect responses among Republican primary voters.

## Moving on and thinking about the presidential election in 2024...

(ROTATE Q11-12)

Q11 (Do/And do) you think... (ROTATE)

| 26 |
|----|
| 70 |
| 4  |
|    |

Q12 (Do/And do) you think... (ROTATE)

| Donald Trump should run for president     | 35 |
|---|----|
| Donald Trump should not run for president | 60 |
| Not sure                                  | 5  |

(ASK IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTER / Q8:1) (ASK IF SAY BIDEN SHOULD NOT RUN)

In a few words or a short phrase, please tell me why you think Joe Biden should not run for president in 2024.

### **RESPONSES RECORDED VERBATIM**

(IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTER WHO ANSWERED Q13) And just so everyone is asked the same questions...

### (ASK IF SAY BIDEN SHOULD NOT RUN)

Q14 Is Joe Biden's age a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for why you think he should not run for president in 2024? +

|  |            | Q11     |
|--|------------|---------|
|  | All        | Should  |
|  | Reg Voters | Not Run |
| A major reason   | 34         | 48      |
| A minor reason   | 15         | 21      |
| Not a reason   | 20         | 29      |
| Not sure   | 1          | 2       |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |            | •       |

Q15 If Joe Biden runs for reelection as the Democratic candidate, will you definitely vote for Biden in that election, probably vote for Biden, probably vote for the Republican candidate, or definitely vote for the Republican candidate? +

| Definitely vote for Biden                                  | 21 |
|--|----|
| Probably vote for Biden                                    | 20 |
| Probably vote for the Republican candidate                 | 8  |
| Definitely vote for the Republican candidate               | 39 |
| Independent or other candidate (VOL)                       |    |
| Depends (VOL)  | 4  |
| Neither (VOL)  | 2  |
| Not sure   | 4  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |    |

## (ASK IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTER / Q8:2)

Q16 Which statement comes closer to your point of view about Donald Trump's situation and the Republican nomination for president: (ROTATE 1-2) ^

| Given the investigations into Donald Trump, it is important to nominate a candidate who will not be distracted. Someone else should be nominated who can focus only on beating Joe Biden                          | 26          |
|---|-------------|
| The investigations are a politically motivated attempt to stop Donald Trump from becoming president again. No other candidate is like Donald Trump and we must support him now to stop his opponents from winning | 68          |
| Both/Mix (VOL)  | 2<br>3<br>2 |

## Moving on...

Q17 Have you seen, read, or heard news coverage about Donald Trump being charged with crimes in New York State for allegedly falsifying business records to cover up payments to women who claim they had affairs with him? (IF YES, THEN ASK) And, have you seen, read, or heard a lot or just some about this? +

| Yes, a lot     | 57 |
|----------------|----|
| Yes, just some | 39 |
| No             | 3  |
| Not sure       |    |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

## (ASK IF SAY TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN)

Are the charges against Donald Trump in New York State a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for why you think he should not run for president in 2024? +

|                |            | Q12     |
|----------------|------------|---------|
|                | All        | Should  |
|                | Reg Voters | Not Run |
| A major reason | 18         | 30      |
| A minor reason | 21         | 35      |
| Not a reason   | 20         | 34      |
| Not sure       | 1          | 1       |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q19 Thinking more about Donald Trump facing charges in New York State, which one comes closest to what you think, even if none of these describe what you think perfectly? (ROTATE 1-2)

| Donald Trump is being held to the same standard as anyone else accused of doing what he did | 52          |
|---|-------------|
| Donald Trump is being unfairly targeted and someone else would not face these charges       | 43          |
| Both/Mix (VOL) Neither (VOL) Not sure   | 1<br>1<br>3 |

### Q20-27 HELD FOR LATER RELEASE

### Thinking now about the issue of abortion...

Q28 On a scale of one to ten, how important is the abortion issue to you? A one means "not at all important" and ten means "extremely important". Of course, you can use any number in between. (USE 999 FOR NOT SURE)

| 10, extremely Important | 43 |
|-------------------------|----|
| 9                       | 6  |
| 8                       | 12 |
| 7                       | 8  |
| 6                       | 4  |
| 5                       | 10 |
| 4                       | 2  |
| 3                       | 4  |
| 2                       | 1  |
| 1, not at all important | 8  |
| Not sure                | 2  |
|                         |    |

Q29 Which comes closest to your view on abortion — (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM) abortion should always be legal; should be legal most of the time; should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life; or abortion should be made illegal without any exceptions?

|                                | 4/23 | 5/22           | 8/21         | 6/19        | 3/18        | 7/13        | 4/13         | <u>1/13</u> |
|--------------------------------|------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Always legal                   | 38   | 37             | 31           | 34          | 31          | 28          | 26           | 31          |
| Legal most of the time         | 20   | 23             | 23           | 22          | 24          | 21          | 19           | 23          |
| Illegal, with exceptions       | 32   | 32             | 34           | 29          | 36          | 37          | 42           | 35          |
| Illegal without any exceptions | 6    | 5              | 8            | 12          | 7           | 11          | 10           | 9           |
| Not sure                       | 4    | 3              | 4            | 3           | 2           | 2           | 3            | 2           |
|                                |      |                |              |             |             |             |              |             |
|                                |      | <u>9/08</u> +1 | <u>11/07</u> | <u>4/06</u> | <u>1/05</u> | <u>6/04</u> | <u>11/03</u> | <u>1/03</u> |
|                                |      | 25             | 25           | 27          | 24          | 29          | 29           | 27          |
|                                |      | 24             | 15           | 19          | 19          | 12          | 14           | 17          |
|                                |      | 37             | 40           | 41          | 41          | 45          | 41           | 40          |
|                                |      | 10             | 13           | 10          | 12          | 12          | 13           | 14          |
|                                |      | 4              | 7            | 3           | 4           | 2           | 3            | 2           |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Comparative data prior to 2008 comes from surveys conducted by the Los Angeles Times and Bloomberg.

(ASK IF LEGAL MOST OF THE TIME/ILLEGAL WITH EXCEPTIONS / Q29:2-3) (ASKED ON 4/14-16)
Q30 And, for each of the following, please tell me if you believe abortion should or should not be allowed in this situation. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

DATA SHOWN REFLECTS RESPONSES AMONG ADULTS WHO SAY ABORTION SHOULD BE "LEGAL MOST OF THE TIME" OR "ILLEGAL WITH EXCEPTIONS"

|  | Should<br>be<br><u>allowed</u> | Should<br>not be<br><u>allowed</u> | Not<br>Sure |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| To protect the life of the mother                    |                                |                                    |             |
| Total Legal Most of the Time/Illegal with Exceptions | 95                             | 4                                  | 1           |
| Legal Most of the Time                               | 99                             | 1                                  | -           |
| Illegal with Exceptions                              | 91                             | 6                                  | 3           |
| In the case of rape                                  |                                |                                    |             |
| Total Legal Most of the Time/Illegal with Exceptions | 92                             | 6                                  | 2           |
| Legal Most of the Time                               | 97                             | 3                                  | -           |
| Illegal with Exceptions                              | 88                             | 9                                  | 3           |
| In the case of incest                                |                                |                                    |             |
| Total Legal Most of the Time/Illegal with Exceptions | 91                             | 7                                  | 2           |
| Legal Most of the Time                               | 98                             | 1                                  | 1           |
| Illegal with Exceptions                              | 86                             | 10                                 | 4           |

Q31-32 HELD FOR LATER RELEASE

## Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1 A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November twenty-twenty (2020) election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote?+ (ROTATE STATEMENTS :1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)+

| Total Voted for Trump  | 41 |
|--|----|
| Total Voted for Biden  | 46 |
| Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies          | 31 |
| Voted for Trump because you did not like Biden or his policies | 10 |
| Voted for Biden because you did not like Trump or his policies | 25 |
| Voted for Biden because you liked him or his policies          | 21 |
| Voted for someone else (VOL)                                   | 1  |
| Voted, not sure  | -  |
| No, Did Not Vote   | 9  |
| Not sure   | 3  |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters      |    |

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-athome mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

| Currently Employed           | 62 |
|------------------------------|----|
| Professional, manager        | 21 |
| White-collar worker          | 19 |
| Blue-collar worker           | 21 |
| Farmer, rancher              | 1  |
| Not Currently Employed       | 36 |
| Student                      | 4  |
| Stay at home mom/dad         | 4  |
| Retired                      | 25 |
| Unemployed, looking for work | 3  |
| Other                        | -  |
| Not sure                     | 2  |

## (ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means?

| Hourly wage      | 48 |
|------------------|----|
| Annual salary    | 37 |
| Some other means | 12 |
| Not sure         | 3  |

| QF3 | What is the last grade that | you completed in school? | (DO NOT READ CHOICES.) |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|

| Grade school                                | -  |
|---|----|
| Some high school                            | 4  |
| High school graduate                        | 27 |
| Some college, no degree                     | 19 |
| Vocational training/School                  | 3  |
| 2-year college degree                       | 12 |
| 4-year college/bachelor's degree            | 21 |
| Some postgraduate work, no degree           | 2  |
| 2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree | 10 |
| Doctoral/law degree                         | 2  |
| Not sure/refused                            | -  |

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

| Total Democrat/Lean         | 39 |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Total Republican/Lean       | 37 |
| Strong Democrat             | 23 |
| Not very strong Democrat    | 8  |
| Independent/lean Democrat   | 8  |
| Strictly Independent        | 14 |
| Independent/lean Republican | 12 |
| Not very strong Republican  | 4  |
| Strong Republican           | 21 |
| Other (VOL)                 | 6  |
| Not sure                    | 4  |

## (ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

| Supporter of Donald Trump | 4/23<br>37<br>54<br>4<br>4       | 1/23<br>33<br>62<br>2<br>2<br>1 | 11/22+<br>30<br>62<br>4<br>3 | 10/22+<br>33<br>59<br>3<br>3<br>2 | 9/22+<br>33<br>58<br>3<br>4<br>2       | 8/22+<br>41<br>50<br>4<br>4           | 5/22<br>34<br>58<br>3<br>4<br>1        | 3/22<br>40<br>53<br>2<br>4<br>1      | 1/22<br>36<br>56<br>4<br>3       |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                           | 10/21<br>43<br>50<br>3<br>3      | 8/21<br>40<br>50<br>4<br>5      | 4/21<br>44<br>50<br>3<br>3   | 1/21+<br>46<br>46<br>3<br>5       | 10/29-<br>31/20+<br>54<br>38<br>4<br>3 | 10/9-<br>12/20+<br>46<br>42<br>8<br>4 | 9/20+<br>53<br>37<br>6<br>3            | 8/20+<br>49<br>37<br>9<br>4          | 7/20+<br>53<br>39<br>3<br>4<br>1 |
|                           | 6/20+<br>52<br>38<br>4<br>4<br>2 | 4/20+<br>54<br>35<br>4<br>7     | 3/20+<br>52<br>39<br>5<br>3  | 2/20+<br>45<br>42<br>5<br>6       | 1/20+<br>49<br>40<br>6<br>3<br>2       | 12/19+<br>48<br>40<br>7<br>4          | 10/27-<br>30/19+<br>52<br>38<br>6<br>2 | 10/4-<br>6/19+<br>48<br>39<br>8<br>4 | 9/19+<br>48<br>40<br>7<br>4      |
|                           |                                  |                                 |                              | 7/19+<br>44<br>46<br>7<br>2       | 6/19<br>52<br>38<br>3<br>5<br>2        | 5/19<br>47<br>42<br>5<br>5<br>1       | 3/19<br>43<br>47<br>5<br>4<br>1        | 2/19<br>45<br>47<br>4<br>2<br>2      | 1/19<br>51<br>38<br>6<br>3<br>2  |

 $<sup>+ \</sup> Results \ shown \ reflect \ responses \ among \ registered \ voters.$ 

### (ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

|   | 4/23 | 1/23 | 11/22+      | 10/22+       | 9/22+       | 8/22+       | 5/22          |
|---|------|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Supporter of Joe Biden                    | 39   | 42   | 36          | 40           | 40          | 42          | 35            |
| Supporter of Bernie Sanders               | 27   | 31   | 28          | 25           | 31          | 27          | 33            |
| Supporter of Elizabeth Warren             | 14   | 9    | 15          | 15           | 12          | 15          | 14            |
| Supporter of another Democratic candidate | 14   | 13   | 15          | 12           | 13          | 11          | 13            |
| No strong preference (VOL)                | 1    | 3    | 2           | 3            | 1           | 1           | 2             |
| All (VOL)                                 | 1    | -    | 1           | 1            | -           | 1           | 1             |
| Neither (VOL)                             | 3    | 1    | 2           | 3            | 2           | 2           | 1             |
| Not sure                                  | 1    | 1    | 1           | 1            | 1           | 1           | 1             |
|   |      |      |             |              |             |             |               |
|   |      | 3/22 | <u>1/22</u> | <u>10/21</u> | <u>8/21</u> | <u>4/21</u> | <u>1/21</u> + |
|   |      | 42   | 40          | 45           | 44          | 42          | 40            |
|   |      | 29   | 30          | 27           | 27          | 23          | 25            |
|   |      | 12   | 12          | 10           | 12          | 12          | 15            |
|   |      | 13   | 12          | 11           | 10          | 15          | 15            |
|   |      | 1    | 2           | 2            | 1           | 3           | 2             |
|   |      | -    | 1           | 1            | 2           | 1           | -             |
|   |      | 3    | 1           | 3            | 3           | 3           | 2             |
|   |      | -    | 2           | 1            | 1           | 1           | 1             |

<sup>+</sup> Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

## Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

| Very liberal          | 15 |
|-----------------------|----|
| Somewhat liberal      | 14 |
| Moderate              | 32 |
| Somewhat conservative |    |
| Very conservative     | 18 |
| Not sure              | 2  |

# QF7a What is your religion?

| Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Episcopal, |    |
|---|----|
| Presbyterian, and other Christians)                           | 45 |
| Catholic  | 18 |
| Jewish  | 2  |
| Muslim  | 1  |
| Mormon/LDS/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints        | 1  |
| Other   | 4  |
| None  | 26 |
| Not sure/refused  | 3  |
|   |    |

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do?

| Poor               | 7  |
|--------------------|----|
| Working class      | 30 |
| Middle class       | 41 |
| Upper middle class | 17 |
| Well-to-do         | 4  |
| Not sure/refused   | 1  |