

The study was conducted for CNN by SSRS, an independent research company. Surveys were obtained March 1-31, 2023 with a representative sample of $n=1,595$ respondents. By implementation of a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS), U.S. households were randomly selected to participate and were first reached via mail. Adults ages 18 or older completed the survey via web ( $n=1,459$ ) or phone ( $n=136$ ). The margin of sampling error for total respondents is $+/-3.3$ at the $95 \%$ confidence level. The design effect is $\mathbf{1 . 8 5}$. For results among the $n=\mathbf{1 , 2 8 5}$ registered voters, the margin of sampling error is $+/-\mathbf{3 . 7}$. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

## EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Friday, April 7 at 12:00 p.m.

## NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

## NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, ages 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)? [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

| Helping the middle class | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $37 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 | $41 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | $36 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $*$ |
| Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022 | $41 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| December 8-12, 2021 | $45 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| March 3-8, 2021 | $50 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Very/ <br> Fairly well | Very well | Fairly well | NET Pretty/ Very badly | Pretty badly | Very badly | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | 31\% | 2\% | 29\% | 69\% | 45\% | 24\% | * |
| December 1-7, 2022 | 35\% | 2\% | 33\% | 65\% | 45\% | 19\% | * |
| October 26-31, 2022 | 26\% | 1\% | 25\% | 74\% | 48\% | 26\% | * |
| June 13-July 13, 2022 | 21\% | 1\% | 20\% | 79\% | 44\% | 34\% | 0\% |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | 32\% | 2\% | 30\% | 68\% | 48\% | 20\% | * |
| December 8-12, 2021 | 38\% | 3\% | 34\% | 62\% | 42\% | 20\% | 0\% |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^ | 31\% | 2\% | 29\% | 69\% | 45\% | 24\% | * |
| March 3-8, 2021 | 39\% | 5\% | 34\% | 60\% | 39\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| January 9-14, 2021 | 22\% | 3\% | 19\% | 77\% | 43\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| October 23-26, 2020 | 39\% | 7\% | 32\% | 60\% | 29\% | 31\% | * |
| Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020 | 34\% | 9\% | 25\% | 64\% | 35\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| January 16-19, 2020 | 55\% | 21\% | 34\% | 43\% | 25\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| June 28-30, 2019 | 57\% | 18\% | 38\% | 42\% | 25\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| November 01-03, 2018 | 55\% | 19\% | 36\% | 44\% | 23\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| October 04-07, 2018 | 53\% | 18\% | 35\% | 45\% | 26\% | 20\% | 1\% |
| May 02-05, 2018 | 57\% | 13\% | 45\% | 40\% | 28\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| February 20-23, 2018 | 49\% | 13\% | 36\% | 49\% | 28\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| October 12-15, 2017 | 46\% | 8\% | 38\% | 51\% | 30\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| August 03-06, 2017 | 53\% | 9\% | 44\% | 45\% | 30\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| April 22-25, 2017 | 54\% | 6\% | 48\% | 44\% | 31\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| Jan. 31 - Feb. 2, 2017 | 46\% | 8\% | 38\% | 53\% | 33\% | 20\% | * |
| January 12-15, 2017 | 50\% | 5\% | 45\% | 50\% | 35\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| November 17-20, 2016 | 47\% | 5\% | 42\% | 53\% | 34\% | 19\% | * |
| October 20-23, 2016 | 54\% | 11\% | 43\% | 46\% | 25\% | 21\% | * |
| July 29-31, 2016 | 46\% | 8\% | 38\% | 54\% | 28\% | 26\% | * |
| June 16-19, 2016 | 44\% | 6\% | 38\% | 56\% | 36\% | 20\% | 1\% |
| Apr. 28-May 1, 2016 | 49\% | 9\% | 40\% | 51\% | 28\% | 23\% | * |
| Jan. 21-24, 2016 | 42\% | 6\% | 36\% | 57\% | 35\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| Nov. 27 - Dec. 1, 2015 | 49\% | 5\% | 44\% | 50\% | 30\% | 20\% | * |
| August 13-16, 2015 | 48\% | 7\% | 41\% | 52\% | 33\% | 19\% | * |
| May 29-31, 2015 | 47\% | 4\% | 43\% | 52\% | 35\% | 17\% | * |
| Mar. 13-15, 2015 | 53\% | 7\% | 46\% | 46\% | 32\% | 14\% | * |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)

|  | NET <br> Very/ <br> Fairly well | Very <br> well | Fairly <br> well | NET <br> Pretty/ <br> Very badly | Pretty <br> badly | Very <br> badly | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov. 21-23, 2014 | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $33 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $*$ |
| Sept. 25-28, 2014 | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| Sept. 5-7, 2014 | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $*$ |
| May 29-June 1, 2014 | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $35 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $*$ |
| March 7-9, 2014 | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $*$ |
| Nov. 18-20, 2013 | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $37 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $*$ |
| Sept. 6-8, 2013 | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $34 \%$ | 19 | $*$ |
| April 5-7, 2013 | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $26 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $*$ |
| Jan. 14-15, 2013 | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 5-7, 2013 | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $*$ |
| Jan. 14-15, 2013 | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $*$ |

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|  | Very/ fairly well | Very/ <br> pretty <br> badly |  | Very/ <br> fairly <br> well | Very/ <br> pretty <br> badly |  |  | Very/ <br> pretty <br> badly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 Nov 16-18 | 43\% | 57\% | 2010 Sept 21-23 | 2\%9 | 70\% | 2008 Oct 3-5 | 20\% | 80\% |
| 2012 Nov 2-4* | 46\% | 53\% | 2010 Aug 6-10 | 31\% | 69\% | 2008 Aug 23-24 | 31\% | 69\% |
| 2012 Aug 7-8 | 36\% | 63\% | 2010 Jun 16 | 27\% | 73\% | 2008 July 27-29 | 24\% | 76\% |
| 2012 Apr 13-15 | 43\% | 57\% | 2010 Mar 19-21 | 32\% | 67\% | 2008 Apr 28-30 | 30\% | 70\% |
| 2012 Feb 10-13 | 40\% | 60\% | 2010 Jan 22-24 | 32\% | 67\% | 2007 Nov 2-4 | 42\% | 58\% |
| 2011 Dec 16-18 | 30\% | 70\% | 2009 Dec 2-3 | 34\% | 66\% | 2007 Apr 10-12 | 48\% | 51\% |
| 2011 Nov 11-13 | 25\% | 74\% | 2009 Oct 30-Nov 1 | 37\% | 63\% | 2007 Jan 11 | 57\% | 42\% |
| 2011Aug 24-25 | 28\% | 73\% | 2009 Aug 28-31 | 30\% | 69\% | 2006 Nov 3-5 | 51\% | 48\% |
| 2011 Aug 5-7 | 24\% | 75\% | 2009 May 14-17 | 28\% | 71\% | 2006 Oct 6-8 | 49\% | 49\% |
| 2011 May 24-26 | 39\% | 60\% | 2009 Apr 3-5 | 23\% | 77\% | 2006 Sep 29-Oct 2 | 51\% | 49\% |
| 2011 Mar 18-20 | 36\% | 63\% | 2009 Feb 18-19 | 21\% | 79\% | 2006 Aug 30-Sep 2 | 46\% | 54\% |
| 2011 Jan 21-23 | 43\% | 56\% | 2008 Dec 1-2 | 20\% | 79\% | 2006 Aug 2-3 | 55\% | 44\% |
| 2010 Dec 17-19 | 29\% | 71\% | 2008 Nov 6-9 | 16\% | 83\% | 2006 May 5-7 | 46\% | 53\% |
| 2010 Oct 27-30 | 25\% | 75\% | 2008 Oct 17-19 | 25\% | 75\% |  |  |  |

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? (CONTINUED)
Trends from 1974 to May, 2004: CNN/Time or Time magazine polls;
Trends from October, 2004 to Feb, 2006: CNN/USA Today/Gallup polls

|  | Very/ fairly well | Very/ <br> pretty <br> badly |  | Very/ fairly well | Very/ pretty badly |  | Very/ fairly well | Very/ pretty badly |  | Very/ <br> fairly <br> well | Very/ pretty badly |  | Very/ fairly well | Very/ pretty badly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Feb 9-12 | 52\% | 47\% | 1999 Mar 25 | 70\% | 29\% | 1994 Sep | 45\% | 53\% | 1991 Apr | 56\% | 42\% | 1981 Jan | 26\% | 74 |
| 2005 Nov 11-13 | 49\% | 50\% | 1999 Mar 4 | 73\% | 26\% | 1994 Sep | 46\% | 53\% | 1991 Apr | 59\% | 41\% | 1980 Oct | 32\% | 68\% |
| 2005 Sep 8-11 | 50\% | 50\% | 1999 Jan 20-21 | 77\% | 22\% | 1994 Sep | 42\% | 57\% | 1991 Mar | 74\% | 26\% | 1980 Aug | 30\% | 70\% |
| 2005 July 23-24 | 58\% | 41\% | 1999 Jan 7 | 74\% | 25\% | 1994 Aug | 42\% | 58\% | 1991 Feb | 58\% | 42\% | 1980 May | 21\% | 79\% |
| 2005 April 1-2 | 61\% | 38\% | 1998 Dec 17-18 | 60\% | 38\% | 1994 Aug | 45\% | 52\% | 1991 Jan | 39\% | 61\% | 1980 Mar | 24\% | 76\% |
| 2005 Jan 7-9 | 58\% | 41\% | 1998 Oct 14-15 | 78\% | 21\% | 1994 Aug | 49\% | 50\% | 1990 Dec | 45\% | 55\% | 1980 Jan | 34\% | 65\% |
| 2004 Oct 29-31 | 55\% | 44\% | 1998 Sep 23-24 | 72\% | 26\% | 1994 Jul | 51\% | 48\% | 1990 Nov | 42\% | 58\% | 1979 Dec | 36\% | 64\% |
| 2004 Oct 9-10 | 54\% | 46\% | 1998 Sep 16-17 | 72\% | 25\% | 1994 Jun | 49\% | 49\% | 1990 Oct | 38\% | 62\% | 1979 Oct | 36\% | 68\% |
| 2004 May 12-13 | 60\% | 39\% | 1998 Aug 18 | 77\% | 21\% | 1994 Jun | 56\% | 41\% | 1990 Oct | 41\% | 59\% | 1979 Aug | 31\% | 70\% |
| 2004 Apr 8 | 63\% | 36\% | 1998 Jul 30 | 68\% | 31\% | 1994 May | 48\% | 51\% | 1990 Oct | 42\% | 58\% | 1979 Apr | 36\% | 65\% |
| 2004 Feb 5-6 | 52\% | 47\% | 1998 Jun 30-Jul 1 | 67\% | 31\% | 1994 May | 49\% | 50\% | 1990 Sep | 52\% | 48\% | 1978 Oct | 56\% | 44\% |
| 2004 Jan 14-15 | 53\% | 46\% | 1998 Jun 26-Jul 5 | 55\% | 44\% | 1994 Apr | 47\% | 52\% | 1990 Aug | 55\% | 45\% | 1978 May | 49\% | 51\% |
| 2003 Dec 30-Jan 1 | 49\% | 49\% | 1998 May 18-19 | 66\% | 30\% | 1994 Apr | 53\% | 44\% | 1990 Jul | 55\% | 45\% | 1978 Mar | 53\% | 47\% |
| 2003 Nov 18-19 | 52\% | 46\% | 1998 Apr 8-9 | 70\% | 30\% | 1994 Mar | 48\% | 49\% | 1990 May | 61\% | 37\% | 1977 Nov | 64\% | 35\% |
| 2003 Sep 3-4 | 49\% | 49\% | 1998 Mar 18-19 | 76\% | 25\% | 1994 Mar | 49\% | 50\% | 1990 Apr | 62\% | 38\% | 1977 Jul | 69\% | 31\% |
| 2003 Jul 16-17 | 57\% | 42\% | 1998 Feb 4-5 | 74\% | 25\% | 1994 Feb | 47\% | 51\% | 1990 Mar | 62\% | 38\% | 1977 May | 65\% | 35\% |
| 2003 May 21-22 | 60\% | 39\% | 1998 Jan 28-29 | 79\% | 19\% | 1994 Jan | 52\% | 47\% | 1990 Feb | 70\% | 30\% | 1977 Mar | 69\% | 31\% |
| 2003 Mar 27 | 63\% | 36\% | 1998 Jan 22 | 68\% | 31\% | 1993 Dec | 48\% | 50\% | 1990 Jan | 67\% | 33\% | 1976 Oct | 56\% | 44\% |
| 2003 Feb 19-20 | 52\% | 47\% | 1998 Jan 14-15 | 65\% | 32\% | 1993 Nov | 45\% | 54\% | 1989 Oct | 62\% | 38\% | 1976 Sep | 57\% | 44\% |
| 2003 Feb 6 | 53\% | 46\% | 1997 Oct 30 | 67\% | 31\% | 1993 Oct | 40\% | 58\% | 1989 Jun | 61\% | 39\% | 1976 Aug | 60\% | 40\% |
| 2003 Jan 15-16 | 49\% | 49\% | 1997 Sep 10-11 | 63\% | 34\% | 1993 Oct | 39\% | 58\% | 1989 Jan | 69\% | 31\% | 1976 Jun | 50\% | 50\% |
| 2002 Dec 17-18 | 54\% | 45\% | 1997 Jul 30-31 | 69\% | 29\% | 1993 Oct | 41\% | 59\% | 1988 Oct | 70\% | 31\%\% | 1976 Apr | 52\% | 48\% |
| 2002 Nov 13-14 | 56\% | 42\% | 1997 Jun 4-5 | 64\% | 34\% | 1993 Sep | 47\% | 52\% | 1988 Sep | 73\% | 27\% | 1976 Jan | 46\% | 55\% |
| 2002 Oct 23-24 | 49\% | 49\% | 1997 May 7-8 | 63\% | 35\% | 1993 Sep | 42\% | 57\% | 1988 Apr | 64\% | 40\% | 1975 May | 40\% | 61\% |
| 2002 Aug 28-29 | 57\% | 41\% | 1997 Apr 16-17 | 62\% | 37\% | 1993 Aug | 39\% | 58\% | 1988 Mar | 65\% | 33\% | 1975 Jan | 23\% | 78\% |
| 2002 Jul 10-11 | 59\% | 39\% | 1997 Mar 11-12 | 57\% | 41\% | 1993 Aug | 41\% | 57\% | 1988 Feb | 60\% | 37\% | 1974 Sep | 30\% | 70\% |
| 2002 Jun 19-20 | 57\% | 41\% | 1997 Feb 26-27 | 64\% | 35\% | 1993 Jun | 41\% | 56\% | 1988 Jan | 62\% | 38\% | 1974 Mar | 29\% | 71\% |
| 2002 May 22-23 | 64\% | 35\% | 1997 Feb 5-6 | 67\% | 33\% | 1993 May | 40\% | 58\% | 1987 Oct | 58\% | 42\% |  |  |  |
| 2002 Apr 10-11 | 61\% | 38\% | 1997 Jan 8-9 | 63\% | 35\% | 1993 May | 43\% | 56\% | 1987 Aug | 61\% | 39\% |  |  |  |
| 2002 Mar 13-14 | 69\% | 29\% | 1996 Oct | 67\% | 32\% | 1993 Apr | 45\% | 53\% | 1987 May | 64\% | 37\% |  |  |  |
| 2002 Jan 23-24 | 66\% | 34\% | 1996 Jun | 61\% | 37\% | 1993 Mar | 48\% | 50\% | 1987 Feb | 61\% | 40\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Dec 19-20 | 64\% | 34\% | 1996 Jun | 62\% | 37\% | 1993 Feb | 48\% | 49\% | 1987 Jan | 61\% | 39\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Nov 7-8 | 63\% | 35\% | 1996 Feb | 53\% | 44\% | 1993 Feb | 48\% | 49\% | 1986 Sep | 63\% | 37\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Oct 12 | 65\% | 33\% | 1996 Jan | 48\% | 50\% | 1993 Jan | 53\% | 45\% | 1986 Jul | 69\% | 31\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Sep 27 | 59\% | 38\% | 1996 Jan | 48\% | 50\% | 1993 Jan | 47\% | 52\% | 1986 May | 65\% | 34\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Sep 13 | 45\% | 53\% | 1995 Dec | 54\% | 44\% | 1992 Oct | 35\% | 65\% | 1986 Apr | 67\% | 32\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Jul 17-18 | 70\% | 29\% | 1995 Oct | 46\% | 52\% | 1992 Sep | 32\% | 68\% | 1985 Nov | 70\% | 31\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 May 23-24 | 65\% | 33\% | 1995 Oct | 47\% | 51\% | 1992 Aug | 35\% | 63\% | 1985 Sep | 67\% | 33\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Feb 7-8 | 71\% | 28\% | 1995 Sep | 50\% | 49\% | 1992 Jul | 31\% | 67\% | 1985 Jul | 70\% | 31\% |  |  |  |
| 2001 Jan 10-11 | 73\% | 24\% | 1995 Sep | 50\% | 49\% | 1992 Jun | 35\% | 62\% | 1985 Apr | 69\% | 32\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Nov 10 | 74\% | 25\% | 1995 Aug | 47\% | 52\% | 1992 Jun | 33\% | 65\% | 1984 Dec | 74\% | 26\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Oct 25-26 | 79\% | 19\% | 1995 Jul | 51\% | 47\% | 1992 May | 30\% | 68\% | 1984 Oct | 74\% | 26\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Oct 12-13 | 76\% | 22\% | 1995 Jun | 53\% | 47\% | 1992 Apr | 33\% | 65\% | 1984 Sep | 71\% | 30\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Oct 4-5 | 77\% | 22\% | 1995 Jun | 45\% | 51\% | 1992 Mar | 33\% | 66\% | 1984 Aug | 68\% | 32\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Sep 6-7 | 79\% | 19\% | 1995 May | 50\% | 49\% | 1992 Feb | 35\% | 62\% | 1984 Jan | 67\% | 32\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Aug 9-10 | 77\% | 21\% | 1995 Apr | 46\% | 52\% | 1992 Jan | 29\% | 71\% | 1983 Dec | 60\% | 40\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Jul 26-27 | 74\% | 24\% | 1995 Mar | 52\% | 46\% | 1992 Jan | 35\% | 64\% | 1983 Sep | 56\% | 45\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Jun 14-15 | 72\% | 27\% | 1995 Mar | 49\% | 48\% | 1992 Jan | 36\% | 64\% | 1983 Jun | 58\% | 41\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Mar 8-9 | 76\% | 22\% | 1995 Feb | 54\% | 44\% | 1991 Dec | 29\% | 71\% | 1983 Mar | 46\% | 55\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Feb 2-3 | 78\% | 17\% | 1995 Jan | 58\% | 41\% | 1991 Nov | 36\% | 64\% | 1982 Dec | 35\% | 65\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Jan 12-13 | 81\% | 19\% | 1995 Jan | 56\% | 43\% | 1991 Oct | 42\% | 56\% | 1982 Oct | 40\% | 60\% |  |  |  |
| 2000 Jan 5-6 | 80\% | 19\% | 1995 Jan | 54\% | 44\% | 1991 Oct | 42\% | 58\% | 1982 Jun | 40\% | 60\% |  |  |  |
| 1999 Nov 10-11 | 68\% | 30\% | 1994 Dec | 55\% | 44\% | 1991 Sep | 49\% | 49\% | 1982 Mar | 39\% | 62\% |  |  |  |
| 1999 Jul 14-15 | 70\% | 28\% | 1994 Nov | 49\% | 48\% | 1991 Aug | 53\% | 47\% | 1981 Dec | 43\% | 58\% |  |  |  |
| 1999 Jun 9-10 | 69\% | 31\% | 1994 Oct | 50\% | 49\% | 1991 Jun | 53\% | 47\% | 1981 Sep | 53\% | 47\% |  |  |  |
| 1999 May 26-27 | 61\% | 37\% | 1994 Oct | 51\% | 47\% | 1991 May | 53\% | 47\% | 1981 May | 51\% | 50\% |  |  |  |

(Respondents who say things are going well in the country today, $\mathrm{N}=498$ )
C_1a. What is the main reason you say things are going well in the country today? [OPEN-END]

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 1-31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 1-31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECONOMY (NET) | 35\% | DOMESTIC POLICY/ISSUES (NET) | 15\% |
| Jobs/Employment/Wages | 17\% | Covid situation improving | 6\% |
| Economy/Economy improving/No recession | 15\% | Social Security/Government aid | 4\% |
| Lower inflation | 3\% | Prioritizing right issues/Good policies | 2\% |
| Gas prices | 2\% | Infrastructure | 1\% |
| Improving for middle class | 1\% | Student loans | 1\% |
| Stock market | 1\% | Gun control | 1\% |
| Economy (Other) | 1\% | Drug prices | 1\% |
|  |  | Climate change/Environment | 1\% |
| GOVERNMENT/SOCIETY (NET) | 26\% | Health care | 1\% |
| Trump not president/anti-GOP comments | 6\% |  |  |
| Stability/Normalcy | 6\% | FOREIGN POLICY/ISSUES (NET) | 9\% |
| Joe Biden/Democrats | 5\% | Peace/Safety/Not at war | 7\% |
| Americans better off than elsewhere | 4\% | Foreign policy (General/Other) | 3\% |
| Better leadership/Government | 3\% | Ukraine | 1\% |
| The people | 1\% |  |  |
| Freedom | 1\% | Respondent personally doing well | 8\% |
| Democracy | 1\% | Alive/Surviving/Could be worse | 7\% |
| Equality/Acceptance | 1\% | Hopeful/Optimistic/Things are improving | 5\% |
| Unity/People getting along | 1\% | Everything/General positive comments | 2\% |
|  |  | Negative/Could be better/Room for improvement | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Other | 6\% |
|  |  | No opinion | 6\% |

(Respondents who say things are going badly in the country today, $\mathbf{N}=1,095$ )
C_1b. What is the main reason you say things are going badly in the country today? [OPEN-END]

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 1-31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 1-31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECONOMY (NET) | 52\% | DOMESTIC POLICY/ISSUES (NET) | 17\% |
| Economy (General) | 23\% | Immigration/Border | 10\% |
| Inflation/Cost of living (General) | 22\% | Not enough gov't help/Not helping right people | 2\% |
| Food prices | 4\% | Climate change/Environmental policies | 2\% |
| Gas/Energy prices | 4\% | Schools/Education | 2\% |
| Jobs/Wages | 3\% | Health care/Mental health | 2\% |
| Middle/Working class struggling | 3\% | Energy policy | 1\% |
| Economic downturn/Recession | 2\% | Pandemic/Covid policy | 1\% |
| Corporate greed/Economic inequality | 2\% | Student loans | 1\% |
| Housing costs | 1\% | Infrastructure | * |
| National debt/deficit | 1\% |  |  |
| Stock market | 1\% | FOREIGN POLICY (NET) | 11\% |
| Interest rates | 1\% | Foreign policy (General/Other) | 3\% |
| Poverty/Money | 1\% | Russia/Ukraine | 2\% |
| Workforce/People not working | 1\% | Foreign aid | 2\% |
| Taxes | 1\% | China | 2\% |
| Supply chain | * | War/Potential war | 2\% |
| Banks/Bank failures | * | National security | 1\% |
|  |  | US weakness | 1\% |
| GOVERNMENT/SOCIETY (NET) | 30\% | Afghanistan | * |
| Joe Biden/Democrats | 11\% |  |  |
| Division/Polarization/Hate | 7\% | RIGHTS/VALUES/CULTURE (NET) | 8\% |
| Government/Politics/Policies (General) | 3\% | Lack of morals/values/religion | 2\% |
| Donald Trump/Republicans/MAGA | 2\% | Women's rights/Abortion | 2\% |
| Government spending | 2\% | LGBT rights | 2\% |
| Congress | 2\% | Racism/Race relations | 2\% |
| The media | 1\% | CRT/LGBT/Wokeness/Cancel culture | 2\% |
| Corruption | 1\% | Freedom/Rights/Equality | 1\% |
| Other people/Ignorance | 1\% |  |  |
| Conservatism/The right | 1\% | Everything/General negative comments | 4\% |
| Bad leadership/Lack of leadership | 1\% | Respondent personally doing badly | 1\% |
| Conspiracy theories/Misinformation | 1\% | Changing for worse/No change for better | * |
| Election system/Democracy | 1\% |  |  |
| Social media | * | Other | 3\% |
| Liberalism/The left | * | No opinion | 1\% |
| Supreme Court | * |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| CRIME/SOCIETAL PROBLEMS (NET) | 18\% |  |  |
| Gun violence/School shootings/Crime | 16\% |  |  |
| Police/Criminal justice system | 2\% |  |  |
| Homelessness | 1\% |  |  |
| Drugs | 1\% |  |  |

Q6. Which of the following is the most important issue facing the country today? [OPTIONS SHOWN IN RANDOM ORDER; SOMETHING ELSE ALWAYS LAST]

|  | March 1-31, 2023 |
| :--- | :---: |
| The economy | $37 \%$ |
| Political division | $16 \%$ |
| Crime and gun violence | $15 \%$ |
| Immigration | $7 \%$ |
| Climate change | $7 \%$ |
| National security | $6 \%$ |
| Racial injustice | $6 \%$ |
| Something else | $6 \%$ |
| No opinion | $*$ |

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Good | Very good | Somewhat good | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Poor } \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat poor | Very poor | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | 29\% | 2\% | 27\% | 71\% | 39\% | 32\% | * |
| Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 | 22\% | 2\% | 20\% | 78\% | 41\% | 37\% | 0\% |
| June 13-July 13, 2022 | 18\% | 1\% | 16\% | 82\% | 41\% | 41\% | * |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | 23\% | 2\% | 21\% | 77\% | 47\% | 30\% | 0\% |
| December 8-12, 2021 | 37\% | 4\% | 33\% | 63\% | 42\% | 22\% | * |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021^ | 38\% | 3\% | 35\% | 62\% | 40\% | 22\% | * |
| April 21-26, 2021 | 54\% | 8\% | 46\% | 45\% | 26\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| January 9-14, 2021 | 43\% | 7\% | 36\% | 56\% | 35\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| May 7-10, 2020 | 34\% | 10\% | 24\% | 65\% | 32\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| April 3-6, 2020 | 39\% | 10\% | 29\% | 60\% | 27\% | 32\% | 1\% |
| March 4-7, 2020 | 69\% | 30\% | 39\% | 30\% | 21\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| December 12-15, 2019 | 76\% | 35\% | 41\% | 22\% | 13\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| August 15-18, 2019 | 65\% | 24\% | 41\% | 33\% | 22\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| May 28-31, 2019 | 70\% | 28\% | 42\% | 29\% | 21\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| March 14-17, 2019 | 71\% | 26\% | 45\% | 27\% | 19\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| December 06-09, 2018 | 67\% | 17\% | 50\% | 31\% | 21\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| September 06-09, 2018 | 69\% | 26\% | 44\% | 28\% | 17\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| June 14-17, 2018 | 66\% | 22\% | 44\% | 32\% | 21\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| January 14-18, 2018 | 69\% | 20\% | 49\% | 29\% | 21\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| November 02-05, 2017 | 68\% | 17\% | 51\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| September 17-20, 2017 | 63\% | 10\% | 53\% | 35\% | 24\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| April 22-25, 2017* | 59\% | 8\% | 51\% | 41\% | 27\% | 14\% | * |
| January 12-15, 2017 | 57\% | 8\% | 49\% | 43\% | 30\% | 13\% | * |
| November 17-20, 2016 | 48\% | 5\% | 43\% | 51\% | 34\% | 17\% | * |
| September 01-04, 2016 | 53\% | 9\% | 44\% | 47\% | 29\% | 18\% | * |
| June 16-19, 2016 | 45\% | 5\% | 40\% | 54\% | 35\% | 19\% | * |
| Apr. 28-May 1, 2016 | 48\% | 4\% | 44\% | 52\% | 31\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| February 24-27, 2016 | 46\% | 4\% | 42\% | 53\% | 28\% | 25\% | * |
| December 17-21, 2015 | 49\% | 6\% | 43\% | 51\% | 31\% | 20\% | * |
| September 04-08, 2015 | 48\% | 6\% | 42\% | 51\% | 30\% | 21\% | * |
| July 22-25, 2015 | 41\% | 5\% | 36\% | 59\% | 36\% | 23\% | * |
| April 16-19, 2015 | 52\% | 5\% | 47\% | 48\% | 31\% | 17\% | * |
| February 12-15, 2015 | 48\% | 4\% | 44\% | 52\% | 34\% | 18\% | * |
| December 18-21, 2014 | 51\% | 5\% | 46\% | 49\% | 30\% | 19\% | * |
| October 24-26, 2014 | 38\% | 5\% | 33\% | 62\% | 37\% | 25\% | * |
| September 25-28, 2014 | 42\% | 2\% | 40\% | 57\% | 36\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| July 18-20, 2014 | 41\% | 4\% | 37\% | 58\% | 33\% | 25\% | * |
| May 2-4, 2014 | 38\% | 2\% | 36\% | 62\% | 33\% | 29\% | * |
| Jan. 31-Feb. 02, 2014 | 36\% | 1\% | 35\% | 64\% | 36\% | 28\% | * |

* Asked of a half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR half/in reverse order for half] (CONTINUED)

|  | NET <br> Good | Very good | Somewhat good | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Poor } \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat poor | Very poor | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 16-19, 2013 | 32\% | 2\% | 30\% | 68\% | 36\% | 32\% | * |
| October 18-20, 2013 | 29\% | 1\% | 28\% | 71\% | 35\% | 36\% | * |
| September 27-29, 2013 | 33\% | 1\% | 32\% | 67\% | 31\% | 36\% | * |
| June 11-13, 2013 | 35\% | 1\% | 34\% | 65\% | 40\% | 25\% | * |
| May 17-18, 2013 | 33\% | 3\% | 30\% | 67\% | 38\% | 29\% | * |
| March 15-17, 2013 | 31\% | 3\% | 28\% | 69\% | 37\% | 32\% | * |
| December 17-18, 2012 | 26\% | 1\% | 25\% | 74\% | 37\% | 37\% | * |
| November 02-04, 2012* | 28\% | 3\% | 25\% | 71\% | 35\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV) | 27\% | 1\% | 26\% | 73\% | 39\% | 34\% | * |
| Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV) | 32\% | 1\% | 31\% | 68\% | 35\% | 33\% | * |
| June 28-July 1, 2012 | 27\% | 2\% | 25\% | 73\% | 39\% | 34\% | * |
| May 29-31, 2012 | 31\% | 2\% | 29\% | 69\% | 39\% | 30\% | * |
| March 24-25, 2012 | 31\% | * | 31\% | 69\% | 42\% | 27\% | * |
| January 11-12, 2012 | 18\% | 1\% | 17\% | 80\% | 42\% | 38\% | * |
| November 18-20, 2011 | 15\% | 1\% | 14\% | 85\% | 34\% | 51\% | * |
| October 14-16, 2011 | 13\% | * | 13\% | 86\% | 39\% | 47\% | 1\% |
| September 23-25, 2011 | 10\% | 1\% | 9\% | 90\% | 40\% | 50\% | * |
| September 09-11, 2011 | 14\% | 1\% | 13\% | 85\% | 41\% | 44\% | * |
| July 18-20, 2011 | 16\% | * | 16\% | 84\% | 38\% | 46\% | * |
| June 3-7, 2011 | 19\% | 1\% | 18\% | 81\% | 40\% | 41\% | * |
| Apr. 29-May 1, 2011 | 18\% | 1\% | 17\% | 82\% | 44\% | 38\% | * |
| March 11-13, 2011 | 16\% | 1\% | 15\% | 84\% | 42\% | 42\% | * |
| January 14-16, 2011 | 24\% | 1\% | 23\% | 75\% | 40\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| November 11-14, 2010 | 18\% | 1\% | 17\% | 81\% | 37\% | 44\% | 1\% |
| September 1-2, 2010 | 18\% | 1\% | 17\% | 81\% | 37\% | 44\% | * |
| July 16-21, 2010 | 22\% | 1\% | 21\% | 78\% | 41\% | 37\% | * |
| May 21-23, 2010 | 22\% | 1\% | 21\% | 78\% | 41\% | 37\% | * |
| March 25-28, 2010 | 21\% | 1\% | 20\% | 78\% | 39\% | 39\% | * |
| February 12-15, 2010 | 17\% | 2\% | 15\% | 83\% | 39\% | 44\% | * |
| January 08-10, 2010 | 20\% | 2\% | 18\% | 80\% | 42\% | 38\% | * |
| December 16-20, 2009 | 20\% | 1\% | 19\% | 80\% | 38\% | 42\% | * |
| November 13-15, 2009 | 18\% | 1\% | 17\% | 82\% | 39\% | 43\% | * |
| October 16-18, 2009 | 16\% | 2\% | 14\% | 84\% | 42\% | 42\% | * |
| July 31-Aug. 3, 2009 | 21\% | 2\% | 19\% | 79\% | 44\% | 35\% | * |
| June 26-28, 2009 | 20\% | 2\% | 18\% | 80\% | 39\% | 41\% | * |
| April 23-26, 2009 | 17\% | 1\% | 16\% | 83\% | 46\% | 37\% | * |
| March 12-15, 2009 | 11\% | 1\% | 10\% | 89\% | 41\% | 48\% | * |
| January 12-15, 2009 | 13\% | 2\% | 11\% | 86\% | 36\% | 50\% | * |
| December 19-21, 2008 | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 93\% | 27\% | 66\% | * |
| Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008 | 16\% | 3\% | 13\% | 83\% | 29\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| October 03-05, 2008 | 16\% | 2\% | 14\% | 84\% | 31\% | 53\% | * |
| September 19-21, 2008 | 19\% | 1\% | 18\% | 81\% | 34\% | 47\% | * |

* Asked of a half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR half/in reverse order for half] (CONTINUED)

|  | NET <br> Good | Very good | Somewhat good | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NET } \\ & \text { Poor } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat poor | Very poor | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| August 23-24, 2008 | 25\% | 4\% | 21\% | 75\% | 32\% | 43\% | * |
| June 4-5, 2008 | 22\% | 3\% | 19\% | 78\% | 39\% | 39\% | * |
| March 14-16, 2008 | 26\% | 4\% | 22\% | 75\% | 35\% | 40\% | * |
| January 14-17, 2008 | 40\% | 4\% | 36\% | 59\% | 40\% | 19\% | * |
| December 6-9, 2007 | 46\% | 6\% | 40\% | 54\% | 33\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| September 7-9, 2007 | 54\% | 9\% | 45\% | 45\% | 28\% | 17\% | * |
| August 6-8, 2007 | 56\% | 11\% | 45\% | 43\% | 26\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| May 4-6, 2007 | 61\% | 18\% | 43\% | 39\% | 25\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| March 9-11, 2007 | 52\% | 10\% | 42\% | 46\% | 31\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| January 19-21, 2007 | 63\% | 15\% | 48\% | 36\% | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| November 3-5, 2006 | 49\% | 8\% | 41\% | 50\% | 32\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| October 27-29, 2006 | 62\% | 13\% | 49\% | 37\% | 24\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| September 23-24, 2006 | 59\% | 12\% | 47\% | 41\% | 26\% | 15\% | * |
| August 30-Sep. 2, 2006 | 44\% | 9\% | 35\% | 56\% | 34\% | 22\% | * |
| June 14-15, 2006 | 51\% | 9\% | 42\% | 47\% | 31\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| May 7-9, 2006 | 52\% | 10\% | 42\% | 47\% | 26\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| March 10-12, 2006 | 59\% | 13\% | 46\% | 41\% | 26\% | 15\% | * |
| September 8-11, 2005* | 53\% | 7\% | 46\% | 47\% | 34\% | 13\% | * |
| Apr. 29-May 1, 2005 | 50\% | 5\% | 45\% | 49\% | 33\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| December 17-19, 2004 | 53\% | 8\% | 45\% | 47\% | 28\% | 19\% | * |
| Jan. 29-Feb. 1, 2004 | 52\% | 5\% | 47\% | 47\% | 28\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| December 5-7, 2003 | 57\% | 7\% | 50\% | 42\% | 30\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| October 10-12, 2003 | 44\% | 4\% | 40\% | 56\% | 37\% | 19\% | * |
| March 14-15, 2003 | 35\% | 2\% | 33\% | 64\% | 39\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| February 24-26, 2003 | 34\% | 3\% | 31\% | 65\% | 43\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| December 9-10, 2002 | 44\% | 3\% | 41\% | 55\% | 41\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| October 21-22, 2002 | 41\% | 3\% | 38\% | 58\% | 42\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| September 20-22, 2002 | 54\% | 5\% | 49\% | 46\% | 35\% | 11\% | * |
| July 26-28, 2002 | 51\% | 5\% | 46\% | 49\% | 37\% | 12\% | * |
| June 28-30, 2002 | 58\% | 5\% | 53\% | 42\% | 33\% | 9\% | * |
| April 5-7, 2002 | 61\% | 6\% | 55\% | 39\% | 30\% | 9\% | * |
| January 11-14, 2002 | 57\% | 7\% | 50\% | 42\% | 32\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| December 14-16, 2001 | 50\% | 5\% | 45\% | 49\% | 37\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| September 21-22, 2001 | 57\% | 7\% | 50\% | 42\% | 34\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| April 20-22, 2001 | 67\% | 10\% | 57\% | 32\% | 25\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| February 9-11, 2001 | 80\% | 16\% | 64\% | 19\% | 16\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| January 15-16, 2001 | 82\% | 24\% | 58\% | 18\% | 14\% | 4\% | * |
| June 6-7, 2000 | 85\% | 39\% | 46\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| March 10-12, 2000 | 86\% | 42\% | 44\% | 13\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| June 25-27, 1999 | 84\% | 34\% | 50\% | 16\% | 10\% | 6\% | * |
| Jane 8-10, 1999 | 89\% | 41\% | 48\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | * |
| July 7-8, 1998 | 79\% | 29\% | 50\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 1\% |

*Asked of half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

|  | NET <br> Good | Very good | Somewhat <br> good | NET <br> Poor | Somewhat <br> poor | Very poor | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 25-26, 1998 | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| January 24-25, 1998 | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| January 23-24, 1998 | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $*$ |
| October 27-29,1997 | $\mathbf{7 9 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| August 22-25,1997 | $\mathbf{6 9 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |

*Asked of half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 survey.

E2. Now thinking about a year from now, do you expect economic conditions in this country will be: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Good } \end{aligned}$ | Very good | Somewhat good | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Poor } \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat poor | Very poor | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | 39\% | 6\% | 33\% | 61\% | 33\% | 28\% | * |
| Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 | 40\% | 6\% | 34\% | 60\% | 34\% | 26\% | * |
| April 21-26, 2021 | 58\% | 22\% | 36\% | 41\% | 19\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| April 3-6, 2020 | 67\% | 27\% | 40\% | 31\% | 20\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| December 12-15, 2019 | 68\% | 31\% | 37\% | 25\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| August 15-18, 2019 | 56\% | 25\% | 31\% | 40\% | 25\% | 16\% | 4\% |
| December 06-09, 2018 | 66\% | 19\% | 47\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| September 06-09, 2018 | 65\% | 29\% | 36\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| June 14-17, 2018 | 59\% | 26\% | 33\% | 36\% | 20\% | 16\% | 6\% |
| November 02-05, 2017 | 59\% | 25\% | 33\% | 36\% | 21\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| January 12-15, 2017 | 62\% | 10\% | 52\% | 37\% | 27\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| November 17-20, 2016 | 63\% | 11\% | 52\% | 37\% | 25\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| December 17-21, 2015 | 56\% | 8\% | 48\% | 41\% | 26\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| September 04-08, 2015 | 54\% | 8\% | 46\% | 45\% | 27\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| April 16-19, 2015 | 60\% | 10\% | 50\% | 38\% | 24\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| February 12-15, 2015 | 56\% | 9\% | 47\% | 42\% | 27\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| October 24-26, 2014 | 52\% | 7\% | 45\% | 46\% | 29\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| December 16-19, 2013 | 44\% | 5\% | 39\% | 56\% | 29\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| October 18-20, 2013 | 40\% | 4\% | 36\% | 59\% | 26\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| June 11-13, 2013 | 50\% | 7\% | 43\% | 49\% | 24\% | 25\% | * |
| Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV) | 67\% | 10\% | 57\% | 31\% | 22\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| June 28-July 1, 2012 | 60\% | 9\% | 51\% | 39\% | 26\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| October 14-16, 2011 | 39\% | 5\% | 34\% | 60\% | 34\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| July 18-20, 2011 | 40\% | 4\% | 36\% | 59\% | 30\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| November 11-14, 2010 | 52\% | 4\% | 48\% | 46\% | 30\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| December 16-20, 2009 | 58\% | 5\% | 53\% | 43\% | 25\% | 18\% | * |
| July 31-Aug. 3, 2009 | 58\% | 8\% | 50\% | 40\% | 26\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| April 23-26, 2009 | 61\% | 7\% | 54\% | 39\% | 27\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| December 19-21, 2008 | 55\% | 6\% | 49\% | 45\% | 29\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008 | 62\% | 4\% | 58\% | 36\% | 29\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| September 19-21, 2008 | 64\% | 6\% | 58\% | 36\% | 25\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| June 4-5, 2008 | 52\% | 6\% | 46\% | 46\% | 28\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| March 14-16, 2008 | 60\% | 10\% | 50\% | 38\% | 24\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| December 6-9, 2007 | 50\% | 7\% | 43\% | 49\% | 30\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| September 7-9, 2007 | 62\% | 11\% | 51\% | 36\% | 23\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| August 6-8, 2007 | 60\% | 12\% | 48\% | 38\% | 25\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| March 9-11, 2007 | 53\% | 10\% | 43\% | 42\% | 28\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| October 27-29, 2006 | 61\% | 13\% | 48\% | 36\% | 26\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| September 22-24, 2006 | 62\% | 12\% | 50\% | 35\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Aug. 30-Sep. 2, 2006 | 56\% | 11\% | 45\% | 42\% | 25\% | 17\% | 2\% |

*Asked of half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 survey.
(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

E2. Now thinking about a year from now, do you expect economic conditions in this country will be: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Good } \end{aligned}$ | Very good | Somewhat good | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NET } \\ & \text { Poor } \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat poor | Very poor | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 10-12, 2006 | 60\% | 15\% | 45\% | 37\% | 25\% | 12\% | 3\% |
| September 8-11, 2005* | 49\% | 8\% | 41\% | 50\% | 32\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Apr. 29-May 1, 2005 | 51\% | 8\% | 43\% | 48\% | 29\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| December 17-19, 2004 | 60\% | 17\% | 43\% | 39\% | 24\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| Jan. 29-Feb. 1, 2004 | 67\% | 18\% | 49\% | 29\% | 18\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| December 5-7, 2003 | 73\% | 22\% | 51\% | 26\% | 19\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| October 10-12, 2003 | 64\% | 12\% | 52\% | 34\% | 22\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| March 14-15, 2003 | 58\% | 9\% | 49\% | 40\% | 25\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| February 24-26, 2003 | 55\% | 9\% | 46\% | 42\% | 26\% | 16\% | 3\% |
| December 9-10, 2002 | 65\% | 12\% | 53\% | 32\% | 21\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| October 21-22, 2002 | 65\% | 7\% | 58\% | 30\% | 21\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| September 20-22, 2002 | 71\% | 14\% | 57\% | 27\% | 20\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| June 28-30, 2002 | 71\% | 13\% | 58\% | 27\% | 21\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| April 5-7, 2002 | 77\% | 17\% | 60\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| January 11-14, 2002 | 78\% | 15\% | 63\% | 21\% | 16\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| December 14-16, 2001 | 76\% | 17\% | 59\% | 21\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| September 21-22, 2001 | 77\% | 21\% | 56\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| April 20-24, 2001 | 70\% | 16\% | 54\% | 27\% | 18\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| February 9-11, 2001 | 71\% | 18\% | 53\% | 27\% | 21\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| January 15-16, 2001 | 68\% | 13\% | 55\% | 30\% | 22\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| June 6-7, 2000 | 80\% | 24\% | 56\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| March 10-12, 2000 | 79\% | 24\% | 55\% | 17\% | 13\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| June 25-27, 1999 | 76\% | 21\% | 55\% | 22\% | 15\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| January 08-10, 1999 | 81\% | 25\% | 56\% | 16\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| July 7-8, 1998 | 73\% | 19\% | 54\% | 21\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| October 27-29, 1997 | 75\% | 20\% | 55\% | 22\% | 18\% | 4\% | 3\% |

*Asked of half sample
${ }^{\wedge}$ Responses rotated beginning with the Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 survey.
*Asked of half sample

## [ORDER OF Q8 AND Q9 ROTATED]

Q8. How much good news have you heard about the nation's economy lately? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> A lot/ <br> Some | A lot | Some | NET <br> Not much/ <br> None at all | Not much | None at all | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 2 \%}$ | $51 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 7 \%}$ | $50 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |

Q9. How much bad news have you heard about the nation's economy lately? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> A lot/ <br> Some | A lot | Some | NET <br> Not much/ <br> None at all | Not much | None at all | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ | $46 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 28-May 1,2022 | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ | $50 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

Q10. Next, we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?

|  | Better off | Worse off | About the same | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023** | $17 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| December 1-7, 2022** | $16 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 28-May 1, 2022*** | $23 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| December 8-12, 2021** | $21 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $*$ |

** QUESTION WORDING: Next we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?
*** QUESTION WORDING: Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?

## COMPARE TO:

|  | Better off | Worse off | About the same <br> (vol.) | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 14-18, 2018 | $47 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

QUESTION WORDING: Next we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially better off now than you were a year ago, or are you financially worse off?

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|  | Better off | Worse off | Same (vol.) | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 Apr 16-19 | 42\% | 34\% | 23\% | * |
| 2013 Jun 11-13 | 36\% | 44\% | 20\% |  |
| 2012 May 29-31 | 37\% | 43\% | 20\% | * |
| QUESTION WORDING: Next we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially better off now than you were a year ago, or are you financially worse off? |  |  |  |  |

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

Q10. Next, we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)? (CONTINUED)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|  | Better off | Worse off | Same <br> (vol.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { opinion } \end{gathered}$ |  | Better off | Worse off | Same <br> (vol.) | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Feb 9-12 * | 37 | 39 | 24 | * | 1991 Jan 11-13 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 1 |
| 2005 Jul 22-24 | 42 | 40 | 17 | 1 | 1991 Jan 3-6 | 35 | 32 | 32 | 1 |
| 2005 Jan 14-16 | 40 | 33 | 27 | * | 1990 Dec 13-16 | 38 | 36 | 26 | * |
| 2003 Nov 10-12 | 41 | 38 | 21 | * | 1990 Nov 15-16 | 25 | 42 | 32 | 1 |
| 2003 Jul 18-20 | 36 | 39 | 25 | * | 1990 Oct 25-28 | 38 | 35 | 26 | 1 |
| 2003 Apr 14-16 | 31 | 39 | 29 | 1 | 1990 Oct 18-21 | 27 | 41 | 30 | 2 |
| 2003 Feb 17-19 | 39 | 41 | 20 | -- | 1990 Oct 11-14 | 32 | 41 | 26 | * |
| 2002 Dec 16-17 | 33 | 44 | 23 | * | 1990 Sep 27-30 | 40 | 32 | 27 | 1 |
| 2002 Jul 22-24 | 32 | 45 | 23 | * | 1990 Aug 9-12 | 43 | 29 | 27 | 1 |
| 2002 May 20-22 | 37 | 36 | 26 | 1 | 1990 Jul 19-22 | 44 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| 2001 Dec 14-16 | 37 | 37 | 25 | 1 | 1990 Feb 8-11 | 49 | 24 | 26 | 1 |
| 2001 Sep 7-10 | 37 | 36 | 26 | 1 | 1989 Jun 15-18 | 42 | 25 | 31 | 2 |
| 2001 Aug 16-19 | 37 | 41 | 21 | 1 | 1989 Jan 24-28 | 44 | 26 | 28 | 2 |
| 2001 Jul 19-22 | 39 | 36 | 25 | * | 1988 Sep 9-11 | 53 | 23 | 23 | 1 |
| 2001 Jun 11-17 | 42 | 37 | 20 | 1 | 1988 May 13-15 | 47 | 24 | 28 | 1 |
| 2001 Apr 6-8 | 42 | 36 | 22 | * | 1987 Aug 24-Sep 2 | 43 | 29 | 27 | 1 |
| 2001 Feb 1-4 | 46 | 30 | 23 | 1 | 1987 Jun 8-14 | 43 | 32 | 24 | 1 |
| 2001 Jan 10-14 | 49 | 30 | 21 | * | 1987 Mar 14-18 | 46 | 30 | 23 | 1 |
| 2000 Oct 6-9 | 55 | 22 | 22 | 1 | 1987 Jan 16-19 | 39 | 28 | 33 | * |
| 2000 May 18-21 | 53 | 26 | 20 | 1 | 1986 Sep 13-17 | 40 | 29 | 29 | 2 |
| 1999 Oct 21-24 | 56 | 19 | 24 | 1 | 1986 Jul 11-14 | 39 | 25 | 35 | 1 |
| 1999 Aug 24-26 | 53 | 25 | 22 | * | 1986 Jun 9-16 | 46 | 28 | 25 | 1 |
| 1999 Jun 4-5 | 57 | 20 | 22 | 1 | 1986 Mar 4-10 | 46 | 30 | 24 | * |
| 1999 Jan 15-17 | 58 | 21 | 21 | * | 1986 Jan 10-13 | 40 | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| 1998 Oct 29-Nov 1 | 53 | 24 | 22 | 1 | 1985 Oct 11-14 | 38 | 27 | 34 | 1 |
| 1998 Mar 20-22 | 55 | 20 | 24 | 1 | 1985 Jun 10-23 | 43 | 29 | 26 | 2 |
| 1997 Jun 26-29 | 44 | 26 | 29 | 1 | 1985 Mar 8-11 | 47 | 25 | 27 | 1 |
| 1997 May 6-7 | 45 | 28 | 25 | 2 | 1984 Nov 30-Dec 3 | 43 | 24 | 32 | 1 |
| 1996 Mar 8-10 | 49 | 21 | 29 | 1 | 1984 Sep 7-9 | 39 | 26 | 34 | 1 |
| 1994 Dec 16-18 | 40 | 31 | 29 | * | 1984 Jul 6-9 | 40 | 25 | 34 | 1 |
| 1994 May 20-22 | 40 | 33 | 26 | 1 | 1984 Mar 16-19 | 36 | 26 | 37 | 1 |
| 1994 Mar 7-8 | 34 | 31 | 34 | 1 | 1983 Jun 24-27 | 28 | 39 | 32 | 1 |
| 1993 Dec 4-6 | 36 | 31 | 33 | * | 1983 Mar 11-14 | 25 | 46 | 28 | 1 |
| 1993 Jun 28-29 | 29 | 34 | 36 | 1 | 1982 Nov 5-8 | 29 | 37 | 33 | 1 |
| 1992 Feb 6-9 | 34 | 46 | 19 | 1 | 1982 Sep 17-20 | 27 | 39 | 32 | 2 |
| 1992 Jan 16-19 | 30 | 43 | 26 | 1 | 1982 Jul 30-Aug 2 | 25 | 46 | 26 | 3 |
| 1991 Dec 5-8 | 33 | 40 | 26 | 1 | 1982 Apr 23-26 | 28 | 39 | 31 | 2 |
| 1991 Oct 24-25 | 26 | 44 | 28 | 2 | 1982 Feb 5-8 | 28 | 47 | 24 | 1 |
| 1991 Oct 17-20 | 35 | 42 | 22 | 1 | 1981 Oct 2-5 | 28 | 43 | 28 | 1 |
| 1991 Sep 5-8 | 34 | 28 | 37 | 1 | 1981 Jun 26-29 | 33 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 1991 Jul 11-14 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 1 | 1980 Jan | 30 | 24 | 45 | 1 |
| 1991 May 16-19 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 3 | 1979 Jun | 30 | 27 | 41 | 2 |
| 1991 Apr 11-14 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 1 | 1978 Jul | 35 | 31 | 32 | 2 |
| 1991 Mar 21-24 | 31 | 37 | 32 | 1 | 1978 Mar 31-Apr 3 | 29 | 32 | 37 | 2 |
| 1991 Feb 28-Mar 3 | 37 | 28 | 34 | 1 | 1977 Aug | 39 | 28 | 31 | 2 |
| 1991 Feb 14-17 | 37 | 28 | 35 | * | 1976 Sep | 33 | 36 | 30 | 1 |

* Asked of a half sample

Q12. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] [DEM AND REP OPTIONS ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

| The economy | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $29 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $*$ |
| May 3-5, 2022 | $31 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| April 28-May 1,2022 | $29 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $*$ |


| Immigration | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| May 3-5, 2022 | $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | $32 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $0 \%$ |


| Abortion | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $40 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $*$ |
| May 3-5, 2022 | $44 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| April 28-May 1, 2022 | $37 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $*$ |


| America's role in <br> world affairs | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| April 28-May 1,2022 | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $*$ |


| Crime and policing | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $28 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 28-May 1,2022 | $28 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $0 \%$ |


| Government <br> spending | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $26 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $*$ |


| Freedom of speech | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $*$ |


| Social and cultural <br> issues | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $*$ |


| Policies around <br> parents' rights | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Neither party | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 1-31, 2023 | $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $*$ |

## MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of $n=1,595$ adults were surveyed by web and telephone nationwide using an Address-Based Sample design. To invite potential respondents for the new poll, researchers mailed letters to each randomly selected address, asking an eligible adult, age 18 or older, in the household to take part in the survey. Those receiving the letters had the choice of taking the survey online or calling a dedicated phone number to take the poll with a live interviewer. For a subset of those addresses, phone calls were made later into the data collection period to attempt to complete the interview with those who had not yet taken the online survey or called in to take the survey. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $+/-3.3$ percentage points. Results for the sample of 1,285 registered voters have a margin of sampling error of $+/-3.7$ percentage points.

Among the entire sample, $28 \%$ described themselves as Democrats, $31 \%$ described themselves as Republicans, and $41 \%$ described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and population density, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted among self-reported 2020 voters for recalled 2020 vote within counties, grouped by county vote share for Biden and Trump. The benchmark for recalled 2020 vote was taken from county-level National Election Pool (NEP) presidential election results provided by CNN. The party identification numbers reported above are self-reported and have not been weighted to a specific parameter.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

## NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

| Address-Based Sampling | Probability Panel: <br> Web + Phone | Probability Panel: <br> Web only | Probability Panel: <br> SMS only |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| August 3-September 7, <br> 2021 | November 1-4, 2021 | March 25-26, 2019 | February 25-26, 2022 |
| January 10-February 6, <br> 2022 | December 8-12, 2021 | September 21-22, 2020 | May 12-13, 2022 |
| June 13-July 13, 2022 | January 13-18, 2022 | October 7-11, 2021 | March 31-April 1, 2023 |
| September 3-October 5, <br> 2022 | April 28-May 1, 2022 | February 23-26, 2022 |  |
| March 1-31, 2023 | October 26-31, 2022 | May 3-5, 2022 |  |
|  | December 1-7, 2022 | July 22-24, 2022 |  |
|  | January 19-23, 2023 |  |  |

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

TABLE 006
Question A2H
A2h. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling helping the middle class? Base: Total Respondents

Approve
Disapprove
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Biden } \\ & \text { ap- } \\ & \text { prove } \end{aligned}$ | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 33\% | 44\% | 53\% | 34\% | 74\% | 10\% |
| 62\% | 65\% | 59\% | 66\% | 55\% | 47\% | 66\% | 25\% | 89\% |
| 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | * | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

Approve
Disapprove
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Approve
Disapprove
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Approve
Disapprove
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Approve
Disapprove
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |  |  |
| $======$ | $=====$ | = <br> $====$ <br> $=====$ <br> $====$ |  |  |  |  |
| $37 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| $62 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


|  |  |  | Non- <br> coll. | Coll. | White <br> non- | White <br> coll. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ | grad |  |  |  |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | grad. <br> $====$ <br> coll. | grad. <br> gral |  |
| $37 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $=====$ |
| $62 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Demo- | Indep <br> endnt | Repub <br> Total <br> crat | Other | Lib- <br> lican <br> eral | Mode- <br> rate | Serva <br> sive |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $37 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| $62 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $85 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


|  | Lean <br> Demo- <br> Total | Lean <br> Repub | Reg. <br> lican <br> $=====$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |  |
| voter |  |  |  |
| $37 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| $62 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

1 Braxton Way Suite 125 Glen Mills, PA 19342

TABLE 016
Question C 1
C_1. How well are things going in the country today?
Bāse: Total Respondents

Very/Fairly well (Net)
Very well
Fairly well
Pretty/Very badly (Net)
Pretty badly
Very badly
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Fairly well (Net)
Very well
Fairly well
Pretty/Very badly (Net)
Pretty badly
Very badly
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Fairly well (Net)
Very well
Fairly well
Pretty/Very badly (Net)
Pretty badly
Very badly
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Fairly well (Net)
Very well
Fairly well
Pretty/Very badly (Net)
Pretty badly
Very badly
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Fairly well (Net)
Very well
Fairly well
Pretty/Very badly (Net)
Pretty badly
Very badly
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

TABLE 017
Question 6
6．Which of the following is the most important issue facing the country today？
Base：Total Respondents

The economy
Political division
Crime and gun violence
Immigration
Climate change
National security
Racial injustice
Something else
Don＇t know／Refused
Sampling Error（＋／－）

The economy
Political division
Crime and gun violence
Immigration
Climate change
National security
Racial injustice
Something else
Don＇t know／Refused
Sampling Error（＋／－）


The economy
Political division
Crime and gun violence
Immigration
Climate change
National security
Racial injustice
Something else
Don＇t know／Refused
Sampling Error（＋／－）

|  | Total <br> ＝＝＝＝＝ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other ＝二＝$=$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Repub } \\ & \text { lican } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | Lib－ <br> eral <br> ＝＝＝＝＝ | Mode－ rate | Con <br> serva <br> tive <br> 二二ニ二二 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The economy | 37\％ | 24\％ | 34\％ | 51\％ | 24\％ | 37\％ | 43\％ |
| Political division | 16\％ | 22\％ | 18\％ | 8\％ | 22\％ | 16\％ | 12\％ |
| Crime and gun violence | 15\％ | 22\％ | 16\％ | 7\％ | 19\％ | 17\％ | 10\％ |
| Immigration | 7\％ | 3\％ | 6\％ | 13\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 12\％ |
| Climate change | 7\％ | 12\％ | 7\％ | 2\％ | 16\％ | 7\％ | 2\％ |
| National security | 6\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 11\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 9\％ |
| Racial injustice | 6\％ | 9\％ | 7\％ | 1\％ | 9\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ |
| Something else | 6\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ |
| Don＇t know／Refused | ＊ | ＊ | ＊ | 0\％ | 0\％ | ＊ | ＊ |
| Sampling Error（＋／－） | 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |

6. Which of the following is the most important issue facing the country today? Base: Total Respondents

The economy
Political division
Crime and gun violence
Immigration
Climate change
National security
Racial injustice
Something else
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  | Lean <br> Demo- <br> crat <br> Total <br> $=====$ | Lean <br> Repub | lican <br> lic= |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $37 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $49 \%$ | Reg. <br> voter <br> $=====$ |
| $16 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| $15 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| $7 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $0 \%$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

1 Braxton Way Suite 125 Glen Mills, PA 19342
484-840-4300 www.ssrs.com

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023
TABLE 018
Question E1
E1. How would you rate the economic conditions in the country today? Base: Total Respondents

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | His- |  | panic |
| Biden | Biden |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Ppl |  | Black | La- | ap- | disap

## ssrs <br> research. refined. <br> 1 Braxton Way Suite 125 Glen Mills, PA 19342 <br> 484-840-4300 www.ssrs.com

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023
TABLE 019
Question E2
E2. Now thinking about a year from now, do you expect economic conditions in this country will be: Base: Total Respondents

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat good (Net)
Very good
Somewhat good
Somewhat/Very poor (Net)
Somewhat poor
Very poor
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39\% | 35\% | 42\% | 32\% | 49\% | 55\% | 46\% | 68\% | 16\% |
| 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 29\% | 39\% | 45\% | 34\% | 56\% | 14\% |
| 61\% | 64\% | 57\% | 67\% | 50\% | 44\% | 54\% | 31\% | 84\% |
| 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 38\% |
| 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 5\% | 46\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | 0\% | 1\% | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | <45 | 45+ |  |  |
| ==== 39\% | $====$ $39 \%$ | $====$ $38 \%$ | $====$ $34 \%$ | $====$ $45 \%$ | = = = = $40 \%$ | $====$ $38 \%$ |  |  |
| 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 28\% | 39\% | 33\% | 32\% |  |  |
| 61\% | 61\% | 62\% | 65\% | 54\% | 60\% | 61\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 37\% | 35\% | 35\% | 24\% | 36\% | 31\% |  |  |
| 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 30\% | 30\% | 24\% | 31\% |  |  |
| * | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |  |  |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |  |  |
| 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 33\% | 49\% | 22\% | 48\% |  |  |
| 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 27\% | 43\% | 20\% | 42\% |  |  |
| 61\% | 60\% | 61\% | 67\% | 50\% | 77\% | 52\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% |  |  |
| 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% | 20\% | 41\% | 23\% |  |  |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | 0\% |  |  |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |  |  |
| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |  |  |
| 39\% | 62\% | 41\% | 14\% | 59\% | 44\% | 20\% |  |  |
| 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 1\% | 10\% | 7\% | 3\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 51\% | 34\% | 13\% | 49\% | 37\% | 17\% |  |  |
| 61\% | 38\% | 58\% | 86\% | 41\% | 56\% | 79\% |  |  |
| 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 29\% | 37\% | 31\% |  |  |
| 28\% | 6\% | 24\% | 53\% | 12\% | 20\% | 48\% |  |  |
| * | * | 1\% | * | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Demo- | Repub | Reg. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | crat | lican | voter |  |  |  |  |  |
| ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39\% | 62\% | 16\% | 39\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33\% | 52\% | 14\% | 33\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61\% | 37\% | 84\% | 61\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33\% | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28\% | 7\% | 49\% | 30\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| * | 1\% | * | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |

8. How much good news have you heard about the nation's economy lately? Base: Total Respondents

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

```
A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
```

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

```
A lot/Some (Net)
A lot
Some
Not much/None at all (Net)
Not much
None at all
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
```

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden disap prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 84\% | 82\% | 87\% | 88\% | 78\% | 80\% | 75\% | 76\% | 92\% |
| 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | 50\% | 39\% | 35\% | 41\% | 25\% | 63\% |
| 38\% | 36\% | 41\% | 38\% | 39\% | 46\% | 34\% | 51\% | 29\% |
| 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 8\% |
| 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 19\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% | 6\% |
| 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| * | * | * | * | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | * |  |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | <45 | 45+ |  |  |
| 84\% | 81\% | = $84 \%$ | == | === | = $81 \%$ | === |  |  |
| 46\% | 44\% | 47\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% | 47\% |  |  |
| 38\% | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% | 36\% | 40\% |  |  |
| 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% |  |  |
| 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |  |
| * | * | * | 0\% | * | * | * |  |  |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |  |  |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |  |  |
| 84\% | 79\% | 89\% | 82\% | 90\% | 87\% | 89\% |  |  |
| 46\% | 41\% | 50\% | 46\% | 47\% | 52\% | 47\% |  |  |
| 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 43\% | 35\% | 42\% |  |  |
| 15\% | 21\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 18\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% |  |  |
| 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | * | 4\% | * |  |  |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |  |  |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |  |  |
| 84\% | 81\% | 83\% | 89\% | 84\% | 84\% | 87\% |  |  |
| 46\% | 28\% | 45\% | 64\% | 35\% | 41\% | 60\% |  |  |
| 38\% | 52\% | 38\% | 26\% | 49\% | 44\% | 27\% |  |  |
| 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% |  |  |
| 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |  |
| * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | * |  |  |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Demo- | Repub | Reg. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | crat | lican | voter |  |  |  |  |  |
| === | ===== | ===== | $=====$ $86 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $84 \%$ $46 \%$ | $81 \%$ $30 \%$ | 91\% | 86\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38\% | 50\% | 27\% | 38\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15\% | 19\% | 9\% | 14\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13\% | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| * | * | * | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 022
Question 10
10. Next, we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially better off now than you were a year ago, or are you financially worse off?
Base: Total Respondents

Better off
Worse off
About the same
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Better off
Worse off
About the same
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Better off
Worse off
About the same
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

Better off

| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |  |  |
| $=========$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $====$ |  |  |  |  |
| $17 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | 13\% | 20\% |
| 50\% | 53\% | 46\% | 54\% | 42\% | 60\% | 46\% |
| 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 26\% | 33\% |
| 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Demo- | Indep <br> endnt | Repub <br> Total <br> crat | Other | Lib- <br> libal | Mode- <br> rate | serva <br> tive |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| $33 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |

Better off
Worse off
About the same
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  | Lean <br> Demo- <br> crat | Lean <br> Repub <br> lican | Reg. <br> voter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $33 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |


|  | Ppl |  | His- <br> panic | Biden | Biden |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Of | Black | La- | ap- | disap |  |
| White | Color | AfrAm | tino | prove | prove |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| $55 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

Worse off
About the same
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 024
Question 12A
12a. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / The economy Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29\% | 26\% | 32\% | 25\% | 35\% | 44\% | 28\% | 60\% | 6\% |
| 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 49\% | 27\% | 15\% | 30\% | 12\% | 64\% |
| 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 25\% | 38\% | 40\% | 42\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| * | 0\% | * | * | * | 1\% | * | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |


| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $29 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| $41 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $*$ | $0 \%$ | $\star$ | $*$ | $\star$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


|  |  | Non- <br> coll. | Coll. | White <br> non- | White <br> coll. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ | grad <br> grad. <br> $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | grad. |  |  |  |  |
| $41 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $0 \%$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | Liberal | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29\% | 74\% | 18\% | 2\% | 66\% | 27\% | 10\% |
| 41\% | 9\% | 29\% | 87\% | 11\% | 34\% | 68\% |
| 30\% | 17\% | 52\% | 11\% | 23\% | 38\% | 23\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


|  | Lean <br> Demo- | Lean <br> Repub | Reg. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | crat <br> $=====$ | lican <br> $=====$ <br> voter |  |
| $29 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $=====$ |
| $41 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

TABLE 025
Question 12B
12b. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Immigration Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)


| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $65+$ | $<==$ <br> $=====$ <br> $=====$ <br> $====$ | $45+$ <br> $=====$ |  |  |
| $30 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


|  |  |  | Non- <br> coll. | Coll. | White <br> non- | White <br> coll. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ | grad <br> grad. | coll. | grad. |  |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con <br> serva <br> tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30\% | 69\% | 24\% | 2\% | 67\% | 32\% | 6\% |
| 40\% | 11\% | 27\% | 85\% | 10\% | 31\% | 70\% |
| 29\% | 20\% | 48\% | 12\% | 21\% | 36\% | 23\% |
| 1\% | * | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


|  | Lean <br> Demo- | Lean <br> Repub | Reg. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | crat <br> $=====$ | lican <br> $=====$ <br> voter |  |
| $30 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $=====$ |
| $40 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 026
Question 12C
12c. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Abortion Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 45\% | 51\% | 37\% | 72\% | 16\% |
| 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 38\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 7\% | 49\% |
| 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 36\% | 35\% | 43\% | 20\% | 35\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

The Democratic Party

| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $65+$ | $<==$ <br> $=====$ <br> $=====$ <br> $====$ | $45+$ <br> $=====$ |  |  |
| $40 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $0 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  |  | Non- <br> coll. | Coll. | White <br> non- | White <br> coll. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ | grad <br> $=====$ <br> $=====$ <br> grad. | coll. | grad. |  |
| $40 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40\% | 81\% | 36\% | 8\% | 78\% | 45\% | 10\% |
| 30\% | 5\% | 19\% | 70\% | 5\% | 19\% | 61\% |
| 29\% | 14\% | 45\% | 22\% | 17\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


| Total | Lean Democrat | Lean Repub lican | Reg. voter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40\% | 80\% | 10\% | 43\% |
| 30\% | 5\% | 64\% | 33\% |
| 29\% | 15\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| * | * | * | * |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

TABLE 027
Question 12D
12d. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / America's role in world affairs
Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden <br> ap- <br> prove | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32\% | 29\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 46\% | 27\% | 65\% | 8\% |
| 35\% | 40\% | 32\% | 44\% | 21\% | 14\% | 24\% | 8\% | 57\% |
| 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 42\% | 39\% | 46\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 028
Question 12H
12h. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Crime and policing Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | Hispanic Latino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28\% | 24\% | 32\% | 25\% | 35\% | 50\% | 22\% | 57\% | 7\% |
| 40\% | 46\% | 36\% | 49\% | 26\% | 14\% | 29\% | 11\% | 64\% |
| 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 39\% | 37\% | 49\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  | Lean <br> Demo- | Lean <br> Repub <br> Total | Reg. <br> crat <br> Roter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $======$ | $====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $28 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 029
Question 12 J
12j. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Government spending Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | Hispanic Latino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 32\% | 37\% | 23\% | 55\% | 6\% |
| 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 42\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 11\% | 53\% |
| 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 34\% | 45\% | 46\% | 51\% | 33\% | 41\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | 1\% | 0\% | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |


| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $26 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| $35 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| $38 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| $*$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $\star$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 35\% | 17\% | 32\% |
| 35\% | 30\% | 39\% | 35\% | 34\% | 46\% | 38\% |
| 38\% | 44\% | 33\% | 43\% | 31\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | 0\% |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


| Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con <br> serva <br> tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26\% | 68\% | 15\% | 3\% | 62\% | 25\% | 8\% |
| 35\% | 10\% | 21\% | 76\% | 10\% | 27\% | 61\% |
| 38\% | 21\% | 63\% | 21\% | 28\% | 48\% | 31\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


|  | Lean <br> Demo- <br> Total <br> $=====$ | Lean <br> Repub | Re== <br> lican <br> $=====$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $26 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $3 \%$ | Reg. <br> voter <br> $=====$ |
| $35 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 030
Question 12K
12k. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Freedom of speech Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | Hispanic Latino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35\% | 32\% | 39\% | 31\% | 42\% | 51\% | 32\% | 69\% | 10\% |
| 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 46\% | 22\% | 12\% | 28\% | 8\% | 59\% |
| 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 36\% | 38\% | 39\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  | Lean <br> Demo- | Lean <br> Repub | Reg. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total  <br> $=====$ crat <br> $=====$  | lican <br> $=====$ | voter <br> $=====$ |  |
| $35 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| $37 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $28 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $0 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 031
Question 12L
12l. Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Social and cultural issues Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | Hispanic Latino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== |
| 36\% | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 41\% | 49\% | 29\% | 71\% | 11\% |
| 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 42\% | 19\% | 12\% | 22\% | 6\% | 54\% |
| 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 40\% | 39\% | 48\% | 23\% | 34\% |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | 1\% | * | * |
| 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

|  | Lean <br> Demo- | Lean <br> Repub | Reg. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | crat <br> $=====$ <br> $=====$ | lican <br> $=====$ | voter <br> $=====$ |
| $36 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $33 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $*$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

TABLE 032
Question 12M
12 m . Which political party's views are closer to your own on each of the following issues? / Policies around parents' rights
Base: Total Respondents

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)


The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party
Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

The Democratic Party
The Republican Party Neither party
Don't know/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | $18-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ | $65+$ | $<45$ | $45+$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| $36 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| $*$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |


|  |  | Non- <br> coll. | Coll. | White <br> non- | White <br> coll. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ | grad <br> $=====$ <br> grad. | coll. | grad. |  |
| $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| $36 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| $*$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |


|  | Demo- | Indep <br> endnt | Repub | Lib- | Mode- | Con <br> serva |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | crat | Other | lican | eral | rate | tive |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $33 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $36 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| $*$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |


|  | Lean <br> Demo- <br> crat | Lean <br> Repub <br> lican | Reg. <br> voter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ | $=====$ |
| $33 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| $36 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |

