



## OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN by SSRS, an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **March 1-31, 2023** with a representative sample of **n=1,595** respondents. By implementation of a full probability design via **Address-Based Sampling (ABS)**, U.S. households were randomly selected to participate and were first reached via mail. Adults ages 18 or older completed the survey via web (n=1,459) or phone (n=136). The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/- 3.3 at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.85**. For results among the **n=1,285** registered voters, the margin of sampling error is +/-**3.7**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting [www.ssrs.com](http://www.ssrs.com).

## EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, April 6 at 12:00 p.m.

### NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

### NOTE ABOUT CROSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, ages 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?  
 A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	42%	57%	*
<b>January 19-22, 2023</b>	45%	55%	0%
<b>December 1-7, 2022</b>	46%	54%	1%
<b>October 26-31, 2022</b>	41%	59%	0%
<b>Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022</b>	44%	56%	*
<b>June 13-July 13, 2022</b>	38%	62%	*
<b>April 28-May 1, 2022</b>	41%	59%	*
<b>Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022*</b>	41%	58%	*
<b>December 8-12, 2021</b>	49%	51%	*
<b>November 1-4, 2021</b>	48%	52%	*
<b>October 7-11, 2021</b>	50%	49%	*
<b>Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021</b>	52%	48%	*
<b>April 21-26, 2021</b>	53%	43%	4%
<b>March 3-8, 2021</b>	51%	41%	7%

\* Beginning with the Jan./Feb. 2022 survey, those who did not initially express an opinion on Biden’s handling of the presidency were asked the leaner follow-up question.



A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?  
 A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?  
 A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?  
 A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?

A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE

	NET Approve	Approve strongly	Approve moderately	Approve, No opinion	NET Disapprove	Disapprove moderately	Disapprove strongly	Disapprove, No opinion	No opinion
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	<b>42%</b>	14%	27%	1%	<b>57%</b>	17%	39%	1%	*
<b>December 1-7, 2022</b>	<b>46%</b>	14%	32%	*	<b>54%</b>	18%	35%	*	<b>1%</b>
<b>October 26-31, 2022</b>	<b>41%</b>	13%	28%	*	<b>59%</b>	20%	39%	*	<b>0%</b>
<b>Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022</b>	<b>44%</b>	15%	28%	1%	<b>56%</b>	16%	40%	*	*
<b>June 13-July 13, 2022</b>	<b>38%</b>	12%	26%	*	<b>62%</b>	19%	43%	0%	*
<b>Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022</b>	<b>41%</b>	15%	27%	0%	<b>58%</b>	17%	41%	*	*
<b>December 8-12, 2021</b>	<b>49%</b>	16%	33%	0%	<b>51%</b>	16%	34%	0%	*
<b>November 1-4, 2021</b>	<b>48%</b>	15%	33%	0%	<b>52%</b>	15%	36%	0%	*
<b>April 21-26, 2021</b>	<b>53%</b>	34%	19%	*	<b>43%</b>	9%	34%	*	<b>4%</b>



A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling (INSERT ITEM)? [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

The economy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	37%	62%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	36%	63%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	36%	63%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	30%	69%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	34%	66%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	37%	62%	1%
December 8-12, 2021	45%	54%	1%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	51%	49%	*
April 21-26, 2021	51%	42%	7%
March 3-8, 2021	49%	44%	7%

National security	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	44%	54%	1%

Immigration	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	35%	63%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	38%	61%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	38%	61%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	39%	59%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2022	34%	66%	*
December 8-12, 2021	40%	59%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	41%	53%	6%
March 3-8, 2021	43%	49%	8%

Environmental policy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	46%	52%	2%
April 21-26, 2021	54%	38%	8%
March 3-8, 2021	50%	41%	10%

The U.S. relationship with China	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	40%	58%	1%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	42%	55%	3%

Gun policy	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	37%	62%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	39%	60%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	37%	63%	1%
June 13-July 13, 2022	39%	60%	1%
April 21-26, 2021	40%	51%	9%



Q3. Do you think Joe Biden deserves to be re-elected, or not?

Total Respondents	Yes, deserves re-election	No, does not deserve re-election	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	32%	67%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	37%	62%	1%

Registered Voters	Yes, deserves re-election	No, does not deserve re-election	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	36%	63%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	38%	61%	1%

COMPARE TO:

	Yes, deserves re-election	No, does not deserve re-election	No opinion
<b>Total Respondents</b>			
September 5-9, 2019**	36%	60%	3%
<b>Registered Voters</b>			
September 5-9, 2019**	39%	58%	3%

\*\* QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Donald Trump deserves to be re-elected, or not?

COMPARE TO:

	Yes, deserves re-election	No, does not deserve re-election	No opinion
<b>Total Respondents</b>			
November 2-5, 2017**	33%	63%	4%
September 17-20, 2017**	33%	61%	6%
<b>Registered Voters</b>			
November 2-5, 2017**	35%	62%	4%
September 17-20, 2017**	35%	59%	6%

\*\* QUESTION WORDING: Please tell me whether you think each of the following political officeholders deserves to be re-elected or not: Donald Trump



P11B. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]

Cares about people like you	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	45%	54%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	46%	53%	1%
April 21-26, 2021**	57%	41%	2%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Joe Biden.

SELECTED CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b><u>Trump</u></b> 2017 Apr 22-25	42%	58%	1%
<b><u>Obama</u></b> 2009 Oct. 30 – Nov. 1* *Asked of a half sample.	59%	41%	*

SELECTED CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b><u>Bush</u></b> 2001 Apr 20-22**	59%	39%	2%
<b><u>Clinton</u></b> 1993 April 22-24** **QUESTION WORDING: Cares about the needs of people like you	64%	33%	3%



P11B. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Is honest and trustworthy	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	45%	54%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	48%	52%	*
April 21-26, 2021**	54%	43%	2%
November 21-24, 2019**	47%	47%	6%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Joe Biden.

SELECTED CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b><u>Trump</u></b>			
2017 Apr 22-25	37%	61%	1%
<b><u>Obama</u></b>			
2009 Oct. 30 – Nov. 1*	61%	38%	*
2009 Feb 18-19*	74%	23%	3%
*Asked of a half sample.			

SELECTED CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b><u>Bush</u></b>			
2001 Apr 20-22	67%	29%	4%
<b><u>Clinton</u></b>			
1993 April 22-24	61%	35%	4%



P11B. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER] (CONTINUED)

Inspires confidence	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	35%	65%	*
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	35%	65%	*
April 21-26, 2021**	52%	47%	1%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Joe Biden.

SELECTED CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b>Obama</b>			
2009 Oct. 30 – Nov. 1*	63%	37%	*
2009 Feb 18-19*	75%	24%	1%
*Asked of a half sample.			

SELECTED CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does not apply</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b>Bush</b>			
2001 Apr 20-22	55%	42%	3%

Can work effectively with Congress	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	48%	51%	1%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	49%	50%	*

Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	32%	67%	1%

COMPARE TO:

Has the stamina and sharpness to be president	Applies to Biden	Does not apply to Biden	No opinion
November 21-24, 2019	44%	51%	5%

Has the stamina and sharpness to be president	Applies to Trump	Does not apply to Trump	No opinion
November 21-24, 2019	47%	52%	1%

QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please say whether you think each one applies or doesn't apply to Donald Trump. / Has the stamina and sharpness to be president





Q13. When you think ahead to the next presidential election in 2024, which better describes how you feel? **[FIRST TWO RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Looking forward to it	Dreading it	Neither	No opinion
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	36%	30%	33%	*

COMPARE TO:

	Looking forward to it	Dreading it	No opinion
<b>Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022</b>	58%	41%	1%
QUESTION WORDING: When you think ahead to the next presidential election in 2024, which better describes how you feel? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]			



**(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote, N=565)**

Q14D. Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

	<b>Joe Biden</b>	<b>A different candidate</b>	<b>No opinion</b>
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	44%	54%	2%
<b>December 1-7, 2022</b>	40%	59%	1%
<b>July 22-24, 2022</b>	25%	75%	*
<b>Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022</b>	45%	51%	5%

CNN/TIME TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Re-nominate candidate</u>	<u>Different candidate</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b><u>Obama</u></b>			
2010 Mar 19-21**	76%	20%	4%
2010 Mar 19-21** (RV)	79%	16%	5%
<b><u>Clinton</u></b>			
1994 Nov 9-10***	55%	35%	10%
**QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Democratic party should re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for president in 2012, or do you think the Democratic party should nominate a different candidate for president in 2012?			
***QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Democratic party should re-nominate Bill Clinton as the party's candidate in 1996 or do you think the Democratic party should nominate a different candidate for President in 1996?			



**(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and prefer the Democratic Party nominate a candidate other than Joe Biden in 2024, N=316)**

Q15D. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Joe Biden?

	March 1-31, 2023
<b>Just someone besides Joe Biden</b>	<b>69%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>31%</b>
Bernie Sanders	5%
Pete Buttigieg	4%
Kamala Harris	3%
Michelle Obama	3%
Gavin Newsom	2%
Elizabeth Warren	2%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Hakeem Jeffries	1%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
Gretchen Whitmer	*
Someone younger (general)	4%
Other/Unsure	4%
<b>No opinion</b>	<b>1%</b>

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

COMPARE TO:

	December 1-7, 2022
<b>Just someone besides Joe Biden</b>	<b>72%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>28%</b>
Pete Buttigieg	5%
Gavin Newsom	4%
Bernie Sanders	4%
Kamala Harris	3%
Elizabeth Warren	2%
Cory Booker	1%
Jared Polis	1%
Michelle Obama	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Gretchen Whitmer	1%
Someone younger (general)	1%
Other/Unsure	4%
<b>No opinion</b>	<b>*</b>

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



Q15D. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Joe Biden? (CONTINUED)

	Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022
<b>Just someone besides Joe Biden</b>	<b>72%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>25%</b>
Bernie Sanders	5%
Michelle Obama	4%
Pete Buttigieg	2%
Kamala Harris	2%
Elizabeth Warren	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	1%
Oprah Winfrey	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Stacey Abrams	*
Amy Klobuchar	*
Someone younger (general)	2%
Other/Unsure	7%
<b>No opinion</b>	<b>3%</b>

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

**(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote, N=565)**

DEM2. Do you think Democrats have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Joe Biden is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

	Better chance with Joe Biden	Better chance with someone else	No opinion
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	49%	49%	2%



**(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, N=559)**

Q14R. Who do you think the Republican Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

	Donald Trump	A different candidate	No opinion
March 1-31, 2023	52%	47%	1%
December 1-7, 2022	38%	62%	0%
July 22-24, 2022	44%	55%	1%
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022	50%	49%	1%

COMPARE TO:

All Republican/Republican-leaning adults	Re-nominate Trump	Different candidate	No opinion
October 04-07, 2018**	74%	21%	5%
March 22-25, 2018**	75%	20%	4%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Republican party should re-nominate Donald Trump as the party's candidate for president in 2020, or do you think the Republican party should nominate a different candidate for president in 2020?

Registered voters	Re-nominate Trump	Different candidate	No opinion
October 04-07, 2018**	77%	19%	4%
March 22-25, 2018**	77%	19%	4%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Do you think the Republican party should re-nominate Donald Trump as the party's candidate for president in 2020, or do you think the Republican party should nominate a different candidate for president in 2020?



**(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote and prefer the Republican Party nominate a candidate other than Donald Trump in 2024, N=296)**

Q15R. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Republican Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Donald Trump?

	March 1-31, 2023
<b>Just someone besides Donald Trump</b>	<b>54%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>Ron DeSantis</b>	28%
<b>Mike Pence</b>	4%
<b>Nikki Haley</b>	1%
<b>Condoleezza Rice</b>	1%
<b>Someone not like Trump/Trump problems</b>	3%
<b>Other/Unsure</b>	10%
<b>No opinion</b>	*

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

COMPARE TO:

	December 1-7, 2022
<b>Just someone besides Donald Trump</b>	<b>53%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>Ron DeSantis</b>	38%
<b>Mitt Romney</b>	1%
<b>Mike Pence</b>	1%
<b>Ted Cruz</b>	1%
<b>Nikki Haley</b>	1%
<b>Mike Pompeo</b>	*
<b>Someone younger (general)</b>	*
<b>Someone not like Trump/Trump problems</b>	1%
<b>Other/Unsure</b>	3%
<b>No opinion</b>	<b>0%</b>

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



Q15R. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Republican Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Donald Trump? (CONTINUED)

COMPARE TO:

	Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022
<b>Just someone besides Donald Trump</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>A specific person (NET) (specify)</b>	<b>38%</b>
<b>Ron DeSantis</b>	21%
<b>Donald Trump Jr.</b>	1%
<b>Dan Crenshaw</b>	1%
<b>Rand Paul</b>	1%
<b>Nikki Haley</b>	1%
<b>Mike Pence</b>	1%
<b>Ted Cruz</b>	1%
<b>Tim Scott</b>	1%
<b>Larry Hogan</b>	*
<b>Kristi Noem</b>	*
<b>Other/Unsure</b>	12%
<b>No opinion</b>	<b>2%</b>

Note: Multiple responses accepted for "a specific person".



**(Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote, N=559)**

GOP2. Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

**[ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Better chance with Donald Trump	Better chance with someone else	No opinion
<b>March 1-31, 2023</b>	49%	50%	1%

COMPARE TO:

Republicans/Republican-leaning independents	Better chance with Donald Trump	Better chance with someone else	No opinion
<b>Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021</b>	51%	49%	*
<b>Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 (RV)</b>	52%	48%	*

QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

COMPARE TO:

Republicans/Republican-leaning independents	Better chance with Donald Trump	Better chance with someone else	No opinion
<b>March 14-17, 2019</b>	78%	17%	6%
<b>March 14-17, 2019 (RV)</b>	79%	15%	6%

QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2020 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Better chance with Donald Trump	Better chance with someone else	No opinion
2015 Dec 17-21 (RV)	46%	50%	4%
2015 Aug 13-16	38%	58%	4%
2015 Aug 13-16 (RV)	38%	58%	4%

\*\*QUESTION WORDING: Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2016 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?





#### MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=1,595 adults were surveyed by web and telephone nationwide using an Address-Based Sample design. To invite potential respondents for the new poll, researchers mailed letters to each randomly selected address, asking an eligible adult, age 18 or older, in the household to take part in the survey. Those receiving the letters had the choice of taking the survey online or calling a dedicated phone number to take the poll with a live interviewer. For a subset of those addresses, phone calls were made later into the data collection period to attempt to complete the interview with those who had not yet taken the online survey or called in to take the survey. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.3 percentage points. Results for the sample of 1,285 registered voters have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.7 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, 28% described themselves as Democrats, 31% described themselves as Republicans, and 41% described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and population density, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted among self-reported 2020 voters for recalled 2020 vote within counties, grouped by county vote share for Biden and Trump. The benchmark for recalled 2020 vote was taken from county-level National Election Pool (NEP) presidential election results provided by CNN. The party identification numbers reported above are self-reported and have not been weighted to a specific parameter.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



**NOTE ON TRENDS**

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022	
	January 19-23, 2023		
	March 8-12, 2023		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 001

Question A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1CDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	42%	41%	44%	36%	54%	66%	43%	100%	0%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	57%	59%	55%	64%	46%	33%	57%	0%	100%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	42%	40%	42%	41%	48%	41%	44%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	57%	60%	58%	59%	52%	59%	56%
Not sure	*	*	*	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	42%	40%	44%	37%	53%	25%	51%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	57%	59%	56%	63%	47%	75%	49%
Not sure	*	1%	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	42%	82%	43%	6%	73%	49%	15%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	57%	18%	57%	94%	27%	51%	85%
Not sure	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	42%	82%	7%	44%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	57%	18%	92%	56%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 002

Question A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?

A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	42%	41%	44%	36%	54%	66%	43%	100%	0%
Strongly approve	14%	14%	15%	12%	17%	21%	9%	35%	0%
Moderately/DK approve	27%	26%	28%	22%	36%	43%	34%	65%	0%
Lean approve	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	57%	59%	55%	64%	46%	33%	57%	0%	100%
Lean disapprove	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	14%	19%	14%	21%	21%	21%	0%	30%
Strongly disapprove	39%	44%	35%	49%	23%	11%	32%	0%	70%
Not sure	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	42%	40%	42%	41%	48%	41%	44%
Strongly approve	14%	6%	11%	17%	25%	8%	19%
Moderately/DK approve	27%	33%	30%	23%	21%	32%	23%
Lean approve	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	57%	60%	58%	59%	52%	59%	56%
Lean disapprove	1%	3%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	28%	19%	11%	6%	25%	10%
Strongly disapprove	39%	29%	37%	47%	46%	31%	46%
Not sure	*	*	*	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	42%	40%	44%	37%	53%	25%	51%
Strongly approve	14%	12%	16%	11%	20%	8%	20%
Moderately/DK approve	27%	27%	27%	25%	32%	18%	29%
Lean approve	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	57%	59%	56%	63%	47%	75%	49%
Lean disapprove	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	20%	14%	17%	16%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	37%	41%	44%	30%	59%	34%
Not sure	*	1%	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	42%	82%	43%	6%	73%	49%	15%
Strongly approve	14%	35%	10%	1%	28%	16%	5%
Moderately/DK approve	27%	45%	31%	5%	42%	33%	10%
Lean approve	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	*
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	57%	18%	57%	94%	27%	51%	85%
Lean disapprove	1%	*	3%	*	2%	1%	*
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	15%	22%	12%	19%	21%	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%	3%	32%	82%	6%	29%	73%
Not sure	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 002

Question A1/A1CDK/A1A/A1B COMBO TABLE

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1a. Do you approve strongly, or only moderately?

A1b. Do you disapprove strongly, or only moderately?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve (Net)	42%	82%	7%	44%
Strongly approve	14%	34%	1%	18%
Moderately/DK approve	27%	46%	7%	26%
Lean approve	1%	2%	0%	1%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove (Net)	57%	18%	92%	56%
Lean disapprove	1%	*	1%	1%
Moderately/DK disapprove	17%	15%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	3%	77%	40%
Not sure	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 003

Question A2A

A2a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	35%	37%	29%	49%	61%	36%	79%	5%
Disapprove	62%	64%	61%	69%	51%	38%	64%	19%	95%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	35%	33%	37%	42%	34%	39%
Disapprove	62%	63%	65%	62%	57%	64%	61%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	34%	39%	31%	46%	19%	45%
Disapprove	62%	64%	61%	67%	53%	79%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	74%	34%	5%	63%	44%	12%
Disapprove	62%	26%	63%	95%	36%	55%	87%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	3%	*	2%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	71%	7%	39%
Disapprove	62%	28%	93%	60%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 004

Question A2B

A2b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling national security?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
Approve	44%	43%	45%	38%	55%	69%	44%	88%	12%
Disapprove	54%	56%	53%	61%	44%	30%	56%	10%	88%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Approve	44%	45%	46%	40%	48%	46%	44%
Disapprove	54%	53%	53%	59%	52%	53%	56%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Approve	44%	43%	46%	38%	56%	28%	53%
Disapprove	54%	56%	53%	61%	43%	71%	44%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
Approve	44%	82%	46%	7%	74%	54%	14%
Disapprove	54%	18%	52%	92%	24%	45%	85%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
Approve	44%	81%	10%	46%
Disapprove	54%	18%	89%	53%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 005

Question A2E

A2e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	35%	33%	37%	29%	45%	52%	41%	67%	11%
Disapprove	63%	66%	61%	70%	53%	47%	58%	30%	89%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	35%	44%	33%	33%	29%	41%	31%
Disapprove	63%	54%	66%	66%	69%	58%	68%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	35%	34%	36%	30%	45%	20%	42%
Disapprove	63%	64%	63%	69%	53%	79%	56%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	35%	66%	36%	6%	64%	41%	11%
Disapprove	63%	34%	61%	94%	34%	58%	88%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	35%	65%	8%	36%
Disapprove	63%	33%	92%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7





CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 007

Question A2J

A2J. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling environmental policy?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	46%	45%	47%	38%	59%	69%	50%	82%	19%
Disapprove	52%	54%	50%	59%	40%	31%	50%	16%	80%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	3%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	46%	46%	48%	44%	46%	47%	45%
Disapprove	52%	51%	51%	54%	53%	51%	54%
Don't know/Refused	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	46%	43%	48%	40%	57%	30%	50%
Disapprove	52%	55%	50%	58%	41%	68%	47%
Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	46%	78%	48%	15%	72%	55%	20%
Disapprove	52%	22%	50%	83%	26%	44%	79%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	46%	76%	18%	47%
Disapprove	52%	23%	80%	51%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 008

Question A2P

A2P. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. relationship with China?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	40%	40%	40%	35%	49%	56%	43%	82%	9%
Disapprove	58%	59%	58%	63%	50%	42%	57%	16%	91%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	40%	37%	42%	37%	46%	40%	41%
Disapprove	58%	61%	56%	61%	54%	59%	58%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	40%	38%	42%	35%	49%	27%	47%
Disapprove	58%	59%	57%	64%	49%	73%	49%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	40%	77%	40%	6%	69%	47%	15%
Disapprove	58%	22%	58%	93%	28%	53%	84%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	40%	77%	8%	44%
Disapprove	58%	22%	91%	55%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 009

Question A2Q

A2q. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling gun policy?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	35%	39%	32%	45%	58%	33%	70%	12%
Disapprove	62%	65%	60%	67%	55%	42%	66%	29%	87%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	37%	36%	35%	39%	36%	37%
Disapprove	62%	62%	63%	63%	61%	63%	62%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	30%	43%	30%	49%	23%	46%
Disapprove	62%	68%	57%	69%	50%	76%	52%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	71%	34%	8%	59%	45%	14%
Disapprove	62%	29%	64%	91%	39%	55%	85%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve	37%	68%	12%	41%
Disapprove	62%	31%	88%	59%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 010

Question 3

3. Do you think Joe Biden deserves to be re-elected, or not?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
Yes, deserves re-election	32%	31%	34%	25%	44%	58%	35%	73%	3%
No, does not deserve re-election	67%	69%	64%	74%	54%	41%	63%	26%	97%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	2%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Yes, deserves re-election	32%	26%	32%	33%	41%	28%	36%
No, does not deserve re-election	67%	72%	68%	67%	58%	71%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
Yes, deserves re-election	32%	32%	33%	27%	42%	17%	37%
No, does not deserve re-election	67%	67%	67%	72%	58%	82%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con serva tive
Yes, deserves re-election	32%	68%	29%	4%	53%	39%	12%
No, does not deserve re-election	67%	30%	70%	96%	45%	60%	88%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
Yes, deserves re-election	32%	67%	6%	36%
No, does not deserve re-election	67%	32%	94%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 011

Question P11Ba

P11Ba. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Cares about people like you

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	43%	48%	40%	54%	61%	47%	85%	15%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	57%	51%	60%	45%	38%	52%	14%	85%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	42%	45%	45%	50%	43%	47%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	57%	54%	54%	50%	56%	52%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	45%	46%	39%	56%	30%	55%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	55%	54%	61%	42%	70%	43%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	0%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	81%	45%	12%	75%	53%	18%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	19%	53%	88%	23%	47%	82%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	81%	15%	48%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	19%	84%	52%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 012

Question P11BC

P11Bc. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Is honest and trustworthy

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	42%	47%	40%	53%	61%	46%	87%	13%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	58%	51%	59%	47%	38%	54%	11%	87%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	42%	47%	43%	48%	44%	45%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	57%	52%	56%	51%	55%	54%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	45%	45%	39%	54%	31%	53%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	54%	55%	60%	44%	68%	45%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

  

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	84%	43%	10%	73%	52%	18%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	15%	55%	89%	25%	47%	82%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

  

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	45%	81%	13%	47%
Does not apply to Biden	54%	18%	86%	53%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 013

Question P11BE

P11Be. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Inspires confidence

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	35%	32%	37%	27%	47%	56%	39%	70%	8%
Does not apply to Biden	65%	68%	62%	72%	52%	43%	61%	29%	92%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	35%	32%	34%	36%	39%	33%	37%
Does not apply to Biden	65%	68%	66%	64%	61%	66%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	35%	37%	33%	32%	41%	21%	37%
Does not apply to Biden	65%	63%	66%	68%	58%	78%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

  

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	35%	68%	34%	6%	59%	41%	12%
Does not apply to Biden	65%	32%	66%	94%	40%	59%	88%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

  

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	35%	66%	9%	37%
Does not apply to Biden	65%	34%	91%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 014

Question P11BH

P11BH. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Can work effectively with Congress

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	48%	48%	49%	42%	59%	72%	46%	86%	21%
Does not apply to Biden	51%	52%	49%	57%	40%	28%	53%	13%	79%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	48%	49%	52%	47%	45%	50%	47%
Does not apply to Biden	51%	48%	47%	53%	54%	49%	52%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	48%	49%	48%	43%	57%	35%	52%
Does not apply to Biden	51%	50%	51%	56%	41%	64%	45%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

  

	Total	Democrat	Indep Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	48%	84%	49%	15%	76%	55%	23%
Does not apply to Biden	51%	16%	49%	85%	22%	44%	77%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	48%	81%	18%	51%
Does not apply to Biden	51%	18%	82%	49%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7





CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 015

Question P11Bi

P11Bi. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies or does not apply to Joe Biden. / Has the stamina and sharpness to serve effectively as president

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	32%	29%	34%	27%	40%	45%	35%	67%	7%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	70%	64%	73%	58%	51%	64%	32%	93%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	*	2%	4%	1%	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	32%	24%	31%	32%	42%	27%	36%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	75%	68%	66%	56%	73%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	1%	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	32%	34%	30%	29%	37%	22%	34%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	65%	69%	70%	62%	78%	65%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

  

	Total	Democrat	Indep Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	32%	62%	31%	5%	53%	38%	13%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	36%	68%	95%	46%	62%	86%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies to Biden	32%	59%	8%	35%
Does not apply to Biden	67%	39%	92%	65%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 042

Question 13

13. When you think ahead to the next presidential election in 2024, which better describes how you feel?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Black AfrAm	Hispanic Latino	Biden approve	Biden disapprove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Looking forward to it	36%	40%	34%	38%	34%	31%	31%	26%	45%
Dreading it	30%	29%	31%	33%	26%	32%	24%	38%	24%
Neither	33%	32%	34%	29%	41%	37%	45%	36%	31%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.0	4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Looking forward to it	36%	30%	34%	38%	44%	32%	40%
Dreading it	30%	30%	27%	32%	33%	30%	31%
Neither	33%	40%	39%	30%	23%	39%	29%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Looking forward to it	36%	36%	36%	38%	33%	41%	32%
Dreading it	30%	27%	33%	27%	36%	30%	37%
Neither	33%	37%	30%	35%	31%	28%	31%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Looking forward to it	36%	30%	24%	59%	23%	32%	50%
Dreading it	30%	33%	37%	19%	44%	32%	19%
Neither	33%	36%	39%	23%	33%	36%	30%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.0	5.8

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====
Looking forward to it	36%	26%	54%	40%
Dreading it	30%	39%	20%	32%
Neither	33%	35%	26%	28%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 001

Question 14D

14D. Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	44%	48%	41%	40%	50%	44%
A different candidate	54%	50%	56%	57%	50%	54%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	3%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	9.0	5.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	44%	SN	42%	46%	57%	33%	51%
A different candidate	54%	SN	58%	53%	39%	67%	47%
Don't know/Refused	2%	SN	*	1%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5		10.8	10.5	10.4	9.3	6.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	44%	45%	43%	43%	45%	SN	44%
A different candidate	54%	53%	55%	55%	53%	SN	54%
Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	SN	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.6	6.8	9.0	6.7		8.2

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Joe Biden	44%	47%	36%	40%	48%
A different candidate	54%	51%	61%	60%	49%
Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	*	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.5	10.9	8.1	7.6



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 003

Question 14D/15D COMBO TABLE

14D. Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

15D. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Joe Biden?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Biden in 2024	44%	48%	41%	40%	50%	44%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	54%	50%	56%	57%	50%	54%
Just someone besides Biden	37%	33%	40%	38%	35%	37%
Specific person	17%	18%	16%	18%	15%	17%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	0%	1%	*	*	*
No opinion on candidate	2%	1%	2%	3%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	9.0	5.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Biden in 2024	44%	SN	42%	46%	57%	33%	51%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	54%	SN	58%	53%	39%	67%	47%
Just someone besides Biden	37%	SN	37%	37%	29%	42%	34%
Specific person	17%	SN	21%	15%	9%	25%	12%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	SN	0%	1%	*	0%	*
No opinion on candidate	2%	SN	*	1%	4%	1%	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5		10.8	10.5	10.4	9.3	6.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Biden in 2024	44%	45%	43%	43%	45%	SN	44%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	54%	53%	55%	55%	53%	SN	54%
Just someone besides Biden	37%	42%	34%	39%	35%	SN	36%
Specific person	17%	11%	20%	16%	18%	SN	18%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	*	*	*	*	SN	*
No opinion on candidate	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	SN	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.6	6.8	9.0	6.7		8.2

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Biden in 2024	44%	47%	36%	40%	48%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	54%	51%	61%	60%	49%
Just someone besides Biden	37%	37%	36%	40%	35%
Specific person	17%	14%	25%	20%	14%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	*	*	0%	1%
No opinion on candidate	2%	2%	2%	*	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.5	10.9	8.1	7.6



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 004

Question DEM2

DEM2. Do you think Democrats have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Joe Biden is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Better chance with Joe Biden	49%	56%	45%	47%	52%	49%	
Better chance with someone else	49%	43%	53%	50%	48%	49%	
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	8.7	7.3	7.1	9.0	5.5	

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Joe Biden	49%	SN	45%	48%	65%	38%	56%
Better chance with someone else	49%	SN	55%	50%	31%	61%	42%
Don't know/Refused	2%	SN	*	2%	4%	1%	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5		10.8	10.5	10.4	9.3	6.9

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Joe Biden	49%	49%	49%	47%	51%	SN	51%
Better chance with someone else	49%	48%	50%	50%	47%	SN	47%
Don't know/Refused	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	SN	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	9.6	6.8	9.0	6.7		8.2

  

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Joe Biden	49%	51%	44%	47%	51%
Better chance with someone else	49%	47%	53%	53%	46%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	*	3%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.5	6.5	10.9	8.1	7.6



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 001

Question 14R

14R. Who do you think the Republican Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Donald Trump	52%	47%	59%	53%	SN	52%
A different candidate	47%	52%	40%	47%	SN	47%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	7.6	8.4	6.1		5.6

  

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Donald Trump	52%	50%	50%	59%	51%	53%
A different candidate	47%	50%	50%	39%	48%	46%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	9.0	9.9	10.6	10.0	6.8

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Donald Trump	52%	62%	46%	63%	34%	63%	33%
A different candidate	47%	37%	53%	37%	65%	36%	67%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	10.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.8

  

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con- serv- ative	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Donald Trump	52%	57%	37%	60%	36%
A different candidate	47%	42%	63%	39%	64%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	6.6	10.9	6.7	10.4



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 003

Question 14R/15R COMBO TABLE

14R. Who do you think the Republican Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?

15R. Is there a specific person you'd like to see the Democratic Party nominate for president in 2024, or do you just want to see someone besides Donald Trump?

Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Trump in 2024	52%	47%	59%	53%	SN	52%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	47%	52%	40%	47%	SN	47%
Just someone besides Trump	25%	24%	26%	25%	SN	25%
Specific person	22%	28%	14%	22%	SN	22%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	*	0%	*	SN	*
No opinion on candidate	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	7.6	8.4	6.1		5.6

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Trump in 2024	52%	50%	50%	59%	51%	53%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	47%	50%	50%	39%	48%	46%
Just someone besides Trump	25%	27%	27%	18%	27%	23%
Specific person	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	22%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*
No opinion on candidate	1%	*	*	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	9.0	9.9	10.6	10.0	6.8

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Trump in 2024	52%	62%	46%	63%	34%	63%	33%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	47%	37%	53%	37%	65%	36%	67%
Just someone besides Trump	25%	20%	28%	19%	35%	19%	36%
Specific person	22%	17%	25%	17%	30%	17%	30%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
No opinion on candidate	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	10.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con- serv- ative	Mode- rate/ Lib- eral
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Nominate Trump in 2024	52%	57%	37%	60%	36%
Nominate a different candidate in 2024	47%	42%	63%	39%	64%
Just someone besides Trump	25%	22%	35%	18%	40%
Specific person	22%	20%	29%	21%	23%
No opinion on specific candidate	*	*	0%	0%	*
No opinion on candidate	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	6.6	10.9	6.7	10.4



CNN/SSRS Poll -- March 01, 2023 to March 31, 2023

TABLE 004

Question GOP2

GOP2. Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or do they have a better chance of winning with someone else as the party's nominee?

Base: Republicans/Republican-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Donald Trump	49%	48%	49%	49%	SN	49%
Better chance with someone else	50%	51%	50%	50%	SN	50%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	SN	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	7.6	8.4	6.1		5.6

  

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	49%	51%	48%
Better chance with someone else	50%	52%	48%	49%	49%	51%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%	2%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	9.0	9.9	10.6	10.0	6.8

  

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Donald Trump	49%	59%	43%	58%	32%	58%	30%
Better chance with someone else	50%	41%	56%	42%	65%	42%	67%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	*	2%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	10.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.8

  

	Total	Republican	Indep endnt Other	Con-serv-ative	Mode-rate/Lib-eral
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Better chance with Donald Trump	49%	53%	35%	53%	39%
Better chance with someone else	50%	46%	63%	46%	60%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.6	6.6	10.9	6.7	10.4