Study \#2267
805 Iowa adults
Margin of error: $\pm 3.5$ percentage points

SELZER \& COMPANY
March 5-8, 2023
Weighted by age, sex, and congressional district

## Percentages may not add to $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ due to rounding.

In general, do you think things in the nation are headed in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

|  | Right <br> direction | Wrong <br> track | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| Oct-22 | 20 | 73 | 8 |
| Jul-22 | 10 | 84 | 6 |
| Mar-22 | 23 | 67 | 11 |
| Nov-21 | 23 | 69 | 8 |
| Sep-21 | 21 | 70 | 9 |
| Jun-21 | 31 | 59 | 10 |
| Mar-21 | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| Sep-20 | 25 | 64 | 11 |
| Jun-20 | 22 | 63 | 15 |
| Mar-20 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| Feb-19 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| Sep-18 | 34 | 55 | 11 |
| Jan-18 | 40 | 49 | 12 |
| Dec-17 | 29 | 60 | 10 |
| Jul-17 | 32 | 56 | 11 |
| Feb-17 | 36 | 51 | 13 |
| Oct-16 | 21 | 71 | 8 |
| Feb-16 | 25 | 65 | 10 |
| Feb-15 | 29 | 60 | 11 |
| Sep-14 | 23 | 65 | 12 |
| Feb-14 | 23 | 68 | 9 |
| Dec-13 | 23 | 70 | 7 |
| Sep-13 | 22 | 68 | 10 |
| Jun-13 | 30 | 60 | 10 |
| Feb-13 | 37 | 51 | 12 |
| Sep-12 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Feb-12 | 30 | 64 | 6 |
| Feb-11 | 32 | 58 | 10 |
| Sep-10 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Feb-10 | 31 | 61 | 8 |
| Nov-09 | 35 | 58 | 7 |
| Sep-09 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| Apr-09 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Jan-09 | 36 | 53 | 11 |
|  |  |  |  |

What about here in Iowa? Do you think things in the state are headed in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

|  | Right <br> direction | Wrong <br> track | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| Oct-22 | 47 | 43 | 10 |
| Jul-22 | 42 | 46 | 12 |
| Mar-22 | 50 | 41 | 10 |
| Nov-21 | 49 | 42 | 10 |
| Sep-21 | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| Jun-21 | 50 | 40 | 9 |
| Mar-21 | 46 | 42 | 13 |
| Sep-20 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Jun-20 | 47 | 41 | 12 |
| Mar-20 | 57 | 30 | 13 |
| Feb-19 | 58 | 32 | 10 |
| Sep-18 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Jan-18 | 49 | 39 | 13 |
| Dec-17 | 47 | 40 | 13 |
| Jul-17 | 44 | 43 | 13 |
| Feb-17 | 42 | 41 | 18 |
| Oct-16 | 48 | 39 | 13 |
| Feb-16 | 45 | 40 | 15 |
| Feb-15 | 56 | 30 | 14 |
| Sep-14 | 55 | 31 | 14 |
| Feb-14 | 52 | 37 | 11 |
| Dec-13 | 55 | 33 | 12 |
| Sep-13 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Jun-13 | 56 | 34 | 10 |
| Feb-13 | 58 | 28 | 14 |
| Sep-12 | 60 | 31 | 9 |
| Feb-12 | 52 | 38 | 10 |
| Feb-11 | 40 | 47 | 13 |
| Sep-10 | 39 | 52 | 9 |
| Feb-10 | 34 | 57 | 9 |
| Nov-09 | 34 | 57 | 9 |
| Sep-09 | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| Apr-09 | 45 | 44 | 11 |
| Jan-09 | 44 | 45 | 11 |

I'm going to mention some elected officials and groups. For each, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way each is handling the job. (Rotate list.)

| Kim Reynolds as governor |  | Approve | Disapprove | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar-23 | 50 | 46 | 4 |
|  | Oct-22 | 53 | 42 | 5 |
|  | Jul-22 | 52 | 44 | 5 |
|  | Mar-22 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
|  | Nov-21 | 51 | 43 | 6 |
|  | Sep-21 | 53 | 43 | 4 |
|  | Jun-21 | 51 | 44 | 5 |
|  | Mar-21 | 46 | 47 | 7 |


|  | Jun-20 | 56 | 36 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar-20 | 54 | 33 | 13 |
|  | Feb-19 | 59 | 32 | 9 |
|  | Sep-18 | 46 | 38 | 17 |
|  | Jan-18 | 47 | 33 | 20 |
|  | Dec-17 | 51 | 30 | 19 |
|  | Jul-17 | 46 | 24 | 30 |
| Kim Reynolds as lieutenant governor | Feb-17 | 44 | 24 | 32 |
|  | Feb-12 | 39 | 15 | 46 |


|  |  |  | Not |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Joni Ernst as U.S. senator |  |  | Approve | Disapprove |
| Sure |  |  |  |  |


| Iowa State Legislature |  | Approve | Disapprove | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar-23 | 48 | 36 | 16 |
|  | Nov-21 | 46 | 30 | 24 |
|  | Sep-21 | 48 | 32 | 20 |
|  | Jun-21 | 48 | 35 | 17 |
|  | Dec-17 | 45 | 35 | 20 |
|  | Apr-05 | 53 | 27 | 20 |
|  | Jan-05 | 50 | 23 | 27 |
|  | Jul-04 | 49 | 29 | 22 |
|  | Feb-04 | 50 | 29 | 21 |
|  | May-03 | 48 | 28 | 24 |

I'm going to mention the names of some people in the news. For each name I read, please tell me if your feelings toward the person are very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. If you don't know the person, just say so. (Record "don't know" as "not sure." Rotate list.)

| Joe Biden |  | Combined <br> Favorable | Combined Unfavorable | Very Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very Unfavorable | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar-23 | 34 | 64 | 8 | 26 | 23 | 40 | 3 |
|  | Oct-22 | 37 | 61 | 13 | 25 | 14 | 46 | 2 |
|  | Sep-21 | 37 | 61 | 11 | 26 | 13 | 48 | 2 |
|  | Jun-21 | 45 | 53 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 37 | 2 |
|  | Mar-21 | 51 | 46 | 20 | 31 | 13 | 33 | 4 |
| Joe Biden, former vice president Joe Biden, vice president of the U.S. | Sep-20 | 43 | 51 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 35 | 6 |
|  | Jun-20 | 45 | 50 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 32 | 5 |
|  | Dec-13 | 36 | 57 | 12 | 24 | 21 | 36 | 7 |
| Joe Biden, Democratic candidate for vice president | Sep-12 | 45 | 45 | 18 | 27 | 19 | 26 | 10 |
| Joni Ernst | Mar-23 | 45 | 44 | 12 | 33 | 24 | 19 | 11 |
|  | Oct-22 | 45 | 45 | 15 | 31 | 21 | 24 | 10 |
|  | Sep-21 | 50 | 40 | 18 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 10 |
|  | Jun-21 | 50 | 43 | 20 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 7 |
|  | Mar-21 | 48 | 43 | 15 | 33 | 21 | 22 | 10 |
| Joni Ernst, U.S. senator | Sep-20 | 44 | 44 | 16 | 28 | 21 | 23 | 12 |
|  | Jun-20 | 45 | 40 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 15 |
| Joni Ernst | Mar-20 | 46 | 36 | 20 | 26 | 15 | 21 | 18 |
|  | Feb-19 | 56 | 29 | 23 | 33 | 16 | 13 | 14 |
| Joni Ernst, a state senator | Feb-14 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 73 |
|  | Jun-13 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 88 |
| Chuck Grassley | Mar-23 | 51 | 41 | 17 | 34 | 17 | 24 | 8 |
| Chuck Grassley, Republican running for reelection as U.S. senator | Oct-22 | 47 | 46 | 20 | 27 | 18 | 28 | 7 |
| Chuck Grassley | Mar-22 | 47 | 40 | 19 | 28 | 21 | 19 | 13 |
|  | Sep-21 | 51 | 37 | 17 | 34 | 21 | 17 | 12 |
|  | Jun-21 | 50 | 37 | 17 | 33 | 20 | 17 | 13 |
|  | Mar-21 | 48 | 37 | 16 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 15 |
| Chuck Grassley, U.S. senator | Sep-20 | 48 | 35 | 20 | 28 | 19 | 15 | 18 |
|  | Jun-20 | 48 | 34 | 22 | 26 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| Chuck Grassley | Mar-20 | 54 | 33 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 17 | 13 |
|  | Feb-19 | 60 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 16 | 15 | 8 |
| Charles Grassley, U.S. senator | Feb-12 | 61 | 26 | 18 | 43 | 17 | 9 | 13 |
| U.S. Senator Charles Grassley | Nov-09 | 64 | 30 | 15 | 49 | 21 | 9 | 6 |
|  | Sep-09 | 64 | 28 | 24 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 8 |
| Senator Charles Grassley | Jul-04 | 70 | 16 | 27 | 43 | 12 | 4 | 14 |
| U.S. Senator Charles Grassley | Feb-03 | 67 | 12 | 24 | 43 | 9 | 3 | 21 |
|  | Jun-02 | 67 | 13 | 28 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 20 |
|  | Jun-98 | 78 | 9 | 34 | 44 | 7 | 2 | 13 |


|  |  | Combined <br> Favorable | Combined <br> Unfavorable | Very Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very Unfavorable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kim Reynolds | Mar-23 | 51 | 45 | 27 | 24 | 16 | 29 | 4 |
| Kim Reynolds, Republican running for reelection as governor | Oct-22 | 55 | 43 | 28 | 26 | 15 | 27 | 3 |
| Kim Reynolds | Mar-22 | 50 | 42 | 30 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 8 |
|  | Sep-21 | 55 | 40 | 29 | 26 | 15 | 25 | 5 |
|  | Jun-21 | 52 | 43 | 26 | 26 | 17 | 26 | 5 |
|  | Mar-21 | 48 | 45 | 19 | 29 | 19 | 26 | 7 |
| Kim Reynolds, governor | Sep-20 | 46 | 42 | 20 | 26 | 18 | 24 | 12 |
|  | Jun-20 | 52 | 36 | 26 | 26 | 19 | 17 | 12 |
| Kim Reynolds | Mar-20 | 52 | 31 | 22 | 30 | 17 | 14 | 17 |
|  | Feb-19 | 59 | 31 | 24 | 36 | 17 | 14 | 10 |
| Kim Reynolds, the current Republican governor running for election | Sep-18 | 45 | 37 | 17 | 28 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| Kim Reynolds, governor Kim Reynolds, Republican governor | Jan-18 | 48 | 32 | 14 | 34 | 17 | 15 | 20 |
|  | Dec-17 | 44 | 33 | 14 | 30 | 16 | 17 | 23 |
| Kim Reynolds, Republican lieutenant governor | Feb-17 | 44 | 24 | 14 | 30 | 14 | 10 | 32 |
| Ron DeSantis, governor of Florida | Mar-23 | 40 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 24 | 27 |
| Based only on self-identified Republicans; n=257. MoE: $\pm 6.1$ percentage points | Mar-23 | 74 | 6 | 42 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 20 |
| Nikki Haley, former governor of South Carolina and candidate for the Republican presidential nomination | Mar-23 | 31 | 25 | 8 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 44 |
| Based only on self-identified Republicans; n=257. MoE: $\pm 6.1$ percentage points | Mar-23 | 53 | 8 | 16 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 40 |
| Donald Trump, the former president of the U.S. and candidate for the Republican presidential nomination | Mar-23 | 42 | 57 | 20 | 22 | 14 | 43 | 2 |
| Donald Trump, the former | Oct-22 | 46 | 52 | 22 | 23 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| president of the U.S. | Sep-21 | 53 | 45 | 30 | 23 | 8 | 36 | 2 |
|  | Jun-21 | 49 | 49 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 40 | 2 |
|  | Mar-21 | 45 | 53 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 42 | 3 |
| Donald Trump, president | Sep-20 | 48 | 49 | 28 | 20 | 10 | 39 | 3 |
|  | Jun-20 | 45 | 52 | 28 | 17 | 8 | 43 | 3 |
| Donald Trump | Mar-20 | 51 | 47 | 32 | 18 | 9 | 38 | 2 |
| Donald Trump, current president of the United States | Sep-18 | 41 | 56 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 43 | 3 |
| Donald Trump, president | Jan-18 | 45 | 53 | 22 | 22 | 13 | 40 | 2 |
| Based only on self-identified Republicans; n=257. MoE: $\pm 6.1$ percentage points | Mar-23 | 80 | 18 | 44 | 36 | 10 | 8 | 1 |


|  |  | Combined <br> Favorable | Combined Unfavorable | Very Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very <br> Unfavorable | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mike Pence, former vice president of the United States | Mar-23 | 42 | 49 | 9 | 33 | 29 | 21 | 9 |
| Mike Pence, vice president | Jun-20 | 44 | 45 | 27 | 17 | 15 | 30 | 11 |
| Based only on self-identified Republicans; $\mathrm{n}=257$. MoE: $\pm 6.1$ percentage points | Mar-23 | 66 | 26 | 17 | 49 | 17 | 9 | 7 |

If Donald Trump were the Republican nominee in the general election in 2024, how likely would you be to vote for him as president-would you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, might or might not vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him, or would you not vote for president at all?

|  | Definitely <br> vote for him | Probably <br> vote for him | Might or might <br> not vote for him | Probably not <br> vote for him | Definitely not <br> vote for him | Would not vote <br> for president at <br> all | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Jun-21 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 41 | 2 | 2 |

Among self-identified Republicans only
Definitely

vote for him $\quad$\begin{tabular}{c}
Probably <br>
vote for him

$\quad$

Might or might <br>
not vote for him

$\quad$

Probably not <br>
vote for him

$\quad$

Definitely not <br>
vote for him

$\quad$

Would not vote <br>
for president at <br>
all

$\quad$

Not <br>
sure
\end{tabular}

| Mar-23 | $\mathbf{4 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathrm{n}=257 ;$ MoE: <br> $\pm 6.10$ pts <br> $\mathrm{n}=244 \mathrm{MoE}$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun-21 | 69 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| $\pm 6.1 \%$ pts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Here are some specific issues that have been debated or passed in the Iowa Legislature. For each, please tell me if you favor or oppose the initiative. (Rotate list.)

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Offer every Iowa family $\$ 7,600$ per student in a taxpayerfunded education savings account to pay private school tuition and fees | Mar-23 | 34 | 62 | 4 |
| Limit how much money Iowans may receive for pain and suffering in major medical malpractice lawsuits to no more than $\$ 2$ million | Mar-23 | 47 | 44 | 10 |
| Ban public schools from teaching students about gender identity in kindergarten through sixth grade | Mar-23 | 54 | 44 | 2 |
| Ban public schools from teaching students about sexual orientation in kindergarten through sixth grade | Mar-23 | 54 | 44 | 2 |
| Ban gender-affirming medical treatment such as puberty blockers, hormone therapy or surgeries for transgender or nonbinary youth under 18 | Mar-23 | 52 | 43 | 5 |
| Require parental consent for a student to check out school library books flagged as inappropriate by a school district anywhere in the state | Mar-23 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
| Relax child labor laws to allow teens to work in previously restricted jobs and work longer hours so long as they are part of an approved training program | Mar-23 | 50 | 42 | 8 |
| Cut property taxes, limiting what local governments could spend on services | Mar-23 | 58 | 34 | 8 |
| Gradually reduce the state's individual income tax rate until it is eliminated | Mar-23 | 56 | 33 | 11 |
| Ban the use of food assistance funds to buy soft drinks and candy | Mar-23 | 57 | 40 | 4 |

Companies seeking to build carbon-capture pipelines are asking a state agency for the right to use eminent domain. This would allow a company to take private land for right of way over a property owner's objections, after paying compensation. Do you favor or oppose the use of eminent domain to build carbon-capture pipelines?

|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | 15 | 78 | 7 |

Do you believe the public schools in your district do or do not align with your family's values?

|  | Do align | Do not align | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | 65 | 21 | 14 |

Do you believe families have too [little] control over what subject matter is taught in public schools, too [much] control, or the right amount of control? (Alternate which adjective comes first.)

|  | Too little | Too much | Right amount | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | 38 | 12 | 43 | 7 |

Which of the following comes closest to your opinion on abortion: (Read list.)

|  | Legal in <br> most or all <br> cases | Illegal in <br> most or all <br> cases | Abortion <br> should be <br> legal in all <br> cases | Legal <br> in most <br> cases | Illegal <br> in most <br> cases, or | Illegal <br> in all <br> cases | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-23 | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| Oct-22 | 61 | 33 | 24 | 37 | 26 | 7 | 6 |
| Jul-22 | 60 | 34 | 26 | 34 | 25 | 9 | 6 |
| Sep-21 | 57 | 38 | 20 | 36 | 25 | 13 | 5 |
| Mar-20 | 49 | 45 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 16 | 7 |
| Sep-18 | 54 | 38 | 15 | 39 | 28 | 11 | 7 |
| Sep-08 | 48 | 46 | 16 | 32 | 30 | 16 | 6 |


#### Abstract

About the Poll The Iowa Poll, conducted October March 5-8, 2023, for The Des Moines Register and Mediacom by Selzer \& Co. of Des Moines, is based on telephone interviews with 805 Iowans ages 18 or older. Interviewers with Quantel Research contacted households with randomly selected landline and cell phone numbers supplied by Dynata. Interviews were administered in English. Responses were adjusted by age, sex, and congressional district to reflect the general population based on recent American Community Survey estimates.

Questions based on the sample of 805 Iowa adults have a maximum margin of error of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points. This means that if this survey were repeated using the same questions and the same methodology, 19 times out of 20, the findings would not vary from the true population value by more than plus or minus 3.5 percentage points. Results based on smaller samples of respondents-such as by gender or age-have a larger margin of error.

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