

Interviews: 1000 Adults, including 823 respondents with a cell phone.
Date: January 20-24, 2023

Study #230032
NBC News Survey

48 Male 52 Female

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

<p>The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Adults is $\pm 3.10\%$</p> <p>The margin of error for 810 interviews among Registered Voters is $\pm 3.44\%$</p>

<p><i>Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.</i></p>

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24.....	10
25-29.....	8
30-34.....	9
35-39.....	8
40-44.....	10
45-49.....	4
50-54.....	8
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	12
65-69.....	9
70-74.....	5
75 and over.....	8
Not sure/refused.....	-

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background?

Yes, Hispanic or Latino.....	14
No, not Hispanic or Latino.....	85
Not sure/refused.....	1

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent?

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	63
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent.....	37
Not sure/refused.....	-

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else?

Non-Hispanic White.....	67
White.....	74
Black.....	12
Asian.....	2
Other.....	5
Hispanic (VOL).....	5
Not sure/refused.....	2

Q3 Registered Voter.

Yes.....	81
No.....	19

Getting started...

Q4 Now, all in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?¹

	<u>1/23**</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<i>High</i> <u>9/01</u>	<i>Low</i> <u>10/17-20/08+</u>
Headed in the right direction.....	23	21	20	27	21	16	22	22	22	72	12
Off on the wrong track	71	72	71	68	74	75	71	72	71	11	78
Mixed (VOL)	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	3	4	11	7
Not sure.....	3	4	4	2	3	5	3	3	3	6	3
	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29-31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-12/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>8/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>
	29	36	21	31	29	19	37	35	33	28	33
	63	56	73	60	62	72	56	56	60	63	56
	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	9
	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	2
	<u>11/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>2/17</u>	<u>1/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/10-13/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>7/16+</u>
	38	36	31	29	34	40	37	33	29	30	18
	54	55	62	63	59	51	52	54	65	62	73
	4	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	5	6
	4	4	2	4	4	6	6	7	1	3	3
	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>1/16+</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>10/25-29/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>4/15</u>	<u>1/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>11/14+</u>	<u>6/14</u>
	21	24	29	20	27	31	28	31	27	27	25
	71	70	63	70	64	61	62	59	64	63	63
	5	4	5	6	5	4	6	5	6	6	7
	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	5
	<u>4/14</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>10/25-28/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>4/13</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>12/12</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>6/12</u>	<u>4/12</u>
	27	28	29	22	32	31	35	41	41	31	33
	63	63	64	70	59	61	57	53	53	61	59
	6	5	5	4	6	5	4	3	4	5	6
	4	4	2	4	3	3	4	3	2	3	2
	<u>1/12</u>	<u>12/11</u>	<u>10/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>4/11</u>	<u>1/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/28-30/10+</u>	<u>6/10</u>	<u>3/10</u>	<u>1/10-14/10</u>
	30	22	17	29	28	35	28	31	29	33	34
	61	69	74	62	63	56	63	60	62	59	54
	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	10
	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	2
									<u>12/09</u>	<u>10/09</u>	<u>6/09</u>
									33	36	42
									55	52	46
									10	9	9
									2	3	3

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q5 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
 (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>
Total approve.....	45	44	45	45	42	39	40
Strongly approve.....	18	20	20	19	18	16	16
Somewhat approve	27	24	25	26	24	23	24
Total disapprove	50	53	52	52	55	56	55
Somewhat disapprove	10	8	7	9	11	11	13
Strongly disapprove	40	45	45	43	44	45	42
Not sure	5	3	3	3	3	5	5
				<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>
				43	42	49	53
				15	18	22	29
				28	24	27	24
				54	54	48	39
				11	8	7	6
				43	46	41	33
				3	4	3	8

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Q6 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of each of the following. The (first/next) one is... (RANDOMIZE)

THIS TABLE RANKED BY % APPROVE

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No Opinion (VOL)</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
The war between Russia and Ukraine				
January 2023*	41	50	4	5
October 2022+	46	46	5	3
May 2022	41	48	9	2
March 2022	41	52	4	3
Foreign policy				
January 2023**	41	50	4	5
September 2022+	42	52	4	2
August 2022+	39	53	5	3
March 2022	42	51	3	4
January 2022	37	54	5	4
The economy				
January 2023	36	61	2	1
September 2022+	40	58	1	1
August 2022+	40	56	2	2
May 2022	33	62	3	2
March 2022	33	63	3	1
January 2022	38	60	2	-
October 2021	40	57	2	1
August 2021	47	49	2	2
April 2021	52	43	2	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 1/20 and asked of all 1/21-24

** Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B) 1/20 and asked of all 1/21-24

Moving on...

Q7 Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups and organizations and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (ALWAYS ASK JOE BIDEN FIRST, RANDOMIZE OTHERS)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden						
January 2023.....	19	20	15	9	37	-
November 2022+.....	23	19	8	9	41	-
October 2022+.....	22	21	11	6	40	-
September 2022+.....	22	20	11	7	40	-
August 2022+.....	20	20	12	9	39	-
May 2022.....	17	20	12	11	40	-
March 2022.....	18	19	16	9	37	1
January 2022.....	18	21	13	11	37	-
October 2021.....	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021.....	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021.....	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+.....	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+.....	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+.....	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+.....	18	21	15	12	33	1
July 2020+.....	15	19	19	13	33	1
June 2020+.....	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+.....	16	21	19	16	25	3
March 2020+.....	18	19	21	17	24	1
January 2020+.....	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019.....	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019.....	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018.....	30	24	22	11	11	2
January 2017.....	35	21	19	10	12	3
October 2015.....	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015.....	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015.....	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014.....	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014.....	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013.....	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013.....	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012.....	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+.....	21	19	15	13	29	3
September 26-30, 2012+.....	18	19	19	14	24	6
August 2012+.....	15	21	20	14	26	4
July 2012+.....	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012.....	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010.....	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010.....	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010.....	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009.....	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009.....	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008.....	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+.....	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+.....	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+.....	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+.....	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007.....	4	13	26	11	11	35
December 2006.....	3	14	23	10	6	44
June 2004+.....	5	11	25	6	4	49
<i>High</i>						
January 2017.....	35	21	19	10	12	3
<i>Low</i>						
May 2022.....	17	20	12	11	40	-

Q7 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Donald Trump¹						
January 2023.....	17	15	15	9	44	-
November 2022+.....	20	15	10	8	47	-
October 2022+.....	21	13	11	8	47	-
September 2022+.....	20	14	12	8	46	-
August 2022+.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
May 2022.....	21	15	12	9	42	1
March 2022.....	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022.....	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021.....	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021.....	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021.....	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+.....	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+.....	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+.....	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+.....	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+.....	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+.....	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+.....	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+.....	31	10	8	8	43	-
March 2020+.....	29	13	7	9	42	-
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
October 27-30, 2019.....	29	11	7	10	43	-
September 2019+.....	30	11	8	7	44	-
August 2019.....	28	11	8	8	45	-
January 2019.....	27	12	9	8	43	1
December 2018.....	24	13	11	9	43	-
November 2018+.....	29	12	6	7	45	1
October 2018+.....	27	15	7	8	43	-
September 2018+.....	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+.....	24	16	9	10	41	-
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017.....	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017.....	23	13	10	8	46	-
June 2017.....	25	13	11	9	41	1
January 2017.....	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016.....	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+.....	15	14	8	10	52	1
October 8-10, 2016+.....	17	13	7	12	51	-
September 2016+.....	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+.....	13	15	11	11	50	-
June 2016+.....	12	17	11	12	48	-
March 2016+.....	12	13	11	10	54	-
January 2016+.....	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015.....	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015.....	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015.....	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015.....	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011.....	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+.....	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999.....	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999.....	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990.....	3	11	28	25	24	9
<i>High</i>						
January 2020+.....	33	10	6	8	43	-
<i>Presidential Term Low</i>						
January 2018.....	24	12	8	8	48	-
<i>All-time Trump Low</i>						
April 2016+.....	11	13	10	12	53	1

¹The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q7 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>
Kevin McCarthy						
January 2023	5	12	25	13	24	21
November 2022+.....	4	9	20	11	21	35
August 2021	4	11	19	9	18	39
Hakeem Jeffries						
January 2023**.....	10	9	14	5	11	51
Chuck Schumer						
January 2023*	8	13	26	10	24	19
September 2017.....	6	12	18	12	15	37
February 2017.....	6	11	21	9	17	36
Mitch McConnell						
January 2023*	3	7	26	19	34	11
January 2020+	11	12	16	11	32	18
October 27-30, 2019	5	13	20	14	26	22
January 2019	4	13	23	10	25	25
October 2018+	6	15	19	10	26	24
August 2018+	1	11	25	18	23	22
January 2018	1	12	21	18	21	27
October 2017	1	11	24	17	20	27
September 2017.....	-	11	21	16	25	27
February 2017.....	2	12	24	14	20	28
October 2015	2	5	24	18	15	36
January 2015	2	10	25	11	17	35
November 2014.....	4	14	22	13	14	33
April 2014.....	1	7	24	10	13	45
January 2013	2	10	22	11	11	44
January 2012	3	7	25	7	12	46
November 11-15, 2010	3	8	22	8	11	48
September 2010.....	3	9	20	9	9	50
October 2009	3	6	19	8	6	58
January 2007	2	9	19	5	1	64
Kamala Harris						
January 2023**.....	15	20	15	9	37	4
August 2022+.....	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+.....	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+.....	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+.....	21	18	13	9	26	13
Democrats in Congress						
January 2023	12	24	18	17	28	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	9	22	19	21	25	4
August 2014.....	8	23	21	22	24	2
January 2003	9	30	30	18	11	2
April 2002.....	11	31	28	17	11	2
Republicans in Congress						
January 2023	9	18	24	20	28	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	5	19	21	20	32	3
August 2014.....	4	15	24	24	30	3
January 2003	12	31	25	18	12	2
April 2002.....	10	33	28	15	11	3

* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

** Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q7_10-12 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TABLE RANKED BY DIFFERENCE SCORE (TOTAL POSITIVE – TOTAL NEGATIVE)

	<u>TOTAL POSITIVE</u>	<u>TOTAL NEGATIVE</u>	<u>D/S</u>
Hakeem Jeffries	19	16	3
Joe Biden	39	46	-7
Democrats in Congress	36	45	-9
Kamala Harris.....	35	46	-11
Chuck Schumer.....	21	34	-13
Kevin McCarthy	17	37	-20
Republicans in Congress	27	48	-21
Donald Trump.....	32	53	-21
Mitch McConnell.....	10	53	-43

QX1 Now, looking ahead, what word or SHORT phrase would you use to describe how you feel about where America is headed in the next year? (RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM)*

Positive words and phrases	23
Hopeful	7
Right direction.....	4
Positive (general).....	4
Optimistic.....	4
Moving forward	2
Upward	2
Good.....	1
Economic growth	1
Unity	1
Recovery	-
Negative words and phrases	69
Downhill	14
Disaster/hard times.....	13
Wrong track	12
Declining economy/jobs/recession	8
Concerned	6
Anxious/worried	4
Chaos/chaotic.....	2
Fearful	2
Parties undermining each other/no compromise	1
Divided/divisive.....	1
Disappointed/sad.....	1
No change/stagnant	1
Trump is bad for America	-
Racism	-
Communism/socialism.....	-
Neutral/Mixed words and phrases	9
Uncertain	7
Neutral.....	2
Confused	-
Other	3
Nothing	-
Don't know.....	3
Refused	1

*Asked of one-quarter of respondents (FORM E) 1/21 and asked of all 1/22

	<u>1/23</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>1/19</u>	<u>1/15</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>1/13</u>	<u>1/12</u>	<u>1/11</u>
Positive words and phrases	23	33	31	33	27	33	32	35
Negative words and phrases.....	69	52	57	44	62	58	46	47
Neutral words and phrases	9	11	2	10	7	4	8	13

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

JANUARY 2021	
Positive words and phrases.....	33
Hopeful	16
Optimistic	7
Positive (General)	6
Right direction	3
Recovery.....	3
Unity.....	1
Negative words and phrases	52
Concerned	11
Downhill	8
Disaster/Hard times	7
Wrong track.....	6
Anxious/Worried.....	6
Divided/Divisive.....	5
Communism/Socialism	4
Chaos/Chaotic	4
Fearful.....	4
Disappointed/Sad.....	2
Declining economy/Jobs	2
Neutral/ Mixed words and phrases	10
Uncertain.....	7
Confused.....	3
Other.....	3
Don't know	5

JANUARY 2019	
Positive words and phrases	31
Right Direction	9
Positive (General)	8
Optimistic.....	4
Hopeful	4
Good.....	3
Economic Growth	2
Moving Forward.....	1
Negative words and phrases	57
Wrong Track	9
Downhill	8
Concerned	6
Parties Undermining Each Other/No Compromise	6
Disaster/Hard Times	6
No Change/Stagnant	6
Chaos/Chaotic	6
Divided/Divisive	6
Declining Economy/Jobs	3
Trump is Bad for America	2
Disappointed/Sad	2
Racism.....	2
Neutral/ Mixed words and phrases.....	2
Uncertain	2
Other.....	3
None	1
Don't know.....	5
Refused	1

Q8 What is your preference for the outcome of the Congressional elections in November of 2024 -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats? ¹

	<u>1/23+</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22+</u>	<u>3/22+</u>	<u>1/22+</u>	<u>10/21+</u>	<u>8/21+</u>	<u>4/21+</u>	<u>10/29- 31/20+</u>
Republican-controlled	47	47	46	46	47	46	46	46	45	46	42	43
Democrat-controlled	46	47	47	46	45	46	44	47	47	47	47	48
Not sure	7	6	7	8	8	8	10	7	8	7	11	9
	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	<u>10/27- 30/19+</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>9/18+</u>	<u>8/18- 22/18+</u>	<u>7/18+</u>	<u>6/18+</u>	<u>4/18+</u>
	42	43	40	43	42	42	41	40	42	43	40	40
	47	47	51	49	49	49	48	52	50	49	50	47
	11	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	8	10	13
	<u>3/18+</u>	<u>1/18+</u>	<u>12/17+</u>	<u>10/17+</u>	<u>9/17+</u>	<u>6/17+</u>	<u>4/17+</u>	<u>10/10- 13/16+</u>	<u>10/8- 10/16+</u>	<u>9/16+</u>	<u>8/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>
	40	43	39	41	42	42	43	44	42	45	43	46
	50	49	50	48	48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46
	10	8	11	11	10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8
	<u>5/16+</u>	<u>4/16+</u>	<u>10/25- 29/15+</u>	<u>10/30- 11/1/14+</u>	<u>10/8- 12/14+</u>	<u>9/14+</u>	<u>6/14+</u>	<u>4/14+</u>	<u>3/14+</u>	<u>1/14+</u>	<u>12/13+</u>	<u>10/25- 28/13+</u>
	44	45	45	42	42	45	43	45	44	43	44	41
	48	47	45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45
	8	8	10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14
	<u>10/7- 9/13+</u>	<u>9/13+</u>	<u>7/13+</u>	<u>6/13+</u>	<u>10/12+</u>	<u>9/26- 30/12+</u>	<u>10/11+</u>	<u>8/12+</u>	<u>7/12+</u>	<u>6/12+</u>	<u>5/12+</u>	<u>4/12+</u>
	39	43	44	42	43	43	41	42	45	44	43	44
	47	46	44	45	45	47	45	47	46	45	44	46
	14	11	12	13	12	10	14	11	9	11	13	10
	<u>3/12+</u>	<u>1/12+</u>	<u>12/11+</u>	<u>11/11+</u>	<u>8/11+</u>	<u>6/11+</u>	<u>10/28- 30/10+</u>	<u>10/14- 18/10+</u>	<u>9/10+</u>	<u>8/26- 30/10+</u>	<u>8/5- 9/10+</u>	<u>6/10+</u>
	41	41	43	43	47	44	46	44	44	43	42	45
	46	47	45	46	41	44	44	46	44	43	43	43
	13	12	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	14	15	12
	<u>5/20- 23/10+</u>	<u>3/10+</u>	<u>1/23- 25/10+</u>	<u>1/10- 14/10+</u>	<u>12/09+</u>	<u>10/09+</u>	<u>9/09+</u>	<u>7/09+</u>	<u>4/09+</u>	<u>11/08+</u>	<u>10/08+</u>	<u>9/08+</u>
	44	42	42	41	41	38	40	39	39	36	36	37
	43	45	44	41	43	46	43	46	48	48	49	50
	13	13	14	18	16	16	17	15	13	16	15	13
	<u>8/08+</u>	<u>6/08+</u>	<u>4/08+</u>	<u>3/08+</u>	<u>11/07+</u>	<u>9/07+</u>	<u>10/06+</u>	<u>9/06+</u>	<u>7/06+</u>	<u>4/06+</u>	<u>3/06+</u>	<u>1/06+</u>
	36	33	34	35	37	35	37	39	38	39	37	38
	47	52	49	49	46	47	52	48	48	45	50	47
	17	15	17	16	17	18	11	13	14	16	13	15
	<u>12/05+</u>	<u>11/05+</u>	<u>10/05+</u>	<u>7/05+</u>	<u>5/05+</u>	<u>10/04+</u>	<u>9/04+</u>	<u>6/04+</u>	<u>5/04+</u>	<u>3/04+</u>	<u>1/04</u>	
	38	37	39	40	40	43	42	42	41	42	42	
	46	48	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43	
	16	15	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

And, moving on... In the elections last November, Republicans were elected to the majority in the U.S. House of Representatives...

Q9 Do you think Republicans in Congress will mostly bring the right kind of change to the country, mostly bring the wrong kind of change, or will not really bring much change either way?

	<i>Republican Congress</i>	<i>Democratic Congress</i>	<i>Republican Congress</i>	<i>Democratic Congress</i>	<i>Republican Congress</i>
	<u>1/23*</u>	<u>1/19</u>	<u>1/11</u>	<u>1/07</u>	<u>1/95</u>
Will bring right kind of change	25	31	25	42	37
Will bring wrong kind of change	25	22	20	15	11
Will not bring much change either way	47	43	51	39	44
Not sure	3	4	4	4	8

*Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 1/20 and asked of all 1/21-24

Q10 Do you think President Biden (ROTATE 1-2) -- will be too inflexible in dealing with Republicans in Congress, will be too quick to give in to Republicans in Congress, -- or will he strike the right balance in dealing with Republicans in Congress?

	<i>Joe Biden/ Republican Congress</i>	<i>Barack Obama/ Republican Congress</i>	<i>George Bush/ Democratic Congress</i>	<i>Bill Clinton/ Republican Congress</i>	
	<u>1/23*</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>1/11</u>	<u>1/07</u>	<u>1/95</u>
Too inflexible	45	39	26	50	17
Too quick to give in	11	13	15	7	20
Right balance	35	41	55	37	55
Not sure	9	7	4	6	8

*Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

Q11 Do you think Republicans in Congress (ROTATE 1-2) -- will be too inflexible in dealing with President Biden, will be too quick to give in to President Biden, -- or will they strike the right balance in dealing with President Biden?

	<i>Republican Congress/ Joe Biden</i>	<i>Republican Congress/ Barack Obama</i>			<i>Democratic Congress/ George Bush</i>	<i>Republican Congress/ Bill Clinton</i>
	<u>1/23**</u>	<u>1/14</u>	<u>7/13</u>	<u>1/11</u>	<u>1/07</u>	<u>1/95</u>
Too inflexible	54	51	56	55	38	47
Too quick to give in	10	17	18	8	8	4
Right balance	28	25	19	32	48	43
Not sure	8	7	7	5	6	6

**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Moving on...

Q12 Now, who do you want to see take the lead role in setting policy for the country (ROTATE) – President Biden and Democrats in Congress or Republicans in Congress?*

President Biden and Democrats in Congress	48
Republicans in Congress	45
Neither (VOL)	5
Not sure	2

**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q13 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q14 And, do you think Joe Biden has mostly brought the right kind of change to the country, mostly brought the wrong kind of change, or has he not really brought much change either way?

	<i>Joe Biden</i>	<i>Donald Trump</i>		<i>Barack Obama</i>			
	<u>1/23**</u>	<u>1/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>1/17</u>	<u>7/15+</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>1/12</u>
Has brought right kind of change	30	39	35	54	39	36	35
Has brought wrong kind of change	42	44	43	30	36	33	32
Has not brought much change either way	26	14	20	16	22	29	31
Not sure	2	3	2	-	3	2	2

**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q15 Now, how would you rate **Joe Biden** on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a "3" means a mixed rating? (IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.") (RANDOMIZE)

TABLE RANKED BY %4-5 (TOTAL POSITIVE RATING)

	Total Positive (4-5)	Total Negative (1-2)	Very Good Rating			Very Poor Rating		Cannot Rate
			5	4	3	2	1	
Being easygoing and likable								
January 2023	45	34	26	19	21	11	23	-
January 2022	38	38	23	15	23	15	23	1
January 2021+	53	24	33	20	22	7	17	1
Being knowledgeable and experienced enough to handle the presidency								
January 2023	42	43	27	15	15	10	33	-
January 2022	44	41	28	16	15	11	30	-
October 2021	45	43	32	13	12	8	35	-
January 2021+	55	30	39	16	15	7	23	-
Being honest and trustworthy								
January 2023	34	48	20	14	18	10	38	-
January 2021+	43	43	28	15	14	9	34	-
Having the ability to handle a crisis								
January 2023	32	49	18	14	18	11	38	1
January 2022	32	52	14	18	16	10	42	-
October 2021	37	47	21	16	16	7	40	-
January 2021+	47	36	29	18	17	7	29	-
Being competent and effective as president								
January 2023	31	49	16	15	19	9	40	1
January 2022	32	51	15	17	17	9	42	-
October 2021	37	50	20	17	13	8	42	-
Having the necessary mental and physical health to be president								
January 2023	28	54	13	15	17	9	45	1
January 2022	33	50	18	15	16	9	41	1
Uniting the country								
January 2023	23	50	11	12	26	12	38	1
January 2022	24	53	9	15	22	11	42	1
October 2021	28	51	14	14	21	9	42	-
January 2021+	40	40	22	18	18	10	30	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Changing subjects....

Q16 Do you think that your family's income is – (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) going up faster than the cost of living, staying about even with the cost of living, or falling behind the cost of living?

	1/23*	9/22+	5/22	3/22	1/22	6/96	5/96+
Going up faster	5	5	6	6	7	9	10
Staying about even	28	30	28	31	30	38	37
Falling behind	64	63	65	62	61	50	51
None/other (VOL)	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Not sure	2	1	1	1	2	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
*Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 1/20 and asked of all 1/21-24

Q17 Next I'm going to read you some things that Congress could be considering. For each one, please tell me if that is something you think Congress (ROTATE) SHOULD or should NOT do. (RANDOMIZE) (IF SHOULD/SHOULD NOT) And do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?

TABLE RANKED BY % TOTAL SHOULD

	<u>Total Should</u>	<u>Total Should Not</u>	<u>Strongly Should</u>	<u>Not-so- strongly Should</u>	<u>Not-so- strongly Should Not</u>	<u>Strongly Should Not</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
Addressing immigration by providing a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who meet certain requirements, including background checks.							
January 2023.....	80	18	68	12	4	14	2
Taking a harder line against China on military and economic policies.							
January 2023.....	75	18	55	20	10	8	7
Addressing immigration by increasing funding for border security.							
January 2023.....	72	25	57	15	10	15	3
Addressing the issue of climate change							
January 2023.....	64	33	54	10	10	23	3
Providing more funding and weapons to Ukraine							
January 2023.....	49	47	33	16	15	32	4
Making cuts to the defense budget							
January 2023.....	31	65	20	11	15	50	4
Passing legislation that provides additional restrictions on abortions							
January 2023.....	26	71	20	6	9	62	3

Moving on...

Q18 Which one of the following issues, if any, do you feel is the most important for Republicans in Congress to investigate? (RANDOMIZE) (ALLOW UP TO TWO RESPONSES)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Recalc*</u>
The information found on Hunter Biden's laptop about his business dealings in Ukraine and China	20	31
The Department of Homeland Security's handling of the border with Mexico	16	27
Classified documents from Joe Biden's time as Vice President found at his former office and home	14	25
The IRS, FBI, and other federal agencies.....	13	24
The withdrawal of U.S. troops and other personnel from Afghanistan	11	22
Or do you not believe Republicans should be investigating these issues? (ALWAYS READ LAST)	31	31
All of these (VOL)	11	n/a
Not Sure.....	4	4

*Recalculated so "All of these" is added to each of the first five options

Q19 When it comes to Republicans in Congress leading investigations into Joe Biden and the Biden Administration, which best describes your view... (ROTATE 1-2)*

Republicans will spend too much time on the investigations and not enough time on other priorities	55
Republicans will not spend enough time on the investigations and focus on other priorities	11
Republicans will strike the right balance.....	31
All (VOL)	-
None (VOL)	-
Not sure	3

*Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

Q20 How much confidence do you have in Congress to conduct a fair and impartial investigation into Joe Biden and the Biden administration (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – a great deal, some, only a little, or no confidence at all?*

A great deal of confidence	8
Some confidence	27
Only a little confidence	27
No confidence at all	36
Not sure	2

**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B) 1/20 and asked of all 1/21-24

<i>RELATED TREND – AUGUST 2022</i>	
<i>Thinking about the United States House of Representatives' Select Committee conducting an investigation into the January 6th, 2021 attack on the United States Capitol, how much confidence do you have that they will conduct a fair and impartial investigation (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) a great deal, a fair amount, only some, or very little?+</i>	
A great deal	27
A fair amount	15
Only some	13
Very little	41
None (VOL)	4
Not sure	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

<i>RELATED TREND – JUNE 2018</i>	
<i>How much confidence do you have in special counsel Robert Mueller to conduct a fair and impartial investigation into Russia's involvement in the 2016 presidential election? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) +</i>	
A great deal of confidence.....	30
Some confidence	23
Only a little confidence.....	18
No confidence at all	22
Not sure	7
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

<i>RELATED TREND - 2017</i>		
<i>How much confidence do you have in Congress to conduct a fair and impartial investigation into Russia's involvement in the 2016 presidential election (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – a great deal, some, only a little, or no confidence at all?</i>		
	<u>5/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>
A great deal of confidence	9	8
Some confidence	31	31
Only a little confidence	28	33
No confidence at all	30	28
Not sure	2	-

<i>RELATED TREND – MAY 2017</i>	
<i>How much confidence do you have in the Federal Bureau of Investigation to conduct a fair and impartial investigation into Russia's involvement in the 2016 presidential election (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – a great deal, some, only a little, or no confidence at all?</i>	
A great deal of confidence.....	25
Some confidence	40
Only a little confidence.....	20
No confidence at all	12
Not sure	3

Changing topics again...

(ROTATE Q21-22)

Q21 Based upon what you know, when it comes to classified government documents that should not have been there found at Joe Biden's former office and residence, do you believe this is (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP) ...very concerning, somewhat concerning, not too concerning, not at all concerning... or (ALWAYS READ LAST) do you not have an opinion about this one way or the other?

Total Concerning	67
Total Not Concerning	18
Very concerning	33
Somewhat concerning.....	34
Not too concerning	13
Not at all concerning.....	5
No opinion	15
Not sure.....	-

Q22 Based upon what you know, when it comes to classified government documents that should not have been there found at Donald Trump's residence, do you believe this is (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP) ...very concerning, somewhat concerning, not too concerning, not at all concerning... or (ALWAYS READ LAST do you not have an opinion about this one way or the other?

Total Concerning	67
Total Not Concerning	20
Very concerning	36
Somewhat concerning.....	31
Not too concerning	11
Not at all concerning.....	9
No opinion	13
Not sure.....	-

Q23 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1 A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November twenty-twenty (2020) election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote?+ (ROTATE STATEMENTS :1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)+

Total Voted for Trump	41
Total Voted for Biden	46
Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies	32
Voted for Trump because you did not like Biden or his policies	9
Voted for Biden because you did not like Trump or his policies	23
Voted for Biden because you liked him or his policies.....	23
Voted for someone else (VOL)	1
Voted, not sure	-
No, Did Not Vote	9
Not sure.....	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	20
White-collar worker	23
Blue-collar worker	19
Farmer, rancher	-
Not Currently Employed	36
Student.....	3
Stay at home mom/dad	3
Retired	26
Unemployed, looking for work.....	4
Other	-
Not sure	2

(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means?

Hourly wage	47
Annual salary	38
Some other means.....	14
Not sure	1

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

Grade school.....	-
Some high school	4
High school graduate	27
Some college, no degree	18
Vocational training/School	3
2-year college degree	13
4-year college/bachelor's degree	22
Some postgraduate work, no degree	1
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	10
Doctoral/law degree	2
Not sure/refused	-

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") +

Total Democrat/Lean	40
Total Republican/Lean	38
Strong Democrat	18
Not very strong Democrat.....	11
Independent/lean Democrat	11
Strictly Independent.....	16
Independent/lean Republican	13
Not very strong Republican	7
Strong Republican	18
Other (VOL)	4
Not sure	2

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>
Supporter of Donald Trump	33	30	33	33	41	34	40	36	43
Supporter of the Republican Party.....	62	62	59	58	50	58	53	56	50
Both (VOL).....	2	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	3
Neither (VOL)	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Not sure.....	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1

	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>	<u>10/29-</u> <u>31/20+</u>	<u>10/9-</u> <u>12/20+</u>	<u>9/20+</u>	<u>8/20+</u>	<u>7/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>
	40	44	46	54	46	53	49	53	52
	50	50	46	38	42	37	37	39	38
	4	3	3	4	8	6	9	3	4
	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4
	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2

	<u>4/20+</u>	<u>3/20+</u>	<u>2/20+</u>	<u>1/20+</u>	<u>12/19+</u>	<u>10/27-</u> <u>30/19+</u>	<u>10/4-</u> <u>6/19+</u>	<u>9/19+</u>	<u>7/19+</u>
	54	52	45	49	48	52	48	48	44
	35	39	42	40	40	38	39	40	46
	4	5	5	6	7	6	8	7	7
	7	3	6	3	4	2	4	4	2
	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1

	<u>6/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>2/19</u>	<u>1/19</u>
	52	47	43	45	51
	38	42	47	47	38
	3	5	5	4	6
	5	5	4	2	3
	2	1	1	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1d And do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA movement, that is, the Make America Great Again movement or not?

Yes.....	64
No	33
Not familiar with term/don't know (VOL).....	2
Not sure	1

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>1/23</u>	<u>11/22+</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>9/22+</u>	<u>8/22+</u>	<u>5/22</u>	<u>3/22</u>
Supporter of Joe Biden	42	36	40	40	42	35	42
Supporter of Bernie Sanders	31	28	25	31	27	33	29
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren.....	9	15	15	12	15	14	12
Supporter of another Democratic candidate	13	15	12	13	11	13	13
No strong preference (VOL).....	3	2	3	1	1	2	1
All (VOL)	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Neither (VOL).....	1	2	3	2	2	1	3
Not sure	1	1	1	1	1	1	-

	<u>1/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>8/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>1/21+</u>
	40	45	44	42	40
	30	27	27	23	25
	12	10	12	12	15
	12	11	10	15	15
	2	2	1	3	2
	1	1	2	1	-
	1	3	3	3	2
	2	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Thinking now about yourself...

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	14
Moderate.....	37
Somewhat conservative.....	18
Very conservative	17
Not sure	2

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do?

Poor.....	10
Working class	29
Middle class.....	41
Upper middle class.....	15
Well-to-do.....	3
Not sure/refused.....	2