## $_{ m JS~44~(Rev.~10/2)}$ case 1:23-cv-00036-RDA-IDP property for Silent pt/10/23 Page 1 of 2 PageID# 16

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil d	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF	FTHISFO	•					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
Jose Villatoro Padilla				United States Department of Homeland Security					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Frederick County				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant					
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name,	Address and Telephone Numb	er)		Attorneys (If Known)					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)  Murray Osorio PLLC, 4103 Chain Bridge Road, Suite									
•	30 - 703-352-2399		,	703-299-3700			,		
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF PR	RINCIPA		Place an "X" in and One Box for I		
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citize						DEF 4
X 2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	Citize	itizen of Another State 2 2 Incorporated and Principal Place 5 5 5 of Business In Another State					<u></u> 5	
				n or Subject of a eign Country	3 3	Foreign Nation		<u> </u>	<u></u> 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT						for: Nature of S	_		
CONTRACT	TORTS			FORFEITURE/PENALTY		KRUPTCY		STATUT	
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/		5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 Other	422 Appeal 28 USC 81 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157		375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment		
150 Recovery of Overpayment	320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutical			PROPER	RTY RIGHTS	400 State R		iment
& Enforcement of Judgmen	Slander 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability			820 Copy 830 Pate		430 Banks 450 Comm		ng
152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	368 Asbestos Personal			835 Pate	ent - Abbreviated	460 Deport	ation	
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	340 Marine 345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability			New 840 Trad	V Drug Application demark	470 Racket	teer Influen t Organizat	
153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	PERSONAL PROPERT		LABOR		end Trade Secrets	480 Consu		
of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits	350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending	H''	Fair Labor Standards Act	Act	of 2016	485 Teleph	SC 1681 or ione Consu	
190 Other Contract	Product Liability	380 Other Personal	720	Labor/Management		L SECURITY	Protec	tion Act	
195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	360 Other Personal Injury	Property Damage 385 Property Damage	740	Relations  Railway Labor Act		(1395ff) ck Lung (923)	490 Cable/ 850 Securit		odities/
170 Tranemse	362 Personal Injury -	Product Liability		Family and Medical	863 DIW	VC/DIWW (405(g))	Excha	nge	
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION	790	Leave Act Other Labor Litigation	=	D Title XVI (405(g))	890 Other S	-	
210 Land Condemnation	440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:		Employee Retirement	805 KSI	(403(g))	893 Enviro		
220 Foreclosure	441 Voting	463 Alien Detainee		Income Security Act	_	AL TAX SUITS	X 895 Freedo	m of Infor	mation
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land	442 Employment 443 Housing/	510 Motions to Vacate Sentence				es (U.S. Plaintiff Defendant)	Act 896 Arbitra	ation	
245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	530 General				—Third Party	899 Admin		
290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	535 Death Penalty Other:	1463	IMMIGRATION  Naturalization Application	4	USC 7609		view or Ap y Decision	
	446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	- 540 Mandamus & Othe		Other Immigration			950 Consti	tutionality (	
	Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition		Actions			State S	tatutes	
	THO Education	560 Civil Detainee -							
		Conditions of Confinement							
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" i			•		•		•		
		Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Reins Reope		r District	6 Multidistri Litigation Transfer		Multidis Litigatio Direct F	n -
		atute under which you are	e filing (D	o not cite jurisdictional stat	tutes unless di	versity):			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	Drief description of ca	ause: ly withholding agency reco	ords under	FOIA					
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DI	EMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND: Yes No					
VIII. RELATED CASI	E(S)								
IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKI	ET NUMBER			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATT		F RECORD					
1/10/2023		/s/ John W. Goodman	1						
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY									
RECEIPT # A!	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUD	OGE		

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.