1	REPORTER'S RECORD
2	VOLUME 20 OF 35 VOLUMES
3	TRIAL COURT CAUSE NO. 1384794
4	COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS NO. AP-77,025
5	
6	OBEL CRUZ-GARCIA) IN THE DISTRICT COURT
7	Appellant)
8	
9	VS.) HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS
10	
11	THE STATE OF TEXAS
12	Appellee) 337TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
13	
14	
15	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
16	GUILT-INNOCENCE PROCEEDINGS
17	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
18	
19	
20	On the 10th day of July, 2013, the following
21	proceedings came on to be heard in the above-entitled
22	and numbered cause before the Honorable Renee Magee,
23	Judge presiding, held in Houston, Harris County, Texas;
24	Proceedings reported by computer-aided
25	transcription/stenograph shorthand.

Г

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	MS. NATALIE TISE
4	SBOT NO. 00795683 MR. JUSTIN WOOD
5	SBOT NO. 24039247 Assistant District Attorneys
6	1201 Franklin Houston, Texas 77002
7	PHONE: 713.755.5800 ATTORNEYS FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS
8	
9	- AND -
10	
11	MR. R.P. 'SKIP' CORNELIUS
12	SBOT NO. 04831500 2028 Buffalo Terrace
13	Houston, Texas 77019-2408 PHONE: 713.237.8547
14	MR. MARIO MADRID
15	SBOT NO. 00797777 440 Louisiana, Suite 1225
16	Houston, Texas 77002-1659 PHONE: 713.877.9400
17	ATTORNEYS FOR THE DEFENDANT
18	
19	
20	Rolando Hernandez Marilu Flores,
21	Interpreters
22	
23	
24	
25	

1			NDEX			
2	(GU:		LUME 20 ENCE PROCE	EDINGS)	
3	JULY 10, 2013					WOT
4	STATE'S WITNESSES				PAGE	VOL.
5	Dr. Dwayne Wolf	Direct 4 23	Cross 15 28	Voir - -	Dire	VOL. 20 20
6 7	Eric Mehl	33	- 66	59 -		20 20
8		68	68	_		20
9	Griselle Guzman	70	-	-		20
10	Angelita Rodriguez	80	108	-		20
11	Carmelo Martinez Santana	116	-	-		20
12 13	William Ebersole	175	-	-		20
14	Reporter's Certif	icate	•••••	•••••	189	20
14 15	Word Glossary				.End of Vo	olume
1 C	AL		AL WITNESS		Dine	
16	Ebersole, William	Direct 175	Cross -	voir -	Dire	VOL. 20
17	Guzman, Griselle	70	_	_		20
18						
19	Mehl, Eric	33	- 66	59 -		20 20
20		68	68	-		20
20 21	Rodriguez, Angelita	80	108	-		20
22	Santana, Carmelo Martinez	116	-	-		20
23	Wolf, Dr. Dwayne	4	15	_		20
24	WOIL, DI. DWAYNE	4 23	28	-		20 20
25						

			~
ın	ldex	-	2

1		EVUTI	BIT INDEX		
⊥ 2	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	OFFERED	ADMITTED	VOL.
3	SX - 34	Hard copy of PowerPoint			
4		presentation	170	172	20
5	SX - 55	Photograph	10	11	20
6	SX - 64	Shirt	13	13	20
7	SX - 65	Buccal swab	77	77	20
, 8	SX - 66	Buccal swab	77	77	20
9	SX - 79	Мар	138	139	20
10	DX - 20	Photograph	16	17	20
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
	ļ				

1	(Open court, defendant present, no jury)
2	THE COURT: We're back on the record in
3	Cause No. 1384794, the State of Texas vs. Obel
4	Cruz-Garcia. And present at counsel table is Mr.
5	Cruz-Garcia, along with his attorneys, Skip Cornelius
6	and Mario Madrid. Present for the State is Natalie Tise
7	and Justin Wood. And we are here to proceed on three
8	witnesses this morning, who are present in the
9	courtroom. That is Dr. Dwayne Wolf, Sergeant Eric Mel,
10	and Agent Griselle Guzman. Is that correct?
11	Okay. Would you please raise your right
12	hands to be sworn?
13	(Witnesses sworn)
14	THE COURT: And to all of the witnesses,
15	the Rule has been invoked. And what that means is
16	you're order to leave the courtroom and not re-enter
17	unless instructed to do so by the bailiff or by me. You
18	are not to discuss this case or your testimony with
19	other witnesses or anyone else, except for the
20	attorneys.
21	Okay. So, you are excused at this time.
22	We'll be with you in just a moment.
23	Is it Dr. Wolf who is first?
24	MS. TISE: Yes.
25	THE COURT: Very well. You may stay in the

1 courtroom. 2 And bailiff, you can bring in the jury. 3 THE BAILIFF: Yes, ma'am. (Open court, defendant and jury present) 4 THE COURT: Please be seated. 5 б Good morning, ladies and gentlemen of the 7 jury. We're ready to proceed in the State of Texas vs. Obel Cruz-Garcia. 8 9 State, please call your next witness. The State will call Dr. Wolf. 10 MS. TISE: THE BAILIFF: Your Honor, the witness has 11 12 been sworn. THE COURT: Dr. Wolf, please keep your 13 voice up and speak right into the microphone. 14 15 You may proceed, Ms. Tise. 16 DR. DWAYNE WOLF, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 17 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION 19 BY MS. TISE: 20 Q. Good morning. 21 Α. Good morning. 22 Would you introduce yourself to the jury, Ο. 23 please, sir? 24 A. I'm Dr. Dwayne Wolf. 25 Q. And will you tell the jury what you do for a

1 living?

2 A. I'm the deputy chief medical examiner for3 Harris County.

4 Q. Okay. And what does that mean? What do you 5 do?

б Our office investigates deaths in Harris Α. Basically, we investigate deaths that are 7 County. either sudden and unexpected or deaths that result from 8 physical or chemical injury. By state law, we have the 9 responsibility of determining cause and manner of death 10 in those cases by whatever means, including review of 11 12 scene findings, medical history, medical records, and complete autopsy, if necessary. 13

Q. Can you tell the jury a little bit about yourbackground and training?

16 I graduated from Lamar University in Α. Sure. Beaumont in 1986 with a bachelor's degree in biology. 17 Ι 18 then attended the University of Texas Medical Branch in Galveston from 1986 through 1993, where I completed both 19 20 a PhD in molecular biology as well as an MD degree. Ι 21 then began my training in pathology at Brown University 22 in Providence. I returned to the University of Texas 23 Medical Branch in 1995 and completed my general 24 pathology training in 1998. My forensic pathology 25 subspecialty training was with the Dade County Medical

1	Examiner's Office in Miami. And I completed that
2	training in 1999. I'm board certified in anatomic
3	pathology and forensic pathology.
4	Q. Okay. I wanted to ask you how long have you
5	been with the medical examiner's office. Because I
б	missed that if you said it.
7	A. I have been with the office here in Harris
8	County since September 2001.
9	Q. Okay. And are you familiar with Dr. Vladimir
10	Parungao?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Okay. Did you actually work with him?
13	A. No. He was no longer employed by the medical
14	examiner by the time I started working there in 2001.
15	Q. Were you asked to review an autopsy report that
16	was done by Dr. Parungao back in 1992 when he was
17	employed by the Harris County Institute of Forensic
18	Sciences?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Okay. And for what purpose?
21	A. Well, to review the findings in order to reach
22	a conclusion regarding cause and manner of death and in
23	order to present those opinions in court.
24	Q. Okay. And is it common for us to ask a current
25	employee of the Harris County Institute of Forensic

1	Sciences to review reports of other doctors who are no
2	longer there or who are on vacation or sick or not
3	present in order to testify?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Okay. You have done that many times, have you
6	not?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Okay. And in order to prepare to do that, you
9	review some things, do you not?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. What do you review?
12	A. The autopsy photographs, scene photographs. Of
13	course, the autopsy report as well, and our
14	investigator's report. And in this case, that's pretty
15	much the extent of the information that I had.
16	Q. Okay. And after doing that, some times are you
17	able to determine the cause of death?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And the manner of death?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Can you tell the jury what the difference is
22	between cause of death and manner of death?
23	A. Sure. Cause of death is the injury or disease
24	that initiates the sequence of events that culminates in
25	death. So, for example, a gunshot wound or lung cancer,

1 for example, are causes of death.

2	Manner of death is a classification, for
3	vital statistics purposes, of the way in which the death
4	came about. Basically, we have a check box on the death
5	certificate of four choice: Natural, accident, suicide,
6	or homicide. Of course, there is a fifth choice of
7	undetermined when we can't tell.
8	Q. Okay. What kind of things affect your ability
9	to determine the cause of death?
10	A. Well, obviously, decomposition is one of those
11	things that can influence our ability to determine how
12	somebody died. A lot of the injuries that we analyze,
13	well, it really depends on our ability to assess the
14	skin surfaces and the organs. And if those things are
15	no longer there or they are greatly altered by
16	decomposition, then it is much more challenging to
17	determine cause of death. There are other causes of
18	death that really leave no marks. Things like asphyxia.
19	There are very often very few, if any, physical signs in
20	an asphyxia death. So, determination of cause death in
21	those types of cases really relies more on scene
22	investigation, investigation, and the circumstances.
23	Similarly, electrocution, drowning, those
24	sorts of things, also leave no or minimal physical
25	marks. So, again, we have to rely on circumstances and

the investigation to determine those causes of death. 1 2 Okay. And in some cases, the cause of death is Ο. going to be just undetermined, correct? 3 That's correct. Α. 4 But that doesn't mean you can't still go 5 Ο. forward to determine the manner of death in some cases? 6 7 That's correct. Α. Okay. Because when determining the manner of 8 Ο. 9 death, you're looking at the investigation and all the circumstances surrounding what happened to this 10 individual? 11 12 Right. Well, for either cause of death or Α. manner of death we're looking at all the information 13 that we can gather from the scene, from the hospital, 14 15 prior history of known medical records, so forth. So, for cause or manner, we're looking at the totality of 16 the case. 17 18 And you can make that determination by those Ο. factors that are external to the body itself? 19 20 Α. Yes. Okay. In this particular case, did you have an 21 Ο. 22 opportunity to review some photographs? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Ο. Okay. 25 MS. TISE: May I approach?

THE COURT: Yes. 1 2 (By Ms. Tise) Is it fair to say that you Q. reviewed quite a number of photographs in this case? 3 Α. 4 Yes. But I'm going to show you one of them, and 5 Ο. that's marked as State's Exhibit 55. I'll ask you if 6 7 you recognize that photograph to be one of the photographs of the individual we know as Angelo Garcia, 8 9 Jr. (indicating)? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Okay. And there is actually an autopsy report 0. 12 number there in the photo to link it to that particular case, correct? 13 14 Α. Yes. And that number links back to the actual 15 Ο. autopsy report that you reviewed? 16 17 Α. That's correct. 18 Okay. And, in fact, the fact that the number 0. is a 1992, the first two numbers are 92, does that tell 19 20 you anything knowing your numbering system? This autopsy was conducted in 1992. 21 Α. Right. 22 Ο. Okay. 23 MS. TISE: At this time, I'm going to offer 24 State's Exhibit 55. 25 (State's Exhibit No. 55 Offered)

MR. CORNELIUS: No objection. 1 2 THE COURT: State's Exhibit No. 55 is admitted without objection. 3 4 You may proceed. (State's Exhibit No. 55 Admitted) 5 MS. TISE: And, Your Honor, I'm going to 6 ask to publish it. 7 8 THE COURT: You may. 9 Q. (By Ms. Tise) Dr. Wolf, is this basically the remains of Angelo Garcia, Jr. (indicating)? 10 11 Α. Right. This is representing photographs. 12 There are a few skeletal elements that are not shown here, but this is by and large the extent of the 13 14 remains. 15 0. Okay. And when you have just remains like this, especially back in 1992 with the tools that we had 16 back then, are you able to determine a lot from these 17 18 bones as far as cause of death is concerned? Well, that really depends on the cause of 19 Α. 20 death. Of course, sometimes we can see injuries on the bones, we can see cut marks, or bullet holes, and that 21 22 sort of thing. But in this case, there were none of 23 those things identified. 24 Ο. Okay. 25 So, it's limited, which doesn't mean that Α.

1	cutting or a gunshot wound weren't part of the cause of
2	death, it's just that they didn't involve these skeletal
3	elements.
4	Q. So, you can't if someone was stabbed, it
5	didn't strike the bones that you happened to have to
6	examine that you can see?
7	A. That's correct.
8	Q. Or if there was a gunshot wound, it didn't
9	strike the bones that you happened to have as part of
10	this examination?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. Okay. However, after evaluating the case as a
13	whole, as you talked about in order to determine manner
14	of death, were you able to come to any conclusions about
15	the death?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And what was that conclusion?
18	A. Manner of death was homicide.
19	Q. Okay. Looking at these remains, Dr. Wolf,
20	would those remains be consistent with a body being
21	submerged in water for up to five weeks?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Okay. In addition, there was some clothing
24	items recovered as part of the autopsy.
25	MS. TISE: May I approach?

THE COURT: Yes. 1 2 Q. (By Ms. Tise) And I'm going to show you some clothing, what's already in evidence as State's Exhibit 3 61 and identified as clothing of Angelo Garcia, Jr. And 4 taking a look at State's Exhibit 64, I'll ask you: 5 Does б this appear to be the shirt that we're looking at in State's Exhibit 61 (indicating)? 7 8 Α. Yes. 9 MS. TISE: At this time, I'm going to offer State's Exhibit 61 into evidence. 10 11 MR. CORNELIUS: No objection, Judge. 12 THE COURT: 64, is that what you meant? 13 MS. TISE: I mean that, Judge. I'm sorry. 61 is already in. 64 is the actual shirt itself. 14 (State's Exhibit No. 64 Offered) 15 16 THE COURT: Mr. Cornelius, do you have any objection to 64? 17 18 MR. CORNELIUS: No objection, Judge. 19 THE COURT: State's Exhibit 64 will be 20 admitted without objection. 21 You may proceed. 22 (State's Exhibit No. 64 Admitted) 23 MS. TISE: Judge, may I show this to the 24 jury? THE COURT: Yes, you may publish State's 25

Exhibit 64 to the jury. 1 2 (By Ms. Tise) Dr. Wolf, if there had been blood Ο. on that shirt prior to being submerged in the water --3 MR. CORNELIUS: May we approach the bench, 4 Judge, please? 5 б THE COURT: You may. 7 (At the Bench, on the record) MR. CORNELIUS: I don't want to be 8 9 insensitive, but there's no excuse for the family being here crying and making sounds and all this stuff in 10 11 front of the jury. 12 MS. TISE: We can remove them, Judge. Our plan was to have them go out, but they wanted to stay. 13 So, I told them --14 15 THE COURT: You're going to tell them. 16 MS. TISE: I will have our intern tell 17 them. 18 THE COURT: Because I don't think that's appropriate. All right. Very good. Let's do that. 19 20 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 21 THE COURT: You may proceed, Ms. Tise. 22 MS. TISE: Thank you, Judge. 23 Q. (By Ms. Tise) Dr. Wolf, if there were blood on 24 the item of clothing that was submerged in water for 25 several weeks, what would you expect to happen to that

1 blood? 2 Α. Blood washes away. You can't see it on the clothing anymore, even on the body, wounds on the body. 3 Blood washes away and the wound appears bloodless. 4 And in your experience, I'm sure you have seen 5 0. a few bodies that have been in the water? б Yes. 7 Α. And you have the experience of seeing wounds 8 Ο. 9 where there would have been blood and it's not there and 10 clothing items where blood might have been at one time or should have been based on the wounds that you are 11 12 seeing that's been washed away? Α. 13 Yes. 14 MS. TISE: I will pass the witness. THE COURT: Mr. Cornelius. 15 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. CORNELIUS: 17 18 Dr. Wolf, how are you? Ο. 19 Good. Α. 20 Q. We have talked about many cases, but not this 21 one yet, right? 22 Α. Right. 23 Q. Good to see you this morning. Likewise. 24 Α. 25 I'm going to put another picture up. Well, let Q.

me show it to you first. 1 2 MR. CORNELIUS: May I approach the witness? THE COURT: Yes. 3 (By Mr. Cornelius) Let me show you what's 4 Ο. marked as Defense 20. Is that also a picture from the 5 autopsy (indicating)? 6 7 Yes. Α. Okay. Fairly and accurately depicts pretty 8 Ο. 9 much the same thing they had up there? 10 Α. Correct. 11 MR. CORNELIUS: May I publish this, Judge? 12 THE COURT: Is it already in evidence. MR. CORNELIUS: No, ma'am. 13 14 THE COURT: What's the number? MR. CORNELIUS: 20. 15 16 THE COURT: Defense 20? 17 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes. 18 THE COURT: Okay. So, it's not marked by 19 the State as well or not? MR. CORNELIUS: No. It's Defense 20. 20 21 (Defense Exhibit No. 20 Offered) 22 THE COURT: And any objection? 23 MS. TISE: No objection, Judge. THE COURT: Yes. Defense No. 20 is 24 25 admitted. And you may publish it.

(Defense Exhibit No. 20 Admitted) 1 (By Mr. Cornelius) That's a similar picture to 2 Q. the one the State offered, correct? 3 Α. Yes. 4 I picked this one because I wanted to --5 Q. б MR. CORNELIUS: May I approach --7 THE COURT: Yes. MR. CORNELIUS: -- the picture up here? 8 9 (By Mr. Cornelius) The other one kind of had Ο. these bones cut off. What are these bones right here 10 11 (indicating)? 12 Α. Ribs. Do you know how many of the ribs were 13 Q. 14 recovered? 15 A. Eighteen. 16 And what -- how many ribs do you have? Q. Twelve on each side. 17 Α. 18 Twenty-four. Q. 19 So, if someone were stabbed in the chest, for example, you might be able to determine that at 20 21 autopsy only having the ribs if you could find the 22 wounds in the ribs, correct? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Ο. But you couldn't find any in this case? 25 Α. That's correct.

The other bones, the assorted bones that are 1 Ο. 2 there, what are they? There were two bones from the arms, the 3 Α. humerus. So, from the shoulder to the elbow. There was 4 the scapula, the clavicle, collar bone. There were 5 eight vertebrae, part of the spine. Pelvic, both 6 femurs, the thigh bone. The bones from the lower part 7 of the leg, the fibula. There are actually two bones 8 between your knee and your ankle, tibia and fibula. 9 So, both of the fibulas and the smaller bones were 10 11 recovered. Only one tibia was recovered. Then, of 12 course, the skull was recovered as well, in addition to the mandible or jaw bone. 13 14 Okay. So, I think you already testified that 0. you didn't find any injuries to the bones that would 15 16 indicate or be able to tell you that this person was 17 stabbed or not stabbed, correct? 18 Α. That's correct. 19 Q. Okay. So --20 MR. CORNELIUS: Could I stand over there, 21 Judge? 22 THE COURT: Yes, you can. Keep your voice 23 up, please. 24 Q. (By Mr. Cornelius) I'll use myself as a 25 mannequin here.

1	Would you come over here close to the jury?
2	A. (Witness complies).
3	THE COURT: Please keep your voice up,
4	Dr. Wolf.
5	THE WITNESS: Sure.
6	Q. (By Mr. Cornelius) I want you to show the
7	jury you named the bones, but I'm not sure everybody
8	knows what they are. Show the jury what part of this
9	person's anatomy, the bones, were recovered, where they
10	are.
11	A. Okay. Obviously, the skull. Plus, the jaw
12	bone. There was one clavicle and scapula. And I don't
13	know which one it was, but the clavicle is the collar
14	bone, so it extends from about here to about here
15	(indicating). The scapula, the shoulder blade.
16	There were a number of ribs. And I don't
17	know which ones those were, but 18 out of 24. So,
18	that's the chest cavity. Again, there were vertebra,
19	which is the spine. There were eight bones there, which
20	is about one-fifth of the length of the spine.
21	Then, of course, the humerus bones, which
22	was this bone from here to here, on both sides
23	(indicating). The pelvis and then both femurs, the
24	thigh bones. So, from the pelvis to the knees on both
25	sides. And then, essentially, three bones from the

knees down, two one side and one on the other. 1 2 Q. Okay. Thank you very much. (Witness resumes stand) 3 (By Mr. Cornelius) And so, because there were 4 Ο. no injuries to any of those bones, marks on them, you 5 б couldn't conclude that this person was stabbed or shot 7 or beaten to death, correct? That's correct. 8 Α. 9 Did you have any prior medical records of this Q. 10 person? 11 Α. No. 12 So, no way to determine if the child was in Ο. good health before the child died or not? 13 14 Right. We had no information otherwise, but Α. 15 that's correct. 16 Okay. Any way to tell if this person drowned? Q. 17 I'm sorry? Α. 18 Any way to tell if this person drowned? Q. 19 Α. No. 20 Q. And to be able to tell that, I guess you'd pretty much have to have the lungs? 21 22 Α. Even in a non-decomposed body, the signs of 23 drowning are pretty subtle and the findings in the lungs 24 are nonspecific. So, really a diagnosis of drowning 25 depends more on the circumstances and the history and

the investigation than what we see on autopsy. 1 So, just from a medical standpoint, not 2 Okay. Ο. from what other people told you, but just from a medical 3 standpoint, you being a pathologist, the doctor 4 examining just the medical data that you have, you 5 couldn't say whether the person drowned or not? 6 7 Yeah. Based on the examination of the remains, Α. 8 no. 9 Okay. So, for example, if -- just as a Q. hypothetical suggestion -- this child was out fishing 10 11 with someone and accidently fell out of the boat and 12 drowned, you couldn't refute that based on the medical data that you have in this case? 13 14 Based on the examination of the remains, no. Α. No injuries on the skull at all? 15 Ο. 16 That's correct. Α. 17 Would there be any chance of getting DNA from Ο. 18 the clothing in this case? 19 MS. TISE: Objection. That's outside his 20 expertise. 21 That will be sustained. THE COURT: 22 (By Mr. Cornelius) Is it outside your Ο. 23 expertise? 24 Α. Well, we are involved in collecting evidence that's potentially tested for DNA. So, I'm familiar 25

with that area. 1 Okay. Do you know if any test was done on the 2 0. 3 clothing to see if any DNA could be recovered? MS. TISE: Objection. That calls for 4 speculation on the part of this witness. 5 б THE COURT: Only if he knows from his 7 examination of the report that he's read. (By Mr. Cornelius) Do you know? 8 Ο. 9 Α. I don't know. 10 Ο. Okay. 11 MR. CORNELIUS: Can I have just a moment, 12 Judge. 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 (Brief pause) 15 MR. CORNELIUS: Could I have a second to 16 read this, just two seconds? 17 THE COURT: Yes. 18 (Brief pause) 19 (By Mr. Cornelius) Dr. Wolf, the entire autopsy Ο. protocol is the cover sheet and one page and then the 20 21 investigator's report; is that correct? 22 Α. Right. There is a toxicology report as well, 23 but... 24 Ο. Okay. Is that a -- I'm sure that didn't 25 recover anything, did it?

That's correct. 1 Α. 2 Okay. So, basically, the autopsy itself is Q. Page 2 of the protocol and not even a full page, right? 3 That's correct. 4 Α. MR. CORNELIUS: All right. I pass the 5 б witness. 7 THE COURT: Anything further, Ms. Tise? MS. TISE: Yes, Your Honor. 8 9 THE COURT: You may proceed. 10 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. TISE: 11 12 One of the points of what you do for a living 0. is determining when a death is accidental or homicide or 13 14 self-inflicted? 15 Α. That's correct. 16 That's one of your jobs? Q. 17 That's correct. Α. 18 And your whole industry is based on training 0. medical doctors to be able to make that determination? 19 20 Α. Yes. 21 And the stuff that you are testifying here Ο. 22 today is not something unique to you; this is the 23 standard in the field, is it not? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. All over the country doctors do what you do,

1 correct?

2

6

12

A. Yes.

Q. And one of the things that they do is they look at all of the surrounding circumstances about a case to make the determinations that they make, right?

A. That's correct.

Q. There is a lot of things that you can tell from the physical body itself, but there's a lot that you can't and you have to rely on other circumstances sometimes to decide whether something is accidental or homicide?

A. That's correct.

Q. In this case, you decided it was a homicidal act that took the life of 6-year-old Angelo Garcia, Jr.? A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. And what are some of the factors that 17 factored into that determination for you?

18 Well, again, from the investigator's report we Α. know that the child was taken from his home. 19 He didn't 20 simply just wander away. He was recovered in an advanced state of deposition, partial skeletization that 21 22 was a distance from his residence and weeks later. And 23 so, there is really not a reason for him to have gotten 24 as far as he got away from his house after he was 25 abducted unless somebody else were involved in that.

1	Q. And it was a violent abduction, was it not?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. And this was an otherwise healthy
4	6-year-old child found many miles from his home?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Obviously, if he wandered off and drowned,
7	there would have been some indication that someone had
8	reported this accidental drowning of a 6-year-old boy,
9	correct?
10	A. Well, I mean, if it were seen obviously, but
11	Q. To find him in a remote area in the middle of
12	the night miles from his home and knowing the
13	circumstances under which he was taken indicates a
14	homicide to you?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. It sounds to me like, Dr. Wolf, a lot of what
17	you do is really common sense?
18	A. Don't let anybody know.
19	Q. And that's really kind of what the jury is
20	going to be asked to do at the end of the day, isn't it,
21	is to use their common sense about the cause of death of
22	this 6-year-old little boy, right?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Just a couple more questions.
25	Defense counsel made a big issue about the

1	bones and the rib bones. You don't have a lot of	E bones
2	there, do you, when you consider what is present	in the
3	human body? There is a lot of bones missing?	
4	A. Yes.	
5	Q. And can you make a determination based o	on the
6	bones that you have that someone wasn't stabbed	
7	somewhere on their body?	
8	A. No.	
9	Q. Okay. In fact, you can't make a determ	ination
10	from the bones that you have that someone wasn't	stabbed
11	in the chest, can you?	
12	A. That's correct.	
13	Q. You can't make a determination that some	eone
14	didn't have their throat cut?	
15	A. Correct.	
16	Q. Or wasn't stabbed in a vital organ in th	neir
17	abdomen?	
18	A. That's correct.	
19	Q. You just don't have it?	
20	A. That's right.	
21	Q. And even among the bones that you, you h	nave
22	don't have the bones, do you? You just have pict	cures of
23	the bones?	
24	A. That's correct.	
25	Q. And there are a lot of pictures. And I	'd be

1	happy to offer them all. I just didn't want to over do
2	it, but they're all very similar, aren't they?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And in all the pictures, there is not really a
5	better picture of the bones, is there?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Kind of there piled up.
8	There might be, in those rib bones, that
9	you can't see because of the picture?
10	MR. CORNELIUS: Judge, that calls for
11	speculation.
12	THE COURT: That's sustained.
13	Q. (By Ms. Tise) Can you see all the bones very
14	well in the picture? Can you see every angle of them
15	and every side?
16	A. The photographs are not optimal.
17	Q. Okay. You'd rather have the bones?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Okay. And, unfortunately, we don't have those?
20	A. That's correct.
21	Q. But we do know all of the facts and
22	circumstances surrounding this case, do we not?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And we do have our common sense, right?
25	A. Yes.

1 MS. TISE: I pass the witness. 2 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Tise. Mr. Cornelius, anything further? 3 4 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, Judge. 5 THE COURT: You may proceed. MR. CORNELIUS: A couple things. A number 6 7 of things, actually. **RECROSS-EXAMINATION** 8 9 BY MR. CORNELIUS: When the doctor who performed the autopsy 10 Ο. 11 performed the autopsy and dictated his findings, part of 12 his job would have been to note any injuries to these bones, correct? 13 14 That's correct. Α. 15 I mean, if he saw a stab wound or a gunshot Ο. wound, he would have dictated that into the record, 16 17 correct? 18 Α. Yes. I mean, I guess, people make mistakes, or 19 Ο. 20 whatever, but you are here in his stead or commentIng on his autopsy and there is not one word in there 21 22 indicating that he saw any injury to any bone, correct? 23 Α. That's correct. 24 Ο. Now, these -- you are -- the phrase that you are here to make a finding of whether it's a homicide or 25

1	suicide or whatever. You are here basically to offer
2	your opinion, right?
3	A. That's correct.
4	Q. This group right here is going to make the
5	finding, correct?
6	A. Again, our classification of manner of death is
7	for vital statistics purposes. It's clearly different
8	from
9	Q. And you to make that, you can base your
10	decision on what people tell you, right?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. It doesn't have to just be based on the medical
13	data, right?
14	A. That's correct. It's the whole circumstances.
15	Q. It can be, though, right?
16	A. It depends on the case.
17	Q. Yeah. I mean, if you get presented a body that
18	is not decomposed, you might be able to tell very easily
19	that this person was stabbed to death, right?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. You don't need anybody to tell you what
22	happened. You can tell just by being a medical doctor
23	and pathologist this person died because they were
24	stabbed to death. I can see it and here it all is.
25	Correct?

1	A. That's correct.
2	Q. Same thing if a person was shot, correct?
3	A. Correct.
4	Q. Or strangled, correct?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Maybe not always, but sometimes.
7	Any indication from these bones that this
8	person was strangled?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Okay. Or drowned. Sometimes you can tell from
11	autopsy that somebody drowned, right?
12	A. Never from skeletal remains.
13	Q. Never from skeletal remains, but at autopsy
14	when you are asked to give your opinion as to what the
15	cause and manner of death was, if the body is recovered
16	you might not need people to tell you details about the
17	person being kidnapped or whatever it was, you might be
18	able to tell just strictly from the medical data that
19	you are examining, correct?
20	A. Cause of death, yeah. But drowning would not
21	be one of those things we could really diagnose without
22	the circumstances, if that was the question.
23	Q. Okay. All right. So, when you say that part
24	of your decision was that this child was taken from the
25	home, that's because somebody told you that, right? You

1	are not able to determine that as a doctor?
2	A. That's correct.
3	Q. And that he was taken violently. That's what
4	somebody told you, right?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. You can't tell from these remains that this
7	child was taken from their home, can you?
8	A. That's correct.
9	Q. And you can't tell whether it was violent or
10	not, can you?
11	A. No, sir.
12	Q. In fact, you can't say anything about it being
13	violent because there doesn't appear to be any violence
14	on the data that you were presented, right?
15	A. Not from the remains, no.
16	Q. And when you say the child was otherwise
17	healthy, that's based on, I guess, what somebody told
18	you because you said you didn't have any prior medical
19	records.
20	A. No prior medical records, but, again, my
21	statement was I have no indication otherwise.
22	Q. Okay. Got you.
23	So, your opinion of it being a homicide is
24	based on the facts and circumstances not on the actual
25	remains; is that correct?

Γ

A. That's correct.

-	A. That 5 correct.
2	Q. Which is quite different in many autopsies that
3	you perform because you can make all your conclusions
4	based on the medical data in many of them, can't you?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And you mentioned that someone or I forgot
7	if you mentioned it or she mentioned it, but there was a
8	statement made by someone that you would expect someone
9	to report a drowning. She said that?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. I didn't remember.
12	I guess that's true, you would expect
13	somebody to do that, but is it possible that that could
14	happen and somebody would be embarrassed or scared of
15	being responsible for that and not report it? Is that a
16	possibility?
17	A. I mean, I suppose.
18	Q. I mean, there's no way from the medical from
19	the medical evidence in this case to say that didn't
20	happen, is there?
21	A. That's correct.
22	MR. CORNELIUS: Pass the witness, Judge.
23	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Cornelius.
24	Anything further?
25	MS. TISE: Nothing further, Judge.

THE COURT: May this witness be excused? 1 2 MS. TISE: He may. 3 THE COURT: You are excused -- may this witness be excused? 4 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, Your Honor. 5 б THE COURT: You are excused, Dr. Wolf. 7 Thank you for your time. 8 Please call your next. 9 MS. TISE: The State will call Sergeant Eric Mehl. 10 11 THE BAILIFF: Your Honor, the witness has 12 been sworn. 13 THE COURT: Thank you. 14 Sergeant Mehl, please keep your voice up 15 and speak into that microphone. 16 You may proceed, Ms. Tise. 17 MS. TISE: Thank you, Judge. 18 ERIC MEHL, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION 20 21 BY MS. TISE: 22 Would you introduce yourself, please, sir, to Ο. 23 these ladies and gentlemen of the jury? My name is Eric Mehl. 24 Α. 25 Q. And can you tell the jury what you've spent

your life doing as a career? 1 2 I joined the Houston Police Department in 1981 Α. and retired in February of 2010. 3 Ο. So, what are you doing these days? 4 Taking it easy. 5 Α. I'm glad to hear that some of y'all are taking 6 Ο. 7 it easy. There are so many of them who are back out working for other agencies. 8 9 You are also raising a daughter, are you not? 10 11 Α. Yes. 12 How old is she? Ο. 13 Α. Fourteen. Okay. So, you said you started a long time 14 Q. 15 ago. Can you tell the jury a little bit about the pattern of your career and where you were assigned over 16 the course of that career? 17 18 After I graduated from the police academy, I Α. was assigned to patrol in the southwest part of the 19 20 city. I was a patrol officer until -- well, in 1986 I took the sergeant's exam, got promoted to sergeant in 21 22 early 1987. I was a patrol sergeant for about 14 23 months. I transferred to Homicide in June of 1988. Ι served there until June of 1992. And I was drafted into 24 25 Internal Affairs. I did my 18-month tour in Internal

Affairs and returned to Homicide in November of '93 and 1 2 spent the rest of my career there. And over the course of the years with the 3 Ο. Houston Police Department -- I know you said you went to 4 the academy, but were you also regularly trained and 5 updated on how to do things, how to be a police officer, 6 how to recover evidence, how to evaluate a crime scene? 7 We had to attend 40 hours of annual in-service 8 Α. training per year. 9 10 And did you always stay up to date on your Ο. 11 training? 12 Α. Yes. At some point in the course of your career, you 13 Q. were asked to start a special -- or have a special focus 14 within the Homicide Division. And that focus was on 15 16 cold cases, was it not? 17 Α. It was. 18 Can you tell the jury how that came about? 0. In November of 2004, HPD decided that they 19 Α. would start a Cold Case Squad within the Homicide 20 21 Division because of the number of uncleared homicides 22 that existed dating back as far as 1970. And they asked 23 me to do it. 24 Ο. Okay. And did you have some help? 25 Initially it was just me and then I was joined Α.

1	by another sergeant. It's grown now. They have four		
2	people doing it.		
3	Q. Okay. But at the time, you kind of started the		
4	Cold Case Unit at HPD on your own, didn't you?		
5	A. Yes.		
6	Q. Okay. And did you kind of develop some		
7	criteria I'm sure there were a lot of cases that had		
8	gone cold as you've mentioned?		
9	A. Yes.		
10	Q. And how did you know where to begin, which ones		
11	to choose?		
12	A. I had a list of every uncleared homicide dating		
13	back to 1970. And there were roughly 3,000 uncleared		
14	homicides between 1970 and 2004. Back in the day when		
15	DNA technology was not available, there was several		
16	cases that couldn't be tested for DNA and that weren't		
17	done because it wasn't available at the time. So, I		
18	would keep six to eight to ten cases all the time at a		
19	private laboratory. I would pack them, ship them to a		
20	private laboratory, and they would do the DNA work. And		
21	as that was going on, I could do the field work on cases		
22	that did not involve DNA or cases that had been returned		
23	from the lab with positive results.		
24	Q. Did you also kind of keep a lookout for just		
25	cases that had the potential for DNA, cases that had a		

1	rape reported, or cases that other types of biological
2	evidence that would be a part of the case?
3	A. I specifically looked for female victims of
4	homicide, yes.
5	Q. And that was because you knew there might be
6	some DNA?
7	A. Correct.
8	Q. And with advancements in DNA technology over
9	the years, did you think that maybe those were cases
10	that we might be able to solve with the technology that
11	existed in 2004 and beyond while you worked in that
12	unit?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Okay. And in particular, did you come across a
15	case involving a little 6-year-old by the name of Angelo
16	Garcia, Jr. who was murdered?
17	A. I did.
18	Q. Okay. And did you have some familiarity with
19	that case from back in your days in Homicide?
20	A. I did not. I was in Internal Affairs at that
21	time.
22	Q. Do you remember when the case happened or did
23	you have any memory of it?
24	A. I did not.
25	Q. Okay. So, when you pulled that case, it wasn't

1	because of anything that you remembered from back in the
2	day when it happened, right?
3	A. Correct.
4	Q. What specifically drew you to that case? How
5	did you learn there was a female victim, in other words,
6	in that case?
7	A. Diana Garcia showed up on my list because she
8	was associated she was a crime victim along with her
9	son.
10	Q. Okay. And did that trigger to you, because
11	there was a sexual assault, that there might be some DNA
12	that could be tested?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Okay. Generally when you are dealing with cold
15	cases, there are special types of issues that develop
16	that you don't always have when based on your work in
17	the regular Homicide Division, aren't there?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Tell the jury a little bit about what kinds of
20	obstacles that you come across from time to when you
21	have a case that's gone cold?
22	A. Well, any number of things. Witnesses can die,
23	you cannot find them. You look for them and you look
24	for them and you can't find the witnesses. Evidence
25	can't be located. It's just a whole myriad of

frustrating things that can go wrong. 1 And you had a little bit of that kind of stuff 2 Ο. in this case, did you not? Did you have some witnesses 3 you couldn't locate? 4 Yes. 5 Α. Had some, you know, evidence that you wish 6 Ο. might have been collected or things might have been done 7 differently? 8 9 Α. I think I got it all. Okay. And did you make a determination that 10 Ο. 11 this case might be one where you might want to have DNA 12 tested and done to see if you could locate a suspect? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Okay. How did you begin? Q. After I reviewed the case, I decided what 15 Α. articles of evidence I would need to send off to the 16 17 private lab to get tested. 18 Okay. And what items did you determine might Ο. be worth testing? 19 20 Α. The sexual assault kit that was performed on 21 Diana Garcia, there was a cigar that had been left at 22 the scene, and there was a cutting from the panties that 23 Diana Garcia had been wearing that night. And I also 24 sent biological samples on Diana Garcia and Arturo 25 Rodriguez for testing so DNA profiles could be developed

on them. 1 Okay. And, obviously, the reason for that is 2 Ο. when you have a rape kit, it's not uncommon to have DNA, 3 obviously, of the victim that is going to be present on 4 the swabs taken from her vagina, correct? 5 Α. Correct. 6 And it's not uncommon for the DNA of her 7 0. husband to also be found on the swabs taken from her 8 9 vagina? 10 Α. That's correct. So, as a matter of course, you're going to want 11 0. to get DNA samples from the two of them? 12 Α. 13 Yes. And you had those and were able to do that? 14 Q. Yes, I did. 15 Α. Okay. Back in 1992 when this case happened, is 16 Q. it fair to say that DNA was pretty much in its infancy 17 18 as far as using it for law enforcement purposes? It was. We had never even thought of using DNA 19 Α. 20 technology to solve crimes over at HPD at that time. 21 Okay. And so, it was a developing science? Q. 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. And is it fair to say that just like a lot of 24 police officers might not even be thinking DNA back in 25 1992, a lot of defendants weren't thinking DNA either,

were they? 1 2 Α. That's correct. You didn't have all these cold case shows on 3 Ο. television showing cases being solved years later based 4 on DNA or defendants to educate themselves on, did you? 5 б Α. That's correct. 7 So, a defendant might be less likely to protect 0. himself from leaving biological evidence behind at a 8 9 scene because he is not even thinking that this kind of technology is going --10 11 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm going to have to object 12 to the speculation, Judge. 13 THE COURT: That's sustained. 14 (By Ms. Tise) Let me ask you this. Ο. As an 15 officer who worked in Homicide back prior to the 16 development of what we now know as science, would you have collected a cigar from a scene and even thought 17 18 that would be something that you might find DNA on in the early 90s, late 80s? 19 20 Α. I would have collected a cigar, but not for DNA 21 purposes, no. 22 Were you thinking about things like Ο. Okay. 23 epithelial cells, skin cells that might be left behind on evidence that ultimately could lead to DNA results as 24 25 an experienced officer back at that time?

1	Α.	No.
2	Q.	Okay. If you thought about DNA, what kinds of
3	evidence	were you thinking?
4	Α.	Blood and semen.
5	Q.	Okay. But not skin cells left behind on a
6	cigar?	
7	Α.	No.
8	Q.	Okay. When you decided to determine if DNA
9	testing	might help solve this case, did you have a DNA
10	sample f:	rom the main suspect, Obel Cruz-Garcia?
11	Α.	I did not.
12	Q.	Okay. And why wasn't there a DNA sample from
13	him avai	lable?
14	Α.	He wasn't available to give one.
15	Q.	Okay. From reviewing the case, you learned
16	basicall	y that he had he was gone
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	right?
19		And efforts to locate him by HPD had not
20	been suc	cessful?
21	Α.	Correct.
22	Q.	Okay. And so, we didn't have a DNA sample from
23	him?	
24	Α.	We did not.
25	Q.	When was that you opened this case? What year?

It was in September of 2007. 1 Α. 2 Okay. And because you didn't have a DNA sample Q. from the main suspect in the case, what was your plan to 3 do -- if you were able to get a DNA profile from the 4 evidence that you had, what was your plan to do with 5 б that information? 7 Α. My aim from the beginning was to obtain a CODIS-worthy DNA profile that I could have entered into 8 9 it. Okay. And tell the jury what CODIS is? 10 0. 11 Α. CODIS is the Combined DNA Index System. It's a 12 software program that contains the DNA profiles of known offenders. 13 Okay. And so, you can take a profile that 14 Ο. 15 you've developed from, say, a cold case that you worked and enter into CODIS in hopes that in this national 16 system a match might be able to be found, correct? 17 18 Α. Yes. And so, because you didn't have a sample from 19 Ο. 20 the primary suspect in the case, you were thinking that you would get a profile and enter it into CODIS and see 21 22 if you got a hit? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Ο. Did you also have some samples from individuals 25 that HPD had questioned back in the 90s?

1	A. I did.	
2	Q. A sample from somebody n	amed Bienviendo Melo?
3	A. Yes.	
4	Q. A sample from somebody n	amed Carmelo Martinez
5	5 Santana?	
б	A. Yes.	
7	Q. Okay. Did you have a sa	mple from someone named
8	8 Rogelio Aviles-Barroso at that ti	me, or Candido Lebron?
9	A. Well, yeah, I know Candi	do Lebron. He has
10) since	
11	Q. We know his name was Rog	elio Aviles-Barroso,
12	2 but at the time it was Candido Le	bron?
13	A. That's correct, yes.	
14	Q. And did you also conside	r that you were going
15	5 to oh, and another person name	d Leonardo German, did
16	5 you have his sample as well?	
17	7 A. We did.	
18	Q. And did you also have th	e intention of having
19	9 those particular samples compared	to what you had?
20	A. Yes.	
21	Q. Okay. So, at this point	in time you get the
22	2 evidence together, let's talk abo	ut that. You said
23	3 there was a cigar?	
24	A. Yes.	
25	Q. There was a rape kit?	

1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. Where was the cigar being stored at that
3	time?	
4	Α.	In the HPD property room.
5	Q.	Okay. And when you went to locate it, did you
6	observe	how it was packaged?
7	Α.	Yes.
8	Q.	Okay. Were you able to link it up from the
9	packagin	g to the cigar recovered in this case?
10	Α.	Yes.
11	Q.	What condition was the package in?
12	Α.	Excellent.
13	Q.	Okay. And how was it stored? What kind of
14	packaging? Can you describe that for the jury?	
15	Α.	It was stored in a plastic bag and then in a
16	large ma	nila-type envelope.
17	Q.	Not this one, but this type of deal, right
18	(indicat	ing)?
19	Α.	Similar, but much larger.
20	Q.	Okay. And the packaging from the external
21	manilla	envelope, you said it was in excellent
22	conditio	n?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	And the plastic bag as well?
25	Α.	Yes.

Q. Okay. So, you got the cigar. What did you do 1 2 with it? We have a -- Cold Case has a small storage area 3 Α. where we find our evidence at different locations and 4 we're able to centralize it. We get it all ready to go 5 at the same time and ship it out. So, I put it in the 6 7 cold case storage room. Okay. And when you got it -- you said you got 8 Ο. from the HPD property room. Where is that located? 9 10 1100 Goliad. Α. 11 Okay. You also got together the sexual assault 0. 12 evidence, correct? 13 A. Yes. Q. And where was that? 14 15 A. That was in the property room annex at 1200 16 Travis. 17 Okay. And did you observe the condition that Ο. 18 it was being stored in? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Okay. Can you tell the jury -- describe the condition that that piece of evidence was being stored 21 22 in? 23 It, too, was in a box placed in a plastic bag Α. 24 and the plastic bag was sealed. 25 MS. TISE: May I approach, Your Honor?

1	THE COURT: Yes.
2	Q. (By Ms. Tise) I'm going to show you what's been
3	marked as State's Exhibit 33, and ask you if you
4	recognize what that is (indicating)?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Okay. And you've got the packaging as well as
7	the actual box here, right?
8	A. Correct.
9	Q. And do you recognize both items?
10	A. Yes. This is the sexual assault kit.
11	Q. Okay. And, again, it appeared to be in very
12	good condition?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. All sealed up?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Okay. And once you retrieved those items, what
17	did you do with them?
18	A. I packaged them into a shipping box and secured
19	the box and shipped it to the private lab.
20	Q. Okay. And what private lab are you talking
21	about?
22	A. Orchid Cellmark.
23	Q. Okay. Is that an independent laboratory?
24	A. It is.
25	Q. It's not connected to HPD?

1	A. No.	
2	Q. Okay. And you shipped those items to Orchid	
3	Cellmark to do what?	
4	A. I asked them to examine the sexual assault kit,	
5	the cigar, and the cutting from the panties and attempt	
6	to develop a DNA profile from them, as well as develop	
7	Diana Garcia and Arturo Rodriguez's DNA profile for	
8	comparison.	
9	Q. Okay. And did that happen?	
10	A. Yes.	
11	Q. At this point in time we can't tell the jury	
12	what the results are, but can you tell me when you	
13	received the results of that first part of the analysis?	
14	A. December 5th, 2007.	
15	Q. Okay. And at that point in time there was a	
16	DNA profile that had been developed?	
17	A. Yes.	
18	Q. Okay. So, did you go to an additional testing	
19	step, knowing that we now had an unidentified DNA	
20	profile?	
21	A. Yes. That's when I sent the biological samples	
22	of the men you mentioned previously to Orchid Cellmark	
23	so their DNA profiles could be developed and compared	
24	against the unknown DNA profile that we had.	
25	Q. Okay. And at that point in time, eventually	

1	you got results from that testing as well?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. When did you get those results?
4	A. January 16th, 2008.
5	Q. Okay. After learning those results, you still
6	had an unidentified male profile, correct?
7	A. I did.
8	Q. Okay. And you're still wanting to know who
9	that was?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Your intention was to put that into CODIS to
12	see if you got a hit, right?
13	A. It was put in CODIS, yes.
14	Q. Okay. However, in addition to putting it in
15	CODIS, did you receive information about the whereabouts
16	of Obel Cruz-Garcia?
17	A. I did.
18	Q. And what geographical location was he found?
19	A. He was in Puerto Rico.
20	Q. When did you get that information, do you know?
21	A. In the time period between January and May of
22	2008.
23	Q. Okay. So, after learning of the whereabouts of
24	Obel Cruz-Garcia what did you decide to do?
25	A. I attempted to get DNA profile or a DNA

sample from this defendant. 1 2 Okay. And how did you go about doing that? Ο. Working in conjunction with the FBI and the FBI 3 Α. was able to obtain that sample for me. 4 Obviously, the FBI has agents that work in 5 0. Puerto Rico and who are there all the time? 6 7 Α. Yes. And were you able to get an FBI agent to go see 8 Ο. 9 Obel Cruz-Garcia and get a DNA sample from him? 10 Α. Yes. 11 0. What happened with that DNA sample? 12 They sent it by FedEx to me and then I sent it Α. by FedEx to Orchid Cellmark. 13 14 I'm sorry. Could you repeat that? Q. 15 The FBI sent it to me by FedEx and then I sent Α. it to Orchid Cellmark by FedEx. 16 17 Okay. And who were you coordinating with there Ο. 18 in Puerto Rico? The agent's name was Mark Miller. 19 Α. 20 Q. Okay. And when you ultimately got the sample from the defendant, Obel Cruz-Garcia, what did you do 21 with it? 22 23 Α. I sent it to Orchid Cellmark. 24 Ο. Okay. And when -- can you give the date when 25 that sample was received?

May 23rd, 2008. 1 Α. So, May 23rd, 2008, was the very first day that 2 Q. DNA from Obel Cruz-Garcia was in possession of HPD for 3 the purposes of pursuing a DNA match to the items of 4 evidence recovered in this case? 5 б Α. That's correct. 7 Okay. And when you got the defendant's DNA Q. sample, did you open it? 8 9 Α. No. Okay. So, you left it in a sealed packaging as 10 0. 11 it was sent to you from you -- from the Puerto Rican 12 agent? 13 Α. Yes. 14 And then you sent it off to Orchid Cellmark? Q. 15 Α. Yes. 16 And what were the instructions that you asked Ο. of Orchid Cellmark? 17 18 I asked them to develop the DNA profile of Obel Α. Cruz-Garcia and compare it against the DNA profile that 19 was developed in this case. 20 21 Okay. And did Orchid Cellmark do that? Q. 22 Α. They did. 23 Q. And at some point, did you receive the results 24 of that comparison? 25 Α. I did.

1	Q.	Can you tell the jury when you received the
2	results?	
3	A.	July 30th, 2008.
4	Q.	After you received the results of Orchid
5	Cellmark	's testing, what did you do?
6	Α.	I started to search for the people the
7	witnesses	s and complaining witnesses that were involved
8	in this o	case.
9	Q.	And, I guess, probably one of the first people
10	on your]	list was Diana Garcia?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	Were you able to locate Diana Garcia?
13	A.	I was.
14	Q.	Where did you find her?
15	Α.	In Rio Grande City down in the Valley.
16	Q.	And did you find she was living there with
17	Arturo?	
18	Α.	I did.
19	Q.	Were you able to arrange a meeting with them?
20	A.	Yes.
21	Q.	And, in fact, when you talked to her, what was
22	her emoti	ional reaction?
23	A.	Quite cooperative.
24	Q.	Okay. When you sat down and you actually met
25	with her	in person, did you tell her the results of the

DNA testing that you had gotten? 1 2 Α. Not initially. Okay. 3 Ο. Eventually I did. 4 Α. Okay. What did you do first? 5 Q. б I picked up her and Arturo and took them to the Α. homicide office. I don't speak Spanish, so Arturo was 7 interviewed by a Spanish-speaking officer and I 8 9 interviewed Diana Garcia in a private office. 10 Okay. And did you just basically go over the 0. 11 events of 1992 and get a statement from them about those 12 events? I had eight photographs that I put on the table 13 Α. in front of her and I simply asked her to point to 14 anyone that she knew and tell me her association with 15 16 that person. 17 Okay. How did that go? Ο. 18 Well. Α. 19 Okay. Tell us what person that you had a Q. 20 photograph of there. 21 The first one she picked up was of Obel Α. Cruz-Garcia, that she knew him --22 23 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm going to object to the 24 hearsay part of that, Judge. 25 THE COURT: That will be sustained.

(By Ms. Tise) Did Diana identify any other 1 Ο. 2 individuals in any other photographs? 3 MR. CORNELIUS: Objection to hearsay. That's sustained at this time. THE COURT: 4 (By Ms. Tise) Did you show her any other 5 Q. photos? 6 7 Α. Yes. Okay. What other photos did you show her? 8 Ο. 9 I showed her German Martinez Santana, a man Α. named Jose Hernandez, Bienviendo Melo, Candido Lebron, a 10 man named Umberto Gomez. I think that's all of them. 11 12 Okay. And after you showed her those photos, Ο. what did you do next? 13 14 I showed her a photograph of the cigar that had Α. 15 been left in the apartment that night. 16 Then what did you do? Ο. 17 I showed her a photograph of the clothing that Α. 18 had been recovered from the body of her son. 19 Okay. What was her reaction to that? Ο. I think she was able to look at all of the 20 Α. items and she was familiar with the items and ... 21 22 And able to identify them as well? Ο. 23 MR. CORNELIUS: Objection to the leading 24 nature of the question and it calls for hearsay. 25 THE COURT: That's sustained.

1	Q.	(By Ms. Tise) What did you do next?
2	Α.	I told her that I had the identify of the cigar
3	smoker a	nd rapist.
4	Q.	Did you tell her the identity of that person?
5	Α.	I did.
6	Q.	And how did she react?
7	Α.	She started to cry.
8	Q.	Did you also interview some other individuals
9	that were	e connected?
10	Α.	I did.
11	Q.	Did you look for Bienviendo Melo?
12	Α.	I did.
13	Q.	Were you able to find him?
14	Α.	No. He dropped out of existence in the late
15	1990s and	d I couldn't pick up a trail from there.
16	Q.	Okay. Did you talk to Linda Hernandez?
17	Α.	I did.
18	Q.	Did you talk to Angelita Rodriguez?
19	Α.	I did.
20	Q.	Did you send a Spanish-speaking officer to talk
21	to Rudy?	
22	Α.	I did.
23	Q.	Okay. Is there anything else that you did in
24	connectio	on to follow up on this cold case?
25	A.	I filed a charge of capital murder against this

defendant. 1 2 Ο. And when did you do that? September 5th, 2008. 3 Α. MS. TISE: I will pass the witness. 4 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Tise. 5 б MR. CORNELIUS: Could I have just a second, 7 Judge? 8 THE COURT: Yes. 9 (Brief pause) 10 MR. CORNELIUS: Can we approach? 11 THE COURT: Yes. 12 (At the Bench, on the record) THE COURT: Yes. 13 14 MR. CORNELIUS: He made a statement -- or 15 maybe he just agreed with Natalie -- a statement that 16 DNA was not even thought about at HPD in 1992. And I 17 know he didn't mean it exactly like that, but I don't 18 know how to go into that without somehow talking about 19 the crime lab. 20 THE COURT: Okay. 21 MS. TISE: He was talking about types of 22 evidence that you would submit DNA testing for at that 23 time. The cigar not being --24 MR. CORNELIUS: Well, anyway, I wanted to 25 ask about that. Not about the closure of the crime lab,

1 just... 2 THE COURT: Exactly. MR. CORNELIUS: I'd love to go into all of 3 that stuff, but I know you won't let me. 4 THE COURT: I will allow you to go into the 5 fact that in certain circumstances DNA analysis was 6 7 performed and was limited and whatever he knows about that, and that this evidence went to DNA -- to the HPD 8 Crime Lab, but not into the closure. You understand 9 10 that? MR. CORNELIUS: Yeah, but the DNA crime 11 12 lab, they didn't do it anyway. THE COURT: I know. 13 14 MR. CORNELIUS: It went to a different 15 crime lab. 16 THE COURT: Not go into --17 MS. TISE: I object to him going into that 18 because I don't think that's how it played out. 19 MR. CORNELIUS: Can I develop it then for the record? 20 21 THE COURT: Yes. You need to do outside 22 the presence of the jury. 23 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes. 24 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 25 THE COURT: Deputy, let's take the jury

1 out. 2 THE BAILIFF: Yes, ma'am. (Open court, defendant present, no jury) 3 Okay. For purposes of the 4 THE COURT: record, the defense has made note that there was some 5 б question regarding DNA -- that DNA testing or evidence wasn't tested back in 1992 on murder cases and they want 7 to develop that with this witness. And then we'll 8 decide what will be allowed to go into on 9 10 cross-examination. 11 MS. TISE: Can I just say for the record 12 that that wasn't the testimony? The testimony wasn't that DNA wasn't being tested by HPD in 1992. It was 13 that certain types of evidence, HPD officers would not 14 15 have even thought about testing, like a cigar for 16 epithelial cells. 17 MR. CORNELIUS: Can we read back? Maybe 18 I'm wrong. Let's just --19 THE COURT: Mary Ann, how difficult is that 20 going to be to go back to that area? Because there were 21 a couple of questions on it. Can you go back there? 22 MS. TISE: I don't think anywhere in there 23 he didn't say that HPD Homicide was not doing DNA 24 testing back then. 25 THE COURT: He did not say that

specifically. 1 2 MS. TISE: He said it was in its infancy. THE COURT: I agree, he didn't say anything 3 about HPD was not doing testing, but let's just be clear 4 on what exactly was said so then we can make a 5 determination on it. I'm still not going to allow you 6 to go into the crime lab situation. I just --7 MR. CORNELIUS: I understand. 8 9 THE COURT: -- want to get that down so we know exactly how far you're going to be able to go into 10 11 this cross-examination. Can you find that? 12 (Discussion off the record) 13 THE COURT: You may proceed. VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 14 15 BY MR. CORNELIUS: 16 Okay. Sergeant Mehl, we just had the court Ο. reporter read back the prior testimony. You read it, 17 18 right? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Okay. What did you mean by that? 21 Α. I meant the technology had not advanced to the 22 degree that it has today. In working cases in the late 23 1980s, early 1990s, it was mainly witnesses, 24 confessions. That was at least my thought process in 25 the late 1980s, early 1990s. It wasn't as focused on

1 DNA as it is today. 2 Okay. But with respect to 1992. Q. 3 Α. Yes. Okay. And my question is: In 1992 -- not in 4 0. the 80s, but in 1992, were you implying to the jury that 5 your crime lab did not do DNA testing in 1992? 6 I don't know if they did. They sent things to 7 Α. other labs. I know they used Baylor, I know they used 8 Genetic Design. Whether they were -- they were trying, 9 but I don't know if they were doing it. 10 11 But when I read that question, and when I heard 0. 12 it, it indicated to me -- and I'm going to let you 13 straighten me out -- that you were saying that the crime lab was not involved in using DNA testing to solve 14 15 crimes. Are those the words you said? That's not what I meant. What I meant from my 16 Α. mindset as a homicide detective during that time period, 17 we were still geared towards the witnesses and the 18 confessions and the physical evidence that you can pick 19 20 up and show as opposed to DNA technology. And I gave a 21 poor answer. I'm sorry. 22 But the -- you know you don't have to apologize Ο. 23 to me. 24 But the crime lab was processing evidence, having it DNA tested either themselves or sending it 25

1	out. And I don't know either which one it is. I know
2	in this case they sent it out, but it was being
3	processed for DNA to solve crimes in 1992, wasn't it?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Okay. And there was an intent in this very
б	case to do that. The evidence the so-called DNA
7	evidence was sent to Genetic Lab Genetic Design is
8	that what it's called?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q in this very case?
11	A. Yes.
12	MR. CORNELIUS: Judge, that's what I want
13	to go into. I don't know how much of that you are going
14	to let me go into. I don't think I can go any further
15	with him with happened with Genetic Design. I would
16	like to prove that up and offer all the records as part
17	of our motion hearing, but I'm not trying to get you to
18	change your ruling or I just want to make my record
19	clear. I would like to go into that. I can't do it
20	with him, but I'd like to ask what I want to ask of him
21	and then maybe be able to go into that on my case, but
22	I'm not going to do it if you tell me I can't.
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	MS. TISE: I think this is a huge stretch.
25	Basically, Eric Mehl testified to what his mindset was

at that time and what he was focused on. We were not 1 even thinking about DNA technology. He was talking 2 about his mindset. He wasn't even in Homicide in 1992. 3 That's when he was in Internal Affairs. But he was 4 talking about what his mindset was when he was gathering 5 evidence on the cases. I just don't see how any of that 6 means that all of sudden we need to talk about the crime 7 lab and the evidence. 8

THE COURT: Okay. I think it would leave a 9 wrong impression with the jury if we didn't allow him to 10 11 go -- if the defense is not allowed to go into it to a 12 certain degree. Because the statement -- for the 13 record, what was the statement, Mary Ann? 14

Well, I'm --THE REPORTER:

15 THE COURT: Well, y'all heard exactly what it was, but I will allow you, Mr. Cornelius, to go into 16 and cross-examine on just the fact that the crime lab 17 was actually accepting and processing some evidence. 18 19 I'm not going to allow you -- for DNA.

20 I'm not going to allow you to go into how 21 they did that or where it was sent or that it was sent 22 to another laboratory or anything like that, but that 23 back in 1992 they were processing some evidence, whether 24 it was in its infancy or not, for DNA. And that this evidence, specifically the rape kit, not the cigar --25

1 you can make that distinction with your questioning --2 that this evidence did actually go to the HPD Crime Lab 3 and was examined by the HPD Crime Lab. And that's it. 4 MR. CORNELIUS: I can't prove they sent it 5 to Genetic Design?

Judge, I'm going to object to MS. TISE: 6 7 him, on a general statement of the officer saying what 8 DNA was going on at the time, to anything that goes specifically to the evidence in this case. Because that 9 statement was a general statement. It's not like the 10 witness got on the stand and said: We never sent this 11 12 for DNA testing where this specific evidence would come 13 into play. Basically, he was talking about general DNA. And if Mr. Cornelius wants to say generally there was 14 15 some DNA testing -- and he can't even actually say there was testing going on because he doesn't know whether the 16 crime lab was doing at the time, but, generally, was 17 18 there some evidence at the time being sent to the lab 19 for processing. Then that's one thing, but for him to 20 get into the specific evidence in this case from a very general statement like that, I think is way far afield 21 22 and it's going to be very confusing for the jury.

THE COURT: Why would the evidence in this case, why would that not be relevant, that it went there anyway, for issues of --

1 MS. TISE: Because we're not relying on any 2 of that testing. THE COURT: The testing isn't coming in. 3 The results of that testing isn't coming in. 4 That's going to confuse the jury 5 MS. TISE: as to what happened with it. It's just going to be very 6 7 confusing. I think you made a very general statement 8 about the fact that DNA -- and it was probably overbroad, but the fact that DNA testing was not 9 something that homicide officers were even thinking 10 11 about at that time. And I think it's okay if he gives a 12 general response that, yes, they were thinking about it to some extent and there was some evidence that was 13 being sent to the crime lab, but to make it specific to 14 15 this case is going to be very confusing to the jury. 16 Well, I'm going to allow you THE COURT: to just go into the fact that the evidence in this case 17 back in 1992 did go there and you can talk about the way 18 19 that you found that it was resealed and packaged, but it 20 did at one point go to the HPD Crime Lab for analysis 21 for DNA. All right? And nothing further. 22 MS. TISE: I don't even know if he can say 23 for DNA because --THE COURT: Was it submitted for DNA? 24 25 MS. TISE: It was submitted for analysis,

б4

but they were sending stuff off. They weren't doing it 1 themselves. 2 THE COURT: They performed extraction --3 and I'm not going to get into that, but you left the 4 impression that DNA was not even thought about in 1992 5 in general, much less this case. And it was submitted 6 to the HPD Crime Lab for DNA analysis. Is that correct 7 or is that not correct? 8 9 THE WITNESS: That's correct. 10 THE COURT: I don't see how we can get 11 around that, Ms. Tise. 12 So, that's all I'm going to allow you to 13 do. Is that clear? Do you have any questions on how 14 far you can go on that? 15 MR. CORNELIUS: No, I have no questions. 16 THE COURT: Do you know all of that from your own personal knowledge from your review of this 17 18 case? 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. 20 THE COURT: That does not include any 21 hearsay. I wouldn't allow him to go into any hearsay. 22 MR. CORNELIUS: Okay. 23 THE COURT: Are you ready to bring the jury back out? 24 25 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, Your Honor.

1 You know I want to go into all that other stuff? 2 3 THE COURT: I understand that. 4 MR. CORNELIUS: Just so my record is clear, I'm not withdrawing my attempt to go into it. 5 I'm б just --7 THE COURT: I'm not allowing you to go into the other stuff. Genetic Design, any of the HPD Crime 8 9 Lab studies or anything that's contained in that study or anything about its closure. Okay? 10 11 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, ma'am. 12 THE COURT: Let bring in the jury. (Open court, defendant and jury present) 13 14 THE COURT: You may be seated. 15 We're ready to proceed on the cross-examination of Sergeant Eric Mehl. 16 17 Mr. Cornelius, you may proceed. 18 MR. CORNELIUS: Thank you, Judge. 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. CORNELIUS: 20 21 Sergeant Mehl, how are you doing? Q. 22 Well. Thank you. Α. 23 Q. While the jury was out, we re-read some 24 testimony to make sure we understood it all, correct? 25 Yes. Α.

When you said earlier, really early in your 1 Ο. testimony, that back in 1992 -- and I think you included 2 the 80s when you were talking about it -- you made the 3 statement that HPD was not even thinking about using DNA 4 analysis to solve crimes, what did you mean by that? 5 б What I meant by that is in the late 1980s, Α. early 1990s my thinking was still on witnesses, 7 confessions, physical evidence that you brought into 8 court, and not the scientific DNA process. 9 Okay. But in 1992, specifically 1992, which is 10 0. 11 relevant to this case because that's when this case 12 allegedly occurred, you did have a crime lab that was processing things for DNA analysis, correct? 13 14 Α. Correct. You weren't in Homicide at that point? 15 Ο. 16 I was in Internal Affairs in 1992. Α. 17 Okay. But in your review of this case, you Ο. 18 know, don't you, that certain items were submitted to the HPD Crime Lab for processing for DNA? 19 20 Α. Yes. 21 Ο. In this very case? 22 Α. Yes. That's all we have at this 23 MR. CORNELIUS: 24 time, Judge. We'd like him to remain on-call. 25 THE COURT: Okay. Very good.

Ms. Tise, do you have any redirect? 1 2 MS. TISE: I'm sorry. Just one question. 3 THE COURT: Yes. REDIRECT EXAMINATION 4 BY MS. TISE: 5 б Q. But, again, in 1992, no one in HPD had a sample of Obel Cruz-Garcia's DNA to compare to any of the 7 evidence, correct? 8 9 A. That's correct. MS. TISE: Nothing further. 10 MR. CORNELIUS: I have a couple more. 11 12 THE COURT: Very good. 13 **RECROSS-EXAMINATION** BY MR. CORNELIUS: 14 Q. That you know of, correct? You don't know of 15 16 any? 17 I do not know of any, no. Α. 18 Okay. And one thing I might save you time Ο. coming back. When you went to see Diana Garcia, you 19 told her the results of the DNA testing; you told her 20 21 that? A. I did. 22 MR. CORNELIUS: Pass the witness. 23 THE COURT: Okay. Nothing further. 24 25 MS. TISE: Nothing further.

THE COURT: May this witness be excused 1 2 subject to recall? 3 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: Sergeant, you are excused subject to recall. Please step down. 5 б And let's see. I show your next witness is 7 Griselle Guzman. Will she be a short witness or a long witness? 8 9 MR. WOOD: I think very brief, Your Honor. THE COURT: Let's go ahead and call her. 10 11 MR. WOOD: The State calls Agent Griselle 12 Guzman. 13 THE BAILIFF: The witness has been sworn, 14 Your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Thank you, Deputy. 16 Take your seat here and speak into the 17 microphone. Keep your voice up. 18 THE WITNESS: Okay. 19 THE COURT: Thank you. 20 You may proceed, Ms. Tise. 21 MR. WOOD: She will be my witness. 22 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Mr. Wood. 23 MR. WOOD: No problem. 24 GRISELLE GUZMAN, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 25

1		DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. WOO	DD:
3	Q. (Good morning, Agent Guzman.
4	A. (Good morning.
5	Q. 1	How are you?
б	A. (Good.
7	Q. (Can you please introduce yourself with your
8	full name, please?	
9	A. 1	My name is Griselle Guzman.
10	Q. (Can you spell your name, first and last name
11	for the court reporter?	
12	A. (G-r-i-s-e-l-l-e. G-u-z-m-a-n.
13	Q. (Can you tell the ladies and gentlemen of the
14	jury how y	you are employed?
15	Α.	I'm employed with the Federal Bureau of
16	Investigat	tions.
17	Q. 1	Where do you currently reside?
18	Α.	I'm in the process of locating to Bogota. I
19	work there	e as a legal operation assistant out of the
20	U.S. Embassy.	
21	Q. 1	Where have you lived just previous to Bogota?
22	A. 5	San Juan, Puerto Rico.
23	Q	Is that where you are originally from?
24	A. 3	Yes, I am.
25	Q. (Grew up?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. How long have you been working with the FBI?
3	A. Eight years since 2005.
4	Q. What is your job title with the FBI?
5	A. Right now, it's legal operations assistant. I
6	studied as a support service technician with violent gun
7	squads. And then in 2010, I began the operation as a
8	support technician for the southwest border initiative
9	squad. And now I'm in the operations.
10	Q. So, until you were in the process of moving to
11	Bogota, has your work with the FBI been solely in
12	San Juan, Puerto Rico?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. As part of your responsibilities there with the
15	FBI in San Juan, were you also part of the team called
16	the emergency response team?
17	A. Yes. Evidence response team, ERT. That's like
18	a lot of duty. I've been a full member since 2006.
19	Q. In Houston we have an emergency response team.
20	That's why I said that.
21	So, the evidence response team. Is that
22	right?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Tell us, what are some of the things that you
25	would do as part of the evidence response team?

As an evidence collector, you are trained to do 1 Α. 2 various functions within. Some days you are a photographer, some other days you are the team leader, 3 you are the sketcher, evidence custodian. You rotate. 4 You're trying to lift fingerprints, collect also the 5 б evidence. 7 And are these -- is this sometimes done at 0. actual crime scenes? 8 9 Α. Yes. So, are you familiar with the term here in the 10 Ο. states called the Crime Scene Unit? 11 12 Yes. Α. Is it similar to what a Crime Scene Unit would 13 Q. perform, their duties here in our law enforcement? 14 Yes, it's an equivalent of what people may 15 Α. think as a C.S.I., but just for the FBI. 16 17 Okay. I want to direct your attention back to Ο. 18 May of 2008. Were you employed with the FBI at that 19 time as well? 20 Α. Yes. 21 And were you also serving as a member of the 0. 22 evidence response team back in May of 2008? 23 Α. Yes, that's correct. 24 Ο. Did you know an individual by the name of Agent Mark Miller? 25

Yes. He was our senior team leader in that 1 Α. 2 year. And in May of 2008, did you get an assignment 3 Ο. from Agent Miller that was related to this case? 4 Yes, I did. I was requested to obtain buccal 5 Α. swabs from Obel Cruz-Garcia. 6 7 And for the ladies and gentlemen of the jury, Ο. can you explain what a buccal swab is? 8 9 Α. A buccal swab is just taking a sample of the inside of the mouth, like with something similar to a 10 Q-tip, I call them. So, you just rub it against the 11 12 cheek. And that's it. You have a DNA sample there. Q. And it is commonly in law enforcement a way for 13 obtaining a DNA sample from an individual, is it not? 14 Yes, it is. 15 Α. 16 So, back in May of 2008, Agent Miller asked Ο. that you obtain buccal swabs from the defendant in this 17 18 case, Obel Cruz-Garcia. Is that correct? That's correct. 19 Α. 20 Q. Did you have an opportunity to make contact 21 with the defendant at that time? 22 Α. Yes, I did in May of 2008. 23 Q. And specifically was that date on May 21st of 2008? 24 25 That's correct. Α.

And what geographical location did you make 1 Ο. 2 contact with the defendant at? 3 We met him in Bayamon, Puerto Rico. Α. Is that location close to San Juan, Puerto 4 Ο. Rico? 5 б About five minutes, yes. Α. 7 I'm going to tell you that the court reporter Q. is going to ask what the spelling of that town was. Can 8 9 you please spell that? 10 Α. B-a-y-a-m-o-n. 11 Ο. Thank you. 12 So, it's nearby, a suburb more or less of San Juan. 13 14 Yes, it's a metropolitan area near San Juan. Α. It's just five minute away. 15 16 Okay. And you were able to make contact with Ο. Obel Cruz-Garcia on May 21st of 2008; is that right? 17 18 Α. That's correct. 19 And did you obtain buccal swabs from him at Ο. that time? 20 21 That's correct. Α. 22 Did you, in fact, obtain two sets of buccal Ο. 23 swabs? 24 Α. Yes. 25 When you obtain buccal swabs, how many Q-tips Q.

are included in one buccal swab? 1 2 Α. Two. MR. WOOD: Your Honor, may I approach the 3 witness? 4 THE COURT: Yes. 5 б (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Guzman, I'm going to show you Ο. 7 what's been marked for identification purposes as State's Exhibits 65 and 66. Do you recognize those 8 9 (indicating)? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. And what do you recognize those to be just 12 generally? Those are the evidence envelopes where you put 13 Α. the collected evidence. In this case, the buccal swabs. 14 Okay. And if you don't mind opening up first 15 Ο. 16 State's Exhibit 65 and tell me what's contained within State's Exhibit 65. 17 18 You have a cardboard box where you put the Α. buccal swabs in there. 19 20 Q. And are there, in fact, buccal swabs inside the 21 cardboard box? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Okay. And then in -- also in State's Exhibit 66, can you tell what's contained in there? 24 A. Two buccal swabs. 25

1	Q. First on State's Exhibit 65, are there
2	identifying marks that indicate that they are the buccal
3	swabs you took in this case?
4	A. Yes. The description on the buccal swabs, it
5	has my name, the date I collected it. It also has the
6	evidence tape with my initials and date on there.
7	Q. And are those same identifying marks also
8	contained on State's Exhibit 66?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And with also with your initials?
11	A. My initials, along with the officer who
12	accompanied me that day.
13	Q. After you obtained the buccal swabs from the
14	defendant in this case, what did you do with this
15	evidence?
16	A. Once I collected the sample, I have to let it
17	dry. And then I put it in the box, put it in the
18	envelope, and then I seal it in front of the person I
19	collected it, and I initial it.
20	Q. I see there is another set of initials on the
21	back. Do you know who those initials belong to?
22	A. Yes. Those belong to Task Force Officer
23	Cristobol Rodriguez.
24	Q. And is that someone who was there with you at
25	the time of the taking of these swabs?

1 Α. Yes. 2 MR. WOOD: Your Honor, at this time I offer State's Exhibits 65 and 66 into evidence. 3 (State's Exhibit No. 65 and 66 Offered) 4 MR. CORNELIUS: I have objections already 5 in the record to this. And I don't have any additional б 7 ones. THE COURT: 65 and 66. What are they --8 9 okay. I see what you are saying. 10 MR. WOOD: Can we approach briefly? 11 THE COURT: Yes. 12 (At the Bench, on the record) 13 MR. CORNELIUS: This was covered by my 14 motion to suppress. 15 THE COURT: Okay. Very good. Other than that, you don't object to them? 16 17 MR. CORNELIUS: I don't have any further 18 objections. 19 THE COURT: All right. 20 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 21 THE COURT: State's Exhibits 65 and 66 are 22 admitted over objection. 23 You may proceed. (State's Exhibit No. 65 and 66 Admitted) 24 25 Q. (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Guzman, do you see the

1	individual, Obel Cruz-Garcia, here in the courtroom that
2	you took the buccal swabs from on May 21st of 2008?
3	A. Yes, I do.
4	Q. And can you please identify him and point to
5	him and tell us something that he is wearing?
б	A. He is wearing a blue shirt, gray suit.
7	Q. And does he have headphones on?
8	A. Yes.
9	MR. WOOD: Your Honor, may the record
10	reflect the witness has identified the defendant?
11	THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
12	Q. (By Mr. Wood) And, Ms. Guzman, after you
13	excuse me packaged and sealed the buccal swabs, what
14	did you do with them at that point?
15	A. I wrote my report, put it in a FedEx envelope,
16	sealed it again, and sent it to the detective here in
17	Houston.
18	Q. And was that Detective Eric Mehl?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. And did that pretty much conclude your
21	involvement with this case?
22	A. Yes.
23	MR. WOOD: Your Honor, I will pass the
24	witness.
25	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Wood.

Mr. Cornelius. 1 2 MR. CORNELIUS: No questions. THE COURT: Thank you. 3 May this witness be excused. 4 MR. WOOD: No objection. 5 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, Your Honor. 6 7 THE COURT: Ms. Guzman, you may step down. You are excused and not subject to recall. Correct? 8 9 Very good. And at this time, ladies and gentlemen, 10 we're going to break for lunch. Is lunch back here? 11 12 THE BAILIFF: I don't believe so. 13 THE COURT: Usually it's pretty prompt. Ιf it's not back there already, it will be back there 14 15 shortly. 16 THE BAILIFF: All rise. 17 (Lunch recess) 18 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 19 THE COURT: We're ready to proceed in Cause No. 1384794, The State of Texas vs. Obel Cruz-Garcia. 20 21 State, please call your next. 22 MR. WOOD: The State calls Angelita 23 Rodriguez. 24 THE BAILIFF: Your Honor, the witness has 25 not been sworn.

1 (Witness sworn) THE COURT: Please keep your voice up and 2 3 speak into that microphone. Okay? THE WITNESS: 4 Okay. ANGELITA RODRIGUEZ, 5 6 having been first duly sworn, testified through the 7 interpreter as follows: 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. WOOD: 9 10 Ο. Good afternoon, Ms. Rodriguez. Good afternoon. 11 Α. 12 How are you doing? Q. 13 Well. Α. 14 Are you a little nervous today? Q. 15 Α. Yes. 16 Okay. Well, take your time and take a deep Q. 17 pretty. Okay? 18 Α. Okay. 19 Please introduce yourself to the ladies and Q. gentlemen of the jury. 20 21 Yes. Please to meet you. My name is Angelita Α. 22 Rodriguez. 23 Q. Ms. Rodriguez, tell me how old you are. 24 Α. Forty-eight years old. 25 Where do you currently live? What part of Q.

town? 1 2 Α. In Houston, on 45 South in Houston. You want 3 the address? No. That's fine. Just the general area. 4 Ο. And tell me about your family. Are you 5 б married? Yes, I am now. 7 Α. And do you have any children? 8 Ο. 9 Α. Yes, sir. 10 How many children do you have? Ο. 11 Α. Two. 12 And how old are they? Q. Seventeen and eleven years old. 13 Α. 14 Do they still live there with you at your home? Q. 15 Α. Yes, sir. 16 And what kind of work do you do? Q. 17 I'm a hairdresser and I work at a beauty Α. 18 parlor. 19 Do you own that salon or run that salon? Q. I'm the owner of the salon. 20 Α. 21 And how long have you been in that business? Q. 22 Α. Seventeen years. Ms. Rodriguez, where are you originally from? 23 Q. 24 Α. From the Dominican Republic. 25 And how long have you been here in Houston Q.

approximately? 1 2 Α. Twenty-three years -- no. Sorry. Twenty-two 3 years. What originally brought you here to Houston? 4 Q. Α. My ex-husband. 5 And what was his name? 6 Ο. Obel Cruz-Garcia. 7 Α. 8 How long has it been since you have seen Obel Ο. 9 Cruz-Garcia? 10 A long time. Α. 11 Ο. Many years? 12 Twenty years, twenty something. Since 2000 --Α. since 1993, '92. 13 14 So, a long time? Q. 15 Yes, that's right. Α. 16 Ms. Rodriguez, do you see Obel Cruz-Garcia here Q. 17 in the courtroom today? 18 Α. Yes. 19 And can you please point to him and identify Q. 20 something that he is wearing so we know who you are 21 talking about? 22 Α. It's him (indicating). 23 Q. And tell me something he is wearing so that we know. 24 A. A blue shirt. 25

Does he have some headphones on his head? 1 Ο. 2 Α. No. 3 MR. WOOD: Actually, Your Honor, may the record reflect she has identified the defendant? 4 THE COURT: Okay. There are two men with 5 б blue shirts sitting right next to each other. 7 MR. WOOD: I will clarify. (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Rodriguez, do you know what 8 Ο. 9 color of suit that he is wearing? 10 Α. Gray. THE COURT: The record will so reflect that 11 12 she's identified the defendant, Obel Cruz-Garcia. MR. WOOD: Thank you, Your Honor. 13 14 THE COURT: Proceed. (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Rodriguez, when did you first 15 Ο. 16 meet your ex-husband? 1986 -- '85. 1985. 17 Α. 18 Where was it that you first met him? Ο. 19 In Puerto Rico. Α. 20 Q. How did you meet? 21 Α. Through work that -- we worked together with a cousin of mine. 22 23 Q. And who was that cousin? Isabel Martinez. 24 Α. 25 Do you know where the defendant -- where the 0.

defendant was originally from? 1 2 Α. Dominican. 3 Were you guys from the same area in the Ο. Dominican or not? 4 Α. No. 5 б Did you always know him as Obel Cruz-Garcia or 0. 7 by any other name? 8 By Obel. Α. 9 Q. Is that what you called him? 10 I did. Α. 11 0. Did you know of any other nicknames he went by? 12 Yes. Α. What other names did you know him to go by? 13 Q. 14 Chico. Α. After you and the defendant met, how long was 15 Ο. 16 it before you guys got married? 17 Α. About two years. 18 Did you and the defendant ever have any Ο. 19 children together? Α. 20 No. 21 Describe your relationship with the defendant Q. 22 in the beginning. 23 Α. At the beginning, it was a good relationship. 24 Ο. And how long did you guys stay in Puerto Rico 25 before you came to Houston?

1	Α.	Three years.
2	Q.	What brought you here?
3	Α.	He told me to come over here.
4	Q.	Do you know an individual by the name of Rudy?
5	Α.	Yes, sir.
6	Q.	And do you know that his full name is well,
7	let me a	sk you this. What did you know his full name to
8	be?	
9	Α.	Carmelo Martinez.
10	Q.	How do you know how do you know Rudy?
11	A.	He is a good kid. You mean how I do know him?
12	Q.	Let me ask that a different way. Are you
13	related	to Rudy?
14	Α.	Yes. He is my cousin.
15	Q.	And at some point, did you introduce Rudy to
16	Obel, th	e defendant?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	Was Rudy living over in Puerto Rico near you
19	guys at	some point?
20	Α.	He came to the house, yes.
21	Q.	But he was living in Puerto Rico at the time?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Did you and the defendant and Rudy all come
24	over to	Houston around the same period of time?
25	Α.	Yes.

1	Q.	Did you come together or at separate times?
2	Α.	Separate.
3	Q.	Who came first?
4	Α.	Rudy.
5	Q.	And then who came after Rudy?
6	Α.	Obel.
7	Q.	And then did you join them after the two of
8	them wer	re already here?
9	Α.	Yes, later.
10	Q.	Do you recall what year it was that you arrived
11	in Houst	on?
12	Α.	1989.
13	Q.	What kind of work were you doing when you
14	arrived?	
15	Α.	I was a hairdresser in Puerto Rico.
16	Q.	And so, did you start that same work once you
17	arrived	in Houston?
18	Α.	I was not working.
19	Q.	Okay. So, you started doing hair later on
20	again?	
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	When you arrived in Houston in 1989, what kind
23	of work	was your husband doing?
24	Α.	He was not working.
25	Q.	When you arrived here, where were you and the

defendant living? 1 He lived with a friend. 2 Α. 3 Ο. Do you know who that friend was? Yes. 4 Α. If you remember, please tell us the name. 5 Q. б Α. Ramon Robles. 7 What about Rudy? Do you know where Rudy was Q. living when you guys got to Houston? 8 9 Α. He was with him. At some point, did you and the defendant get 10 Ο. 11 your own place to live? 12 Yes, afterwards. Α. Was that pretty soon after you arrived in 13 Q. 14 Houston? Months later. About a month or two months. 15 Α. 16 Ms. Rodriguez, at some point after you arrived Q. 17 in Houston, did you suspect that the defendant was 18 involved in drugs? 19 Yes. Α. 20 Q. Why did you suspect that? 21 Because he would come with that. Α. 22 When you say "he would come with that," what do Ο. 23 you mean? 24 Α. Because he was using drugs. 25 And did you think he was just using drugs or 0.

1	did you	know if he was dealing drugs or not?
2	Α.	Both, both things.
3	Q.	What did that do to your relationship with the
4	defendan	t, your marriage?
5	Α.	Well, we lived always arguing about that.
6	Q.	Would there be times that he did not come home
7	at night	and things like that?
8	Α.	Yes.
9	Q.	And how did you feel about that?
10	Α.	I felt bad.
11	Q.	Would you speak to him about this?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Back during that time, do you recall, did the
14	defendan	t smoke cigarettes?
15	Α.	He did and then he quit and then he took it
16	again.	
17	Q.	What about cigars, did you ever know him to
18	smoke ci	gars?
19	Α.	Sometimes.
20	Q.	Did you like that?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	Why not?
23	Α.	No. Because I didn't feel comfortable.
24	Q.	Did it smell bad?
25	Α.	Uh-huh.

During that time that the defendant you thought 1 Ο. 2 was using and maybe dealing drugs, was he making a lot of money or did you know? 3 Not much money. Sometimes -- not much money. 4 Α. 5 Ο. Was money -- was that an issue in your marriage б or no? 7 Sometimes it was. Α. Overall once you arrived to Houston in 1989, 8 Ο. 9 how would you describe your relationship or your marriage with the defendant? 10 11 Α. Very different. 12 And how was it very different? Ο. It was not the same. 13 Α. 14 Not the same as it was in Puerto Rico? Q. 15 Α. Huh-uh. 16 Did you know any of the people that the Q. defendant was working with in the drug business? 17 I don't remember. 18 Α. 19 Did you know friends of his and associates of Ο. his? 20 21 Not associates. Α. 22 Okay. At some point did you meet a couple by Ο. 23 the name of Diana Garcia and Arturo Rodriguez? 24 Α. Yes. 25 And how did you know -- well, I will ask that 0.

in a minute. 1 Let me ask you this first. Did you think 2 3 that Rudy was involved in drugs with your husband? Α. Yes. 4 And why did you think that? 5 Q. б Because they moved together. Α. 7 Would they spend a lot of time together during Q. that time? 8 9 Α. Yes. MR. WOOD: Your Honor, may I approach and 10 11 get some evidence? 12 THE COURT: Yes. (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Rodriguez, I'm going to show 13 Q. you State's Exhibit No. 89. And you also have a 14 15 television right next to you, too, that you can look at. 16 Yes, sir. Α. In State's Exhibit 89, do you remember -- or 17 Ο. 18 does that person look familiar to you (indicating)? 19 Yes, sir. Α. 20 Q. Who is that person? 21 He was called Charlie. Α. 22 And how did you know Charlie? Ο. 23 Α. From a long time ago in Santo Domingo and I 24 came to see him here again. 25 So, he was somebody you also knew that lived in 0.

1	Houston?	
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	Did he have any friendship or association with
4	your hus!	pand?
5	Α.	Yes, sir.
6	Q.	What did you think their relationship was?
7	Α.	They were always together. They were friends.
8	Q.	State's Exhibit 85. Who is that (indicating)?
9	Α.	My cousin, Rudy.
10	Q.	What did you call Rudy?
11	Α.	Rudy.
12	Q.	State's Exhibit 90. Does that person look
13	familiar	to you (indicating)?
14	Α.	I don't remember.
15	Q.	Okay. What about State's Exhibit 84, is this
16	someone t	that looks at all familiar to you (indicating)?
17	Α.	No.
18	Q.	And 83, is that what the defendant looked like
19	back the	n (indicating)?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	At some point, you said that you suspected that
22	your hus!	oand that the defendant was also dealing
23	drugs, no	ot just using drugs; is that right?
24	Α.	Yes.
25	Q.	And where was this taking place, do you know?

1	Α.	At the apartments where we first arrived.
2	Q.	So, did you know if people would come over to
3	buy drug	s from the defendant at your apartment?
4	Α.	No. He had me living at a hotel.
5	Q.	Okay. So, was it I guess, let me ask you
6	this. Wa	as it was the dealings of drugs taking place
7	in front	of you a lot or was it not in front of you?
8	Α.	No.
9	Q.	How did you feel about that?
10	Α.	No. Because he had me I was not I was
11	living so	omewhere else.
12	Q.	Angelita, were you using drugs at that time?
13	Α.	No.
14	Q.	Were you involved in the dealing of drugs at
15	that time	e?
16	A.	He had me because I was living with him.
17	Q.	And at some point you even caught a case, a
18	drug case	e, did you not?
19	Α.	Yes, sir.
20	Q.	And you ended up being convicted of that drug
21	case, dio	dn't you?
22	Α.	Yes, sir.
23	Q.	I want to visit with you a little bit about
24	Diana and	d Arturo. Okay?
25	A.	Yes, sir. Okay.

1	Q.	How did you meet them?
2	A.	Through Obel.
3	Q.	Did you become friends with Diana and Arturo?
4	Α.	That's right.
5	Q.	Were you closer with Diana or were you close
6	with bot	h of them?
7	Α.	With both, but more with Diana.
8	Q.	Would you and Diana do things to socialize
9	together	?
10	A.	Sometimes.
11	Q.	Did you ever get to meet Diana's son Angelo, or
12	Baby Ang	elo as she called him?
13	A.	Yes.
14	Q.	And how was it did you get to know Angelo?
15	Α.	That's right.
16	Q.	What kind of kid was Angelo?
17	Α.	A very happy boy.
18	Q.	Ms. Rodriguez, what did you think that Diana
19	and Artu	ro's connection with the defendant was?
20	Α.	Well, they met through the drugs.
21	Q.	And that's something you knew?
22	Α.	They were always together and Arturo also used
23	drugs.	
24	Q.	Back during that time, where were you and the
25	defendan	t living?

1 In Humble. Α. 2 Were you living at some point in an apartment Q. 3 called the Humble Tree Apartments? Α. I don't remember the name of the apartments. 4 But you stated it was up in Humble? 5 Ο. б Α. Yes, but I don't remember the name of the 7 apartments. 8 When you stayed in that apartment in Humble, Ο. 9 who rented that apartment for you? 10 Α. Diana. 11 Ο. And why was it that Diana rented that apartment 12 for you guys? 13 Because I could not rent an apartment. Α. 14 Why was that? Q. Because I did not have credit. I was in 15 Α. 16 trouble. 17 0. So --18 THE INTERPRETER: I'm sorry. Interpreter 19 That was a problem. correction. 20 0. (By Mr. Wood) So, you relied on -- you and the 21 defendant relied on your friends to help you rent that apartment? 22 Well, yes, since we were friends and 23 Α. 24 everything. 25 Q. Back during that time do you remember what cars

or vehic	les that you and the defendant shared?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	What vehicle do you remember having?
Α.	A blue Thunderbird, Oldsmobile.
Q.	And were there any other vehicles that you
remember	?
Α.	No.
Q.	Would you drive one vehicle more than the other
or what w	was the arrangement?
Α.	I drove the Thunderbird.
Q.	And did you ever know the defendant to loan out
any of his vehicles?	
Α.	I don't remember.
Q.	Okay. I'm going to show you State's Exhibit
No. 37.	Does the car in State's Exhibit 37 look
familiar	to you (indicating)?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	And how do you know that car?
Α.	That car is that's the one that Obel drove.
That's tl	he one he had.
Q.	And that's the Oldsmobile?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	So, you've told us about the blue Thunderbird,
right?	
right? A.	Yes.
	A. Q. A. Q. remember A. Q. or what w A. Q. any of h: A. Q. No. 37. familiar A. Q. That's the Q. A.

1	Q. And the Oldsmobile?
2	A. Yes, sir.
3	Q. Do you remember any other vehicles that the
4	defendant or you had during that time?
5	A. No, sir.
6	Q. Do you ever remember you or your husband
7	driving a Chevy vehicle?
8	A. Chevy? I don't remember.
9	Q. Ms. Rodriguez, I want to talk to you about a
10	time in September of 1992. Do you remember the day that
11	you found out about Angelo having been kidnapped?
12	A. Yes, yes.
13	Q. Where were you when you found out that news?
14	A. In the kitchen.
15	Q. Was that in your apartment or where?
16	A. At the apartment.
17	Q. Was this during a time that you were living up
18	in Humble?
19	A. Yes, yes.
20	Q. And how did you learn of the news?
21	A. On the television.
22	Q. And tell me about that. How did that happen?
23	A. I was the television was on and I was in the
24	kitchen. And then I went there to the television to
25	watch a show and then I saw the picture of the little

boy on the television. 1 2 Ο. Was this in the morning or afternoon or night? When was it? 3 In the afternoon. Α. 4 And what did you think when you saw that news 5 Q. б report? 7 I was very surprised and I went to Obel to tell Α. him that the little boy had disappeared. 8 9 Ο. Was this alarming to you because you were 10 friends with Diana and Arturo? I called Diana from the time I saw the news. 11 Α. 12 Were you able to reach Diana? Q. Yes. And I told her that I was coming over. 13 Α. 14 After you placed that call to Diana, you said 0. that you went to talk to the defendant? 15 16 Yes. Yes, sir. Α. 17 Where was the defendant when you learned of the Ο. 18 news of Angelo missing? 19 In the room. Α. What room? 20 Q. 21 He was laying down sleeping. Α. 22 Are you talking about the bedroom? Ο. 23 Α. Yes. 24 Ο. And that's in the same apartment -- in the same 25 apartment you were in?

1 Yes, sir. Α. So, you go and wake up the defendant and what 2 Q. 3 do you tell him? I told him what was happening with Angelo. 4 Α. And how did he respond? 5 Q. 6 Α. He did not respond to me. 7 Was he awake? Q. He was sleeping and he got up. 8 Α. 9 Q. Did you tell him that you wanted to go over and 10 see Diana and Arturo? 11 Α. That's right. 12 And what did he say? Q. 13 That if I wanted to go, that I could go. Α. 14 And did he agree to go with you? Q. 15 Α. No. 16 Describe his demeanor. What -- did he seem Ο. concerned about Angelo missing? 17 He looked normal. 18 Α. Calm. 19 Did this seem strange to you? Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Why? 22 Α. Because we were friends and he just told me to 23 go. 24 Ο. And where was this conversation taking place? 25 In the kitchen. Α.

1	Q.	What was he doing during this time that you
2	were hav:	ing this conversation?
3	Α.	I don't remember well.
4	Q.	Did he say anything else to you during that
5	conversa	tion in the kitchen?
6	A.	No.
7	Q.	What did he tell you about his plans from
8	there?	
9	Α.	That he was leaving this place.
10	Q.	And where did he say he was leaving?
11	A.	To Puerto Rico.
12	Q.	Did he say when he was leaving?
13	A.	Yes, that he was leaving at once.
14	Q.	I'm sorry? I didn't understand.
15	A.	Yes. Yes, that he was leaving at once.
16	Q.	Did he do anything to start getting ready for
17	that tri	p? Was he packing up bags or anything like
18	that?	
19	Α.	After some time he started.
20	Q.	He started doing what?
21	Α.	To prepare his clothes, his luggage.
22	Q.	When he told you that he was planning to go to
23	Puerto R	ico, what did you think about that?
24	Α.	Well, I told him why was he leaving.
25	Q.	And what did he say?

1	A. He told me that he had to leave because he	
2	would not stay here. And I told him: Why? And he	
3	said: No, no, I have to leave.	
4	Q. This wasn't a planned trip, was it,	
5	Ms. Rodriguez?	
6	A. Yes.	
7	Q. You guys weren't planning to go back to Puerto	
8	Rico to visit family or anything, were you?	
9	A. No, sir.	
10	Q. So, did you think that this was strange?	
11	A. Yes.	
12	Q. After that conversation, what did you do next?	
13	A. I asked him if he had done something, but he	
14	stayed quiet.	
15	Q. And why did you ask him if he had done	
16	something?	
17	A. Because he was very he told me that if I	
18	want to stay here, I could stay, but that he had to	
19	leave. And if I want to stay, I could stay, but that	
20	the police would get me. So, I told him: Why are the	
21	police going to hurt me if I'm not in any trouble?	
22	Q. Did he respond to that?	
23	A. No.	
24	Q. Did you eventually go and see Diana and Arturo?	
25	A. Yes, sir.	

1	Q. Did you go to their apartment or where did you
2	see them?
3	A. Their apartment.
4	Q. Did the defendant join you or did he stay
5	behind?
6	A. No. I didn't go that day. I went the next day
7	because Diana told me not to go on that day.
8	Q. Ms. Rodriguez, I want to talk to you a little
9	bit about what was going on that night before. Okay?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And I'm talking about the night before you
12	found out the news about Angelo. Had you stayed at your
13	apartment there in Humble that night?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And do you remember anything that you were
16	doing that night out of the ordinary?
17	A. Not out of the ordinary. I was watching
18	television earlier and then I went to bed.
19	Q. And when you went to bed, was the defendant
20	there at the apartment with you?
21	A. He was, yes.
22	Q. And do you have any idea of what time it was
23	that you went to bed?
24	A. I went to my room around 9:00 p.m.
25	Q. Now, during this time were you and the

1	defendan	t sleeping in the same bedroom?
2	Α.	No. We were upset, him and I.
3	Q.	Were you guys arguing or fighting?
4	A.	Two months before we had had a fight.
5	Q.	And so, there was still some tension from that?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	So, after you went down to sleep that night, do
8	you know	if the defendant stayed at the apartment or he
9	left?	
10	Α.	No, I was not aware when he left.
11	Q.	Do you know if did you know if he came home
12	sometime	during that night?
13	Α.	No, I don't remember.
14	Q.	And when you woke up that next morning, was
15	there and	yone else at your apartment?
16	Α.	Oh, yes, he was there.
17	Q.	The defendant was Obel was there?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Okay. But no one else, just you and him?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	That next day after you had found out about
22	Angelo,	what else did the defendant do that day?
23	Α.	That's the day that he left.
24	Q.	And when you say "he left," what do you mean?
25	Α.	He went to Puerto Rico.

1	Q.	Did you take him to the airport or do you know
2	how he go	ot to the airport?
3	Α.	I don't remember well.
4	Q.	But do you remember let me ask. You didn't
5	take him	to the airport, did you?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	When he left for Puerto Rico, did you think he
8	was coming back?	
9	Α.	He told me that we should leave, but I did not
10	want to 1	leave with him.
11	Q.	But did you think that he was going to be
12	returning	g to Houston sometime soon?
13	A.	I didn't think about anything at that point. I
14	don't rem	nember.
15	Q.	Well, did he return to Houston?
16	A.	No.
17	Q.	In fact, were you aware did he have an
18	upcoming	court date to appear in court that you knew
19	about?	
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	And do you know if he missed that court date?
22	A.	Yes, sir.
23	Q.	Had you ever known him to miss a court date
24	before?	
25	Α.	No, sir.

1	Q.	So, when he left, did he leave you with any
2	money or	anything like that?
3	Α.	He left me money to pay the rent.
4	Q.	And do you recall how much money he left you?
5	Α.	I don't remember.
6	Q.	Well, what was the lease; 700, \$800?
7	Α.	I don't remember well.
8	Q.	Okay. So, did you end up staying in that
9	Humble a	partment from that day on?
10	A.	No, not later.
11	Q.	Where did you go after that?
12	Α.	I rented because I did not have money to pay
13	for a lea	ase and I ended up going to a hotel.
14	Q.	And who did you go did you stay at a hotel
15	by yours	elf or was anyone with you?
16	Α.	Rudy was there. He was there.
17	Q.	And do you remember at all where that hotel was
18	or what	anything about that hotel?
19	Α.	I don't remember the name of the hotel.
20	Q.	Was it down in Pasadena?
21	Α.	Yes. Yes, sir.
22	Q.	Do you remember how long you stayed there at
23	that mote	el or hotel down in Pasadena?
24	Α.	I don't remember whether it was two or three
25	weeks.	I don't remember.

1	Q. Ms. Rodriguez, eventually you left well, let
2	me ask. Eventually you saw the defendant again, did you
3	not?
4	A. Yes, sir.
5	Q. And where was it the next time that you saw
6	him?
7	A. In Santo Domingo.
8	Q. So, somewhere around October 1st or October 2nd
9	of 1992 he left Houston, right?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And then you thought he was going to Puerto
12	Rico, correct?
13	A. Yes, sir.
14	Q. How was it actually, how long was it before
15	you saw him in Santo Domingo?
16	A. I don't remember. About two months. I don't
17	remember.
18	Q. And how was it that you came into contact with
19	him in Santo Domingo?
20	A. I knew where the family was and we got in
21	contact.
22	Q. And why were you wanting to get in contact with
23	him?
24	A. Because I wanted a divorce.
25	Q. So, was it family members that put you in

contact with him? How did that work? 1 I -- I don't remember. 2 Α. No. Did you see him in person or talk to him on the 3 Ο. telephone? 4 5 Α. In person. And how was that conversation? б Ο. 7 Α. I don't remember. Let me ask you this way. Did you tell him that 8 Ο. 9 you wanted a divorce? 10 Yes, that's right, sir. Α. 11 Ο. And how did he respond to that? 12 He said no to me, that he was not going to give Α. me a divorce. 13 14 And what did you say? Q. That I did want a divorce. 15 Α. 16 And how did he respond to that? Q. 17 He told me that he was not going to give me a Α. 18 divorce. 19 Did he say anything else? Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 What did he say? Q. 22 Α. He insulted me and he told me that he was going 23 to harm my family. 24 Ο. Were you worried that he was serious? 25 Α. Yes.

1	Q.	Did he say how he was going to harm your family
2	or what	did he mean by that?
3	Α.	We were arguing. And I also asked him about
4	the prob	lem with the boy, with the little boy.
5	Q.	What little boy?
6	Α.	About what was happening with Angelo.
7	Q.	Why did you ask him that?
8	Α.	Because we knew what had happened and we were
9	friends	with Diana.
10	Q.	So, at that point Angelo's body had been found?
11	Α.	No. I don't remember.
12	Q.	Okay. And so, when you brought up Angelo to
13	him, wha	t did he say?
14	Α.	He stayed calm. And I asked him I asked him
15	if he ha	d something to do with that.
16	Q.	Did he answer you? What did he say?
17	Α.	Yes, that he did have to do with that, that he
18	had kill	ed him.
19	Q.	What did you do after he said that?
20	Α.	I asked him why he had done that.
21	Q.	Did he say anything?
22	Α.	I don't remember what else he said.
23		THE COURT: Let's take a break.
24		Deputy, can you take the jury out?
25		THE BAILIFF: All rise.

(Open court, defendant present, no jury) 1 2 THE COURT: I realize the testimony in this case is emotional, but if you cannot hold your emotions 3 in and be quiet in the courtroom, then you will have to 4 leave the courtroom. And that includes the family. 5 I'm sorry to say that, but we cannot have this jury swayed 6 by emotion and emotional outbursts. Okay? So, if you 7 feel that you can't keep from having that happen, you 8 9 will need to step out. All right? Thank you. 10 Let's take a 10-minute break. 11 (Recess) 12 (Open court, defendant and jury present) THE COURT: Please be seated. 13 14 We're ready to proceed on the State of 15 Texas vs. Obel Cruz-Garcia. And still on the witness stand is Ms. Angelita Rodriguez. 16 You may proceed, Mr. Wood. 17 18 (By Mr. Wood) Ms. Rodriguez, thank you for your 0. 19 testimony. 20 MR. WOOD: Pass the witness. 21 Mr. Cornelius. THE COURT: 22 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, ma'am. 23 THE COURT: You may proceed. 24 CROSS-EXAMINATION 25 BY MR. CORNELIUS:

1	Q. Ms. Rodriguez, my name is Skip Cornelius.	
2	We've never met, correct?	
3	A. No. No, sir.	
4	Q. But our investigators did talk to you, correct?	
5	A. No.	
6	Q. Did Cindy Klein or Edna Valdez ever talk to	
7	you?	
8	A. Yes, they came to see me.	
9	Q. Okay. And did you forget to tell them about	
10	your ex-husband confessing to this?	
11	A. I didn't talk to her because I told her that I	
12	had my lawyer and that I needed to talk to him.	
13	Q. So, you didn't talk to them?	
14	A. No, sir.	
15	Q. Okay. Didn't talk to them on May 3rd at your	
16	beauty salon?	
17	A. She came two persons came to the salon. And	
18	when they came over, I told them they came to ask	
19	questions and I told them that I didn't have to talk to	
20	their questions.	
21	Q. So, you didn't talk to them?	
22	A. But she sat down and she introduced herself to	
23	me and everything. And she talked and she sat down	
24	and talked to me and told me about the name of the case,	
25	everything that we were talking.	

1	Q. So, did you talk to her?
2	A. Yes, I did talk to her about those things.
3	Q. And did she record it?
4	A. I don't know.
5	Q. Okay. So, let me just make sure I'm
6	understanding. You're saying you did talk to them or
7	you did not talk to them?
8	A. I did talk to them because I sat down with
9	them. Yes, sir, I did.
10	Q. Did you tell them anything about Obel
11	confessing to murdering this little boy?
12	A. No. I didn't talk to her about I mean, she
13	was asking me questions, but I told her to talk to my
14	attorney, that I had my attorney.
15	Q. Okay. When you talked to the police back in
16	2008 do you recall that Sergeant Mehl let me see if I
17	can help refresh your memory because I know it's been a
18	long time ago.
19	It was a conversation between you, Sergeant
20	Mehl, Officer Chappell, and an assistant district
21	attorney named Denise Bradley, you and your lawyer, J.C.
22	Castillo. Do you remember that?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Okay. And you knew why they were talking to
25	you, right?

Γ

Yes, sir. 1 Α. 2 You knew they were investigating the death of Q. this little boy, didn't you? 3 Yes, sir. 4 Α. And they were talking to you about Obel 5 Q. Cruz-Garcia, correct? 6 7 Yes, sir. Α. And did they appear that they knew what they 8 Ο. 9 were doing, they knew how to ask questions and try to find out about Obel Cruz-Garcia's connection to this, if 10 11 any? 12 I don't understand. Α. Okay. Did it appear that these policemen and 13 Q. this assistant D.A. knew what they were doing? 14 15 Α. Yes, sir. 16 And you knew what they were asking you about, 0. 17 correct? 18 Α. Yes, sir. And you told them all the same stuff you've 19 Q. 20 told this jury, about how you and Obel were from the 21 Dominican, correct? 22 Α. Yes, sir. 23 Q. And about the move to the United States, 24 correct? 25 A. Yes, sir.

1	Q. And about how you learned about the alleged		
2	kidnapping of Angelo?		
3	A. Through the television.		
4	Q. And about how and you told them that, right?		
5	A. Yes, sir.		
6	Q. Just like you've told this jury?		
7	A. Yes, sir.		
8	Q. You told them about asking Obel about it?		
9	A. Yes, sir.		
10	Q. And you told them about Obel leaving?		
11	A. Yes, sir.		
12	Q. And you told them about going back to Puerto		
13	Rico I mean to the Dominican Republic yourself?		
14	A. Yes, sir.		
15	Q. And asking Obel for a divorce?		
16	A. Yes, sir.		
17	Q. But you must have just totally forgotten to		
18	tell them that Obel confessed to you that he is the one		
19	who killed this boy?		
20	A. Yes, because I was scared.		
21	Q. You weren't so scared that you could tell them		
22	this entire story except for that, right?		
23	A. I was scared.		
24	Q. Okay. Well, you didn't tell them what you just		
25	told this jury, did you?		

MR. WOOD: Objection. That's been asked 1 2 and answered. 3 THE COURT: That's sustained. (By Mr. Cornelius) So, let me see if I'm 4 Ο. understanding this correctly. You said that Diana 5 actually rented an apartment for y'all? 6 7 Yes, sir. Α. Q. And you knew that Diana and Arturo were selling 8 9 drugs with Obel? 10 Obel would bring them to Arturo. Α. 11 Okay. So, you knew they were involved in 0. 12 selling drugs, correct? A. Yes, sir. 13 14 And you were selling drugs, correct? Q. Because he was in it. 15 Α. 16 Q. Okay. Well, I'm asking. Were you in it? Were you selling drugs? 17 18 We were -- because we lived together, yes, I Α. knew that the drugs were there. 19 20 Q. Were you spending money that was made off the sell of drugs? 21 22 Oh, my God. He received the money. He paid Α. 23 the rent and everything. 24 Ο. Okay. And so, when this news report came on 25 the TV, you woke Obel up and told him about it, right?

Yes, sir. 1 Α. 2 And did it cross your mind, when you did that, Q. that the police were going to investigate this, correct? 3 Wasn't it on the news that the police were investigating 4 this? 5 б No. On the news I saw the little boy. I don't Α. 7 understand you. Well, when you saw the news that this little 8 Ο. boy was missing, didn't you think that the police were 9 going to investigate that? 10 11 Α. Yes. 12 Okay. And did it cross your mind that you, Ο. Obel, Arturo, and Diana, may all get in a lot of trouble 13 14 for dealing drugs? 15 At that time, I was peacefully at home. I did Α. not know what was going on because I had previously had 16 17 my case and I did not want to get involved with anything 18 else. 19 Q. Okay. 20 MR. CORNELIUS: Could I have a moment, Judge? 21 22 THE COURT: Yes. 23 (Pause) 24 MR. CORNELIUS: No further questions at 25 this time, Judge.

1 THE COURT: Any further questions, Mr. Wood? 2 3 MR. WOOD: No further questions. THE COURT: May the witness be excused? 4 MR. CORNELIUS: I need the witness to be 5 on-call. 6 7 THE COURT: You are excused subject to 8 recall, Ms. Rodriguez. At this time, you can step down. 9 THE WITNESS: Thank you. THE COURT: Please call your next. 10 11 MS. TISE: State calls Carmelo Martinez 12 Santana. 13 THE COURT: Ms. Tise, is he a 14 Spanish-speaking witness? 15 MS. TISE: He is, Judge. He does speak quite a bit of English, but I think he's more 16 17 comfortable in Spanish, so we'll use the interpreter. 18 THE COURT: Okay. This witness has not been sworn? 19 20 THE BAILIFF: No, he's not been sworn. 21 (Witness sworn) THE COURT: Mr. Santana, please keep your 22 23 voice up and speak into the microphone, sir. And please 24 wait till the lawyers have asked their full question 25 before you respond.

1	You may proceed, Ms. Tise.
2	CARMELO MARTINEZ SANTANA,
3	having been first duly sworn, testified through the
4	interpreter as follows:
5	DIRECT EXAMINATION
6	BY MS. TISE:
7	Q. Good afternoon.
8	A. Good afternoon.
9	Q. Would you introduce yourself to the jury,
10	please?
11	A. I'm Carmelo Martinez and come to testify and to
12	tell only the truth.
13	Q. Okay. And do you have a nickname that people
14	call you?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. What's that?
17	A. Rudy.
18	Q. Okay. And do you mind if I call you that?
19	A. No.
20	Q. Okay. Rudy, can you tell us how old you are?
21	A. Forty-four years old. I'm sorry.
22	Q. Okay. And because I know you speak a lot of
23	English. Do you not?
24	A. I can talk a little, but that's why
25	sometimes I can't. So, that's why I prefer Spanish.

1	Q.	Okay. And so, some words you have trouble
2	with, rig	ght?
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	And because we have the interpreter here, we're
5	going to	use the interpreter on all of the questions and
6	answers.	Okay?
7	Α.	That's right.
8	Q.	So, if you will just wait for him to interpret
9	my quest:	ion. Even if you believe you understand it,
10	wait for	the interpretation before you answer.
11	Α.	Right.
12	Q.	And answer in Spanish.
13	Α.	Right.
14	Q.	Deal?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Okay. Tell me where you're originally from.
17	Α.	I'm from the Dominican Republic.
18	Q.	Okay. And did you spend all your growing-up
19	years the	ere in the Dominican Republic?
20	Α.	That's right.
21	Q.	And do you know somebody name Angelita
22	Rodrigue	z?
23	Α.	That's right.
24	Q.	Who is she?
25	Α.	She is my cousin and Obel Cruz-Garcia's wife.

1	Q. Okay. And did you and Angelita grow up	there
2	in the Dominican Republic both of you?	
3	A. That's right.	
4	Q. Okay. And at some point you came here t	to the
5	United States, correct?	
6	A. That's right.	
7	Q. Do you remember about how old you were w	vhen you
8	came here?	
9	A. I was about 18 years old, or something 1	ike
10	that. I can't remember exactly.	
11	Q. Okay. Would it have been in the late 19	80s?
12	A. Yes.	
13	Q. Okay. And why did you come here?	
14	A. I came to sell drugs.	
15	Q. Okay. And you did do that when you got	here,
16	did you not?	
17	A. That's right.	
18	Q. And did you think that that was going to	o turn
19	out to be a better life for you than what you had	l back
20	in Santo Domingo?	
21	A. That's right.	
22	Q. Did it turn out that way?	
23	A. No.	
24	Q. And, in fact, you're currently serving t	ime in
25	a federal penitentiary for trafficking drugs, cor	rect?

That's right. 1 Α. 2 Q. How long was your federal sentence? 3 Seventeen years and seven months. Α. 4 Ο. Okay. And you are pretty much on the tail end of that, aren't you? 5 б Α. That's right. 7 In fact, you are about done with your federal Q. sentence, correct? 8 9 Α. Yes, in this year. I want to go back in time to 1992. You came 10 Ο. 11 here to the United States and you were selling drugs 12 here, correct? That's right. 13 Α. 14 When was the first time you met Obel 0. Cruz-Garcia? 15 16 It was in Puerto Rico, when I arrived to Puerto Α. Rico. 17 18 Okay. So, you went to Puerto Rico from the Ο. Dominican Republic before you came to the United States? 19 20 Α. That's right. 21 Ο. And did you meet him in Puerto Rico through 22 Angelita? 23 Α. That's right. 24 Ο. And I know you said that you met him in Puerto 25 Rico, but do you know where Obel Cruz-Garcia is from?

1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Where is he from?
3	Α.	From the Dominican Republic.
4	Q.	But you didn't know him growing up, did you?
5	Α.	No.
6	Q.	You met him as an adult through Angelita?
7	Α.	That's right.
8	Q.	When you came to the United States, did you
9	find that	t Obel Cruz-Garcia also came here?
10	Α.	Repeat the question, please.
11	Q.	Did Obel Cruz-Garcia also come here to the
12	United St	tates?
13	Α.	That's right.
14	Q.	And why did he come here?
15	Α.	He came with me, to sell drugs with me.
16	Q.	Okay. And when y'all got here, did y'all work
17	together	in the drug business?
18	Α.	That's right.
19	Q.	Did y'all settle here in Houston first?
20	Α.	That's right.
21	Q.	Okay. And did he bring Angelita with him when
22	he came t	to Houston at first?
23	Α.	Yes. He came first and then Angelita.
24	Q.	Okay. So, he came before her?
25	Α.	Yes.

1	Q.	And how long later did Angelita come?
2	Α.	I don't remember the exact time.
3	Q.	Was it
4	Α.	But I think it was shortly after him.
5	Q.	Okay. And when you and Obel Cruz-Garcia came
6	here, we	re y'all living together?
7	A.	That's right.
8	Q.	Okay. Where were y'all living?
9	A.	We lived here by Broadway in a small apartment,
10	back here	e by Broadway and Easton.
11	Q.	Okay. Did anybody else live there with you?
12	A.	Yes.
13	Q.	Who?
14	A.	There was another Dominican kid. His name was
15	Wilson.	
16	Q.	Okay. And did he live with y'all the whole
17	time?	
18	A.	He did for a short time, but not after, not
19	later.	
20	Q.	Okay. And during the time that you knew Obel
21	Cruz-Garo	cia, what name did you call him? Did he have a
22	nickname	?
23	A.	No, not at first.
24	Q.	All right. At some point did you have a
25	nickname	that you called him?

1	Α.	Yes. People called him Chico.
2	Q.	Okay. Did you call him that?
3	Α.	No, not exactly. I don't remember very well,
4	but I doi	n't think I called him many times by that name.
5	Q.	What did you call him by usually?
6	Α.	Obel.
7	Q.	Okay. While y'all were living together here in
8	Houston,	were y'all also using cocaine, you and Obel?
9	Α.	That's right.
10	Q.	Okay. And did you have a problem with cocaine?
11	Α.	That's right.
12	Q.	Can you tell us about that?
13	Α.	Right. Well, I started one night. A Dominican
14	lady came	e out of prison and I didn't use drugs. I
15	sold the	m, but I didn't use them.
16	Q.	Okay.
17	Α.	And on that night, she convinced me that it was
18	very good	d and she made me try it. She convinced me.
19	Q.	Okay. And did you try it?
20	Α.	That's right.
21	Q.	And was that here in the United States or in
22	the Domin	nican?
23	Α.	Here in the United States.
24	Q.	And did you find yourself addicted to cocaine?
25	A.	That's right.

1	Q. Did that create some problems in your life?
2	A. Yes, big ones.
3	Q. Okay. As you and Chico worked together selling
4	drugs here in Houston, who was the boss of that
5	operation?
б	A. At first he came here where I was and I told
7	him that we will be partners, half and half; but after
8	that, shortly after that he began to take over. He took
9	control of the whole business because I continued
10	snorting, snorting, snorting more every day. And I was
11	going down and he was taking control. He was taking
12	better control of everything due to his personality.
13	Q. Okay. And what about his personality are you
14	talking about?
15	A. Well, it could be said that he is a violent
16	person. He does not let anybody mess around with him
17	and he controls everything.
18	Q. Were you afraid of him?
19	A. That's right.
20	Q. And were there specific things that happened
21	between the two of you that reinforced that fear?
22	A. That's right.
23	Q. Do you remember something specific that he did
24	to you to show you he was the boss and he was in
25	control?

1 Α. Well, once -- we were practically not partners anymore, but once -- I kept the pager because him and 2 Cesar were going to smoke and I did not want to smoke 3 and I left with my friends. And about two or three 4 hours he called me very, very angry, asking me where I 5 was and asking me to come over, that he wanted to talk 6 7 to me. When I arrived there to the hotel, him and 8 9 Cesar took me into the room and right there he grabbed me by the neck and he tied me up, my hands behind me, 10 11 and he took me into the bathtub and told me that he was 12 going to kill me because he thought that I was taking his customers away from him. 13 All right. In the time that you spent with 14 Ο. 15 Chico, did you find that he was very jealous about his customers and the people who sold for him? 16 17 MR. CORNELIUS: Objection to the leading 18 nature of the question, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: That will be sustained. 20 Ο. (By Ms. Tise) What kind of attitude did Chico have about his customers? 21 22 I don't understand the question very well. Α. 23 What do you mean by "attitude"? 24 Ο. Did he get angry if people were interfering 25 with his customers?

That's right. 1 Α. 2 Q. Very angry? That's right. 3 Α. What about when people who worked for him 4 Q. didn't want to work for him anymore and wanted to work 5 б for someone else? 7 MR. CORNELIUS: Can we approach the bench, 8 Judge? 9 THE COURT: Yes. 10 (At the Bench, on the record) 11 MR. CORNELIUS: These are extraneous 12 offenses and I object to them. I mean, she didn't finish her question, but I know exactly where -- I can 13 see that she's going into instances where he's committed 14 15 other offenses that were extraneous and I object to 16 them. 17 THE COURT: Where are you going? 18 MS. TISE: Going to motive. This is why he went to that apartment that night and retaliated against 19 20 Diana and Arturo. I'm not going into -- one of the 21 extraneouses is murder and I'm not going to go into 22 that, but -- and there are similar circumstances on 23 that, but I'm asking generally what his emotional 24 reaction was when he felt like his -- he was losing his 25 dealers to other people.

THE COURT: Yeah, I will let you go into 1 2 that he observed the defendant's reactions, but I'll not let you go into beating up people. I don't know what 3 you have to -- I think you've got the motive. I don't 4 know why --5 б MS. TISE: I'm going to try to -- I'll 7 attempt to lead him because I'm trying to keep him specific to --8 9 MR. CORNELIUS: That's okay. Just what he observed about 10 THE COURT: 11 taking customers or his business. Okay? Very good. 12 Let's proceed. (Open court, defendant and jury present) 13 (By Ms. Tise) So, we were talking about how 14 0. 15 Chico reacted when people who sold drugs for him wanted out and wanted to go to work with somebody else. 16 MR. CORNELIUS: I object to any answer 17 18 because that wasn't a question. 19 THE COURT: I don't think she started her 20 question yet. That does not require an answer. 21 Proceed with your question. 22 (By Ms. Tise) And my specific question is: Ο. Did that make him extremely angry? 23 24 Α. That's right. He is a very violent person. Не 25 gets angry very quick.

And was he very protective of his drug 1 Ο. 2 business? That's right. 3 Α. Chico didn't think you were a very strong 4 Ο. person, did he? 5 б MR. CORNELIUS: Objection to the 7 He can't read Chico's mind. conclusion. THE COURT: That's sustained. 8 9 Ο. (By Ms. Tise) Did Chico ever pick on you because you wouldn't do the things he would do? 10 That's right, the whole time. 11 Α. 12 Did he call you little names and stuff? Ο. That's right. I can't remember some of them 13 Α. right now, but that's right, he always put me down. 14 15 Ο. During the time that you knew Chico, where was 16 he living? In Puerto Rico. 17 Α. 18 Okay. But back when y'all came to the United 0. States after Puerto Rico, where was he living while he 19 was living here in Houston? 20 21 Well, at first when he came, first we lived on Α. 22 Broadway and Easton, as I mentioned. 23 Q. Okay. And at some point after Angelita came, 24 did they move to another location? 25 That's right. Α.

1	Q.	Do you remember where they moved to?
2	Α.	Yes. We moved here to Broadway.
3	Q.	Okay. Later do you remember them living in an
4	apartment	at another location in Humble?
5	Α.	That's right.
6	Q.	And did you stay there yourself sometimes?
7	Α.	That's right.
8	Q.	Okay. Did Angelita live there with him?
9	Α.	That's right.
10	Q.	What kind of cars did the defendant have?
11	Α.	Well, he had a four-door Chevrolet, blue.
12	Q.	Okay. And in addition to that, did Angelita
13	have a bl	ue car?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	Okay. And what kind of car was that?
16	Α.	It was a Thunderbird.
17	Q.	Okay. And did the defendant sometimes loan his
18	cars to p	eople who worked for him?
19	Α.	Yes, that's right.
20	Q.	Do you remember a gold-colored Oldsmobile that
21	the defen	dant owned?
22	Α.	That's right.
23	Q.	And is there somebody in particular that he
24	used to l	end that car to a lot?
25		There it is on the screen, State's Exhibit

1 37. 2 Α. Yes. He lent it for some time to Charlie. We called him Charlie. 3 Okay. Did you ever know the defendant to have 4 Q. any guns? 5 6 Α. Yes, that's right. 7 What kind of guns did he have? Q. At the time or the whole time? Well, he had 8 Α. 9 guns the whole time. 10 Okay. What guns did he have in 1992 that you Ο. 11 remember? 12 He had a .45. Α. Okay. What else did he have? 13 Q. 14 He had a -- I don't know what you call it. Α. Ιt was a small one like this and it has a grip like this 15 size and it had a little briefcase that you carry it in, 16 a briefcase (indicating). 17 18 Okay. Did he have any other guns that you 0. 19 remember? Α. In '92? 20 21 Uh-huh. Ο. Yeah. He had a .22 rifle and -- a .22 rifle. 22 Α. Okay. You worked with him a lot, didn't you? 23 Q. 24 Α. Yes, that's right. 25 And you spent a lot of time with him, didn't Q.

you? 1 2 Α. That's right. And you got to know, I'm sure, some of the 3 Ο. other people who worked for him? 4 Yes, that's right. 5 Α. I'm going to show you State's Exhibit 89 and 6 Ο. 7 ask you if you know that person (indicating)? 8 Α. Yes. He's called Charlie. 9 Okay. And I'm going to show you State's Q. Exhibit 84 and ask you if you know that person 10 11 (indicating)? 12 Yes, that's right. Α. And who is that person in State's Exhibit 84? 13 Q. 14 That person, his name is Roger and he's called Α. 15 Bory. 16 Okay. What does Bory mean? Q. 17 It's a person who's originally from Puerto Α. 18 Rico. 19 Okay. Do you know where he is originally from? Q. Yes, from Puerto Rico. 20 Α. 21 Okay. And so, you call him Bory? Q. 22 Bory is an abbreviation for Borikae Α. Yes. 23 (phonetic), but we call him Bory. 24 Ο. Okay. Did you also call him Roger sometimes? 25 Yes, that's right. Α.

I'm showing you State's Exhibit 90. Do you 1 Ο. 2 know who that person is (indicating)? 3 (Witness responds in Spanish). Α. THE INTERPRETER: Your Honor, may the 4 interpreter ask a question for clarification? 5 б THE COURT: Who ask a question? 7 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter. May I ask a question for clarification? 8 9 THE COURT: Yes. I had seen that person at a store. It was 10 Α. 11 there by the Fiesta on Wayside, a store with Chinese 12 people. 13 Q. (By Ms. Tise) Okay. Was that person that we're looking at there someone that worked for Chico? 14 Not that I remember. 15 Α. 16 Okay. Was that person somebody that had a Q. 17 relationship or close relationship at all with you and Chico? 18 19 Α. No. 20 Q. And if you worked for Chico, you would know 21 him, wouldn't you? 22 Α. That's right. 23 I will show you a picture marked State's Q. 24 Exhibit 87, and ask you if you know that person 25 (indicating)?

1	Α.	That's right.
2	Q.	Who's that?
3	Α.	That's Diana.
4	Q.	And over time you got to know her pretty well
5	through 3	her working with Chico, correct?
6	Α.	That's right.
7	Q.	And State's Exhibit 88, who's that
8	(indicating)?	
9	Α.	That's Arturo.
10	Q.	Fair to say you knew him pretty well, too?
11	Α.	That's right. That's the husband or the one
12	who lived together with her, with Diana.	
13	Q.	Okay. Did you and Chico go to Arturo's
14	apartmen	t fairly often over time?
15	Α.	That's right.
16	Q.	And what was the purpose of those visits?
17	Α.	With the purpose of drugs and all.
18	Q.	Okay. How would that work? What would y'all
19	do?	
20	Α.	Well, Ms. Diana sold drugs for Chico, Diana and
21	Arturo as well.	
22	Q.	Okay. And y'all would take drugs there?
23	Α.	That's right.
24	Q.	And they would pay you for them?
25	Α.	That's right.

1	Q.	And then they would sell them?
2	Α.	That's right.
3	Q.	When you would go to their apartment with
4	Chico, wo	ould you see little Angelo?
5	Α.	That's right.
6	Q.	And would y'all talk to him sometimes?
7	Α.	That's right.
8	Q.	And he would recognize Chico if he saw him,
9	wouldn't	he?
10	Α.	That's right.
11	Q.	And he would recognize you?
12	Α.	He sure did, yes.
13	Q.	What kind of relationship did Arturo and Diana
14	have with Chico and Angelita?	
15	Α.	Well, they were they got along well.
16	Q.	They were friends, weren't they?
17	Α.	Yes. Yes, that's right, they were close. They
18	were friends.	
19	Q.	Was there any romantic relationship between
20	Chico and Diana?	
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	Okay. And you know that for certain?
23	Α.	Well, to my knowledge. What I know is that
24	there wasn't.	
25	Q.	Okay. And Chico talked to you about that kind

of thing, didn't he? 1 That's right. 2 Α. Fair to say he was pretty open with you about 3 Ο. his women in his life? 4 That's right. 5 Α. б And fair to say he was not faithful to Angelita Ο. 7 by any stretch of the imagination? 8 Α. Never. 9 One of the people that I showed you, Roger or Q. Bory, in State's Exhibit 84, can you tell me how you got 10 to know him? 11 12 Well, I met him because he came with a friend Α. who was with a friend of mine. 13 14 Okay. Did he start working for Chico? Q. 15 Later, later, yes, we began to -- he came to Α. 16 Chico. 17 Okay. He came to Chico for what purpose? Ο. 18 Well, he had problems with my friend so he Α. approached Chico and I. 19 Okay. And what did he want to do? 20 Q. 21 MR. CORNELIUS: Objection. Calls for 22 hearsay. 23 THE COURT: What was the question again? 24 MS. TISE: What did he want to do? He said he approached Chico and I. 25

1 THE COURT: That calls for hearsay. I will 2 sustain it. (By Ms. Tise) Did he begin -- after he 3 Ο. approached you and Chico, did he begin to sell drugs for 4 Chico? 5 Yes, we could say that we were together. 6 Α. Okay. When did he come into the picture? 7 Ο. Had he been working with you and Chico for a long time or 8 9 was that something kind of new in 1992? It was a very short time before that happened. 10 Α. 11 It was for a very short time. 12 When you say "before that happened," are you Q. talking about the abduction and murder of Angelo? 13 14 That's right. Α. 15 I want to talk to you about the night that Ο. Angelo was abducted. Tell me what was going on that 16 17 night at first. He said: Let's go to Diana and Arturo's to 18 Α. seek for the drugs -- to seek for my drugs and my money. 19 20 Q. Okay. And you're saying "he." You're talking about the defendant, Obel Cruz-Garcia? 21 22 Α. That's right. 23 Okay. So, was it just you and Chico when he Q. 24 said: I want to go to Diana's to get my drugs and 25 money?

1 Α. And Roger. 2 Okay. When did y'all first come together that Q. evening, the three of you? 3 Well, I don't remember the exact time, but we 4 Α. were always -- we were together most of the time. 5 The three of you? б Ο. 7 Yes, but very few times somebody will be Α. staying in another place and then us at the other one. 8 9 Q. So, Roger was kind of new to you and Chico's group, correct? 10 11 Α. That's right. 12 But after he joined up with y'all, he was with Ο. you all the time? 13 14 Yes, much time of -- for that short time, we Α. 15 were almost always together. 16 Okay. And are we talking just a few weeks? Q. 17 Not exactly. Α. 18 So, you don't remember the exact period, Okay. Q. but it was a very short time? 19 20 Α. Yes. We're talking about a couple of months or -- months, not weeks. 21 22 Okay. And so, the three of y'all were Ο. 23 together. And what vehicle were y'all in? We were in the blue Chevrolet, the four-door. 24 Α. 25 Okay. And who was driving? 0.

1	A. Obel Cruz-Garcia.	
2	Q. Did he ever let you drive?	
3	A. No.	
4	Q. Where were you sitting?	
5	A. As the passenger in the front.	
6	Q. Okay. When he said he wanted to go to Diana's,	
7	what was the purpose of that?	
8	A. To pick up the money. His money and his drugs,	
9	he said.	
10	Q. Okay. And so, did you think anything of that?	
11	A. Well, I thought that, well, since we were in	
12	that business and we had done stuff like that before,	
13	that it was part of the business.	
14	Q. Okay. So, what did y'all do?	
15	A. Well, we arrived. We parked on the street	
16	behind the apartments. He said to me: Sit down at	
17	the I sat behind the wheel while both of them were	
18	going over there to the lady's apartment.	
19	Q. When you say "the lady's apartment," you're	
20	talking about Diana and Arturo's apartment?	
21	A. That's right.	
22	Q. And you said you parked on a street behind the	
23	apartment?	
24	A. That's right.	
25	Q. Can you tell me a little bit more about that	

street, where it went to? 1 2 Α. Yes. It's a street that is behind the apartments and it leads to the 610 freeway. 3 Ο. 4 Okay. MS. TISE: May I approach? 5 THE COURT: Yes. 6 7 (By Ms. Tise) I'm going to show you what's been 0. marked as State's Exhibit 79. Are you familiar with 8 9 this map picture (indicating)? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Do you see a red mark on the map indicating Ο. 12 where Diana and Arturo's apartment was there on Fairway? That's right. 13 Α. 14 Okay. And do you see the street where your Ο. 15 vehicle was parked? 16 That's right. Α. 17 Okay. Now, do you think it would be helpful Ο. 18 for the jury to be able to see that so you can tell them where you were actually at when the offense occurred? 19 20 Α. That's right. 21 MS. TISE: Your Honor, at this time, I'd offer State's Exhibit 79. 22 23 (State's Exhibit No. 79 Offered) MR. CORNELIUS: No objection, Judge. 24 25 THE COURT: State's Exhibit No. 79 is

admitted without objection. 1 2 You may proceed. (State's Exhibit No. 79 Admitted) 3 (By Ms. Tise) And if you look there to the 4 Ο. side, can you see the map we were just looking at? 5 б Α. That's right. 7 Okay. And do you see the little red dot there 0. where Diana and Arturo's apartment is? 8 9 Α. That's right. And this would be Fairway, right (indicating)? 10 Ο. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Show us where you were parked. And you can Ο. touch the screen and it will leave a little mark where 13 14 you touch. 15 Exactly here (indicating). Α. 16 Okay. And sitting there, you're kind of a Ο. little down the block and around the corner, correct? 17 18 Α. Yes. Can you see the door to Diana's apartment from 19 Q. there? 20 21 Α. No. 22 Could you see the entrance to her parking lot Ο. 23 from there? 24 Α. Yes, it could be seen. Well, you could see 25 some of it. Well, right now I don't remember exactly,

1	but but I know that it could because when he was
2	coming with the little boy I saw him.
3	Q. Okay. And you saw him coming?
4	A. That's right.
5	Q. Okay. And we're going to talk about that a
6	little bit more in a minute. Okay?
7	A. That's right.
8	Q. Did you have any way of communicating with him
9	while he was in that apartment?
10	A. No.
11	Q. Nobody had cell phones back then, I guess, did
12	they?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Well, I guess you're right, a few people did,
15	but did you have any?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Okay. And did Chico have a cell phone?
18	A. No, he didn't have at that time.
19	Q. Okay. In fact, during y'all's drug business
20	y'all used pagers for the most part, correct?
21	A. Yes, at first we did.
22	Q. Do you remember when Chico left the car
23	well, y'all went there and y'all parked, correct?
24	A. That's right.
25	Q. Did he say anything to you before he left?

1	Α.	No. Well, I don't remember exactly what he
2	told me,	but I do remember that he said for me to wait
3	here behi	ind the steering wheel.
4	Q.	Okay. So, he made you move over to the
5	driver's	side?
6	A.	That's right.
7	Q.	Okay. Do you remember if he took anything with
8	him when	he went to that apartment?
9	А.	What do you mean? I mean, he always took his
10	weapon.	
11	Q.	Okay. Did he take his weapon to that apartment
12	that night?	
13	Α.	That's right.
14	Q.	Which weapon did he take?
15	A.	A .45 pistol.
16	Q.	Did anybody go with him?
17	Α.	That's right.
18	Q.	Who went with him?
19	Α.	Roger, Bory.
20	Q.	Okay. What does Bory look like, or Roger?
21	Α.	What do you mean how does he look like?
22	Q.	We have his picture, but what is his size?
23	A.	He is tall and he is strong build.
24	Q.	A lot bigger than you?
25	A.	That's right.

	142
Q.	Bigger than Chico?
A.	Yes, that's right.
Q.	And he is a dark-complected person, is he not?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Did Roger have any weapons that you saw?
Α.	That's right.
Q.	What did you see?
Α.	A small pocketknife from his wallet from
here on	the pants (indicating).
Q.	How big was that knife?
Α.	Like that (indicating).
Q.	Okay. Is it possible that he had other weapons
on him t	hat you did not see?

14 Α. I don't think so.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

Okay. What were they wearing? 15 Ο.

16 Well, they had masks. Α.

Okay. What kind of masks? 17 Ο.

Like those black ones that you put on, like 18 Α. 19 those women's stockings.

20 Okay. And could you see part of their face? Q.

21 Not exactly that I remember, but before --Α.

22 before we did the same jobs like that.

23 Q. Let's talk about this night -- okay -- and what you remember. Do you remember the masks on this 24 25 particular night?

1	Α.	Well, to tell the truth, I don't exactly
2	remember	the masks on that night.
3	Q.	Okay. So, you know they had masks, but you
4	don't rem	member what kind of masks they had?
5	Α.	That's right. That's right.
б	Q.	After they left, how long were they gone?
7	Α.	Well, about half an hour, more or less.
8	Q.	Okay. And when they came back, what did you
9	notice al	bout them? First of all, did they come back at
10	the same	time?
11	Α.	No.
12	Q.	Okay. Who came back first?
13	Α.	Chico.
14	Q.	How long later did it take for Roger to come
15	back?	
16	Α.	I don't know exactly. I don't remember.
17	Q.	Okay. When Chico came back, did you notice
18	anything	about the mask?
19	Α.	No.
20	Q.	Okay. Was he alone?
21	Α.	No. He had the little boy in his arms.
22	Q.	Okay. Did you see any weapons at that point?
23	Α.	Yes. The .45.
24	Q.	Okay. What went through your mind when you saw
25	that he h	had the little boy?

1	A. I saw that he was coming, walking with the
2	little boy in his arms. I got up from the seat and I
3	went in front of him and I said to him: What's going
4	on? Why do you have the little boy?
5	Q. Okay. And when we say "the little boy," are we
6	taking about Angelo Garcia, Jr.?
7	A. That's right.
8	Q. When you asked him: What are you doing with
9	the little boy, what did he say?
10	A. He saw
11	THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter's correction.
12	A. He said: He saw me.
13	Q. (By Ms. Tise) Who said that?
14	A. Obel Cruz-Garcia.
15	Q. He said that the little boy saw him?
16	A. That's right.
17	Q. And he said that in response to you asking him:
18	Why do you have the little boy?
19	A. That's right.
20	Q. What did you do?
21	A. I said to him: Well, go tell the baby's
22	mother, go bring her so for them to be together so
23	nothing will happen.
24	Q. Were you worried?
25	A. Yes. And very scared at that point.

1	Q.	What did you tell him next?
2	Α.	I convinced him to go over for the mother.
3	Q.	Okay. Did he tell you what had happened
4	upstairs	in the apartment?
5	Α.	That's right.
6	Q.	What did he tell you happened in the apartment?
7	Α.	He said that he had raped Ms. Diana and that he
8	had beat	en up Mr. Arturo.
9	Q.	And what did you say about that? What was your
10	reaction	?
11	Α.	When he said that to me, I was already very
12	scared.	I was not even I couldn't do anything.
13	Q.	And here he is standing there with the little
14	boy. And	d so, what did you keep trying to convince him
15	to do?	
16	Α.	I wanted to convince him to go and get the
17	little bo	oy's mother so nothing will happen to the little
18	boy.	
19	Q.	So, what happened next after you tried to
20	convince	him of that?
21	Α.	He said: Okay, I will be right back. And he
22	went rig	ht back.
23	Q.	And did you see how far he got? Did you see
24	where he	went?
25	A.	No, not exactly.

1	Q. How long passed before you saw him again?
2	A. Not much time. About not more than five
3	minutes, not even five minutes.
4	Q. Okay. So, when you saw him again, was he
5	alone?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Okay. And did he have the little boy with him?
8	A. I don't exactly remember if he left the little
9	boy with me or if he took him back.
10	Q. Okay. So, when you were trying to convince him
11	to go get Diana, you don't remember if he took the boy
12	with him while he went back or if he went back alone?
13	A. No, I don't remember exactly, but I believe he
14	left the little boy with me in my arms.
15	Q. Okay. And do you know if he went back into the
16	apartment or not?
17	A. I couldn't tell you, but I couldn't see.
18	Q. But he left for a couple of minutes, right?
19	A. That's right.
20	Q. And then what happened when he came back?
21	A. Well, when he came back alone he came back
22	with Bory. It was when they came back, it was one in
23	the front and one was behind.
24	Q. Okay. So, Bory was with him?
25	A. Yes.

Γ

1	Q. And what did he tell you to do?
2	A. He said: Move to the back. And I moved to the
3	back, to the back seat.
4	Q. Okay. Did you what were you thinking? The
5	little boy was still there. What did you say about
6	that?
7	A. No. When he came back, I could not say
8	anything else anymore.
9	Q. Okay. Did it seem clear to you that he wasn't
10	going to take the little boy back?
11	A. Yes. I was already inside of me, I was
12	already convinced about that.
13	Q. Okay. And Diana didn't come back with him,
14	right, or Arturo?
15	A. Yes. When Diana did not come back with him, I
16	was already very scared. I knew that she was not going
17	to come back.
18	Q. So, what did you do?
19	A. I moved to the back where Angelo was here.
20	Angelo was here, I was there, and Bory here
21	(indicating).
22	Q. So, Angelo was between the two of you in the
23	back seat?
24	A. That's right.
25	Q. And did Obel Cruz-Garcia still have his gun?

1	Α.	Yes, always in his hand. He was driving with
2	one hand	and the weapon was in the other one.
3	Q.	And what happened at that point?
4	Α.	Well, he drove in reverse in the car and then
5	he went t	co 610.
6	Q.	Okay. So, he drove up to 610 on that street
7	you were	parked on?
8	Α.	That's right.
9	Q.	What happened next?
10	Α.	Then he took the freeway, 225.
11	Q.	Okay. And where did he go from there?
12	Α.	He headed to Baytown.
13	Q.	Okay. Did y'all stop on the way?
14	Α.	No, never.
15	Q.	Okay. What happened next?
16	Α.	Then next he drove to Baytown and he arrived to
17	Baytown a	and he came to a place where the street ended
18	Q.	Okay.
19	Α.	outside the neighborhood.
20	Q.	Okay. And was this in Baytown?
21	Α.	That's right.
22	Q.	About how far off of 225 was this neighborhood
23	where you	a stopped?
24	Α.	I couldn't tell you exactly, but it was not
25	further d	leep inside of Baytown. It was on the outside.

1	1 Q. Before you g	ot to Baytown from Pasadena?
2	2 A. No, no. Ins	ide Baytown.
3	Q. So, it was i	n Baytown where you stopped?
4	A. That's right	
5	5 Q. Okay. And w	hat happened when you stopped?
6	6 A. We arrived t	o where the street ended and there
7	7 was a round space lik	e this (indicating).
8	Q. A cul-de-sac	? Do you know what a cul-de-sac
9	9 is?	
10	0 A. Yes, like a	cul-de-sac. Yes. And it had like
11	1 gravel, you know, lik	e little stones.
12	2 Q. Okay. When	y'all got to that location, what
13	3 were you thinking?	
14	A. At that poin	t, I was very I was very, very
15	5 scared. I knew that	by then I knew that he was
16	6 going that he was	going to kill the little boy.
17	7 Q. What happene	d? What happened next?
18	8 A. Well, he par	ked. We arrived. All three of us
19	9 opened the doors, we	got out. And he said on this
20	0 side, he told Bory:	You already know what you have to
21	1 do.	
22	2 Q. Okay. So, w	here were you when you heard that
23	3 being said?	
24	4 A. From the tim	e we exited when we were exiting
25	5 the car, he told that	to Bory. And I began walking. I

1	had taken like one or two steps when he said told		
2	that to Bory.		
3	Q. And tell me exactly what he said.		
4	A. He said: You already know what you have to do.		
5	Q. What did you do that point?		
6	A. I continued walking because the car was parked		
7	here and I continued walking towards this place because		
8	everything got loose in me, I wanted to vomit, I had		
9	diarrhea, everything.		
10	Q. And did you actually have to go to the		
11	bathroom?		
12	A. Yes.		
13	Q. Were you able to remove your clothes in time?		
14	A. Yes. I pulled my pants down and I was able to		
15	go to the bathroom.		
16	Q. And you defecated?		
17	A. Yes.		
18	Q. Did you hear anything else?		
19	A. I saw when he was walking with the gun in his		
20	hand. He approached me and he said: Hey, what are you		
21	doing? And I said: I'm using the restroom. And he		
22	said okay and he just stared. And I don't know, I think		
23	he walked toward the car.		
24	Q. After you heard him tell Bory: You know what		
25	you have to do, did you hear anything?		

1	Α.	That's right.
2	Q.	What did you hear?
3	Α.	The scream from the little boy, the complaint.
4	Q.	What did you do next?
5	Α.	Well, that's when I was walking for the
6	restroom	•
7	Q.	So, you are on the way and you are about to go
8	to the b	athroom on yourself?
9	Α.	That's right.
10	Q.	And that's when you heard that?
11	Α.	Yes, that's right.
12	Q.	And then after you defecated, Chico walked over
13	to you w	ith a gun?
14	Α.	That's right.
15	Q.	And that's when he said: What are you doing?
16	Α.	That's right.
17	Q.	Did he say anything else to you at that point?
18	Α.	No. I just said to him: I'm using the
19	bathroom	. I just answered the question.
20	Q.	What happened next?
21	Α.	Then I finished and I walked to the car. And
22	when I'm	getting to the car, there I found both of them
23	and the	little boy, the body of the little boy dead.
24	Q.	And did you see any blood?
25	Α.	That's right. Yes. The little boy had blood

1	all over here (indicating).	
2	Q. Could you tell where he had been stabbed?	
3	A. No.	
4	Q. What did you do next?	
5	A. He ordered he ordered Bory and I to put the	9
6	body in the back seat.	
7	Q. And did you do that?	
8	A. That's right.	
9	Q. Then what happened?	
10	A. Then he drove again to the neighborhood. And	
11	then about to leave the neighborhood and exit 146	
12	that's the freeway that's the freeway over in	
13	Baytown, right?	
14	Q. Well, you tell me. Do you remember?	
15	A. Right, yes.	
16	Q. Okay. So	
17	A. I don't exactly remember if it was 176 or 146	•
18	Q. Okay. But you exited from 225 to another	
19	roadway in Baytown?	
20	A. Yes, but that was to go back already.	
21	Q. Okay. And what did y'all do with the little	
22	boy?	
23	A. Well, we arrived he arrived to somewhere	
24	next to a river.	
25	Q. Okay. And was that river that you are talking	3

about in Baytown, the Baytown area? 1 2 Α. Yes. Ο. And when y'all got there, what did you do with 3 the little boy? 4 He ordered -- we got out of the car and he 5 Α. ordered us to take the body -- I'm sorry. He ordered us 6 7 to take the body and to dump it into the river. And did you do that? 8 Ο. 9 Α. That's right. 10 Did Bory help you? Ο. 11 Α. That's right. 12 When you put the body in the water, what Q. happened? 13 14 He ordered us to go and get something to put in Α. the body so it would sink under the water so it wouldn't 15 16 be seen. 17 Did you do that? Ο. 18 That's right. Α. 19 What did you put on the body? Q. 20 Α. It was Bory and I -- me and I tried to find 21 rocks. 22 Okay. And --Ο. 23 Α. And I remember putting one or two. I don't 24 remember exactly how many. 25 Q. Okay. Then what did y'all do?

Next I remember that the body would not sink 1 Α. We left it for a little while, but it didn't 2 very much. sink much. And after that, we came out of the water and 3 we came here to -- again to 45 to where we lived by 225. 4 Did anyone talk about anything that you 5 0. remember? 6 7 No, I don't remember. Me, I couldn't talk. Α. Не would just order and I would just do. 8 9 0. And did he have the gun still on him and in his hand when y'all were in Baytown putting that body in the 10 11 water? 12 All the time. We're there in the water and he Α. is standing right there and the whole time he is 13 standing with the gun like this (indicating). 14 After y'all left, did y'all head back toward 15 Ο. 16 Pasadena? That's right. 17 Α. 18 And did something happen on the way back? Q. That's right. 19 Α. 20 Q. What happened? 21 Α. The tires of the car began blowing up. 22 Okay. When you say "blowing up," what do you Ο. 23 mean? 24 Α. Well, one blue up and then the others did. All four of them blew up that I remember. 25

And what did y'all do? 1 Ο. 2 Α. Well, right now I can't remember exactly how we were able to take the car to the parking lot of the 3 hotel. 4 Okay. What hotel are you talking about? 5 Ο. б A hotel that is right there on 225. He would Α. 7 always rent a room there and we did with Angelita. So, this was a hotel y'all stayed at pretty 8 Ο. 9 often? 10 Yes, before. Α. 11 Ο. Do you remember it being called the Pasadena 12 Motor Inn? I'm not sure, but I believe so. 13 Α. 14 And do you remember anything about the sign at Ο. that motel or anything distinctive about it? 15 16 No, but what I do remember is that here next to Α. 17 it there was like big machinery, like trucks parking next to the hotel. 18 19 Okay. And did y'all sell drugs at that motel Ο. sometimes? 20 21 Α. That's right. 22 After the tires went flat, y'all somehow 0. managed to get the car to that hotel. Is that your 23 24 memory? 25 Α. Yes.

1	Q. Then what did you do?
2	A. At the hotel or what?
3	Q. Did y'all leave the hotel? Did y'all stay?
4	A. No. We were there for a short time. I don't
5	remember exactly, but and there he made us swear
б	Bory and I swear to him that we'll never say anything
7	about this to anybody.
8	Q. Okay. Did y'all try to make arrangements to
9	get another car?
10	A. Yes. Charlie was the option.
11	Q. Okay. And so, what did y'all do to try to get
12	a car from Charlie?
13	A. I don't remember exactly remember, but it
14	was a his own car that he had lent Charlie.
15	Q. Okay. Whose own car?
16	A. Obel Cruz-Garcia's.
17	Q. Okay. Are you talking about the gold
18	Oldsmobile that we looked in the picture earlier?
19	A. That's right.
20	Q. So, were y'all trying to get that car somehow
21	or another?
22	A. That's right.
23	Q. So, what did y'all do to do that?
24	A. I don't remember exactly, but I believe that we
25	arrived to the place where Charlie lives in a taxi.

1	Q.	So, you went to Charlie's house Charlie's
2	apartment in a taxi?	
3	A.	It's very possible that's the way it was, but I
4	don't re	member exactly.
5	Q.	Okay. Were y'all able to get the car from
6	Charlie?	
7	A.	That's right.
8	Q.	Do you remember going in Charlie's apartment
9	and seei	ng him there with Linda, his girlfriend?
10	Α.	That's right.
11	Q.	And would you say at that point in time you
12	were sti	ll pretty upset, pretty nervous?
13	A.	Yes, I was. Anybody who knew me would see that
14	something	g big was happening to me.
15	Q.	After y'all got the car, do you remember where
16	you went	?
17	A.	I only remember that we went back to the house,
18	but I wa	s very scared.
19	Q.	And when you say "the house," are you talking
20	about Ch	ico's house in Humble?
21	Α.	That's right.
22	Q.	Did Bory go back to Chico's house with you?
23	Α.	No.
24	Q.	Do you know where he went? When did y'all
25	separate	, in other words?

1	A. Well, I couldn't exactly tell you if Bory	
2	stayed at the hotel where the car was parked or at	
3	another cheaper hotel, one less expensive.	
4	Q. It's been a long time, I know, but	
5	A. Yes. I don't remember.	
б	Q. Do you remember the next day at Chico's house?	
7	A. That's right.	
8	Q. What was Chico doing the next day?	
9	A. We went and picked up Rendon and tires to	
10	change them from the car.	
11	Q. Okay. Did Chico tell you anything about	
12	leaving Houston?	
13	A. That's right.	
14	Q. And tell us about that conversation.	
15	A. He said: I'm leaving. Aren't you leaving?	
16	And I said: No, no, I'm not going anywhere.	
17	Q. Okay. And did he tell you where he was going	
18	to go?	
19	A. Well, I don't exactly remember, but to me in my	
20	mind I believe he went to the Dominican Republic.	
21	Q. Okay. He told you he was leaving Houston?	
22	A. That's right.	
23	Q. And was this a planned trip that he had or	
24	something that he was doing because of what happened to	
25	Angelo?	

1	A. No. It was because he knew what he did.
2	Q. So, that wasn't something that he had been
3	planning to do for a while, he was going to go back
4	home, or anything like that, right?
5	A. No, never. He knows he knows that was
б	because of what he did, what we did.
7	Q. Did he have some things he had to do before he
8	left?
9	MR. CORNELIUS: Judge, could we take a
10	break?
11	THE COURT: Yes. Take the jury out.
12	THE BAILIFF: All rise.
13	(Recess)
14	(Open court, defendant and jury present)
15	THE COURT: Please be seated.
16	We are ready to proceed with the direct
17	examination of the witness Carmelo Santana, also known
18	as Rudy.
19	However, before we resume, ladies and
20	gentlemen, the interpreter has a correction as to one of
21	the responses made by this witness. So, he is going to
22	restate the question that was asked by Ms. Tise and the
23	response that he originally gave and then his
24	correction.
25	Please proceed.

THE INTERPRETER: Thank you, Your Honor. 1 2 Well, the question from the prosecutor was: What did you hear? 3 4 The answer -- the response of the The screams from the little boy, the 5 interpreter was: complaint. 6 7 And the correction is: Instead of "complaint," it's "moan." 8 9 THE COURT: Okay. So, the correction is as to only the one word. That you said "complaint" and it 10 should have been "moan"? 11 12 THE INTERPRETER: Instead of complaint. 13 THE COURT: Very well. 14 Ms. Tise, you may proceed. 15 MS. TISE: Thank you, Judge. (By Ms. Tise) That next morning or that next 16 Ο. day after the little boy was killed, were there some 17 18 things that Chico needed to do before he left Houston? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. And did he take you with him to do those 21 things? 22 Α. That's right. 23 Q. Where did y'all go? Well, we changed the -- we went to change the 24 Α. 25 tires of the car.

1	Q. Okay. And that's that blue Chevy you were
2	talking about?
3	A. That's right.
4	Q. And then what did you do? Is there a specific
5	garage y'all went to to get some assistance in doing
6	that?
7	A. No. It's a man that has a garage behind his
8	apartment, from the place where he lived.
9	Q. Okay. And do you know who that man was?
10	A. That's people call him Rendon.
11	Q. Okay. And Rendon had a little garage across
12	from his apartments?
13	A. Yes. There's a house in the front and then in
14	the back he lives upstairs and he works downstairs.
15	Q. And was Rendon a friend and associate of yours
16	and Chico's?
17	A. Yes, he was. Yes.
18	Q. What did y'all do after y'all fixed the tires
19	on the blue Chevy?
20	A. We went to the car wash to wash the car.
21	Q. Okay. And why did y'all need to wash the car?
22	A. Well, it was all dirty with the blood of the
23	little boy and the blood of the little boy and I
24	think also with vomit or spit or something.
25	Q. Was that also from Angelo?

Yes, that's right. 1 Α. 2 Q. After y'all washed the car, what did y'all do with that car? 3 We sold it. Α. 4 Okay. And what did Chico do with the money he 5 Ο. б got from selling the car? 7 He bought the flight ticket. Α. A plane ticket for Puerto Rico or -- was it 8 Ο. 9 Puerto Rico or the Dominican? 10 I don't know. I don't remember exactly. Α. And that was all the same day, the day after 11 0. 12 the little boy, Angelo, was killed? That's right. 13 Α. 14 When was his flight scheduled to leave? Ο. 15 Α. It was -- the flight was in the morning, in the 16 early morning. 17 Okay. And how did Chico get to the airport for Ο. 18 that flight? 19 I took him. I took him myself. Α. 20 Q. That would have been Friday, correct? 21 That's right. Α. 22 After you took Chico to the airport, did you go Ο. 23 back over to the apartment in Humble? That's right. 24 Α. 25 And was Angelita still there at that time on 0.

Friday? 1 2 Α. That's right. Did y'all decide to stay in the apartment or do 3 Ο. something else? 4 No. We decided to move. 5 Α. Okay. And did you help Angelita move that 6 Ο. 7 weekend? Yes. And Charlie and also his wife or his 8 Α. 9 girlfriend. I don't know. Okay. And where did y'all stay at that point 10 Ο. in time? 11 12 We went to rent a room at the hotel. Α. And is that the same Pasadena Motor Inn? 13 Q. 14 Yes, that's right. Α. And how long did you and Angelita stay there in 15 Ο. 16 the motel? 17 It was only about -- I can't remember exactly Α. 18 how many days because Angelita had to go to court and then she had to do time for that. 19 20 Q. Okay. After you weren't staying at the motor inn anymore, where did you stay? 21 22 Α. I don't remember exactly. Right now, I can't 23 remember exactly, but I was always with my friend 24 when -- I would always go with my friend when I didn't 25 have anywhere to go.

1	Q.	After you took Chico to the airport that
2	morning,	did you ever see him again until you were here
3	in Houst	on for this case?
4	Α.	That's right, I never saw him again.
5	Q.	And you are currently being housed in the
6	Harris C	ounty Jail?
7	A.	Yes.
8	Q.	And so is the defendant?
9	A.	That's right.
10	Q.	And you have seen him a couple of times in
11	passing	in the jail, correct?
12	A.	That's right.
13	Q.	But other than that, before y'all were both
14	here in	the jail together, you didn't see him ever again
15	after yo	u dropped him off at the airport?
16	Α.	No.
17	Q.	When was the last time you saw Angelita?
18	Α.	Well, she came to visit me when I was in
19	prison.	
20	Q.	Okay. How long ago?
21	A.	In 1998.
22	Q.	Is that the last time you have seen her?
23	A.	That's right.
24	Q.	Over the years, police officers have come to
25	talk to	you about this case, haven't they?

That's right. 1 Α. 2 And you didn't tell them all the stuff that Q. you've told us today, did you? 3 No, not in the beginning. 4 Α. Why not? 5 Q. б Well, I was very scared. I didn't want Α. anybody -- anybody to know what happened on that night. 7 I didn't want to die --8 9 THE INTERPRETER: I'm sorry. Interpreter 10 correction: I wanted to die. 11 Α. I wanted to die taking that inside of me without anybody knowing it. 12 13 (By Ms. Tise) At some point a couple of years Q. ago while you were in prison in Pennsylvania, do you 14 15 remember an agent with the FBI named Bill Ebersole 16 coming to see you? Yes, I do. 17 Α. 18 Is he the first person that you told the whole 0. story to? 19 20 Α. That's right. 21 Q. Why? 22 Α. Because I couldn't take it anymore. I couldn't 23 live with that inside of myself. 24 Ο. When Special Agent Ebersole came to talk to 25 you, did he make any promises about your case?

1 Α. No. 2 Did he offer any special deals or say you were Q. going to get any benefit from this? 3 4 Α. No, no way. Was there -- was this something, you know, that 5 0. you did because anybody offered you something to do it? 6 7 Α. No, never. And you know as you sit there that you could be 8 Ο. 9 charged with a crime, don't you? 10 That's right. Α. And you could get in a lot of trouble? 11 0. 12 That's right. Α. What happened to the knife? 13 Q. 14 When we were on 59 coming towards -- on 59 Α. 15 north, he gave me the knife and he told me to throw it 16 away, throw it away. 17 Who told you to throw it away? Ο. 18 Obel Cruz-Garcia. Α. 19 Do you think if you had the opportunity to see Ο. 20 the person that you called Bory or Roger again you would 21 recognize him? 22 Α. Yes, of course. 23 MS. TISE: And, Judge, at this time, I'd 24 like to have the person we know as Rogelio Aviles 25 Barroso brought out. And I'd request permission for the

witness to step down. We can do it when he comes in. 1 2 THE COURT: For what purpose? MS. TISE: I want them to stand next to 3 each other, the defendant and Roger and -- Mr. --4 THE COURT: Approach the bench. 5 MS. TISE: Okay. 6 (At the Bench, on the record) 7 THE COURT: What is the purpose of that? 8 9 MS. TISE: I told you. Remember? I told you I wanted to have them stand next to each other 10 because of the height difference in the individuals. 11 12 THE COURT: He is in jail? MS. TISE: He doesn't have to move. Just 13 stand there at counsel table. 14 15 MR. MADRID: Wouldn't have to stand side-by-side --16 17 THE COURT: Ten feet apart? 18 MS. TISE: That's fine. 19 THE COURT: Let's do it one at a time. Is 20 that good? 21 MS. TISE: Uh-huh. 22 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 23 THE COURT: All right. You may proceed, Ms. Tise. 24 The witness may step down. 25

(Witness complies) 1 2 THE COURT: Did you have a question, 3 Ms. Tise? MS. TISE: No. That's all. 4 And can the defendant stand up? 5 6 THE COURT: Please stand, Mr. Obel 7 Cruz-Garcia. (Defendant complies) 8 9 THE COURT: Okay. Very good. Did you want to ask him anything about --10 11 the witness on the stand anything about the person 12 that's --MS. TISE: I will, but I'll have him return 13 to the witness stand. 14 15 THE COURT: Very good. Okay. You may take 16 your seat again, Mr. Santana. 17 (Witness complies) 18 THE COURT: Are we ready to take the prisoner back? 19 20 MS. TISE: Yes. 21 THE COURT: You may return. 22 (By Ms. Tise) Did you recognize that individual Ο. 23 that they brought out? 24 Α. Well, not exactly. 25 If I show you some pictures, do you think it 0.

will help you? 1 2 Α. Let's see. MS. TISE: May I approach? 3 THE COURT: You may approach. 4 (By Ms. Tise) Let me show you what's been 5 Q. marked as State's Exhibit 34 and have you take a look at 6 7 those (indicating). Yes, this is Roger. 8 Α. 9 Q. These photos are Roger, correct? 10 Α. Yes, yes. 11 He looks a little different now that he's in 0. 12 the Harris County Jail, doesn't he? I don't know him. He looks so different. 13 Α. 14 He looks different. And he's lost some weight, Ο. has he not? 15 16 Yes, a lot. Α. 17 I'm going to show you this photo. 0. Do you 18 recognize the person in this first photo as the person you know as Roger (indicating)? 19 20 Α. Yes. Yes, that's right. 21 Q. And you recognize this person as the person you 22 know as Roger, correct? 23 Α. Okay. 24 0. I want to show you some other photos. Do you 25 recognize this person as the person you know as Chico

1 (indicating)? 2 Α. That's right. 3 And do you recognize this photo as how Chico Ο. looks now (indicating)? 4 Yes, that's right. 5 Α. 6 And do you recognize this as you (indicating)? Ο. 7 Α. That's right. And this photo is you now (indicating)? 8 Ο. 9 Α. That's right. And do you recognize this person as Angelita 10 Ο. 11 Rodriguez (indicating)? 12 Yes. Α. And do you recognize Diana Garcia (indicating)? 13 Q. 14 That's right. Α. 15 Arturo Rodriguez (indicating)? Ο. 16 That's right. Α. 17 And Bienviendo Melo (indicating)? Ο. 18 That's right. Α. 19 And Leonardo German (indicating)? Q. 20 Α. That's right. 21 MS. TISE: At this time, I'm going to offer 22 State's Exhibit 34. It's a series of photos of the 23 individual involved in this case. (State's Exhibit No. 34 Offered) 24 25 (At the Bench, on the record)

1 MR. CORNELIUS: Other than the picture of 2 my client, this picture, the one that is supposed to be contemporaneous to when this occurred, I object. 3 I've already objected to all of these pictures, unless they 4 have not been offered yet. If they were offered, I have 5 not -- I did object to them not being relevant. And 6 with respect to Roger, he didn't identify Roger. 7 8 MS. TISE: He identified Roger's current picture in here, which is --9 10 MR. CORNELIUS: His current picture? 11 MS. TISE: Well, you know --12 MR. CORNELIUS: He's identifying a picture of him the way he looked then. 13 MS. TISE: This is a picture of the way he 14 15 looks, his current driver's license photo. This is what we arrested him based on. 16 17 MR. CORNELIUS: I understand, but he could not identify him --18 19 MS. TISE: I'm not offering that. I'm 20 offering this picture that he did identify him in. 21 That's not relevant. MR. CORNELIUS: Ιt 22 doesn't matter what he looks like now for purposes of 23 this trial. 24 MS. TISE: It is relevant. That's how we linked it all up with the investigator. 25

MR. CORNELIUS: That will be the basis of 1 2 my objection. 3 THE COURT: Let me see. So, these are both now back then? 4 MS. TISE: Yes. 5 6 THE COURT: Same on each page? He did --7 because I couldn't see, but he did identified that. MS. TISE: Yes, he did state -- he's 8 9 identified this one. 10 THE COURT: This is him. And all the others he identified. Okay. I'm going to let it in 11 12 over objection. 13 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 14 THE COURT: State's No. 34 is admitted over objection. 15 16 You may proceed. (State's Exhibit No. 34 Admitted) 17 18 MS. TISE: May I publish Page 2 of State's 19 Exhibit 34? 20 THE COURT: Yes. 21 Q. (By Ms. Tise) Can you see the photos we're 22 talking about? 23 A. That's right. 24 Q. You can see them there on the screen next to 25 you.

That's right. 1 Α. 2 And do you recognize the individual in both of Q. those photos? 3 That's right. 4 Α. And who is the person in this photo? 5 Q. 6 Α. That's Roger, Bory. 7 And do you recognize this photo is also Roger? Q. 8 Α. That's right, Bory. 9 An aged Roger, but Roger? Q. 10 Yes, ma'am, that's right. Α. 11 We talked about, Rudy, the fact that when the 0. 12 special agent went up to interview you, he didn't make you any promises, correct? 13 14 Α. No. 15 And you told this whole story to him, correct? Ο. 16 That's right. Α. 17 And when you told that story to him, you had Ο. 18 never met me or Mr. Wood? 19 That's right. Α. 20 Q. Basically, that all happened up in Pennsylvania 21 when you were in custody and Agent Ebersole came to see 22 you? 23 Α. That's right. 24 Ο. Have Justin or I or any member of the D.A.'s 25 office ever made you any promises about this case?

1 Α. No, never. 2 Have we ever told you that you are going to get Q. any kind of special deal based on your testimony? 3 4 Α. No, never. MS. TISE: Pass the witness. 5 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Tise. 6 7 Mr. Cornelius, you can proceed. 8 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm not ready to proceed 9 right now. And I can reserve until I put my case on, but I'm not ready to proceed right now with cross. I'll 10 11 reserve until I put my case on. I don't mean to slow it 12 down... 13 THE COURT: Are you passing this witness at 14 this time? 15 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes. 16 THE COURT: Are you saying you're ready to finish for the day? 17 18 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm ready to go with No. something else, I'm just not ready to cross him today. 19 20 THE COURT: Okay. 21 MS. TISE: I do have Agent Ebersole here. 22 He's fairly. If we could do him today, that would 23 probably be good so he can get back to Pennsylvania. THE COURT: Then let's have this witness 24 25 step down. And because I'd like to go to 5:30 if we

can, have this witness step down and we'll reserve him 1 for later as well if you need to call him back, 2 Mr. Cornelius. 3 Please call your next. 4 I will call Agent Ebersole. 5 MS. TISE: THE BAILIFF: Your Honor, this agent has 6 not been sworn. 7 8 THE COURT: Thank you, Deputy. 9 (Witness sworn) THE COURT: Please keep your voice up and 10 11 speak into that microphone. 12 You may proceed, Ms. Tise. WILLIAM EBERSOLE, 13 having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 16 BY MS. TISE: Would you introduce yourself, please, sir? 17 Ο. 18 Ma'am, my name is Special Agent William Α. Ebersole. My last name is spelled E-b-e-r-s-o-l-e. 19 I'm 20 employed with the Federal Bureau of Investigations and have been so employed since October 15th, 1995. 21 22 Okay. Can you tell us a little bit about your Ο. 23 training and background? 24 Α. My undergraduate degree is in accounting. I 25 have in excess of 20 credits in Spanish. I have a law

1	degree. And I worked briefly as a county prosecutor in
2	Pennsylvania. I was a state narcotics agent for about a
3	year in Pennsylvania. And I joined the FBI in 1995. I
4	completed a 16-week training course in Quantico,
5	Virginia, and was assign to Newark, New Jersey, where I
6	worked drug trafficking, Colombian, Katerina, and South
7	American drug traffickers. And in June of 1999, I was
8	transferred to Central Pennsylvania where I've worked a
9	variety of drug, white-collar crime, terrorism, a
10	variety of investigations.
11	Q. Okay. Were you asked to assist a federal agent
12	named Eric Johnson from here in Houston on a questioning
13	of a defendant who was housed in a facility in
14	Pennsylvania?
15	A. Yes, I was.
16	Q. And when did that happen?
17	A. Approximately two years. A little bit more.
18	Q. Okay. And was the individual that you were
19	asked to interview a person named Carmelo Martinez?
20	A. Yes, ma'am.
21	Q. Okay. Where did you locate him?
22	A. The Mashan Valley (phonetic) Correctional
23	Institute.
24	Q. And prior to going and talking to him, did you
25	review some information?

1	A. Yes. Special Agent Johnson sent some
2	background reports, investigative reports up to me in my
3	office so I could be familiar with the investigation and
4	be able to question Mr. Martinez.
5	Q. Okay. And did you spend some time reviewing
6	those things?
7	A. Yes, I did.
8	Q. In addition, did you review some photos?
9	A. Yes, I did.
10	Q. Okay. After reviewing those things, how did
11	you approach Carmelo Martinez when you went to interview
12	him?
13	A. Well, myself and an agent from the Pittsburgh
14	field office, we went to the correctional facility.
15	Obviously, we had to have their permission. And we sat
16	down with him and advised him of why we were there,
17	advised him of his right to have an attorney if he so
18	desired, and a general background introduction. And we
19	let him know that we were interested in discussing this
20	particular case.
21	Q. Okay. Then what happened?
22	A. We had a discussion and interview of him. We
23	showed him various pictures that were provided to us
24	through Special Agent Johnson. And it took a while, but
25	gradually he gave a statement that he had firsthand

1	knowledge of some of the events that happened on the
2	night in question.
3	Q. And when you went to talk to him, you really
4	didn't know that, did you?
5	A. No. I went under the belief that, perhaps,
6	because he was a friend or he was close to the
7	defendant, maybe some statements would have been made to
8	him. And I was to try to elicit those statements.
9	Q. But you had no idea going in that he was going
10	to ultimately describe to you actually being a witness
11	to the murder of Angelo Garcia, Jr.?
12	A. I had no idea he would give me the information
13	he gave me, no.
14	Q. When you talked to him are you a Spanish
15	speaker?
16	A. I'm proficient in Spanish. I wouldn't say I'm
17	fluent, but I'm proficient and I've used it successfully
18	in a number of investigations.
19	Q. And when you went in to interview him, you knew
20	that he had been uncooperative with law enforcement in
21	the past?
22	A. That's correct.
23	Q. Okay. And had pretty much denied knowledge?
24	A. Correct.
25	Q. After you talked to him for a while, was there

1	sort of a touchstone that seemed to change his				
2	willingness to give you information?				
3	A. I believe talking to him about his son or sons				
4	and showing him the photographs of the victim, I think				
5	was helpful.				
6	Q. And, ultimately, after initially refusing to				
7	give you a statement or not giving you a statement, he				
8	did give you one, didn't he?				
9	A. That is correct.				
10	Q. And at the end of the statement, he basically				
11	made himself he was a witness actually to the event				
12	and how the little boy was killed?				
13	A. Yes.				
14	Q. When approaching someone to do an interview				
15	like this, I'm assuming that you've had extensive				
16	training in that regard?				
17	A. We have training at Quantico as new agents.				
18	And we get specialized training depending on how our				
19	career path takes us. So, I've had training and				
20	experience.				
21	Q. Is it fair to say that when doing this kind of				
22	interview, you are going to want to withhold a lot of				
23	the details that you know from your review of the				
24	reports?				
25	A. Correct.				

1	Q. And why is that?				
2	A. Well, you want to get their assessment of the				
3	facts, what knowledge they have. You don't want them to				
4	parrot back information.				
5	Q. And did you implement that technique in this				
6	case?				
7	A. Yes.				
8	Q. For instance, when you talked to him, did you				
9	withhold things like the body dump site of the child?				
10	A. I don't recall knowing the body dump site. I				
11	didn't know a whole lot about the case, but if I did				
12	have that specific knowledge, I would not have given it				
13	to him, no.				
14	Q. So, that came from him, correct, the fact that				
15	the body was				
16	A. Yes. The description of the body being dumped				
17	into the water somewhere. He gave me some various				
18	locations. I don't know the area, but that came from				
19	him.				
20	Q. Okay. And the roadways that he took in order				
21	to get to that location, you not being from Houston,				
22	those wouldn't have been something you would have known?				
23	A. No. I just took the notes and worked the				
24	report.				
25	Q. The details of what happened up in the				

1	apartment as described by the witnesses up there were				
2	not things that you disclosed to him prior to him giving				
3	you a statement?				
4	A. No.				
5	Q. The details of the evidence and the witnesses				
6	that were available to HPD were not things that you gave				
7	to him during your interview?				
8	A. No. During our introduction, we did tell him				
9	that there is a case being made and we gave a very				
10	general statement to him; but specifics, we did not				
11	release that.				
12	Q. And that's because you want to see if he is				
13	going to come up with those details?				
14	A. That is correct.				
15	Q. Does the fact that he comes up with those				
16	details on his own lend credibility to what he is				
17	saying?				
18	A. Yes.				
19	Q. Especially when those details are corroborated				
20	by physical evidence at the scene?				
21	A. Yes, if it is corroborated. I'm not aware of				
22	what was recovered from the scene.				
23	Q. At this point in time, you are not one of the				
24	investigators on this case?				
25	A. No. I just did the one interview and then I				

was out of it. 1 2 And your knowledge was then and is now pretty Ο. limited? 3 Yes, ma'am. 4 Α. When you talked to Obel Cruz-Garcia -- I mean, 5 Ο. when you talk to Carmelo Martinez Santana, did you 6 explain to him that you could not promise him anything 7 about what would happen to him based on any involvement 8 9 that he might have had? 10 That is correct. Α. 11 Did you explain to him that you couldn't offer 0. 12 him any kind of special deal, that you didn't have the authority to do that? 13 14 That is correct. Α. 15 Did you ever threaten him or coerce him in any Ο. 16 way? 17 Α. No. 18 Did he ever ask for an attorney while you were Ο. talking to him? 19 20 Α. No. We did give him an advice of rights form 21 in Spanish, that he requested in Spanish. And overall, 22 the majority of the interview was in English. He had 23 been here a number of years. And at no point did he 24 request an attorney. 25 So, when you say an advice of rights form, what 0.

are you talking about? 1 2 Α. The Miranda rights. That you have a right to remain silent; if you want an attorney, one will be 3 provided even if you can't afford one. 4 Did he actually sign that form and indicate 5 0. that he understood it? 6 Yes. 7 Α. Okay. And, again, did he ever ask for an 8 Ο. 9 attorney prior to revealing his statement to you? 10 Α. No. 11 MS. TISE: I'll pass the witness. 12 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Ms. Tise. 13 You may proceed. 14 MR. CORNELIUS: Judge, I can't go forward 15 today. I got new information about all of this just 16 now. 17 Okay. So, you need to break THE COURT: 18 and bring this witness back in the morning? You'll be prepared to go forward in the morning; is that what 19 20 you're saying? 21 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, ma'am. Well, can we 22 approach the bench? 23 THE COURT: Sure. 24 (At the Bench, on the record) 25 THE COURT: I can give you a few minutes.

1 MR. CORNELIUS: I can't do it today. It's 2 sort of the cart before the horse. Anyway, I have to cross-examine Rudy before to lay any predicate. If 3 there is anything inconsistent with what he told this 4 FBI agent, I mean -- you see what I'm saying? 5 THE COURT: I can't recollect, but you 6 7 passed the opportunity to cross-examine Rudy. 8 MR. CORNELIUS: Well -- I'm sorry? 9 THE COURT: We'll have to bring him back 10 tomorrow then. 11 MS. TISE: You can review his report now. 12 MR. CORNELIUS: I can and I will go as far 13 as I can go now. I'll be happy to do that. I can't 14 guarantee --15 THE COURT: I'll look for you to try. Otherwise, he'll be here overnight. 16 17 Okay. I will try. MR. CORNELIUS: 18 THE COURT: Considering the expense and 19 sick wife, do you think you can get through everything? 20 Let's try. If you just can't, then we'll have to bring 21 him back. 22 MR. CORNELIUS: What I'm concerned about --23 I don't know what Rudy is going to say when I cross-examine him about this conversation. 24 25 MS. TISE: You're not cross-examining him

1 tomorrow. You are not going to know that tomorrow 2 either. 3 THE COURT: Yeah. MS. TISE: How long will we be leaving him 4 here? 5 б MR. CORNELIUS: As long as this case takes. I don't know. I don't know. I have a right to 7 cross-examine him. 8 9 THE COURT: Let's continue the cross this 10 afternoon and see how far you can get. And at a later 11 date, if you have to bring him back --12 MR. CORNELIUS: Okay. Can I have a recess to read this? 13 14 THE COURT: Yes. 15 (Open court, defendant and jury present) 16 THE COURT: Let's recess for about five 17 minutes. Can you take the jury out? 18 THE BAILIFF: All rise. 19 (Recess) 20 (Open court, defendant present, no jury) 21 MR. CORNELIUS: I want to go on the record 22 about something. 23 THE COURT: How long is the report? 24 MR. CORNELIUS: Ten or fifteen pages. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Cornelius, did you want to

1 put something on the record?

2 MR. CORNELIUS: Yeah. I want to make sure we understand each other. I don't have a responsibility 3 to go through your file and figure out what's in your 4 file. I don't have to do that. If I wasn't given this 5 and you knew you were going to call the witness, then 6 how do I know --7 MS. TISE: I have e-mail after e-mail to 8 you, Skip, that I can print out saying: Please come by 9 10 and see my file. It's opened to you. In fact, when you 11 stopped by my office last week with Lester Blizzard, 12 I --13 THE COURT: I don't think we need to put this all on the record. 14 15 MR. CORNELIUS: Well --16 THE COURT: If you want to argue, we'll go off the record. 17 18 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm not going to go try to figure out what's in your file. 19 20 MS. TISE: I told you. I said --21 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm not going to go through 22 20 boxes of DNA records. 23 MS. TISE: I told you, Skip, you need to 24 come by and see my file. 25 THE COURT: All right. Let's go off the

record, Mary Ann. 1 2 (Discussion off the record) (Open court, defendant present, no jury) 3 THE COURT: After discussions with all 4 parties, we're going to break for today and give 5 Mr. Cornelius an opportunity to review the 15-page 6 report that he has not seen on this witness. And we'll 7 start back up on cross-examination of the witness, 8 Special Agent Bill Ebersole, in the morning at 10:00. 9 10 Okay? 11 Bring in the jury. 12 (Open court, defendant and jury present) THE COURT: Please be seated. 13 14 After further consideration and speaking 15 with the lawyers and the witness, we're going to break for the day and bring this witness back in the morning 16 for continuation and cross-examination of this witness. 17 18 As we break, I want to remind you that you 19 should not talk amongst yourselves or with anyone else 20 on any subject connected with the trial or to form or express any opinion thereon until the end of this trial. 21 22 I also want to remind you, as you might 23 have noticed, there are cameras that are recording parts of this. 24 They're all instructed not to record anything 25 about the jury and you are not going to see yourself on

So, don't go looking there, but things might be 1 TV. 2 reported on TV that haven't -- that you have not heard. Because anything that's said in this courtroom, even 3 when you're taken out, could possibly end up on TV. 4 So, I'm going to instruct you not to watch any of the news 5 б channels tonight or any of the nights of the trial. Ι 7 hope that you haven't already. And I think that was part of my earlier admonishments, but I wanted to remind 8 9 you of that. 10 So, we'll break for today. I think we're all tired. We'll be back and resume the trial at 10:00 11 12 in the morning. 13 THE BAILIFF: All rise. 14 (Open court, defendant present, no jury) 15 THE COURT: Okay. We're in recess till 16 10:00 in the morning. 17 (Proceedings recessed) 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 1 2 THE STATE OF TEXAS) COUNTY OF HARRIS) 3 I, Mary Ann Rodriguez, Official Court Reporter in 4 and for the 337th District Court of Harris County, State 5 б of Texas, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing 7 contains a true and correct transcription of all portions of evidence and other proceedings requested in 8 writing by counsel for the parties to be included in 9 this volume of the Reporter's Record, in the 10 11 above-styled and numbered cause, all of which occurred 12 in open court or in chambers and were reported by me. I further certify that this Reporter's Record of 13 the proceedings truly and correctly reflects the 14 15 exhibits, if any, admitted by the respective parties. 16 WITNESS MY OFFICIAL HAND this the 3rd day of October, 2013. 17 18 19 20 21 /s/ Mary Ann Rodriguez Mary Ann Rodriguez, Texas CSR 3047 22 Expiration Date: 12/31/2013 Official Court Reporter 23 337th Court 1201 Franklin 24 Houston, Texas 77002 713.755.7746 25

	1999 - 6:2, 176:8	75:25, 76:9, 77:4, 77:5,	adult - 120:7
\$	1st - 105:9	77:9, 77:22, 77:25	advanced - 24:21, 59:22
	_	68 - 1:7, 1:19	advancements - 37:8
\$800 - 104:7	2		advice - 182:21, 183:1
•	a 00:0 170:10	7	advised - 177:17, 177:18
•	2 - 23:3, 172:19 20 - 1:2, 1:1, 1:5, 1:6, 1:7,	70 - 1:8, 1:17	Affairs - 34:25, 35:1, 37:20, 62:5, 67:17
'85 - 83:18	1:8, 1:9, 1:11, 1:12, 1:13,	700 - 104:7	affect - 8:8
'92 - 82:14, 129:21	1:16, 1:17, 1:18, 1:19, 1:20,	713.237.8547 - 2:13	afford - 183:5
92 - 62.14, 129.21 '93 - 35:1	1:22, 1:23, 1:24, 2:3, 2:4,	713.755.5800 - 2:7	afield - 63:22
'skip' - 2:11	2:5, 2:6, 2:7, 2:8, 2:9, 16:5, 16:15, 16:16, 16:20, 16:21,	713.755.7746 - 189:24 713.877.9400 - 2:16	afraid - 123:19 afternoon - 80:11, 80:12,
	16:24, 17:1, 176:1, 186:23		97:3, 97:5, 116:8, 116:9,
/		77 - 2:6, 2:7	
/s - 189:21	2000 - 82:13 2001 - 6:8, 6:14	77002 - 2:6, 189:24	185:11 afterwards - 87:13
/S - 169:21		77002-1659 - 2:16	
	2004 - 35:19, 36:14, 37:11 2005 - 71:4	77019-2408 - 2:13	aged - 173:10
0		79 - 2:8, 138:9, 138:23, 138:24, 139:4	agencies - 34:8
00705692 2:4	2006 - 71:19	138:24, 139:1, 139:4	agent - 50:8, 51:12,
00795683 - 2:4 00797777 - 2:15	2007 - 43:1, 48:14	•	- 165:16, 173:13, 175:7,
	2008 - 49:4, 49:22, 51:1, 51:2, 52:3, 56:3, 72:19,	8	176:3, 176:12, 177:14, 184:6
04831500 - 2:12	72:23, 73:4, 73:17, 73:23,	80 - 1:9, 1:20	Agent - 3:10, 69:12, 70:4,
	73:25, 74:18, 78:3, 110:17	80s - 41:19, 60:6, 67:4	72:25, 73:5, 73:17, 165:25,
1	2010 - 34:3. 71:8	83 - 91:19	173:22, 174:22, 175:6,
10 - 1:3, 2:4	2010 - 34.3, 71.8 2013 - 1:20, 1:3, 189:17	84 - 91:16, 130:11, 130:14,	175:19, 177:2, 177:25,
10- minute - 108:11	2013 - 1.20, 1.3, 109.17 2028 - 2:12	134:11	187:10
108 - 1:9, 1:20	2020 - 2.12 21st - 73:24, 74:18, 78:3	85 - 91:9	agent's - 50:19
10:00 - 1.9, 1.20 10:00 - 187:10, 188:12,	2151 - 73.24, 74.16, 76.3 22 - 129:23	87 - 131:25	agents - 50:19 agents - 50:5, 179:18
188:17	22 - 129.23 225 - 148:11, 148:23,	88 - 132:8	ago - 34:15, 90:24, 110:19,
10th - 1:20	152:19, 154:5, 155:7	89 - 90:15, 90:18, 130:7	164:21, 165:15
11 - 2:4	23 - 1:5, 1:24	09 - 30.13, 30.10, 130.7	agree - 59:4, 98:15
1100 - 46:10	23rd - 51:1, 51:2	•	agreed - 56:15
116 - 1:11, 1:22	24 - 19:17	9	ahead - 69:11
12/31/2013 - 189:22	24039247 - 2:5	90 - 91:13, 131:2	aided - 1:24
1200 - 46:15	28 - 1:5, 1:24	90s - 41:19, 43:25	aim - 43:7
1201 - 2:6, 189:23	2nd - 105:9	92 - 10:19	airport - 103:2, 103:3,
1225 - 2:15	2110 - 103.3	9:00 - 101:25	103:6, 162:18, 162:23,
13 - 2:5	2	0.00 101.20	164:2, 164:16
138 - 2:8	3	٨	alarming - 97:10
1384794 - 1:3, 3:3, 79:21	3,000 - 36:13	A	alleged - 112:2
139 - 2:8	3047 - 189:21	abbreviation - 130:23	allegedly - 67:13
14 - 34:22	30th - 52:3	abdomen - 26:17	allow - 57:5, 59:7, 62:11,
146 - 152:12, 152:18	33 - 1:6, 1:18, 47:3	abducted - 24:25, 135:17	62:17, 62:20, 62:21, 64:17,
15 - 1:5, 1:23	337th - 1:12, 189:5, 189:23	abduction - 25:1, 135:14	65:13, 65:22
15-page - 187:7	34 - 2:2, 169:7, 170:23,	ability - 8:8, 8:11, 8:13	allowed - 58:9, 62:12
15th - 175:22	170:25, 172:15, 172:18,	able - 7:17, 11:17, 12:14,	allowing - 66:8
16 - 2:9	172:20	17:20, 18:16, 20:20, 23:19,	almost - 136:16
16-week - 176:5	37 - 95:16, 129:2	29:18, 30:18, 31:1, 37:10,	alone - 143:21, 146:6,
16th - 49:4	3rd - 109:16, 189:16	40:14, 43:4, 43:17, 45:8,	146:13, 146:22
17 - 2:9		46:5, 50:4, 50:8, 52:12,	Alphabetical - 1:15
170 - 2:3	4	52:19, 54:20, 54:22, 55:13,	altered - 8:15
172 - 2:3		59:11, 61:22, 74:17, 97:13,	American - 176:8
175 - 1:12, 1:16	4 - 1:5, 1:23	138:19, 150:14, 150:15,	analysis - 48:13, 57:6,
176 - 152:18	40 - 35:8	155:4, 157:6, 177:5	64:21, 65:1, 65:8, 67:6,
18 - 19:17, 118:10	440 - 2:15	above-entitled - 1:21	67:14
18-month - 34:25	45 - 81:3, 129:13, 141:16,	above-styled - 189:11	analyze - 8:12
189 - 1:13	143:24, 154:5	academy - 34:18, 35:5	anatomic - 6:2
1970 - 35:22, 36:13, 36:14		accepting - 62:19	anatomy - 19:9
1980s - 59:24, 60:1, 67:7,	5	accident - 8:5	Angelita - 1:9, 1:21, 55:18,
118:12		accidental - 23:13, 24:10,	79:23, 80:6, 80:22, 92:13,
1981 - 34:2	55 - 2:4, 10:6, 10:24, 10:25, 11:2, 11:5	25:8	108:17, 117:22, 118:2,
1985 - 83:18	10:25, 11:2, 11:5 59 - 1:6, 1:18, 166:15	accidently - 21:11	119:23, 120:7, 120:22, 120:24, 121:2, 127:24,
1986 - 5:17, 5:19, 34:20, 83:18	59 - 1:6, 1:18, 166:15 5:30 - 175:1	accompanied - 76:13	120.24, 121.2, 127.24, 128:9, 128:13, 133:15,
1987 - 34:22	5:50 - 175:1 5th - 48:14, 56:3	accounting - 175:25 accurately - 16:8	134:7, 155:8, 163:1, 163:7,
1967 - 34.22 1988 - 34:23	Jul - 40.14, JU.J	act - 24:14	163:16, 163:19, 164:18,
1960 - 34.23 1989 - 86:13, 86:23, 89:9	C	actual - 10:15, 13:14,	170:11
1990s - 55:15, 59:24, 60:1,	6	31:24, 47:7, 72:9	Angelo - 10:8, 11:10, 13:4,
67:8	6-year-old - 24:14, 25:4,	addicted - 122:25	24:14, 37:15, 93:12, 93:13,
1992 - 6:16, 10:19, 10:21,	25:8, 25:22, 37:15	addition - 12:23, 18:12,	93:15, 93:17, 96:12, 97:19,
11:16, 34:24, 40:16, 40:25,	61 - 13:4, 13:7, 13:10,	49:14, 128:13, 177:9	98:5, 98:18, 101:13, 102:23,
53:11, 56:16, 58:7, 58:13,	13:14	additional - 48:18, 77:7	107:7, 107:13, 112:3, 133:5,
60:3, 60:5, 60:6, 60:7, 61:4,	610 - 138:4, 148:6, 148:7	address - 81:4	135:14, 135:17, 144:7,
62:4, 62:24, 64:19, 65:6,	64 - 2:5, 13:5, 13:12,	Admitted - 2:1, 11:5,	147:20, 147:21, 147:23,
67:3, 67:11, 67:17, 68:7,	13:14, 13:15, 13:17, 13:19,	13:22, 17:1, 77:25, 139:4,	159:1, 162:1, 162:13,
96:11, 105:10, 119:11,	13:22, 14:1	172:18	178:12
129:11, 135:10	65 - 2:6, 75:9, 75:17,	admitted - 11:3, 13:20,	Angelo's - 107:11
1993 - 5:19, 82:14	75:18, 76:2, 77:4, 77:5,	16:25, 77:23, 139:2, 172:15,	angle - 27:14
1995 - 5:23, 175:22, 176:4	77:9, 77:22, 77:25	189:15	angry - 124:6, 124:25,
1998 - 5:24, 164:22	66 - 1:7, 1:19, 2:7, 75:9,	admonishments - 188:9	125:3, 126:24, 127:1

ankle - 18:9 Ann - 58:19, 62:14, 187:2, 189:4, 189:21 annex - 46:15 annual - 35:8 answer - 60:22, 107:17, 117:11, 117:13, 126:18, 126:21, 160:5 answered - 113:3, 151:20 answers - 117:7 anyway - 56:24, 57:12, 64:1 Anyway - 184:3 Ap-77,025 - 1:4 apart - 167:18 apartment - 54:15, 92:4, 94:3, 94:9, 94:10, 94:12, 94:14, 94:23, 96:16, 96:17, 94:14, 94:23, 96:16, 96:17 97:25, 98:1, 101:2, 101:4, 101:14, 101:21, 102:9, 102:16, 104:10, 113:7, 121:10, 125:20, 128:5, 132:15, 133:4, 137:19, 137:20, 137:21, 137:24, 139:12, 120:0 138:13, 139:9, 139:20, 140:10, 141:9, 141:12, 145:5, 145:7, 146:17, 157:3, 157:9, 161:9, 162:24, 163:4, 181:2 apartments - 92:2, 94:5, 94:8, 137:17, 138:4, 161:13 Apartments - 94:4 apologize - 60:23 Appeals - 1:4 appear - 13:6, 31:13, 103:19, 111:9, 111:14 appeared - 47:11 Appellant - 1:7 Appellee - 1:12 Approach - 167:6 approach - 9:25, 12:25, 14:4, 16:2, 17:6, 46:25, 56:10, 75:4, 77:11, 90:11 125:8, 138:6, 169:4, 169:5, 177:12, 183:23 approached - 134:20, approached - 134:20, 135:1, 135:5, 150:21 approaching - 179:15 appropriate - 14:19 area - 22:1, 25:11, 46:3, 58:20, 74:15, 81:5, 84:4, 153:2, 180:19 argue - 186:17 arguing - 88:6, 102:4, 107:4 **arms** - 18:3, 143:22, 144:3, 146:15 arrange - 52:19 arrangement - 95:10 arrangements - 156:9 arrested - 171:17 arrived - 86:11, 86:15, 86:18, 86:23, 87:1, 87:14, 87:17, 89:9, 92:2, 119:17, 124:9, 137:16, 148:17, 149:7, 149:19, 152:24, 157:1 articles - 39:16 **Arturo** - 39:24, 48:7, 52:17, 53:6, 53:7, 89:24, 92:25, 93:4, 93:23, 97:11, 98:11, 100:25, 113:9, 113:11, 114:14, 125:21, 132:10, 132:22, 133:14, 145:9, 147:15, 170:16 Arturo's - 93:20, 132:14. 135:19, 137:21, 138:13, 139.9 asphyxia - 8:18, 8:20 assault - 38:11, 39:20

46:11, 47:10, 48:4 assess - 8:13 assessment - 180:3 assign - 176:6 assigned - 34:16, 34:19 assignment - 73:4 assist - 176:12 assistance - 161:6 Assistant - 2:5 assistant - 70:20, 71:6, 110:21, 111:15 associate - 161:16 associated - 38:8 associates - 89:20, 89:22 association - 53:15, 91:4 assorted - 18:1 assuming - 179:16 attempt - 48:5, 66:6, 126:8 attempted - 49:25 attend - 35:8 attende - 5:18 attention - 72:18 attitude - 124:21, 124:24 **attorney** - 110:15, 110:22, 177:18, 182:19, 182:25, 183:4, 183:10 attorneys - 3:5, 3:20 Attorneys - 2:5, 2:7, 2:17 authority - 182:14 autopsies - 32:2 autopsies - 52.2 autopsy - 5:13, 6:15, 7:12, 7:13, 10:11, 10:16, 10:21, 12:24, 16:6, 17:21, 21:1, 22:19, 23:2, 28:10, 28:11, 28:21, 30:11, 30:13 autopsies - 52.2 **available** - 36:15, 36:17, 42:13, 42:14, 181:7 Aviles - 44:8, 44:11, 166:25 Aviles-barroso - 44:8, 44:11 awake - 98:8 aware - 102:11, 103:18, 181:22 В Baby - 93:13 baby's - 144:22 bachelor's - 5:17 background - 5:15, 175:24, 177:3, 177:19 bad - 88:11, 88:25 bag - 45:15, 45:24, 46:23, 46:24 bags - 99:18 bailiff - 3:17, 4:2 Bailiff - 4:3, 4:11, 33:11, 58:2, 69:14, 79:13, 79:17, 79:25, 108:1, 115:21, 159:13, 175:7, 185:19, 188:14 Barroso - 167:1 barroso - 44:8, 44:11 base - 29:9 Based - 21.7, 21:14 based - 15:11, 21:12, 23:18, 26:5, 29:12, 31:17, 31:24, 32:4, 38:16, 41:4, 171:17, 174:4, 182:9 basis - 172:2 bathroom - 150:12 150:16, 151:9, 151:20 bathtub - 124:12 Bayamon - 74:4, 74:11 Baylor - 60:9 Baytown - 148:13, 148:17, 148:18, 148:21, 149:1, 149:2, 149:3, 149:4, 152:14, 152:20, 153:2, 154:11

beaten - 20:7, 145:9 beating - 126:4 Beaumont - 5:17 beauty - 81:18, 109:17 become - 93:4 bed - 101:19, 101:20, 101:24 bedroom - 97:23, 102:2 **began** - 5:21, 71:8, 123:9, 134:16, 150:1, 154:22 begin - 36:10, 39:14, 135:4, 135:5 beginning - 43:7, 84:23, 84:24, 165:5 behind - 41:8, 41:23, 42:5, 101:6, 124:11, 137:17, 137:18, 137:23, 138:3, 141:4, 146:24, 161:8 belief - 178:6 belong - 76:22, 76:23 bench - 14:4, 125:8, 167:6, 183:23 **Bench** - 14:7, 56:12, 77:13, 125:11, 167:8, 171:1, 183:25 benefit - 166:4 better - 27:5, 118:20, 123:13 between - 7:22, 18:9, 36:14, 49:21, 110:20, 123:22, 133:20, 147:23 beyond - 37:11 Bienviendo - 44:2, 54:10, **big** - 25:25, 123:3, 142:11, 155:18, 157:15 bigger - 141:25 Bigger - 142:2 Bill - 165:16, 187:10 biological - 37:1, 39:24, 41:8, 48:21 **biology** - 5:17, 5:20 **bit** - 5:14, 34:15, 38:19, 39:2, 92:24, 101:10, 115:17, 138:1, 140:7, 175:23, 176:18 black - 142:19 blade - 19:15 blade - 19.15 blew - 155:1 Blizzard - 186:12 block - 139:18 blood - 14:2, 14:23, 15:1, 15:9, 15:10, 151:25, 152:1, 161:23 - 161:24 161:23, 161:24 **Blood** - 15:2, 15:4, 42:4 **bloodless** - 15:4 blowing - 154:22, 154:23 **blue** - 78:7, 83:1, 83:7, 95:5, 95:24, 128:12, 128:14, 136:25, 154:25, 161:2, 161:20 board - 6:2 boat - 21:11 **boat** - 21.11 **bodies** - 15:6 **body** - 9:19, 12:20, 15:3, 20:22, 24:8, 26:3, 26:7, 29:17, 30:15, 54:18, 107:11, 151:24, 152:7, 153:7, 153:8, 153:13, 153:16, 153:20, 454:24, 154:14, 180:10 154:2, 154:11, 180:10, 180:11, 180:16, 180:17 Bogota - 70:19, 70:22, 71:12 **bone** - 18:5, 18:7, 18:13, 19:12, 19:14, 19:22, 28:22 **bones** - 11:18, 11:21, 12:5, 12:9, 17:10, 18:1, 18:3, 18:7, 18:8, 18:10, 18:15, 19:7, 19:9, 19:19, 19:21, 19:24, 19:25, 20:5

26:1, 26:3, 26:6, 26:10, 26:21, 26:22, 26:23, 27:5, 27:8, 27:13, 27:17, 28:13, 30:7 border - 71:9 Borikae - 130:23 **Bory** - 130:16, 130:17, 130:22, 130:23, 130:24, 134:11, 141:20, 141:21, 146:23, 146:25, 147:21, 149:21, 150:1, 150:3, 150:25, 152:6, 153:11, 153:21, 156:7, 157:23, 158:2, 166:21, 173:7, 173:9 boss - 123:5, 123:25 bought - 162:8 **box** - 8:4, 46:23, 47:7, 47:18, 47:19, 75:19, 75:22, 76:18 boxes - 186:23 **boy** - 25:8, 25:22, 93:18, 97:2, 97:9, 107:5, 107:6, 110:12, 111:4, 112:20, 114:7, 114:10, 140:3, 143:22, 144:1, 144:3, 144:5, 144:6, 144:10, 144:16, 144:19, 145:15, 145:19, 146:8, 146:10, 146:12, 146:15, 147:6, 147:11, 149:17, 151:4, 151:24, 152:1, 152:23, 153:5, 160:6, 160:18, 161:24, 162:13, 179:13 boy's - 145:18 Bradley - 110:22 Branch - 5:18, 5:23 break - 79:12, 107:24, 108:11, 159:11, 183:18, 187:6, 187:16, 187:19, 188:41 188:11 Brief - 22:14, 22:18, 56:9 brief - 69:10 brief case - 129:17, 129:18 briefly - 77:11, 176:2 bring - 4:2, 65:24, 66:13, 113:11, 120:22, 144:23, 183:19, 184:10, 184:21, 185:12, 187:17 Bring 187:12 Broadway 187:12 121:11, 127:23, 128:3 brought - 67:9, 82:5, 85:3, 107:13, 167:1, 168:24 Brown - 5:21 buccal - 73:6, 73:9, 73:10, 73:18, 74:20, 74:23, 75:1, 75:2, 75:15, 75:20, 75:21, 76:1, 76:3, 76:5, 76:14, 78:3, 78:14 Buccal - 2:6, 2:7 Buffalo - 2:12 build - 141:24 builet - 11:21 Bureau - 70:16, 175:21 business - 81:22, 89:18, 120:18, 123:10, 126:12, 127:3, 137:13, 137:14, 140:20 buy - 92:4 С Calm - 98:19 calm - 107:15 cameras - 187:24 cancer - 7:25 Candido - 44:8, 44:9, 44:12, 54:10 cannot - 38:23, 108:4,

108:7

capital - 55:25 car - 95:16, 95:19, 95:20, 128:14, 128:16, 128:25, 140:23, 148:5, 150:1, 150:7, 150:24, 151:22, 151:23, 153:6, 154:22, 155:4, 155:24, 156:10, 156:13, 156:15, 156:16, 156:21, 157:16, 157:16, 156:21, 157:6, 157:16, 158:3, 158:11, 161:1, 161:21, 161:22, 162:3, 162:4, 162:7 cardboard - 75:19, 75:22 **career** - 34:1, 34:16, 34:17, 35:2, 35:13, 179:20 **Carmelo** - 1:11, 1:22, 44:4, 85:10, 115:12, 116:3, 116:12, 159:18, 176:20, 177:12, 182:7 carry - 129:17 cars - 95:1, 128:11, 128:19 cart - 184:3 Case - 35:20, 36:4, 46:3 case - 3:18, 7:14, 9:17, 9:21, 10:3, 10:13, 11:22, 12:12, 17:24, 21:13, 21:18, 24:4, 24:13, 27:22, 29:16, 32:19, 37:2, 37:15, 37:19, 37:22, 37:25, 38:4, 38:6, 38:21, 39:3, 39:11, 39:15, 40:16, 41:3, 42:9, 42:15, 42:25, 43:3, 43:15, 43:20, 45:9, 46:7, 51:5, 51:20, 52:8, 55:24, 61:3, 61:7, 52:8, 55:24, 61:3, 61:7, 61:11, 61:22, 63:10, 63:21, 63:25, 64:16, 64:18, 65:7, 65:19, 67:12, 67:18, 67:22, 73:5, 73:19, 75:15, 76:4, 76:15, 78:22, 92:18, 92:19, 92:22, 108:4, 109:25, 14:419, 46:44, 46:51, 16:51 114:18, 164:4, 165:1, 166:1, 170:24, 174:1, 174:10, 174:12, 177:21, 180:7, 180:12, 181:10, 181:25, 185:7 cases - 5:11, 8:21, 9:2, 9:6, 15:20, 35:16, 36:7, 36:16, 36:18, 36:21, 36:22, 36:25, 37:1, 37:9, 38:15, 41:4, 58:7, 59:23, 62:7 Castillo - 110:23 caught - 92:18 causes - 8:1, 8:17, 9:1 cavity - 19:18 cell - 140:12, 140:18 Cellmark - 47:22, 48:3, 48:22, 50:13, 50:16, 50:23, 51:14, 51:17, 51:21 Cellmark's - 52:5 cells - 41:23, 42:5, 58:16 Central - 176:9 centralize - 46:5 **certain** - 57:6, 58:14, 62:13, 67:19, 133:23 Certificate - 1:13, 189:1 certificate - 8:5 certified - 6:2 certify - 189:6, 189:13 Cesar - 124:4, 124:10 challenging - 8:16 chambers - 189:12 chance - 21:17 change - 61:19, 158:11, 160:25, 179:2 changed - 160:25 channels - 188:7 Chappell - 110:21 charge 55:25 charged - 166:10

Charlie - 90:22, 90:23, 29:3, 129:4, 130:9, 156:11

55:24

Cold - 35:20, 36:4, 46:3

156:13, 156:15, 157:1, 157:7, 163:9 Charlie's - 157:2, 157:9 cheaper - 158:4 check - 8:4 cheek - 73:13 chemical - 5:9 chest - 17:19, 19:18, 26:11 Chevrolet - 128:12, 136:25 Chevy - 96:8, 96:9, 161:2, 161:20 Chico- 84:15, 122:2, 123:4, 124:16, 124:21, 126:16, 127:5, 127:10, 126:16, 127:5, 127:10, 127:16, 131:15, 131:19, 131:21, 132:6, 132:14, 132:21, 133:5, 133:9, 133:15, 133:21, 134:1, 134:15, 134:17, 134:18, 134:20, 135:1, 135:5, 135:6, 135:9, 135:24, 140:18, 140:23, 142:2, 143:14, 143:18, 151:13, 158:9, 158:12, 160:19, 162:6, 162:18, 162:23, 164:2, 162:18, 162:23, 164:2, 170:1, 170:4 **Chico's**- 127:8, 136:10, 157:21, 157:23, 158:7, 161:17 chief - 5:2 child - 20:12, 20:13, 21:10, 24:19, 25:4, 30:24, 31:7, 31:16, 180:10 children - 81:9, 81:11, 84:20 Chinese - 131:12 choice - 8:5, 8:6 choose - 36:11 **cigar** - 39:21, 41:17, 41:20, 42:6, 44:23, 45:2, 45:9, 46:1, 48:5, 54:14, 55:2, 56:23, 58:15, 63:1 cigarettes - 88:15 cigars - 88:18, 88:19 Cindy - 109:7 circumstances - 8:22, 8:25, 9:10, 20:25, 24:4, 24:9, 25:13, 27:22, 29:14, 30:22, 31:24, 57:6, 125:23 City - 52:15 city - 34:20 clarification - 131:6, 131:9 clarify - 83:8 classification - 8:2, 29:6 clavicle - 18:5, 19:12, 19:13 clear - 59:5, 61:20, 65:14, 66:5, 147:10 clearly - 29:7 client - 171:3 close - 19:1, 74:5, 93:6, 131:18, 133:18, 178:7 closer - 93:6 closure - 56:25, 57:9, 66:11 clothes - 99:22, 150:14 **clothing** - 12:23, 13:3, 13:4, 14:24, 15:3, 15:10, 21:18, 22:3, 54:17 cocaine - 122:9, 122:11, 122:25 Codis - 43:8, 43:10, 43:11, 43:16, 43:21, 49:11, 49:13, 49:15 Codis-worthy- 43:8 **coerce** - 182:16 **cold** - 35:16, 36:8, 38:14, 38:21, 41:3, 43:15, 46:7,

collar - 18:5, 19:13, 176:10 collect - 72:6 **collected** - 39:7, 41:17, 41:20, 75:15, 76:6, 76:17, 76:20 collecting - 21:24 collector - 72:2 Colombian - 176:7 color - 83:10 colored - 128:21 Combined - 43:11 comfortable - 88:24, 115:18 **coming** - 64:4, 64:5, 68:20, 97:14, 103:9, 140:3, 140:4, 144:2, 165:17, 166:15 commenting - 28:20 committed - 125:15 **common** - 6:24, 25:17, 25:21, 27:24 commonly - 73:14 communicating - 140:9 compare - 51:19, 68:8 compared - 44:19, 48:23 comparison - 48:8, 51:24 complaining - 52:7 **complaint** - 151:4, 160:7, 160:9, 160:11, 160:13 complected - 142:4 complete - 5:13 completed - 5:19, 5:23, 6:1, 176:5 complies - 19:2, 168:2, 168:9, 168:18 computer - 1:24 computer-aided - 1:24 concerned - 11:18, 98:18, 184:23 conclude - 20:6, 78:21 conclusion - 6:22, 12:17, 127:8 conclusions - 12:14, 32:3 condition - 45:11, 45:22, 46:17, 46:21, 47:12 conducted - 10:21 confessed - 112:19 confessing - 109:11, 110:12 confessions - 59:25, 60:20, 67:9 confuse - 64:6 confusing - 63:23, 64:8, 64:16 conjunction - 50:3 connected - 47:25, 55:9, 187:21 connection - 55:24, 93:20, 111:11 consider - 26:2, 44:14 consideration - 187:15 Considering - 184:19 consistent - 12:20 contact - 73:21, 74:3, 74:17, 105:19, 105:22, 105:22, 105:2 105:23, 106:2 contained - 66:10, 75:17, 75:25, 76:9 contains - 43:12, 189:7 contemporaneous - 171:4 continuation - 187:18 continue - 185:10 continued - 123:10, 150:7, 150:8 control - 123:10, 123:12, 123:13, 124:1 controls - 123:18 conversation - 98:25, 99:3, 9<u>9:6, 100:13, 106:7</u>

110:20, 158:15, 184:25 convicted - 92:21 convince - 145:15, 145:17, 145:21, 146:11 convinced - 122:18. 122:19, 145:3, 147:13 cooperative - 52:23 coordinating - 50:17 copy - 2:2 Cornelius - 2:11, 3:5, 11:1, 13:11, 13:16, 13:18, 14:4, 14:8, 15:15, 15:17, 16:2, 16:4, 16:11, 16:13, 16:15, 16:17, 16:20, 17:2, 17:6, 17:8, 17:9, 18:20, 18:24, 19:6, 20:4, 21:22, 22:8, 22:11, 22:15, 22:19, 23:5, 27:10, 28:3, 28:4, 28:6, 28:9, 32:22, 32:23, 33:5, 41:11, 53:23, 54:3, 54:23, 41:11, 53:23, 54:3, 54:3, 54:23, 56:6, 56:10, 56:14, 56:24, 57:3, 57:11, 57:14, 57:19, 57:23, 58:17, 59:9, 59:16, 61:13, 62:17, 63:5, 63:15, 64:13, 62:17, 63:5, 63:15, 64:15, 65:16, 65 65:16, 65:23, 66:1, 66:5, 66:12, 66:18, 66:19, 66:21, 67:24, 68:12, 68:15, 68:24, 69:4, 77:6, 77:14, 77:18, 79:2, 79:3, 79:7, 108:22 108:23, 109:1, 109:2, 113:5, 114:21, 114:25, 115:6, 124:18, 125:8, 125:12, 126:10, 126:18, 127:7, 134:22, 138:25, 159:10, 171:2, 171:11, 171:13, 171:18, 171:22, 172:2, 174:8, 174:9, 174:16, 174:19, 175:4, 183:15, 183:22, 184:2, 184:9, 184:13, 184:18, 184:23, 185:7, 185:13, 185:22, 185:25, 186:1, 186:3, 186:16, 186:19, 186:22, 187:7 corner - 139:18 Correct- 16:10, 17:23, 26:15, 29:25, 30:3, 37:7, 38:3, 40:6, 42:21, 43:23, 47:8, 67:15, 79:9, 178:25, 180:1 correct - 3:10, 9:3, 9:4, 9:7, 10:13, 10:17, 12:7, 12:11, 17:3, 17:22, 17:25, 18:17, 18:18, 20:7, 20:8, 20:15, 21:16, 22:21, 23:1, 23:4, 23:15, 23:17, 24:1, 24:6, 24:12, 25:9, 26:12, 26:18, 26:24, 27:20, 28:13, 28:14, 28:17, 28:22, 28:23, 29:3, 29:5, 29:11, 29:14, 30:1, 30:2, 30:4, 30:19, 31:2, 31:8, 31:25, 32:1, 32:21, 40:5, 40:10, 41:2, 41:6, 43:17, 44:13, 46:12, 49:6, 51:6, 65:8, 65:9, 65:10, 66:25, 67:14, 68:0 65:10, 66:25, 67:14, 68:9, 68:10, 68:16, 72:24, 73:19, 73:20, 74:1, 74:19, 74:22, 78:20, 105:13, 109:3, 109:5, 111:7, 111:18, 111:22 111:25, 113:13, 113:15 114:4, 118:6, 119:1, 119:9, 119:13, 132:6, 136:11, 139:18, 140:21, 140:24, 162:21, 164:21, 160:21, 160:21, 162:21, 162:21, 169:23, 173:14, 173:16, 178:23, 179:10, 180:15, 181:15, 182:11, 182:11, 182:11 189:7 correction - 94:20,

demeanor - 98:17

144:12, 159:21, 159:25, 160:8, 160:10, 165:11 Correctional - 176:23 correctional - 177:15 correctly - 113:6, 189:14 corroborated - 181:20, 181.22 counsel - 3:4, 25:25, 167:15, 189:9 country - 23:25 County - 1:9, 1:23, 5:3, 5:7, 5:25, 6:8, 6:17, 6:25, 164:7, 169:13, 189:2, 189:5 county - 176:2 couple - 25:24, 28:6 58:21, 68:12, 89:23, 136:21, 58:21, 68:12, 89:23, 136:21, 146:19, 164:11, 165:14 **course** - 7:13, 8:6, 11:20, 18:12, 19:21, 34:17, 35:3, 35:13, 40:11, 166:23, 176:5 **court** - 3:1, 4:4, 6:23, 14:20, 57:24, 58:3, 59:17, 66:14, 67:10, 70:12, 74:8, 77:21, 79:19, 103:19, 103:22, 103:24, 108:2, 108:13, 126:14, 159:15, 163:19, 167:23, 172:14. 163:19, 167:23, 172:14, 185:16, 185:21, 187:4, 187:13, 188:15, 189:12 Court - 1:3, 1:4, 1:6, 3:2 3:14, 3:25, 4:5, 4:13, 10:1, 3:14, 3:25, 4:5, 4:13, 10:1, 11:2, 11:8, 13:1, 13:12, 13:16, 13:19, 13:25, 14:6, 14:15, 14:18, 14:21, 15:15, 16:3, 16:12, 16:14, 16:16, 16:18, 16:22, 16:24, 17:7, 18:22, 19:3, 21:21, 22:6, 22:13, 22:17, 23:7, 23:9, 27:12, 28:2, 28:5, 32:23, 33:1, 33:3, 33:6, 33:13 33:1, 33:3, 33:6, 33:13, 41:13, 47:1, 53:25, 54:4, 54:25, 56:5, 56:8, 56:11, 56:13, 56:20, 57:2, 57:5, 57:13, 57:16, 57:21, 57:25, 58:4, 58:19, 59:1, 59:4, 59:10, 59:14, 61:24, 62:10, 62:16, 63:24, 64:4, 64:17, 64:25, 65:4, 65:11, 65:17, 65:21, 65:24, 66:4, 66:8, 66:13, 66:15, 68:1, 68:4, 68:13, 68:25, 69:2, 69:5, 69:11, 69:16, 69:20, 69:23, 75:67:04, 77:45 75:6, 77:9, 77:12, 77:16, 77:20, 77:22, 78:12, 79:1, 79:4, 79:8, 79:14, 79:20, 80:3, 83:6, 83:12, 83:15, 90:13, 107:24, 108:3, 108:14, 108:22, 108:24 113:4, 114:23, 115:2, 115:5, 115:8, 115:11, 115:14, 115:19, 115:23, 124:20, 125:10, 125:18, 126:2, 126:11, 126:20, 127:9, 131:7, 131:10, 134:24, 135:2, 138:7, 139:1, 159:12, 159:16, 160:10, 160:14, 167:3, 167:6, 167:9, 167:13, 167:18, 167:20, 167:24, 168:3, 168:7, 168:10, 168:16, 168:19, 168:22 169:5, 172:4, 172:7, 172:11, 172:15, 172:21, 174:7, 174:14, 174:17, 174:21, 174:25, 175:9, 175:11, 183:13, 183:18, 183:24, 184:1, 184:7, 184:10, 184:16, 184:19, 185:4, 185:10, 185:15, 185:17, 185:24, 186:1, 186:14, 186:17, 187:1, 187:5,

187:14, 188:16, 189:4, 189:5, 189:22, 189:23 courtroom - 3:9, 3:16, 4:1, 78:2, 82:18, 108:5, 108:6, 188:4 **cousin** - 83:23, 83:24, 85:15, 91:10, 118:1 cover - 22:20 covered - 77:14 create - 123:2 credibility - 181:17 credit - 94:16 credits - 176:1 Crime - 57:9, 63:3, 63:4, 64:21, 65:8, 66:9, 67:20, 72:12, 72:14 **crime** - 35:7, 38:8, 56:19, 56:25, 57:11, 57:15, 59:8, 60:7, 60:14, 60:25, 62:8, 62:18, 63:18, 64:15, 67:13, 72:9, 166:10, 176:10 crimes - 40:20, 60:16, 61:4, 67:6 Criminal - 1:4 Cristobol - 76:24 **criteria** - 36:7 **Cross** - 1:4, 1:16, 15:16, 66:20, 108:25 cross - 58:10, 59:12, 62:18, 66:17, 114:3, 114:13, 174:11, 174:20, 184:4, 184:8, 184:25, 185:1, 185:9, 185:10, 187:9, 187:18 Cross-examination-15:16, 66:20, 108:25 cross-examination -58:10, 59:12, 66:17, 187:9, 187:18 cross-examine - 62:18, 184:4, 184:8, 184:25, 185:9 cross-examining - 185:1 Cruz - 1:6, 3:4, 3:5, 4:8, 42:10, 49:16, 49:24, 50:9, 50:21, 51:3, 51:19, 53:22, 68:8, 73:7, 73:19, 74:18, 78:2, 79:21, 82:8, 82:10, 78:2, 79:21, 82:8, 82:10, 82:17, 83:13, 84:7, 108:16, 111:7, 111:11, 118:1, 119:16, 120:1, 120:10, 120:12, 121:6, 121:22, 135:22, 137:2, 144:15, 148:1, 156:17, 166:19, 168:8, 182:6 Cruz-garcia - 1:6, 3:4, 3:5, 4:8, 42:10, 49:16, 49:24, 50:9, 50:21, 51:3, 51:19, 53:22, 73:7, 73:19, 74:18, 78:2, 79:21, 82:8, 82:10, 82:17, 83:13, 84:7, 108:16, 111:7, 119:16, 120:1, 120:10, 120:12, 121:6, 121:02, 125:02, 127:0 121:22, 135:22, 137:2, 144:15, 148:1, 166:19, 168:8, 182:6 Cruz-garcia's - 68:8, 111:11, 118:1, 156:17 cry - 55:7 **crying** - 14:10 **Csi** - 72:17 Csr - 189:21 cul - 149:9, 149:11 cul-de-sac - 149:9, 149:11 culminates - 7:24 current - 6:24, 171:9, 171:11, 171:16 custodian - 72:5 **custodian** - *1*2:5 **custody** - 173:22 **customers** - 124:14, 124:17, 124:22, 125:1, 126:12

cutting - 12:1, 39:22, 48:5 D **D.a.'s** - 173:25 **Dade** - 5:25 **dark** - 142:4 dark-complected - 142:4 **data** - 21:5, 21:13, 29:13, 30:18, 31:14, 32:4 Date - 189:22 date - 35:10, 50:24, 73:24, 76:6, 76:7, 103:19, 103:22, 103:24, 185:12 dating - 35:22, 36:12 daughter - 34:9 days - 34:4, 37:19, 72:3, 72:4, 163:19 de - 149:9, 149:11 dead - 151:24 deal - 45:17, 174:4, 182:13 Deal - 117:15 dealers - 126:1 dealing - 38:14, 88:2, 89:3, 91:23, 92:15, 114:15 dealings - 92:7 dealls - 166:3 death - 5:10, 6:22, 7:17, 7:19, 7:22, 7:23, 7:25, 8:1, 8:2, 8:3, 8:4, 8:9, 8:17, 8:18, 8:20, 9:1, 9:2, 9:6, 9:9, 9:12, 9:13, 11:18, 11:20, 12:2, 12:14, 12:15, 12:18, 20:7, 23:13, 25:21, 29:6, 29:19, 29:24, 30:15, 30:20, 111:3 deaths - 5:6, 5:7, 5:8 December - 48:14 **decide** - 24:10, 49:24, 58:9, 163:4 decided - 24:13, 35:19, 39:15, 42:8, 163:6 decision - 29:10, 30:24 decomposed - 20:22, 29:18 decomposition - 8:10, 8:16 deep - 80:17, 149:1 defecated - 150:17, 151:13 Defendant - 2:17, 168:9 defendant - 3:1, 4:4, 14:20, 41:7, 50:1, 50:21, 56:1, 57:24, 58:3, 66:14, 20:40, 20:20, 20:40, 20 73:18, 73:22, 74:3, 76:15, 77:21, 78:11, 79:19, 83:5, 83:13, 84:1, 84:2, 84:16, 84:19, 84:22, 85:17, 85:24, 87:2, 87:11, 87:18, 88:5, 88:15, 89:2, 89:11, 89:18, 91:19, 91:23, 92:4, 93:20, 94:1, 94:22, 95:2, 95:12, 96:5, 97:16, 97:18, 98:3, 96:5, 97:16, 97:18, 98:5, 101:5, 101:20, 102:2, 102:9, 102:18, 102:23, 105:3, 108:2, 108:13, 126:14, 128:11, 128:18, 128:22, 129:5, 135:22, 159:15, 164:9, 167:5, 167:23, 168:6, 172:14, 176:14, 178:9 172:14, 176:14, 178:8, 185:16, 185:21, 187:4, 187:13, 188:15 defendant's - 51:7, 126:3 defendants - 40:25, 41:5 defense - 58:5, 62:12 Defense - 16:5, 16:16, 16:20, 16:21, 16:24, 17:1, 25:25 **degree** - 5:17, 5:20, 59:23, 62:13, 175:25, 176:2

cut - 11:21, 17:10, 26:14

denied - 178:24 Denise - 110:22 Department - 34:2, 35:4 depicts - 16:8 deposition - 24:21 deputy - 5:2 Deputy - 57:25, 69:16, 107:25, 175:9 Describe - 84:22, 98:17 describe - 45:14, 46:20, 89:10, 178:11 described - 181:2 description - 76:5, 180:17 Description - 2:1 Design - 60:10, 61:8, 61:16, 63:6, 66:9 desired - 177:19 details - 30:16, 179:24, 181:1, 181:6, 181:14, 181:17, 181:20 Detective - 78:19 detective - 60:18, 78:17 determination - 8:20, 9:18, 23:19, 24:17, 26:5, 26:9, 26:13, 39:10, 59:7 determinations - 24:5 **determine** - 7:17, 8:9, 8:11, 8:17, 9:1, 9:6, 11:17, 12:13, 17:20, 20:12, 31:1, 39:18, 42:8 determining - 5:10, 9:8, 23:13 develop - 36:6, 38:15, 48:6, 51:18, 57:19, 58:8 developed - 39:25, 43:15, 48:16, 48:23, 51:20 developing - 40:21 development - 41:16 diagnose - 30:21 diagnose - 30.21 diagnosis - 20.24 Diana - 38:7, 39:21, 39:23, 39:24, 48:7, 52:10, 52:12, 53:9, 54:1, 68:20, 89:24, 92:25, 93:4, 93:6, 93:8, 93:9, 93:19, 94:11, 94:12, 97:11, 97:12, 97:13, 97:15, 98:11, 100:25, 101:8, 107:10, 113:6, 113:9, 114:14, 125:21, 132:4, 123:24 132:13, 132:21, 133:14, 133:21, 135:19, 137:21, 138:13, 139:9, 145:8, 146:12, 147:14, 147:16, 170:14 Diana's - 93:12, 135:25, 137:7, 139:20 diarrhea - 150:10 dictated - 28:11, 28:16 **die** - 38:22, 165:9, 165:11, 165:12 died - 8:12, 20:13, 29:23 died - 8:12, 20:13, 29:23 difference - 7:21, 167:12 different - 29:7, 32:2, 46:4, 57:14, 85:13, 89:12, 89:13, 169:12, 169:14, 169:15 differently - 39:8 difficulty - 58:19 Dire - 1:4, 1:16, 59:15 direct - 72:18, 159:17 Direct - 1:4, 1:16, 4:18 **Direct** - 1:4, 1:16, 4:18, 33:20, 70:2, 80:9, 116:6, 175:16 dirty - 161:23 disappeared - 97:9 disclosed - 181:3 discuss - 3:18 discussing - 177:20 Discussion - 59:13, 187:3 discussion - 177:23

discussions - 187:5 disease - 7:23 distance - 24:22 distinction - 63:2 distinctive - 155:16 district - 110:21 District - 1:6, 1:12, 2:5, 189:5 Division - 35:15, 35:21, 38:17 divorce - 105:25, 106:10, 106:14, 106:16, 106:19, 112:16 **Dna** 21:17, 21:25, 22:3, 36:15, 36:16, 36:20, 36:22, 36:25, 37:6, 37:8, 38:11, 39:11, 39:25, 40:3, 40:7, 40:12, 40:17, 40:19, 40:24, 40:25, 41:5, 41:18, 41:20, 41:24, 42:2, 42:8, 42:9, 41:24, 42:22, 42:8, 42:9, 42:12, 42:22, 43:2, 43:4, 43:8, 43:11, 43:12, 48:6, 48:7, 48:16, 48:19, 48:23, 48:24, 49:25, 50:9, 50:11, 51:3, 51:4, 51:7, 51:18, 51:19, 53:1, 56:16, 56:22, 57:6, 57:8, 57:11, 58:6, 58:13, 58:24, 60:2, 60:7, 60:15, 60:21, 61:1, 61:4, 61:7, 62:3, 62:20, 62:25 63:9, 63:13, 63:14, 63:16, 64:9, 64:10, 64:22, 64:24, 64:25, 65:6, 65:8, 67:5, 67:10, 67:14, 67:20, 68:8, 68:21, 73:13, 73:15, 186:23 doctor - 21:4, 28:10, 29:22. 31:1 doctors - 7:1, 23:19, 23:25 **Domingo** - 90:24, 105:8, 105:16, 105:20, 118:21 Dominican - 81:25, 84:3, 84:5, 111:22, 112:14, 117:18, 117:20, 118:3, 119:20, 120:4, 121:15, 122:14, 122:23, 158:21, 162:10 done - 6:16, 7:5, 22:2, 36:17, 39:7, 39:12, 72:8, 100:14, 100:16, 107:21, 119:8, 137:13 door - 128:12, 136:25, 139:20 doors - 149:20 dot - 139:8 down - 20:1, 52:15, 52:24, 59:10, 69:6, 79:8, 97:22, 102:8, 104:21, 104:24, 109:23, 109:24, 110:9, 115:9, 123:12, 127:15, 137:17, 139:18, 150:15, 167:2, 168:1, 174:13, 175:1, 175:2, 177:17 downstairs - 161:15 **Dr** - 1:5, 1:23, 3:9, 3:23, 4:10, 4:13, 4:16, 4:24, 6:9, 6:16, 11:9, 12:19, 14:2, 14:23, 15:18, 19:4, 22:19, 5:16, 33:6 25:16, 33:6 drafted - 34:24 drew - 38:4 drive - 95:9, 137:3 driver's - 141:6, 171:16 driving - 96:8, 137:1, 148:2 dropped - 55:14, 164:16 drove - 95:11, 95:20, 148:5, 148:7, 148:17, 152:11 **drowned** - 20:16, 20:18, 21:6, 21:12, 25:6, 30:10,

30:11 drowning - 8:23, 20:23, 20:24, 25:8, 30:20, 32:9 drug - 89:18, 92:19, 92:21, 120:18, 127:2, 140:20, 176:7, 176:8, 176:10 drugs - 87:19, 87:25, 88:1, 88:2, 89:3, 90:4, 91:24, 92:4, 92:7, 92:13, 92:15, 93:21, 93:24, 113:10, 113:13, 113:15, 113:18, 113:20, 113:22, 114:15, 118:15, 119:1, 119:12, 120:16, 122:15, 123:5, 120:16, 122:15, 123:5, 126:16, 132:18, 132:21, 132:23, 135:5, 135:20, 135:25, 137:9, 155:20 dry - 76:18 due - 123:13 duly - 4:17, 33:19, 70:1, 80:7, 116:4, 175:15 dump - 153:8, 180:10 dump - 153:8, 180:10, 180:11 dumped - 180:17 during - 60:17 during - 60:18, 88:14, 90:8, 93:25, 95:1, 96:5, 96:18, 99:2, 99:5, 102:1, 102:13, 121:21, 140:20, 181:8 During - 89:2, 127:16, 181:9 duties - 72:15 duty - 71:19 **Dwayne** - 1:5, 1:23, 3:9, 4:16, 4:24 Dx - 2:9 Ε e-mail - 186:9 early - 34:22, 41:19, 59:24, 60:1, 67:2, 67:8, 162:17 easily - 29:18 Easton - 121:11, 127:23 easy - 34:5, 34:7 Ebersole - 1:12, 1:16, 165:16, 165:25, 173:22, 174:22, 175:6, 175:14, 175:20, 187:10 Edna - 109:7 educate - 41:5 efforts - 42:19 eight - 18:6, 19:19, 36:18, 53:13, 80:25 Eight - 71:4 **Eighteen** - 17:15 **either** - 5:8, 9:12, 40:25, 61:1, 61:2, 185:3 elbow - 18:4 electrocution - 8:23 elements - 11:12, 12:3 eleven - 81:14 elicit - 178:9 embarrassed - 32:14 Embassy - 70:21 emergency - 71:17, 71:20 emotion - 108:8 emotional - 52:22, 108:4, 108:8, 125:24 emotions - 108:4 **employed** - 6:13, 6:17, 70:15, 70:16, 72:19, 175:21, 175:22 employee - 6:25 end - 25:20, 104:9, 119:5, 179:11, 187:22, 188:5 ended - 92:21, 104:14,

148:18, 149:7

enforcement - 40:18,

72:15. 73:14. 178:21

English - 115:17, 116:24, 182:23 enter - 3:16, 43:16, 43:21 entered - 43:8 entire - 22:19, 112:23 entitled - 1:21 entrance - 139:23 envelope - 45:16, 45:21, 76:19.78:16 envelopes - 75:14 epithelial - 41:23, 58:16 equivalent - 72:16 **Eric** - 1:6, 1:18, 3:9, 33:10, 33:18, 33:24, 62:1, 66:17, 78:19, 176:13 Ert - 71:18 Especially - 181:20 especially - 11:16 essentially - 19:25 evaluate - 35:7 evaluating - 12:12 evening - 136:4 event - 179:12 events - 7:24, 53:11, 53:12, 178:2 Eventually - 53:4, 105:3 eventually - 48:25, 100:25, 105:2 Evidence - 38:24, 71:18 evidence - 13:3, 13:10, 16:12, 21:24, 32:19, 35:7, 37:2, 39:6, 39:16, 41:8, 41:24, 42:3, 43:5, 44:22, 46:4, 46:12, 46:21, 51:5, 56:22, 57:8, 58:6, 58:14, 60:20, 60:25, 61:7, 61:8, 62:7, 62:9, 62:19, 62:24, 63:1, 63:3, 63:10, 63:13, 63:19, 63:21, 63:24, 64:14, 64:18, 67:9, 68:9, 71:22, 72:1, 72:2, 72:5, 72:7, 72:23, 75:14, 75:15, 76:7, 76:16, 77:4, 90:12, 181:6, 181:21, 189:8 ex - 82:6, 83:17, 109:11 ex-husband - 82:6, 83:17, 109:11 exact - 121:3, 136:5, 136:19 exactly - 56:17, 59:6, 59:11, 62:16, 118:11, 122:4, 125:14, 136:18, 140:1, 141:2, 142:22, 143:2, 143:17, 146:1, 146:9, 146:14, 149:25, 450:4 146:14, 148:25, 150:4, 152:18, 153:25, 155:3, 156:6, 156:14, 156:25, 157:5, 158:2, 158:20, 162:11, 163:18, 163:23, 163:24, 168:25 Exactly - 57:2, 139:16 exam - 34:21 examination - 12:10, 15:16, 21:7, 21:14, 22:7, 28:8, 58:10, 59:12, 66:17, 66:20, 68:14, 108:25, 159:18, 187:9, 187:18 Examination - 4:18, 23:10, 33:20, 59:15, 68:5, 70:2, 80:9, 116:6, 175:16 examine - 12:6, 48:4, 62:18, 184:4, 184:8, 184:25, 185:9 examined - 63:4 examiner - 5:2, 6:14 Examiner's - 6:1 examiner's - 6:5 examining - 21:5, 30:19, 185:1 example - 7:25, 8:1, 17:20.

21:9 excellent - 45:21 Excellent - 45:12 except - 3:19, 112:23 excess - 176:1 excess - 176:1 excuse - 14:9, 78:14 excused - 3:21, 33:1, 33:3, 33:4, 33:6, 69:2, 69:5, 79:5, 70:0, 145:5, 145:2 79:9, 115:5, 115:8 Exhibit - 2:1, 10:6, 10:24, 10:25, 11:2, 11:5, 13:3, 13:5, 13:7, 13:10, 13:15, 13:19, 13:22, 14:1, 16:21, 17:1, 47:3, 75:17, 75:18, 75:24, 76:2, 76:9, 77:5 77:25, 90:15, 90:18, 91:9, 91:13, 91:16, 95:15, 95:16, 129:1, 130:7, 130:11, 130:14, 131:2, 131:25, 132:8, 134:11, 138:9, 138:23, 138:24, 139:1, 139:4, 169:7, 170:23, 170:25, 172:18, 172:20 Exhibits - 75:9, 77:4, 77:22 exhibits - 189:15 existed - 35:22, 37:11 existence - 55:14 exit - 152:12 exited - 149:25, 152:19 exiting - 149:25 expect - 14:25, 32:8, 32:12 expense - 184:19 expensive - 158:4 experience - 15:5, 15:8, 179:21 experienced - 41:25 expertise - 21:20, 21:23 Expiration - 189:22 explain - 73:9, 182:8, 182:12 express - 187:22 extends - 19:14 extensive - 179:16 extent - 7:15, 11:13, 64:14 external - 9:19, 45:20 extraction - 65:4 extraneous - 125:12, 125:16 extraneouses - 125:22 extremely - 126:24 F face - 142:21 facility - 176:14, 177:15 fact - 10:18, 26:9, 31:12, 52:21, 57:6, 62:18, 64:9, 64:10, 64:18, 74:23, 75:21, 103:18, 118:25, 119:8, 140:20, 173:12, 180:15, 181:16, 186:11 factored - 24:17 factors - 9:19, 24:16 facts - 27:21, 31:24, 180:4 **Fair** - 132:11, 31:24, 180 **Fair** - 132:11, 134:4 **fair** - 10:2, 40:17, 40:23, 134:7, 179:22 **Fairly**- 16:8 **fairly** - 132:15, 174:23 Fairway- 138:13, 139:11 faithful - 134:7 familiar - 6:9, 21:25, 54:21, 72:11, 90:19, 91:14,

91:17, 95:17, 138:9, 177:4 familiarity - 37:18

family - 14:9, 81:6, 100:9, 105:21, 106:1, 106:24,

107:2, 108:6 far - 11:18, 24:24, 35:22,

40:18, 59:11, 63:22, 65:15, 145:24, 148:23, 184:13, 185:11 **Fbi**- 50:3, 50:5, 50:8, 50:15, 71:3, 71:5, 71:12, 71:16, 72:17, 72:19, 165:16, 176:4, 184:6 fear - 123:22 February- 34:3 Federal- 70:16, 175:21 federal - 119:1, 119:3, 119:8, 176:12 Fedex- 50:12, 50:13, 50:15, 50:16, 78:16 feet - 167:18 fell - 21:11 felt - 88:11, 125:25 female - 37:3, 38:5 femurs - 18:7, 19:23 few - 8:19, 11:12, 15:6, 136:8, 136:17, 140:15, 184.1 fibula - 18:8, 18:9 fibulas - 18:10 field - 23:23, 36:21, 177:15 Fiesta- 131:12 fifteen - 185:25 fifth - 8:6, 19:20 fight - 102:5 fighting - 102:4 figure - 186:5, 186:20 **file** - 186:5, 186:6, 186:11, 186:20, 186:25 filed - 55:25 findings - 5:12, 6:21, 20:23, 28:11 fine - 81:5, 167:19 fingerprints - 72:6 tingerprints - 72:0 finish - 125:14, 174:18 finished - 151:22 First- 76:2, 143:10 first - 3:23, 4:17, 10:19, 16:1, 33:19, 48:13, 51:2, 52:9, 53:5, 53:21, 70:1, 70:14, 75:16, 90:7, 83:16 70:11, 75:16, 80:7, 83:16, 83:19, 86:4, 90:3, 92:2, 116:4, 119:15, 120:20, 120:23, 120:24, 121:24, 123:7, 127:22, 135:18, 136:3, 140:22, 143:13, 165:19, 169:19, 175:15 firsthand - 178:1 **fishing** - 21:10 **five** - 12:21, 74:7, 74:16, 146:3, 146:4, 185:17 fixed - 161:19 flat - 155:23 flight - 162:8, 162:15, 162.16, 162:19 Flores- 2:20 fluent - 178:18 focus - 35:14, 35:15 focused - 60:1, 62:2 follow - 55:24 following - 1:20 follows - 4:17, 33:19, 70:1, 80:8, 116:5, 175:15 Force- 76:23 foregoing - 189:6 forensic - 5:24, 6:3 Forensic- 6:17, 6:25 forget - 109:10 forgot - 32:6 forgotten - 112:18 form - 182:21, 183:1, 183:6, 187:21 forth - 9:15 grabbed - 124:10 gradually - 178:1 graduated - 5:16, 34:18 Forty- 80:25, 116:22 Forty-eight- 80:25 Forty-four- 116:22

forward - 9:6, 183:15, 183:20 four - 8:5, 17:18, 36:1, 116:22, 128:12, 136:25, 155:1 four-door - 128:12, 136:25 Fourteen- 34:13 Franklin- 2:6, 189:23 freeway - 138:4, 148:11, 152:13 **Friday**- 162:21, 163:2 **friend** - 87:3, 87:4, 134:13, 134:14, 134:19, 161:16, 163:24, 163:25, 178:7 **friends** - 89:20, 91:8, 93:4, 94:22, 94:24, 97:11, 98:23, 107:10, 124:5, 133:17, 133:19 friendship - 91:4 front - 14:11, 53:14, 76:19, 92:8, 137:6, 144:4, 146:24, 161:14 frustrating - 39:1 **full** - 23:3, 70:9, 71:19, 85:7, 85:8, 115:25 functions - 72:3 G Galveston- 5:19 **garage** - 161:6, 161:8, 161:12 garcia - 1:6, 3:4, 3:5, 4:8, 42:10, 49:16, 49:24, 50:9, 50:21, 51:3, 51:19, 53:22, 73:7, 73:19, 74:18, 78:2, 70:21, 92:9, 92:40, 82:47 79:21, 82:8, 82:10, 82:17, 83:13, 84:7, 108:16, 111:7, 119:16, 120:1, 120:10, 120:12, 121:6, 121:22, 135:22, 137:2, 144:15, 148:1, 166:19, 168:8, 182:6 Garcia- 10:8, 11:10, 13:4, 24:14, 37:16, 38:7, 39:21, 39:23, 39:24, 48:7, 52:10, 52:12, 53:9, 68:20, 89:24, 144:7, 170:14, 178:12 garcia's - 68:8, 111:11, 118:1, 156:17 gather - 9:14 gathering - 62:6 geared - 60:19 general - 5:23, 63:8, 63:11, 63:14, 63:22, 64:8, 64:13, 65:7, 81:5, 177:19, 181:11 **Generally** - 38:14 **generally** - 63:15, 63:18, 75:13, 125:24 Genetic - 60:10, 61:8, 61:16, 63:6, 66:9 gentlemen - 4:6, 33:23, 70:14, 73:8, 79:11, 80:21, 159:21 geographical - 49:18, 74:2 German - 44:15, 54:9, 170.20girlfriend - 157:10, 163:10 given - 180:13, 186:6 glad - 34:6 Ğlossary..... .end - 1:14 God - 113:23 gold - 128:21, 156:18 gold-colored - 128:21

Goliad - 46:10 Gomez - 54:11

Grande - 52:15 gravel - 149:12 Ğray - 83:11 gray - 78:7 greatly - 8:15 Grew - 71:1 grip - 129:16 Grian - 129:16 **Griselle** - 1:8, 1:17, 3:10, 69:8, 69:12, 69:25, 70:10, 70:13 group - 29:4, 136:11 grow - 118:2 growing - 117:19, 120:5 growing-up - 117:19 grown - 36:1 guarantee - 184:15 guess - 20:20, 28:19, 31:17, 32:12, 52:9, 92:6, 140:12, 140:15 Guilt - 1:16, 1:2 Guilt-innocence - 1:16, 1:2 gun - 71:7, 148:1, 150:20, 151:14, 154:10, 154:15 **guns** - 129:6, 129:8, 129:10, 129:11, 129:19 gunshot - 7:25, 12:1, 12:8, 28:15 **guys** - 84:4, 84:17, 84:25, 85:20, 87:9, 94:13, 100:8, 102:4 Guzman - 1:8, 1:17, 3:10, 69:8, 69:13, 69:25, 70:4, 70:10, 70:13, 75:7, 78:1, 78:13, 79:8

н

hair - 86:20 hairdresser - 81:18, 86:16 half - 123:8, 143:8 hand - 148:2, 148:3, 150:21, 154:11 Hand - 189:16 hands - 3:12, 124:11 happy - 27:1, 93:18, 184:14 Hard - 2:2 harm - 106:24, 107:2 Harris - 100.24, 1072 Harris - 1:9, 1:23, 5:3, 5:6, 6:7, 6:17, 6:25, 164:7, 169:13, 189:2, 189:5 head - 83:2, 154:16 headed - 149:42 headed - 148:13 headphones - 78:8, 83:2 health - 20:13 healthy - 25:3, 31:17 **hear** - 34:6, 150:19, 151:1, 151:3, 160:4 heard - 1:21, 60:12, 62:16, 149:23, 150:25, 151:11, 188:3 hearing - 61:18 hearsay - 53:24, 54:3, 54:24, 65:22, 134:23, 135:2 height - 167:12 held - 1:23 help - 35:24, 42:9, 94:22, 110:18, 153:11, 163:7, 169:2 helpful - 138:18, 179:6 hereby - 189:6 Hernandez - 2:20, 54:10, 55:16 herself - 109:23 himself - 41:8, 179:12 history - 5:12, 9:15, 20:25 hit - 43:22, 49:12 hold - 108:4 holes - 11:21 home - 24:19, 25:4, 25:12

30:25, 31:7, 81:15, 88:7, 102:12, 114:16, 159:5 102:12, 114:16, 159:5 homicidal - 24:13 Homicide - 34:23, 35:1, 35:15, 35:20, 37:19, 38:17, 41:15, 58:24, 62:4, 67:16 homicide - 8:6, 12:18, 23:13, 24:11, 25:14, 28:25, 31:23, 36:12, 37:4, 53:7, 60:18, 64:11 60:18, 64:11 homicides - 35:21, 36:14 Honor - 4:11, 11:6, 23:8, 33:5, 33:11, 46:25, 66:1, 69:4, 69:10, 69:15, 75:4, 77:3, 78:10, 78:24, 79:7, 79:25, 83:4, 83:14, 90:11, 124:19, 131:5, 138:22, 160:2, 175:7 Honorable - 1:22 Honorable - 1:22 hope - 188:8 hopes - 43:16 horse - 184:3 hospital - 9:14 hotel - 92:5, 104:14, 104:15, 104:18, 104:19, 104:20, 104:24, 124:9, 155:5, 155:6, 155:7, 155:9, 155:19, 155:24, 156:3, 156:4, 158:3, 158:4, 163:13 156:4, 158:3, 158:4, 163:13 hour - 143:8 hours - 35:8, 124:6 house - 24:24, 85:21, 157:2, 157:18, 157:20, 157:21, 157:23, 158:7, 161:14 housed - 164:6, 176:14 Houston - 1:23, 2:6, 2:13, 2:16, 34:2, 35:4, 71:20, 78:18, 81:3, 82:1, 82:5, 85:1, 85:25, 86:12, 86:18, 86:23, 87:9, 87:15, 87:18, 89:9, 91:2, 103:13, 103:16, 105:10, 120:20, 120:23, 122:9, 123:5, 127:21, 158:13, 158:22, 160:19, 164:4, 176:13, 180:22, 189:24 **Hpd** - 35:19, 36:4, 40:20, 42:19, 43:25, 45:4, 46:9, 47:25, 51:3, 56:16, 57:8, 58:13, 58:14, 58:24, 59:5, 63:3, 63:4, 64:21, 65:8, 66:9, 67:5, 67:20, 68:7, 494:7 181:7 huge - 61:25 human - 26:3 Humble - 94:2, 94:4, 94:6, 94:9, 96:19, 101:14, 104:10, 128:5, 157:21, 162:24 humerus - 18:4, 19:21 hurt - 100:22 husband - 40:8, 82:6, 83:17, 86:24, 90:4, 91:5, 91:23, 96:7, 109:11, 132:12 hypothetical - 21:10 I idea - 101:23, 178:10, 178:13 identification - 75:8 identified - 11:23, 13:4, 78:11, 83:5, 83:13, 171:9, 172:8, 172:10, 172:12 identify - 54:1, 54:22, 55:2, 78:5, 82:20, 171:8, 171:19, 171:21 identifying - 76:3, 76:8, 171:13

identity - 55:4

imagination - 134:8 implement - 180:6 implying - 60:6 impression - 62:11, 65:6 in-service - 35:8 include - 65:21 included - 67:3, 75:2, 189.9includes - 108:6 including - 5:11 inconsistent - 184:5 independent - 47:23 Index - 1:15, 2:1, 43:11 indicate - 18:16, 76:3, 183:6 indicated - 60:13 indicates - 25:13 **indicates** - 25:13 **indicating** - 10:9, 11:10, 13:7, 16:6, 17:11, 19:15, 19:23, 28:22, 45:18, 47:4, 75:10, 82:23, 90:19, 91:9, 91:14, 91:17, 91:20, 95:17, 129:18, 130:8, 130:12, 131:3, 132:4, 132:9, 138:10 131:3, 132:1, 132:9, 138:10, 138:12, 139:11, 139:16, 142:10, 142:12, 147:22, 149:8, 152:2, 154:15, 169:8, 169:20, 170:2, 170:5, 170:7, 170:9, 170:12, 170:14, 170:16, 170:18, 170:20 indication - 25:7, 30:7, 31:21 individual - 9:11, 10:8, 72:25, 73:15, 78:2, 85:5, 168:23, 170:24, 173:3, 176:19 individuals - 43:24, 54:2, 55:8, 167:12 industry - 23:18 infancy - 40:17, 59:3, 62:25 inflicted - 23:14 influence - 8:11 information - 7:15, 9:13, 20:14, 43:6, 49:15, 49:20, 177:1, 178:13, 179:3, 180:5, 183:16 initial - 76:20 **initials** - 76:7, 76:11, 76:12, 76:21, 76:22 initiates - 7:24 initiative - 71:9 **injuries** - 8:12, 11:20, 18:15, 20:5, 21:15, 28:12 injury - 5:9, 7:23, 28:22 Inn - 155:13, 163:14 inn - 163:22 innocence - 1:16, 1:2 insensitive - 14:9 inside - 73:11, 75:21, 147:12, 149:1, 165:12, 165:24 Inside - 149:3 instance - 180:9 instances - 125:15 **Instead** - 160:8, 160:13 **Institute** - 6:17, 6:25, 176:24 instruct - 188:6 instructed - 3:17, 187:25 instructions - 51:16 insulted - 106:23 intent - 61:6 intention - 44:18, 49:11 interested - 177:20 interfering - 124:25 intern - 14:16 Internal - 34:25, 37:20, 62:5, 67:17

interpret - 117:9

interpretation - 117:11 **Interpreter** - 94:19, 131:5, 131:8, 144:12, 160:2, 160:13, 165:10 **interpreter** - 80:8, 115:18, 116:5, 117:5, 117:6, 131:6, 131:8, 159:21, 160:6 Interpreter's - 144:12 Interpreter's - 144:12 Interpreter's - 2:21 interview - 55:8, 173:13, 176:20, 177:12, 177:23, 178:20, 179:15, 179:23, 181:8, 182:1, 182:23 interviewed - 5:20, 5:20 interviewed - 53:8, 53:9 introduce - 4:22, 33:22, 70:8, 80:20, 85:16, 116:10, 175:18 introduced - 109:23 introduction - 177:19, 181:9 investigate - 5:7, 114:4, 114:11 investigates - 5:6 investigating - 111:3, 114:5 investigation - 8:22, 9:1, 9:9, 21:1, 177:4 Investigations - 70:17, 175:21 investigations - 176:11, 178:19 investigative - 177:3 investigator - 172:1 investigator's - 7:14, 22:21, 24:18 investigators - 109:5, 181.25 invoked - 3:15 involve - 12:2, 36:22 involved - 21:24, 24:25, 52:7, 60:15, 87:19, 90:4, 92:15, 113:12, 114:18, 170:24 involvement - 78:22, 182:9 involving - 37:15 Isabel - 83:25 issue - 25:25, 89:6 issues - 38:15, 64:1 item - 14:24 **items** - 12:24, 15:10, 39:18, 47:9, 47:16, 48:2, 51:4, 54:21, 67:19 itself - 9:19, 13:14, 23:2, 24:8 J Jail- 164:7, 169:13 **jail** - 164:12, 164:15, 167:13 **January**- 49:4, 49:21 **jaw** - 18:13, 19:11 **Jc-** 110:22 jealous - 124:16 Jersey- 176:6 job - 28:12, 71:5 jobs - 23:16, 142:23 Johnson- 176:13, 177:2, 177:25 join - 86:8, 101:5 joined - 34:2, 35:25, 136:13, 176:4 Jose- 54:10 **Jr**- 10:9, 11:10, 13:4, 24:14, 37:16, 144:7, 178:12 Juan- 70:23, 71:13, 71:16, 74:5, 74:14, 74:15 Judge- 1:23, 13:11, 13:13, 13:18, 13:23, 14:5, 14:12,

14:22, 16:11, 16:23, 18:21, 22:12, 27:10, 28:4, 32:22, 32:25, 33:17, 41:12, 53:24, 56:7, 61:13, 63:7, 66:19, 67:25, 114:22, 115:1, 115:16, 125:9, 138:25, 159:10, 160:16, 166:24, 183:15 Judicial- 1:12 July- 1:20, 1:3, 52:3 June- 34:23, 34:24, 176:8 jury - 3:1, 4:2, 4:4, 4:7, 4:22, 4:25, 5:14, 7:21, 13:24, 14:1, 14:11, 14:20, 19:1, 19:7, 19:8, 25:19, 33:23, 33:25, 34:15, 35:18, 38:19, 43:10, 45:14, 46:20, 48:11, 52:1, 57:22, 57:24, 57:25, 58:3, 60:6, 62:11, 63:23, 64:6, 64:16, 65:24 66:13, 66:14, 66:24, 70:15, 73:8, 77:21, 79:19, 80:21, 107:25, 108:2, 108:7, 108:13, 111:21, 112:7, 112:14, 114:10, 126:14 113:1, 116:10, 126:14, 138:19, 159:12, 159:15, 167:23, 172:14, 185:16, 185:18, 185:21, 187:4, 187:12, 187:13, 188:1, 188:15 Justin- 2:4, 3:7, 173:25 Κ Katerina - 176:7

Keep- 18:22, 69:18 **keep** - 4:13, 19:3, 33:14, 36:18, 36:24, 80:3, 108:9, 115:23, 126:8, 145:15, 175:11 kept - 124:3 kid - 85:12, 93:17, 121:15 kidnapped - 30:17, 96:12 kidnapping - 112:3 kill - 124:13, 149:17 killed - 107:19, 112:20, 160:18, 162:13, 179:13 kind - 8:8, 17:9, 25:19, 36:3, 36:6, 36:24, 39:2, 41:9, 45:13, 81:17, 86:14, 86:23, 93:17, 124:21 -1.0, 40.10, 01.17, 80:14 86:23, 93:17, 124:21, 128:11, 128:16, 129:8, 133:14, 134:1, 135:10, 136:10, 139:17, 142:18, 143:5 474:4 470.00 143:5, 174:4, 179:22, 182:13 Kind - 27:7 kinds - 38:19, 42:2 kit - 39:20, 40:3, 44:25, 47:10, 48:4, 63:1 kitchen - 96:15, 96:25, 99:1, 99:6 Klein- 109:7 knee - 18:9 knees - 19:24, 20:1 knife - 142:11, 166:14, 166:16 **knowing** - 10:20, 25:12, 48:19, 165:13, 180:11 knowledge - 65:18, 133:24, 178:2, 178:24, 180:4, 180:13, 182:3 known - 9:15, 43:12, 103:24, 159:18, 180:23 knows - 19:8, 22:6, 57:7, 159:6 L lab - 36:23, 39:17, 47:19

47:20, 56:19, 56:25, 57:12, 57:15, 59:8, 60:7, 60:15, 60:25, 62:9, 62:18, 63:18, 63:19, 64:15, 67:13 Lab 57:9, 61:8, 63:3, 63:4, 64:21, 65:8, 66:10, 67:20 laboratory - 36:19, 36:20, 47:22, 69:22 47:23, 62:23 labs - 60:9 ladies - 4:6, 33:23, 70:14, 73:8, 79:11, 80:20, 159:20 lady - 122:15 lady's - 137:19, 137:20 Lamar- 5:16 large - 11:13, 45:16 larger - 45:19 last - 70:11, 164:18, 164:23, 175:20, 186:12 late - 41:19, 55:14, 59:23, 60:1, 67:7, 118:12 law - 5:9, 40:18, 72:15, 73:14, 176:1, 178:21 lawyer - 109:13, 110:22 lawyers - 115:25, 187:16 lay - 184:4 laying - 97:22 lead - 41:24, 126:8 leader - 72:4, 73:2 leading - 54:23, 124:18 leads - 138:4 learn - 38:5, 96:21 learned - 42:15, 97:18, 112:2 learning - 49:5, 49:23 lease - 104:7, 104:14 least - 59:25 leave - 3:16, 8:18, 8:24, 62:10, 100:2, 100:4, 100:20, 103:10, 103:11, 104:2, 108:6, 139:14, 152:12, 156:4, 162:15 **leaving** - 41:8, 99:10, 99:11, 99:13, 99:14, 99:16, 99:25, 112:11, 158:13, 158:16, 158:22, 185:5 Lebron- 44:8, 44:9, 44:12, 54:10 54:10 left - 39:21, 41:23, 42:5, 51:10, 54:15, 65:5, 102:10, 102:11, 102:24, 102:25, 103:8, 104:2, 104:4, 104:5, 105:2, 105:10, 124:5, 140:23, 141:1, 143:7, 146:9, 146:15, 146:19, 154:3, 154:16, 159:9, 160:19 154:16, 159:9, 160:19 leg - 18:8 legal - 70:20, 71:6 lend - 128:25, 181:17 length - 19:20 lent - 129:3, 156:15 Leonardo- 44:15, 170:20 less - 41:7, 65:7, 74:13, 143:8, 158:4 Lester- 186:12 license - 171:16 life - 24:14, 34:1, 118:20, 123:2, 134:5 lift - 72:6 likely - 41:7 Likewise- 15:24 limited - 11:25, 57:7, 182:4 Linda- 55:16, 157:10 link - 10:12, 45:8 linked - 172:1 links - 10:15 list - 36:12, 38:7, 52:10 live - 81:1, 81:15, 87:12, 121:12, 121:17, 128:9, 165:24

lived - 70:22, 87:3, 88:6, 91:1, 113:19, 121:10, 127:22, 132:13, 154:5, 161:9 lives - 157:1, 161:15 living - 5:1, 23:12, 52:16, 85:19, 85:22, 87:2, 87:9, 92:5, 92:12, 92:17, 94:1, 94:3, 96:18, 121:7, 121:9, 122:8, 127:17, 127:20, 127:21, 128:4 loan - 95:12, 128:18 locate - 39:4, 39:12, 42:19, 45:5, 52:12, 176:22 located - 38:25, 46:9 locating - 70:19 location - 49:18, 74:2, 74:5, 127:25, 128:5, 149:13, 180:22 locations - 46:4, 180:19 look - 13:5, 24:3, 38:23, 54:20, 55:11, 90:16, 90:19, 91:13, 95:16, 139:5, 141:21, 141:22, 169:7, 184:16 looked - 37:3, 91:19, 98:19, 156:19, 171:14 looking - 9:9, 9:13, 9:16, 13:6, 131:15, 139:6, 188:2 Looking- 12:19 lookout - 36:24 **looks** - 91:17, 169:12, 169:14, 169:15, 170:5, 171:16, 171:23 loose - 150:9 losing - 125:25 lost - 169:15 Louisiana- 2:15 love - 57:3 lower - 18:7 luggage - 99:22 lunch - 79:12 Lunch- 79:18 lung - 7:25 lungs - 20:21, 20:23 М **ma'am** - 4:3, 16:13, 58:2, 66:12, 108:23, 173:11, 176:21, 182:5, 183:22 Ma'am - 175:19 machinery - 155:18 Madrid - 2:14, 3:6, 167:16 Magee - 1:22 mail - 186:9 main - 42:10, 43:3 majority - 182:23 male - 49:6 man - 54:9, 54:11, 161:8, 161:10 managed - 155:24 mandible - 18:13 manila - 45:16 manila-type - 45:16 manilla - 45:21 mannequin - 18:25 Manner - 8:2, 12:18 manner - 5:10, 6:22, 7:19, 7:22, 9:6, 9:8, 9:13, 9:16, 12:13, 29:6, 30:15 Map - 2:8 map - 138:10, 138:12, 139:6 Marilu - 2:20 Mario - 2:14, 3:6 mark - 138:12, 139:14 Mark - 50:19, 73:1 **marked** - 10:6, 16:5, 16:18, 47:3, 75:8, 131:24, 138:9, 169:7

marks - 8:18, 8:25, 11:21, 20:5, 76:3, 76:8 marriage - 88:5, 89:6, 89:11 married - 81:7, 84:17 Martinez - 1:11, 1:22, **Martinez** - 1.1., 1.2., 44:4, 54:9, 83:25, 85:10, 115:12, 116:3, 116:12, 176:20, 177:5, 177:12, 182:7 **Mary** - 58:19, 62:14, 187:2, 189:4, 189:21 Mashan - 176:23 mask - 143:19 masks - 142:17, 142:18, 142:25, 143:3, 143:4, 143:5 match - 43:17, 51:4 matter - 40:11, 171:23 Md - 5:20 mean - 5:4, 9:5, 11:25, 13:13, 25:10, 28:15, 28:19, 29:17, 32:17, 32:18, 56:17, 59:21, 67:6, 85:12, 87:24, 109:25, 107:2, 140:40 102:25, 107:3, 110:13, 112:14, 124:24, 125:13, 130:17, 141:10, 141:22, 154:24, 174:12, 182:6, 184:6 means - 3:15, 5:11, 62:8 meant - 13:12, 59:22, 60:17, 67:7 Medical - 5:18, 5:23, 5:25 **medical** - 5:2, 5:12, 6:5, 6:13, 9:15, 20:9, 21:2, 21:3, 21:5, 21:12, 23:19, 29:12, 29:22, 30:18, 31:18, 31:20, 32:4, 32:18, 32:19 **meet** - 80:22, 83:17, 83:21, 89:23, 93:2, 93:12, 119:22 meeting - 52:19 Mehl - 1:6, 1:18, 33:10, 33:14, 33:18, 33:24, 59:17, 62:1, 66:17, 66:22, 78:19, 110:17, 110:21 Mel - 3:9 Melo - 44:2, 54:10, 55:11, 170:18 member - 71:19, 72:22, 173:25 members - 106:1 memory - 37:23, 110:18, 155:25 **men** - 48:22, 83:6 **mentioned** - 32:6, 32:7, 36:8, 48:22, 127:23 mess - 123:17 **met** - 52:24, 74:4, 83:19, 84:16, 93:21, 109:3, 119:15, 119:25, 120:7, 134:13, 173:19 metropolitan - 74:15 Miami - 6:1 microphone - 4:14, 33:15, 69:18, 80:4, 115:24, 175:12 middle - 25:11 might - 15:10, 17:20, 27:8, 29:18, 30:16, 30:17, 37:5, 37:10, 38:11, 39:7, 39:11, 39:18, 40:24, 41:7, 41:18, 41:23, 42:9, 43:17, 68:19, 182:10, 187:23, 188:2 miles - 25:4, 25:12 Miller - 50:19, 73:1, 73:5, 73:17 mind - 75:16, 114:3, 114:13, 116:19, 127:8, 143:25, 158:21 mindset - 60:18, 62:1, 62:4, 62:6 mine - 83:23, 134:14

minimal - 8:24 minute - 74:16, 90:2, 140:7 **minutes** - 74:7, 146:4, 146:19, 184:1, 185:18 Miranda - 183:3 miss - 103:24 missed - 6:6, 103:22 **missing** - 26:3, 97:19, 98:18, 114:10 mistakes - 28:19 moan - 160:9, 160:12 molecular - 5:20 moment - 3:22, 22:11, 114:21 money - 89:4, 89:5, 89:6, 104:3, 104:4, 104:5, 104:13, 113:21, 113:23, 135:20, 136:1, 137:9, 162:6 month - 87:16 months - 34:23, 87:16, 102:5, 105:17, 119:4, 136:21, 136:22 Months - 87:16 Months - 87:16 morning - 3:8, 4:6, 4:20, 4:21, 15:23, 70:4, 70:5, 97:3, 102:15, 160:17, 162:16, 162:17, 164:3, 183:19, 183:20, 187:10, 187:17, 188:13, 188:17 most - 136:6, 140:21 motel - 104:24, 155:16, 155:20, 163:17 mother - 144:23, 145:3. 145:18 motion - 61:18, 77:15 motive - 125:19, 126:5 motor - 163:21 Motor - 155:13, 163:14 mouth - 73:11 move - 111:24, 127:25 141:5, 163:6, 163:7, 167:14 Move - 147:3 moved - 90:7, 128:2, 128:3, 147:3, 147:20 **moving** - 71:11 **murder** - 55:25, 58:7, 125:22, 135:14, 178:12 murdered - 37:16 murdering - 110:12 must - 112:18 myriad - 38:25 Ν name - 33:24, 37:15, 44:11, 50:19, 70:9, 70:10, 70:11, 72:25, 76:6, 80:22, 82:7, 84:8, 85:5, 85:7, 85:8, 87:6, 89:24, 94:5, 94:7, 104:20, 109:2, 109:25, 117:22, 121:15, 121:22, 122:5, 130:15, 175:19, 175:20 **named** - 19:7, 44:2, 44:4, 44:7, 44:15, 54:10, 54:11, 110:22, 165:16, 176:13, 176:20 names - 84:14, 127:13 narcotics - 176:3 Natalie - 2:3, 3:6, 56:15 national - 43:16 Natural - 8:5 nature - 54:24, 124:19

near - 74:15, 85:19

need - 29:21, 30:16, 39:16, 57:21, 6<u>2:8, 108:10, 115:6,</u>

nearby - 74:13

necessary - 5:13 neck - 124:11

161:22, 175:3, 183:18, 186:14, 186:24 needed - 109:13, 160:19 neighborhood - 148:20, 148:23, 152:11, 152:12 nervous - 80:15, 157:13 **never** - 40:19, 63:12, 109:3, 148:15, 156:7, 159:6, 164:5, 166:8, 173:19, 174:2, 174:5 Never - 30:12, 30:13, 134:9 New - 176:6 new - 135:10, 136:10, 179:18, 183:16 Newark - 176:6 news - 96:14, 96:21, 97:6, 97:12, 97:19, 101:13, 113:25, 114:5, 114:7, 114:9, 188:6 **next** - 4:9, 33:8, 54:13, 55:1, 69:7, 79:22, 83:7, 90:16, 100:13, 101:7, 400:45, 400:45 102:15, 102:22, 105:6, 115:11, 145:2, 145:20, 148:10, 148:16, 148:17, 149:18, 151:5, 151:21, 152:5, 152:25, 155:17, 155:19, 158:7, 158:9, 160:17, 167:4, 167:11, 172:25, 175:5 Next - 154:2 nickname - 116:14, 121:23, 122:1 121:23, 122:1 nicknames - 84:12 night - 25:12, 39:23, 54:15, 88:8, 97:3, 101:10, 101:12, 101:14, 101:17, 102:8, 102:13, 122:14, 122:18, 125:20, 135:16, 125:19, 144:12, 140:24 135:18, 141:13, 142:24 143:1, 143:3, 165:8, 178:3 nights - 188:7 Nobody - 140:12 non - 20:22 non-decomposed - 20:22 none - 11:22 nonspecific - 20:24 normal - 98:19 north - 166:16 note - 28:12, 58:5 notes - 180:24 Nothing - 32:25, 68:11, 68:25, 69:1 nothing - 64:22, 144:24, 145:18 notice - 143:10, 143:18 noticed - 187:24 November - 35:1, 35:19 number - 10:3, 10:12, 10:15, 10:18, 16:14, 19:16, 28:6, 35:21, 38:22, 178:19, 182:24 Number - 2:1 numbered - 1:22, 189:11 numbering - 10:20 numbers - 10:19 0 Obel - 1:6, 3:3, 4:8, 42:10, 49:16, 49:24, 50:9, 50:21, 51:3, 51:18, 53:21, 68:8, 73:7, 73:19, 74:18, 78:2, 79:21, 82:8, 82:9, 82:17, 83:13, 84:7, 84:9, 85:17, 86:7, 93:3, 95:20, 97:8, 102:18, 108:16, 110:11, 111:6, 111:11, 111:21, 112:9, 112:11, 112:16, 112:19, 113:10, 113:11,

114:1, 114:14, 118:1, 119:15, 120:1, 120:10, 120:12, 121:6, 121:21, 122:7, 122:9, 135:22, 137:2, 144:15, 148:1, 156:17, 166:19, 168:7, 182:6 **object** - 41:11, 53:23, 57:17, 63:7, 77:17, 125:13, 125:16, 126:18, 171:4, 171:7 objected - 171:5 **Objection** - 21:19, 22:4, 54:3, 54:23, 113:2, 124:18, 127:7, 134:22 objection - 11:1, 11:3, 13:11, 13:17, 13:18, 13:20, 16:22, 16:23, 77:23, 79:6, 138:25, 139:2, 172:3, 172:13, 172:16 objections - 77:6, 77:19 observe - 45:6, 46:17 observed - 126:3, 126:11 obstacles - 38:20 obtain - 43:7, 50:4, 73:6, 73:18, 74:20, 74:23, 75:1 obtained - 76:14 obtaining - 73:15 obviously - 8:10, 25:10, 40:2.40:4 Obviously- 19:11, 25:6, 50:5, 177:16 occurred - 67:13, 138:20, 171:4, 189:11 October - 105:9, 175:22, 189:17 offenders - 43:13 offense - 138:20 offenses - 125:13, 125:16 offer - 10:23, 13:9, 27:1, 29:1, 61:17, 77:3, 138:23, 166:3, 170:22, 182:12 Offered - 2:1, 10:25, 13:15, 16:21, 77:5, 138:24, 170:25 offered - 17:3, 166:7, 171:6 offering - 171:20, 171:21 office - 5:6, 6:5, 6:7, 53:7, 53:9, 174:1, 177:4, 177:15, 186:12 Office - 6:1 officer - 34:20, 35:6, 41:15, 41:25, 53:8, 55:20, 63:8, 76:12 Officer - 76:23, 110:21 officers - 40:24, 58:14, 64:11, 164:25 Official - 189:4, 189:16, 189:22 often - 8:19, 132:15, 155:10 old - 34:12, 80:24, 80:25, 81:13, 81:14, 116:21, 116:22, 118:8, 118:10 Oldsmobile - 95:5, 95:22, 96:2, 128:21, 156:19 on-call - 67:25, 115:7 Once- 76:17 once - 47:16, 86:17, 89:9, 99:14, 99:16, 124:2, 124:3 One - 23:12, 134:10 one - 8:10, 10:5, 10:7 15:10, 15:21, 17:3, 17:5, 17:9, 18:11, 19:12, 19:13, 19:20, 20:1, 22:20, 23:16, 24:3, 28:21, 30:21, 39:11, 42:14, 45:17, 52:9, 53:21, 61:2, 63:20, 64:21, 68:3, 68:7, 68:19, 75:2, 95:9, 95:20, 95:21, 102:20, 112:19, 122:14, 125:21

129:16, 132:12, 136:9, 146:23, 146:24, 148:3, 150:2, 153:24, 154:25, 158:4, 159:21, 160:11, 167:20, 171:3, 172:10, 179:9, 181:24, 182:1, 183:4, 183.5 one-fifth - 19:20 ones - 19:17, 36:10, 77:8, 123:3, 142:19 **Open**- 3:1, 4:4, 14:20, 57:24, 58:3, 66:14, 77:21, 79:19, 108:2, 108:13, 126:14, 159:15, 167:23, 172:14, 185:16, 185:21, 187:4, 187:13, 188:15 open - 51:8, 134:4, 189:12 opened - 42:25, 149:20, 186:11 opening - 75:16 operation - 70:20, 71:8, 123.6 operations - 71:6, 71:10 **opinion** - 29:2, 30:14, 31:23, 187:22 opinions - 6:23 **opportunity** - 9:22, 73:21, 166:20, 184:8, 187:7 opposed - 60:21 optimal - 27:16 option - 156:11 Orchid - 47:22, 48:2, 48:22, 50:13, 50:16, 50:23, 51:14, 51:17, 51:21, 52:4 order - 3:16, 6:21, 6:23, 7:3, 7:8, 12:13, 154:9, 180.21 ordered - 152:6, 153:6, 153:7, 153:15 ordinary - 101:17, 101:18 organ - 26:16 organs - 8:14 originally - 70:24, 81:24, 82:5, 84:2, 117:17, 130:18, 130:20, 159:24 Otherwise - 184:17 otherwise - 20:14, 25:3, 31:16, 31:21 outbursts - 108:8 outside - 21:19, 21:22, 57:21, 148:20, 149:1 overall - 182:22 **Overall** - 89:9 overbroad - 64:10 overnight - 184:17 own - 36:4, 65:18, 81:20, 87:12, 156:15, 156:16, 181:17 owned - 128:22 owner - 81:21 Ρ pack - 36:19 package - 45:11 packaged - 45:6, 47:18, 64:20. 78:14 **packaging** - 45:9, 45:14, 45:20, 47:6, 51:10 packing - 99:18 Page - 1:3, 23:3, 172:19 page - 22:20, 23:3, 172:7 pager - 124:3 pagers - 140:21 pages - 185:25 paid - 113:23 panties - 39:22, 48:5 pants - 142:10, 150:15

parked - 137:16, 137:23, 38:16, 139:13, 140:24,

148:8, 149:19, 150:7, 158:3 parking - 139:23, 155:4, 155:18 parlor - 81:19 parrot - 180:5 **parto:** - 180:5 **part** - 12:1, 12:9, 12:24, 18:6, 18:7, 19:8, 22:5, 28:11, 30:23, 34:19, 37:2, 48:13, 53:24, 61:17, 71:15, 71:16, 72:1, 81:1, 137:14, 140:21, 142:21, 188:9 partial - 24:21 particular - 9:21, 10:12 37:14, 44:19, 128:24, 143:1, 177:21 parties - 187:6, 189:9, 189:15 partners - 123:8, 124:2 parts - 187:24 Parungao - 6:10, 6:16 **Pasadena** - 104:21, 104:24, 149:2, 154:17, 155:12, 163:14 pass - 15:14, 23:5, 28:1, 56:4, 78:24, 183:12 Pass - 32:22, 68:24, 108:21, 174:6 passed - 146:2, 184:8 passenger - 137:6 passing - 164:12, 174:14 past - 178:22 path - 179:20 pathologist - 21:4, 29:23 pathology - 5:21, 5:24, 6:3 patrol - 34:19, 34:20, 34:22 pattern - 34:16 Pause - 114:24 pause - 22:14, 22:18, 56:9 pay - 104:4, 104:13, 32:25 peacefully - 114:16 Pelvic - 18:6 pelvis - 19:23, 19:24 penitentiary - 119:1 **Pennsylvania** - 165:15, 173:21, 174:24, 176:3, 176:4, 176:9, 176:15 **people** - 21:3, 28:19, 29:10, 30:16, 36:2, 52:6, 22:0, 50:16, 80:2, 52:0, 52:9, 72:16, 89:17, 92:3, 116:14, 124:17, 124:25, 125:5, 126:1, 126:4, 126:16, 128:19, 130:5, 131:13, 134:10, 140:15, 161:11 People - 122:2 per - 35:9 perform - 32:3, 72:15 performed - 28:10, 28:11, 39:20, 57:7, 65:4 perhaps - 178:6 period - 49:21, 60:18, 85:25, 136:19 **permission** - 167:1, 177:16 **person** - 18:16, 20:6, 20:10, 20:16, 20:18, 21:6, 29:19, 29:23, 30:2, 30:8, 29:19, 29:23, 30:2, 30:8, 29:19, 29:23, 20:24, 20:2 30:17, 44:15, 52:25, 53:16, 53:19, 55:4, 76:19, 90:19, 90:21, 91:13, 106:4, 106:6, 123:17, 126:25, 127:6, 130:8, 130:11, 130:14, 130:15, 130:18, 131:3, 131:11, 131:14, 131:17, 131:25, 142:4, 165:19, 166:21, 166:25, 168:12, 169:19, 169:22, 170:1, 170:11, 173:6, 176:20 170:11, 173:6, 176:20 person's - 19:9

1

personal - 65:18 personality - 123:13, 123:14 persons - 109:18 Phd - 5:20 phone - 140:18 Phone - 2:7, 2:13, 2:16 phones - 140:12 **phonetic** - 130:24, 176:23 **photo** - 10:12, 169:18, 169:19, 170:4, 170:9, 171:16, 173:6, 173:8 Photograph - 2:4, 2:9 photograph - 10:7, 53:20, 54:14, 54:17 photographer - 72:4 photographer - 72:4 photographs - 7:12, 9:22, 10:3, 10:8, 11:11, 27:16, 53:13, 54:2, 179:5 photos - 54:6, 54:8, 54:12, 169:10, 169:25, 170:23, 172:22, 173:4, 177:9 phrase - 28:24 physical - 5:9, 8:19, 8:24, 24:8, 60:20, 67:9, 181:21 pick - 55:15, 60:20, 127:10, 137:9 picked - 17:5, 53:6, 53:21, 158:10 **picture** - 15:25, 16:5, 17:2, 17:8, 27:5, 27:9, 27:14, 97:1, 131:24, 135:8, 138:10, 141:23, 156:19, 171:2, 141.23, 156.19, 171.2, 171.3, 171.10, 171.11, 171.13, 171.15, 171.21 **pictures** - 26:22, 26:25, 27:4, 169:1, 171.5, 177:24 piece - 46:21 piled - 27:7 pistol - 141:16 Pittsburgh - 177:14 place - 87:12, 92:1, 92:7 98:25, 99:10, 136:9, 148:18, 150:8, 157:1, 161:9 placed - 46:23, 97:15 plan - 14:13, 43:3, 43:5 plane - 162:9 planned - 100:5, 158:24 **planning** - 99:23, 100:8, 159:4 plans - 99:8 plastic - 45:15, 45:24, 46:23, 46:24 play - 63:14 played - 57:18 Plus - 19:11 Pm - 101:25 pocketknife - 142:9 point - 35:13, 44:21, **point** - 35:13, 44:21, 48:11, 48:15, 48:25, 51:23, 53:14, 64:21, 67:16, 78:5, 78:15, 82:20, 85:16, 85:20, 87:11, 87:17, 89:23, 91:22, 92:18, 94:3, 103:14, 107:11, 118:5, 121:25, 127:24, 143:23, 145:1, 148:4, 149:15, 150:6, 151:18, 157:12, 163:11, 165:14, 181:24, 182:24 **points** - 23:12 points - 23:12 Police - 34:2, 35:4 **police** - 34:18, 35:6, 40:24, 100:21, 100:22, 110:16, 114:4, 114:5, 114:10, 164:25 policemen - 111:14 poor - 60:22 portions - 189:8 positive - 36:23 possession - 51:3

possibility - 32:16 possible - 32:13, 142:13, 157:4 possibly - 188:5 potential - 36:25 potentially - 21:25 Powerpoint - 2:3 practically - 124:2 predicate - 184:4 prefer - 117:1 prepare - 7:8, 99:22 prepared - 183:20 presence - 57:22 present - 3:1, 3:4, 3:8, 4:4, 6:23, 7:3, 14:20, 26:2, 40:4, 57:24, 58:3, 66:14, 77:21, 79:19, 108:2, 108:13, 126:14, 159:15, 167:23, 172:14, 185:16, 185:21, 187:4, 187:13, 188:15 Present - 3:6 presentation - 2:3 presented - 29:17, 31:14 presiding - 1:23 pretty - 7:14, 16:8, 20:21, 20:23, 40:17, 78:21, 79:14, 80:18, 87:14, 119:5, 132:5, 132:11, 134:4, 155:9, 157:13, 178:24, 182:3 previous - 70:22 previously - 48:22, 114:17 primary - 43:20 print - 186:10 **prison** - 122:15, 164:20, 165:15 prisoner - 168:20 private - 36:19, 36:20, 39:17, 47:19, 47:20, 53:9 **problem** - 69:24, 94:20, 107:5, 122:11 problems - 123:2, 134:19 Proceed - 83:15, 126:22 **proceed** - 3:7, 4:7, 4:15, 11:4, 13:21, 14:21, 23:9, 28:5, 33:16, 59:14, 66:16, 66:18, 69:21, 77:24, 79:20, 108:15, 108:18, 108:24, 116:2, 126:13, 139:3, 159:17, 160:1, 160:15, 167:24, 172:17, 174:8, 174:9, 174:11, 175:13, 183:14 Proceedings - 1:16, 1:24, 1:2. 188:18 proceedings - 1:21, 189:8, 189:14 **process** - 59:25, 67:10, 70:19, 71:11 processed - 61:4 processing - 60:25, 62:19, 62:24, 63:20, 67:14, 67:20 proficient - 178:17, 178:18 profile - 43:4, 43:8, 43:14, 43:21, 48:6, 48:7, 48:16, 48:20, 48:24, 49:6, 49:25, 51:18, 51:19 **profiles -** 39:25, 43:12, 48:23 program - 43:12 promise - 182:8 promises - 166:1, 173:14, 174:1 promoted - 34:21 prompt - 79:14 property - 45:4, 46:9, 46:15 prosecutor - 160:3, 176:2 protect - 41:7 protective - 127:2 protocol - 22:20, 23:3

prove - 61:17, 63:5 provided - 177:24, 183:5 Providence - 5:22 **publish** - 11:7, 13:25, 16:11, 16:25, 172:19 **Puerto** - 49:19, 50:6, 50:18, 51:11, 70:23, 71:13, 74:4, 74:5, 83:20, 84:25, 85:19, 85:22, 86:16, 89:15, 99:12, 99:24, 100:8, 103:1, 103:8, 105:12, 112:13, 119:17, 119:19, 119:22, 119:25, 127:18, 127:20, 130:18, 130:21, 162:9, 162:10 pulled - 37:25, 150:15 **purpose** - 6:20, 132:17, 132:18, 134:18, 137:8, 167:3. 167:9 purposes - 8:3, 29:7, 40:18, 41:21, 51:4, 58:4, 75:8, 171:23 pursuing - 51:4 put - 15:25, 46:6, 49:11, 49:13, 53:13, 75:14, 75:19, 76:18, 78:16, 106:1, 127:15, 142:19, 152:6, 153:13, 153:15, 153:20, 174:10, 174:12, 186:2, 186:14 **putting** - 49:14, 153:24, 154:11 Q Q-tip - 73:12

Q-tip - 73:12 Q-tips - 75:1 Quantico - 176:5, 179:18 questioned - 43:25 questioning - 63:2, 176:13 questions - 25:24, 58:21, 65:14, 65:16, 79:3, 109:20, 109:21, 110:14, 111:10, 114:25, 115:2, 115:4, 117:6 quick - 127:1 quiet - 100:15, 108:5 quit - 88:16 Quite - 52:23 quite - 10:3, 32:2, 115:17

R

raise - 3:11 raising - 34:9 Ramon- 87:7 rape - 37:1, 40:3, 44:25, 63:1 raped - 145:8 rapist - 55:3 rather - 27:17 re - 3:16, 66:24 re-enter - 3:16 re-read - 66:24 reach - 6:21, 97:13 react - 55.6 reacted - 126:16 reaction - 52:22, 54:19, 125:25, 145:11 reactions - 126:3 read - 22:7, 22:16, 58:17, 59:18, 60:12, 66:24, 127:8, 185:14 ready - 4:7, 46:5, 65:24, 66:16, 79:20, 99:17, 108:15, 159:17, 168:19, 174:9, 174:11, 174:17, 174:19, 174:20 realize - 108:3 really - 8:13, 8:18, 8:21, 11:19, 20:24, 24:23, 25:17, 25:19, 27:4, 30:21, 67:2,

178:4 reason - 24:23, 40:2 receive - 49:15, 51:23 received - 48:13, 50:25, 52:1, 52:4, 113:23 recess - 79:18, 185:13, 185:17, 188:16 Recess- 108:12, 159:14, 185:20 recessed - 188:18 recessed - 108.16 recognize - 10:7, 47:4, 47:9, 75:9, 75:12, 133:9, 133:12, 166:22, 168:23, 169:19, 169:22, 170:1, 170:4, 170:7, 170:11, 170:14, 173:3, 173:8 recollect - 184:7 Record- 1:1, 189:10, 189:13 **record** - 3:2, 14:7, 28:16, 56:12, 57:20, 58:5, 58:11, 59:13, 61:19, 62:14, 66:5, 58:12, 57:40, 70: 77:7, 77:13, 78:10, 78:12, 83:5, 83:12, 110:4, 125:11, 167:8, 171:1, 183:25, 185:22, 186:2, 186:15, 186:18, 187:2, 187:3, 187:25 recording - 187:24 records - 5:12, 9:15, 20:9, 31:19, 31:20, 61:17, 186:23 recover - 22:25, 35:7 recovered - 12:24, 17:14, 18:11, 18:12, 19:9, 22:3, 24:20, 30:15, 45:9, 51:5, 54:18, 181:23 Recross- 28:8, 68:14 Recross-examination-28:8, 68:14 red - 138:12, 139:8 redirect - 68:2 Redirect- 23:10, 68:5 reflect - 78:11, 78:12, 83:5, 83:12 reflects - 189:14 refresh - 110:18 refusing - 179:7 refute - 21:12 regard - 179:17 regard - 179.17 regarding - 6:22, 58:6 regular - 38:17 regularly - 35:5 reinforced - 123:22 related - 73:5, 85:14 relationship - 84:22, 84:24, 88:4, 89:10, 91:7, 131:18, 133:14, 133:20 release - 181:12 relevant - 63:25, 67:12, 171:7, 171:22, 171:25 relied - 94:21, 94:22 relies - 8:21 rely - 8:25, 24:9 relying - 64:2 remain - 67:25, 183:4 **remains** - 11:10, 11:14, 11:15, 12:19, 12:20, 21:7, 21:14, 30:12, 30:13, 31:6, 31:15, 31:25 **Remember**- 167:10 **remember** - 32:11, 37:22, 87:6, 89:19, 90:18, 91:15, 94:5, 94:7, 95:1, 95:4, 95:7, 95:14, 96:4, 96:7, 96:9, 95:14, 96:4, 96:7, 96:9, 96:11, 99:4, 101:16, 102:14, 103:4, 103:5, 103:15, 104:6, 104:8, 104:18, 104:20, 104:23, 104:25, 105:1, 105:17, 105:18, 106:3, 106:8, 107:12, 107:23,

110:23, 118:8, 118:11, 110:23, 118:8, 118:11, 121:3, 122:4, 123:24, 127:14, 128:2, 128:4, 128:21, 129:12, 129:20, 131:16, 136:5, 136:19, 140:1, 140:23, 141:2, 141:3, 141:8, 142:22, 142:25, 143:3, 143:5, 143:17, 146:9, 146:12, 146:14, 152:15, 152:18, 153:24, 153:25 152:18, 153:24, 153:25, 154:2, 154:7, 154:8, 155:1, 155:3, 155:12, 155:15, 155:17, 156:6, 156:14, 156:25, 157:5, 157:9, 157:16, 157:18, 158:6, 158:7, 158:20, 162:11, 163:18, 163:23, 163:24, 165:16 remembered - 38:1 remind - 187:19, 187:23, 188:9 remote - 25:11 remove - 14:12, 150:14 Rendon- 158:10, 161:11, 161:12, 161:16 **Renee-** 1:22 **rent** - 94:14, 94:22, 104:4, 113:24, 155:8, 163:13 rented - 94:10, 94:12, 104:13, 113:7 repeat - 50:14 Repeat- 120:11 report - 6:15, 7:13, 7:14, 10:11, 10:16, 22:7, 22:21, 22:22, 24:18, 32:9, 32:15, 78:16, 97:7, 113:25, 180:25, 184:12, 195:24, 197:9 184:12, 185:24, 187:8 reported - 1:24, 25:8, 37:1, 188:3, 189:12 reporter - 59:18, 70:12, 74·8 Reporter- 62:15, 189:4, 189:22 Reporter's- 1:1, 1:13, 189:1, 189:10, 189:13 reports - 7:1, 177:3, 179:25 representing - 11:11 **Republic-** 81:25, 112:14, 117:18, 117:20, 118:3, 119:20, 120:4, 158:21 request - 167:1, 182:25 request - 167:1, 182:25 requested - 73:6, 182:22, 189.8 require - 126:21 resealed - 64:20 reserve - 174:10, 174:12, 175:2 reside - 70:18 residence - 24:22 respect - 60:3, 171:8 respective - 189:15 respond - 98:6, 98:7 100:23, 106:12, 106:17. 116:1 responds - 131:4 response - 64:13, 71:17, 71:18, 71:20, 71:22, 72:1, 72:23, 144:18, 159:24, 160:5 responses - 159:22 responsibilities - 71:15 responsibility - 5:10, 186:4 responsible - 32:15 rest - 35:2 restate - 159:23 restroom - 150:22, 151:7 result - 5:8 results - 36:23, 41:24,

48:12, 48:13, 49:1, 49:3, 49:5, 51:23, 52:2, 52:4, 52:25, 64:5, 68:21 resume - 159:20, 188:12 resumes - 20:3 retaliated - 125:20 retired - 34:3 retrieved - 47:16 return - 103:16, 168:14, 168:22 returned - 5:22, 35:1, 36:22 returning - 103:13 revealing - 183:10 reverse - 148:5 review - 5:11, 6:15, 6:21, 7:1, 7:9, 7:11, 9:22, 65:18, 67:18, 177:1, 177:9, 179:24, 184:12. 187:7 reviewed - 10:3, 10:16, 39:15 reviewing - 42:15, 177:6, 177:11 rib - 26:1, 27:8 **Ribs-** 17:12 **ribs -** 17:13, 17:16, 17:21, 17:22, 19:16 Rican- 51:11 **Rico** 49:19, 50:6, 50:18, 70:23, 71:13, 74:4, 74:6, 83:20, 84:25, 85:19, 85:22, 86:16, 89:15, 99:12, 99:24, 100:9, 103:1, 103:8, 105:13, 112:14, 119:17, 119:18, 119:19, 119:22, 120:1, 127:18, 127:20, 130:19, 130:21, 162:9, 162:10 rifle - 129:23 rights - 182:21, 183:1, 183:3 Rio- 52:15 rise - 79:17, 108:1, 159:13, 185:19, 188:14 river - 152:25, 153:1, 153:8 roadway - 152:20 roadways - 180:21 Robles- 87:7 rocks - 153:22 **Rodriguez-** 1:10, 1:20, 39:25, 55:18, 76:24, 79:24, 80:6, 80:11, 80:23, 80:24, 81:24, 82:47, 82:46 81:24, 82:17, 83:9, 83:16, 87:17, 89:24, 90:14, 93:19, 96:10, 100:6, 101:9, 105:2, 108:17, 108:19, 109:2, 115:9, 117:23, 170:12, 170:16, 189:4, 189:21 Rodriguez's- 48:7 Rogelio- 44:8, 44:11, 166:25 Roger- 130:15, 130:25, 134:10, 136:2, 136:10, 141:20, 141:21, 142:6, 143:15, 166:21, 167:5, 169:9, 169:10, 169:20, 169:23, 171:8, 173:7, 173:8, 173:10 Roger's- 171:9 Rolando- 2:20 romantic - 133:20 room - 45:4, 46:7, 46:9, 46:15, 97:20, 97:21, 101:25, 124:10, 155:8, 163:13 rotate - 72:5 roughly - 36:13 round - 149:8 Rp- 2:11

rub - 73:12

Rudy- 55:21, 85:5, 85:11

85:14, 85:16, 85:19, 85:24, 86:5, 86:6, 87:8, 90:4, 91:10, 91:11, 91:12, 104:17, 116:18, 116:21, 159:19, 173:12, 184:4, 184:8, 184:24 Rule- 3:15 ruling - 61:19 run - 81:20 S sac - 149:9, 149:11 **salon** - 81:20, 81:21, 109:17, 109:18 sample - 42:10, 42:12, sample - 42:10, 42:12, 42:22, 43:2, 43:19, 44:2, 44:4, 44:7, 44:16, 50:1, 50:4, 50:9, 50:11, 50:20, 50:25, 51:8, 68:7, 73:10, 73:13, 73:15, 76:17 samples - 39:24, 40:12, 43:24, 44:19, 48:21 San - 70:23, 71:13, 71:16 San - 70:23, 71:13, 71:16, 74:5, 74:14, 74:15 Santana - 1:11, 1:22, 44:5, 54:9, 115:13, 115:23, 116:3, 159:18, 168:17, 182:7 **Santo** - 90:24, 105:8, 105:16, 105:20, 118:21 sat - 52:24, 109:23, 109:24, 110:9, 137:18, 177:16 save - 68:19 saw - 06.19 saw - 28:15, 28:22, 97:1, 97:6, 97:12, 105:3, 105:6, 105:16, 114:7, 114:9, 133:9, 140:3, 140:4, 142:6, 143:25, 144:2, 144:11, 144:13, 144:16, 146:2, 146:5, 150:20, 164:5, 164:18 Sbot - 2:4, 2:5, 2:12, 2:15 scapula - 18:5, 19:12, 19:15 scared - 32:14, 112:21, 112:22, 112:24, 145:1, 145:13, 147:17, 149:16, 157:19, 165:7 Scene - 72:12, 72:14 scene - 5:12, 7:12, 8:21, 9:14, 35:7, 39:22, 41:9, 41:17, 181:21, 181:23 scenes - 72:9 scheduled - 162:15 science - 40:21, 41:16 Sciences - 6:18, 7:1 scientific - 67:10 scream - 151:4 screams - 160:6 screen - 129:1, 139:14, 172:25 seal - 76:19 sealed - 46:24, 47:14, 51:10, 78:14, 78:17 search - 52:6 seat - 69:17, 144:3, 147:4, 147:24, 152:7, 168:17 seated - 4:5, 66:15, 108:14, 159:16, 187:14 second - 22:15, 56:6 seconds - 22:16 secured - 47:18 **see** - 11:20, 11:21, 12:6, 15:2, 15:23, 21:1, 22:3, 27:9, 27:13, 27:14, 29:24, 39:12, 43:21, 49:12, 50:8, 62:7, 65:11, 68:20, 69:7, 76:21, 77:10, 78:1, 82:17, 90:25, 98:11, 100:25, 101:3, 106:4, 109:9, 110:17, 113:5,

125:15, 133:5, 138:12, 138:15, 138:19, 139:6, 139:8, 139:20, 139:23, 139:25, 142:8, 142:14, 142:21, 143:23, 145:24, 146:18, 151:25, 157:14, 164:3, 164:15, 165:17, 166:20, 169:3, 172:4, 172:8, 172:22, 172:25, 173:22, 181:13, 184:6, 185:11, 181:13, 184:6, 185:11, 186:11, 186:25, 188:1 seeing - 15:8, 15:12, 157:10 seek - 135:20 seem - 98:17, 98:20, 147:10 self - 23:14 self-inflicted - 23:14 **sell** - 113:22, 118:15, 120:16, 133:2, 135:5, **selling** - 113:9, 113:13, 113:15, 113:18, 119:12, 123:4, 162:7 155:20 semen - 42:4 send - 39:16, 55:20 sending - 61:1, 65:2 senior - 73:2 sense - 25:17, 25:21, 27:24 **sent** - 39:24, 48:21, 50:12, 50:15, 50:23, 51:11, 51:14, 60:8, 61:3, 61:8, 62:22, 63:5, 63:12, 63:19, 64:15, 78:17, 177:2 sentence - 119:3, 119:9 separate - 86:2, 158:1 Separate - 86:3 September - 6:8, 43:1, 56:3, 96:11 sequence - 7:24 **Sergeant** - 3:9, 33:9, 33:14, 59:17, 66:17, 66:22, 69:5, 110:17, 110:20 sergeant - 34:21, 34:22, 36:1 sergeant's - 34:21 series - 170:23 serious - 106:25 served - 34:24 service - 35:8, 71:7 serving - 72:22, 118:25 set - 76:21 sets - 74:23 settle - 120:20 seven - 119:4 Seventeen - 81:14, 81:23, 119:4 several - 14:25, 36:15 **sexual** - 38:11, 39:20, 46:11, 47:10, 48:4 shared - 95:2 sneet - 22:20 ship - 36:19, 46:6 shipped - 47:19, 48:2 shipping - 47:18 shirt - 13:6, 13:14, 14:3, 78:7, 83:1 Shirt - 2 Shirt - 2:5 shirts - 83:7 short - 69:8, 121:19, 135:11, 135:12, 136:15, 136:20, 156:5 shorthand - 1:25 shortly - 79:16, 121:5, 123:9 shot - 20:6, 30:2 shoulder - 18:4, 19:15 show - 10:5, 13:2, 13:23, 16:1, 16:4, 19:6, 47:2, 54:5

54:8, 60:21, 69:7, 75:7, 90:14, 95:15, 97:1, 123:25, 130:7, 130:10, 131:24, 138:8, 169:1, 169:6, 169:18, 169:25 Show - 19:8, 139:13 showed - 38:7, 54:9, 54:12, 54:14, 54:17, 134:10, 177.24 showing - 41:4, 131:2, 179.5 shown - 11:12 shows - 41:3 sick - 7:2, 184:20 side - 17:17, 20:1, 27:15, 139:6, 141:6, 149:21, 167:17 side-by-side - 167:17 sides - 19:22, 19:25 sign - 155:15, 183:6 sign - 135.13, 163.0 signs - 8:19, 20:22 silent - 183:4 similar - 17:2, 27:2, 72:14, 73:11, 125:23 Similar - 45:19 Similarly - 8:23 simply - 24:20, 53:14 sink - 153:16, 154:2, 154:4 Sit - 137:17 sit - 166:9 site - 180:10, 180:11 sitting - 83:7, 137:5, 139:17 situation - 59:8 six - 36:18 size - 129:17, 141:23 skeletal - 11:12, 12:2, 30:12, 30:13 skeletization - 24:21 sketcher - 72:5 skin - 8:14, 41:23, 42:5 Skip - 3:5, 109:2, 186:10, 186:24 skull - 18:12, 19:11, 21:15 sleep - 102:8 sleeping - 97:22, 98:9, 102:2 slow - 174:12 small - 46:3, 121:10, 129:16, 142:9 smaller - 18:10 smell - 88:25 smoke - 88:15, 88:19, 124:4 smoker - 55:3 snorting - 123:11 so-called - 61:7 socialize - 93:9 software - 43:12 **sold** - 122:16, 124:17, 126:16, 132:21, 162:5 solely - 71:12 solve - 37:10, 40:20, 42:9, 60:15, 61:4, 67:6 solved - 41:4 **someone** - 12:4, 17:19, 21:11, 25:7, 26:6, 26:10, 26:13, 32:6, 32:8, 44:7, 76:25, 91:17, 125:7, 131:15, 179:15 sometime - 102:13, 103:13 **sometimes** - 11:20, 24:10, 30:6, 72:8, 117:1, 128:7, 128:18, 130:25, 133:7, 155:21 Sometimes - 30:10, 88:20, 89:5, 89:8, 93:11 **somewhere** - 26:7, 92:12, 105:9, 152:24, 180:18

son - 38:9, 54:18, 93:12, 179:4 sons - 179:4 sons - 173.4 sorry - 13:13, 20:17, 50:14, 60:22, 68:3, 69:23, 94:19, 99:15, 108:7, 116:22, 153:7, 165:10, 184:9 Sorry - 82:3 sort - 11:22, 179:2, 184:3 sorts - 8:24 sounds - 14:10, 25:16 South - 81:3, 176:7 southwest - 34:19, 71:9 space - 149:8 Spanish - 53:7, 53:8, 55:20, 115:15, 115:18, 117:1, 117:13, 131:4, 176:1, 178:15, 178:17, 182:22 Spanish-speaking - 53:8, 55:20, 115:15 speaker - 178:16 **speaking** - 53:8, 55:20, 115:15, 187:15 special - 35:14, 38:15, 166:3, 173:13, 174:4, 182:13 **Special** - 165:25, 175:19, 177:2, 177:25, 187:10 specialized - 179:19 specific - 63:13, 63:21, 64:15, 123:21, 123:24, 126:9, 126:23, 161:5, 180:13 **specifically** - 37:3, 38:4, 59:2, 63:1, 63:10, 67:11, 73.24 specifics - 181:11 speculation - 22:5, 27:11, 41:12 spell - 70:11, 74:10 spelled - 175:20 spelling - 74:9 spend - 90:8, 117:19, 177:6 spending - 113:21 spent - 33:25, 35:2, 124:15, 130:1 **spine** - 18:6, 19:19, 19:20 **spit** - 161:25 squad - 71:10 Squad - 35:20 squads - 71:8 stab - 28:15 stabbed - 12:4, 17:19 18:17, 20:6, 26:6, 26:10, 26:16, 29:19, 29:24, 152:3 stand - 18:20, 20:3, 63:12, 108:17, 167:4, 167:11, 167:15, 167:16, 168:6, 168:7, 168:12, 168:15 standard - 23:23 standing - 145:14, 154:14, 154:15 standpoint - 21:2, 21:4 stared - 150:23 start - 35:14, 35:20, 86:17, 99:17, 134:15, 187:9 **started** - 6:14, 34:14, 36:3, 52:6, 55:7, 86:20, 99:20, 99:21, 122:14, 126:20 State - 1:11, 2:7, 3:3, 3:6, 4:7, 4:9, 4:10, 16:19, 17:3, 33:9, 69:12, 79:21, 79:22, 79:23, 108:15, 115:12, 189:2, 189:5 state - 5:9, 24:21, 172:9, 176:3 **State's** - 1:4, 10:6, 10:24, 10:25, 11:2, 11:5, 13:3,

13:5, 13:7, 13:10, 13:15, 13:19, 13:22, 13:25, 47:3, 75:9, 75:17, 75:18, 75:24, 76:2, 76:9, 77:4, 77:5, 77:22, 77:25, 90:15, 90:18, 91:9, 91:13, 91:16, 95:15, 95:16, 129:1, 130:7, 130:10, 130:14, 131:2, 131:24, 132:8, 134:11, 138:9, 138:23, 138:24, 139:1, 139:4, 169:7, 170:23, 170:25, 172:15, 172:18, 172:19 statement - 31:21, 32:8, 53:11, 56:14, 56:15, 62:13, 62:14, 63:8, 63:11, 63:22, 64:8, 67:5, 178:1, 179:8, 179:11, 181:4, 181:11, 183:10 statements - 178:8, 178:9 states - 72:12 States - 111:24, 118:6, 119:12, 119:20, 120:9, 120:13, 122:22, 122:24, 127:20 statistics - 8:3, 29:7 **stay** - 3:25, 14:13, 35:10, 84:25, 100:3, 100:19, 100:20, 101:5, 104:15 128:7, 156:4, 163:4, 163:11, 163:16, 163:22 **stayed** - 94:9, 100:15, 101:13, 102:9, 104:23, 107:15, 155:9, 158:3 staying - 104:9, 136:9, 163:21 stead - 28:20 steering - 141:4 step - 48:19, 69:6, 79:8, 108:10, 115:9, 167:2, 168:1, 175:1, 175:2 steps - 150:2 still - 9:5, 49:5, 49:8, 59:7, 60:19, 67:8, 81:15, 102:6, 108:16, 147:6, 148:1, 154:10, 157:13, 163:1 stockings - 142:20 stones - 149:12 stop - 148:14 **stopped** - 148:24, 149:4, 149:6, 186:12 storage - 46:3, 46:7 store - 131:11, 131:12 stored - 45:2, 45:13, 45:15, 46:18, 46:21 story - 112:23, 165:20, 173:16, 173:18 straighten - 60:14 strange - 98:20, 100:11 strangled - 30:4, 30:8 street - 137:16, 137:23 138:2, 138:3, 138:15, 148:7, 148:18, 149:7 strictly - 30:18 strictly - 30:18 strike - 12:5, 12:9 strong - 127:5, 141:24 studied - 71:7 studies - 66:10 study - 66:10 stuff - 14:10, 23:21, 39:2, 57:4, 65:2, 66:3, 66:9, 111:20, 127:13, 137:13, 165:3 styled - 189:11 subject - 69:3, 69:6, 79:9, 115:8, 187:21 submerged - 12:21, 14:3, 14:24 submit - 56:22

submitted - 64:25, 65:1, 65:7, 67:19 subspecialty - 5:25 subtle - 20:23 suburb - 74:13 successful - 42:20 successfully - 178:18 sudden - 5:8, 62:8 suggestion - 21:10 suicide - 8:5, 29:1 suit - 78:7, 83:10 Suite - 2:15 support - 71:7, 71:9 suppose - 32:17 supposed - 171:3 suppress - 77:15 surfaces - 8:14 surprised - 97:8 surrounding - 9:10, 24:4, 27:22 suspect - 39:12, 42:10, 43:3, 43:20, 87:18, 87:21 suspected - 91:22 sustain - 135:3 sustained - 21:21, 27:12, 41:13, 53:25, 54:4, 54:25, 113:4, 124:20, 127:9 swab - 2:6, 2:7, 73:9, 73:10, 75:2 swabs - 40:5, 40:8, 73:7, 73:18, 74:20, 74:24, 75:1, 75:15, 75:20, 75:21, 76:1, 76:4, 76:5, 76:14, 77:1, 78:3, 78:14 swayed - 108:7 swear - 156:6, 156:7 sworn - 3:12, 3:13, 4:12, 4:17, 33:12, 33:19, 69:14. 70:1, 80:1, 80:2, 80:7, 115:20, 115:21, 115:22, 116:4, 175:8, 175:10, 175:15 Sx - 2:2, 2:4, 2:5, 2:6, 2:7, 2:8 System - 43:11 system - 10:20, 43:17 Т table - 3:4, 53:13, 167:15 tail - 119:5 tall - 141:24 tape - 76:7 Task- 76:23 taxi - 157:1, 157:3 team - 71:16, 71:17, 71:18, 71:20, 71:22, 72:1, 72:4, 72:23, 73:2 technician - 71:7, 71:9 technique - 180:6 **technology** - 36:15, 37:8, 37:10, 40:20, 41:10, 59:22, 60:21, 62:3 telephone - 106:5 television - 41:4, 90:16, 96:22, 96:24, 96:25, 97:2, 101:19, 112:4 Ten- 167:18, 185:25 ten - 36:18 tension - 102:6 term - 72:11 Terrace- 2:12 terrorism - 176:10 test - 22:2 **tested** - 21:25, 36:16, 38:12, 39:12, 39:17, 58:7, 58:13, 61:1 **testified** - 4:17, 18:14, 33:19, 62:1, 70:1, 80:7, 116:4, 175:15

testify - 7:3, 116:12 testifying - 23:21 testimony - 3:18, 58:12, 59:18, 66:25, 67:3, 108:3, 108:20, 174:4 testing - 39:19, 39:25, 42:9, 48:18, 49:1, 52:5, 53:1, 56:22, 58:6, 58:15, 58:25, 59:5, 60:7, 60:15, 63:13, 63:16, 63:17, 64:3, 64:4, 64:5, 64:10, 68:21 Texas- 1:11, 1:9, 1:23, 2:6, 2:7, 2:13, 2:16, 3:3, 4:7 5:18, 5:22, 79:21, 108:16, 189:2, 189:6, 189:21, 189:24 themselves - 41:5, 61:1, 65:3 thereon - 187:22 thigh - 18:7, 19:24 thinking - 40:24, 40:25, 41:9, 41:22, 42:3, 43:20, 62:3, 64:11, 64:13, 67:5, 67:8, 147:5, 149:14 threaten - 182:16 threaten - 182:16 threater - 3:7, 19:25, 82:3, 104:25, 124:5, 136:4, 136:7, 136:23, 149:19 Three- 85:2 throat - 26:14 throw - 166:16, 166:17, 166:18 Thunderbird- 95:5, 95:11, 95:24, 128:17 tibia - 18:9, 18:11 ticket - 162:8, 162:9 tied - 124:11 tip - 73:12 tips - 75:1 tired - 188:12 tires - 154:22, 155:23, 158:10, 161:1, 161:19 **Tise-** 2:3, 3:6, 3:24, 4:10, 4:15, 4:19, 9:25, 10:2, 10:23, 11:6, 11:9, 12:25, 13:2, 13:9, 13:13, 13:23, 14:2, 14:12, 14:16, 14:21, 14:22, 14:23, 15:14, 16:23, 21:19, 22:4, 23:7, 23:8, 23:11, 27:13, 28:1, 28:2, 23:11, 27:13, 26:1, 26:2, 32:25, 33:2, 33:9, 33:16, 33:17, 33:21, 41:14, 46:25, 47:2, 54:1, 54:5, 55:1, 56:4, 56:5, 56:21, 57:17, 58:11, 58:23, 59:3, 61:25, 63:7, 64:2, 64:6, 64:23, 65:1, 65:12, 68:2, 68:3, 68:6, 68:11, 69:1, 69:21, 115:12, 115:14, 115:16, 116:2, 116:7, 124:21, 125:19, 126:7, 126:15, 126:23, 127:10, 131:14, 134:25, 135:4, 138:6, 138:8, 138:22, 139:5, 144:14, 159:23, 160:15, 160:16, 160:17, 165:14, 166:24, 167:4, 167:7, 167:10, 167:14, 167:19, 167:22, 167:25, 168:4, 168:5, 168:14, 168:21, 168:23, 169:4, 169:6, 170:22, 171:9, 171:12, 171:15, 171:20, 171:25, 172:6, 172:9, 172:19, 172:22, 174:6, 174:7, 174:22, 175:6, 175:13, 175:17, 183:12, 183:13, 184:12, 185:1, 185:5, 186:9, 186:21, 186:24 title - 71:5

today - 23:22, 59:23, 60:2, 80:15, 82:18, 165:4, 174:20, 174:23, 183:16, 184:2, 187:6, 188:11 **together** - 44:22, 46:11, 83:22, 84:20, 86:2, 90:7, 90:8, 91:8, 93:10, 93:23, 113:19, 120:18, 121:7, 122:8, 123:4, 132:13, 135:7, 136:3, 136:6, 136:16, 136:24, 144:23, 164:15 tomorrow - 184:11, 185:2 tonight - 188:7 took - 24:14, 34:21, 53:6, 76:4, 78:3, 88:16, 123:9, 124:10, 124:12, 141:8, 141:10, 146:10, 146:12, 148:11, 162:20, 162:23, 164:2, 177:25, 180:21, 180.24 tools - 11:16 totality - 9:16 totally - 112:18 touch - 139:14, 139:15 touchstone - 179:2 tour - 34:25 toward - 150:24, 154:16 towards - 60:19, 150:8, 166:15 town - 74:9, 81:2 toxicology - 22:22 traffickers - 176:8 trafficking - 119:1, 176:7 trail - 55:15 trained - 35:5, 72:2 training - 5:15, 5:21, 5:24, 5:25, 6:2, 23:18, 35:9, 35:11, 175:24, 176:5, 179:17, 179:18, 179:19, 179:20 transcription - 189:7 transcription/stenograph 1:25 transferred - 34:23, 176:9 Travis- 46:16 Tree- 94:4 Trial- 1:3 trial - 171:24, 187:21, 187:22, 188:7, 188:12 tried - 145:20, 153:21 trigger - 38:10 trip - 99:18, 100:5, 158:24 trouble - 94:17, 100:22, 114:14, 117:2, 166:12 trucks - 155:18 true - 32:12, 189:7 truly - 189:14 truth - 116:13, 143:2 **try** - 111:10, 122:19, 122:20, 126:7, 156:9, 156:12, 178:9, 184:16, 184:18, 184:21, 186:19 trying - 60:10, 61:18, 72:6, 126:8, 145:15, 146:11, 156:21 **turn** - 118:19, 118:23 **Tv**- 114:1, 188:2, 188:3, 188:5 Twelve- 17:17 twenty - 82:13 Twenty- 17:18, 82:3, 82:13 Twenty-four- 17:18 Twenty-three- 82:3 Twenty-two- 82:3 two - 10:19, 18:3, 18:8, 20:1, 22:16, 40:12, 74:23, 82:3, 83:6, 84:18, 86:8, 87:16, 104:25, 105:17, 109:18, 123:22, 124:5, 147:23, 150:2, 153:24,

176:18 Two- 75:3, 76:1, 81:12, 102:5 **type** - 45:16, 45:17 **types** - 8:21, 37:1, 38:15, 56:21, 58:14 U ultimately - 41:24, 50:20, 178:11, 179:7 Umberto - 54:11 uncleared - 35:21, 36:12, 36:13 uncommon - 40:3, 40:7 uncooperative - 178:21 under - 25:13, 153:16, 178:6 undergraduate - 175:25 understood - 66:25, 183:7 undetermined - 8:7, 9:3 unexpected - 5:8 unfortunately - 27:19 unidentified - 48:19, 49:6 unique - 23:22 Unit - 36:4, 72:12, 72:14 unit - 37:12 United - 111:24, 118:6, 119:12, 119:20, 120:9, 120:13, 122:22, 122:24, 127:19 University - 5:16, 5:18, 5:21, 5:22 unknown - 48:24 unless - 3:17, 24:25, 171:5 up - 4:14, 12:21, 15:25, 16:9, 17:8, 18:23, 19:3, 27:7, 33:14, 35:10, 38:7, 45:8, 47:14, 53:6, 53:21, 15:45, 15:44, 53:6, 53:21, 55:15, 55:24, 60:21, 61:17, 69:18, 71:1, 75:16, 80:3, 92:21, 94:6, 96:18, 98:3, 98:9, 99:18, 102:15, 104:9, 104:14, 107:13, 114:1, 104:14, 107:13, 114:1, 115:24, 117:19, 118:2, 120:5, 124:11, 126:4, 136:13, 137:9, 144:3, 145:9, 148:7, 154:22, 154:23, 154:25, 155:1, 158:10, 168:6, 172:1, 173:13, 172:04, 175:14, 177:13, 173:21, 175:11, 177:3, 181:1, 181:2, 181:14, 181:16, 187:9, 188:5 upcoming - 103:19 updated - 35:6 upset - 102:3, 157:13 upstairs - 145:5, 161:15 V vacation - 7:2 vagina - 40:5, 40:9 Valdez - 109:7 Valley - 52:15, 176:23 variety - 176:10, 176:11 various - 72:3, 177:24, 180.18vehicle - 95:4, 95:9, 96:8, 136:24, 138:16 vehicles - 95:2, 95:6, 95:13, 96:4 vertebra - 19:18

vertebrae - 18:6

victims - 37:3

179:5

victim - 38:5, 38:8, 40:4,

violente - 31:13 violent - 25:1, 31:9, 31:13, 71:7, 123:16, 126:25 violently - 31:3 Virginia - 176:6 visit - 92:24, 100:9, 164:19 visit - 132:17 vital - 8:3, 26:16, 29:7 Vladimir - 6:9 voice - 4:14, 18:22, 19:3, 33:14, 69:18, 80:3, 115:24, 175:11 Voir - 1:4, 1:16, 59:15 Voi - 1:3, 1:4, 1:16, 2:1 volume - 189:10 Volume - 1:2, 1:1, 1:14 Volume - 1:2, vomit - 150:9, 161:25 Vs - 1:9 vs - 3:3, 4:7, 79:21, 108:16

W

wait - 115:25, 117:9, 117:11, 141:3 wake - 98:3 walked - 150:24, 151:13, 151.2 walking - 144:2, 150:1, 150:7, 150:8, 150:20, 151:6 wallet - 142:9 wander - 24:20 wandered - 25:6 wants - 63:15 wash - 161:21, 161:22 washed - 15:12, 162:3 washes - 15:2, 15:4 washes - 15.2, 15.4 watch - 97:1, 188:6 watching - 101:18 water - 12:21, 14:3, 14:24, 15:6, 153:13, 153:16, 154:4, 154:12, 154:13, 180:18 Wayside - 131:12 weapon - 141:11, 141:12, 141:15, 148:3 weapons - 142:6, 142:13, 143:23 wearing - 39:23, 78:6, 78:7, 82:21, 82:24, 83:10, 142:16 week - 186:12 weekend - 163:8 weeks - 12:21, 14:25, 24:22, 105:1, 136:17, 136:22 weight - 169:15 wheel - 137:18, 141:4 whereabouts - 49:15, 49:23 white - 176:10 white-collar - 176:10 while-conar - 175.10 whole - 12:13, 23:18, 29:14, 38:25, 121:17, 123:10, 127:12, 129:9, 129:10, 154:14, 165:19, 173:16, 180:12 wife - 118:1, 163:9, 184:20 William - 1:12, 1:16, 175:14, 175:19 willingness - 179:3 Wilson - 121:16 wiel - 20:6 wish - 39:6 withdrawing - 66:6 withhold - 179:23, 180:10 witness - 4:9, 4:11, 15:14, 16:2, 22:5, 23:6, 28:1, 32:22, 33:1, 33:4, 33:11, 56:4, 58:8, 63:12, 68:24, 69:2, 69:7, 69:8, 69:9, 69:2, 69:7, 69:8, 69:9, 69:14, 69:22, 75:5, 78:11, 78:25, 79:5, 79:25, 108:16, 108:21, 115:5, 115:6, 115:15 115:10 115:15, 115:19, 159:18, 159:22, 167:2, 168:1,

168:12, 168:15, 174:6, 174:14, 174:25, 175:2, 178:11, 179:12, 183:12, 178:11, 179:12, 183:12, 183:19, 186:7, 187:8, 187:9, 187:16, 187:17, 187:18 **Witness** - 1:15, 19:2, 19:5, 20:3, 65:10, 65:20, 69:19, 80:2, 80:5, 115:10, 115:22, 131:4, 168:2, 168:18, 175:10, 189:16 Witnesses - 1:4, 3:13, 38:22 witnesses - 3:8, 3:14, 3:19, 38:24, 39:3, 52:7, 59:24, 60:19, 67:8, 181:2, 181:6 **woke** - 102:15, 114:1 **Wolf** - 1:5, 1:23, 3:9, 3:23, 4:10, 4:13, 4:16, 4:24, 11:9, 12:19, 14:2, 14:23, 15:18, 19:4, 22:19, 25:16, 33:6 women - 134:5 women's - 142:20 **Wood** - 2:4, 3:7, 69:10, 69:12, 69:22, 69:23, 69:24, 70:3, 75:4, 75:7, 77:3, 77:11, 78:1, 78:10, 78:13, 78:24, 79:1, 79:6, 79:23, 80:10, 83:4, 83:8, 83:9, 83:14, 83:16, 90:11, 90:14, 94:21, 108:18, 108:19, 108:21, 113:2, 115:3, 115:4, 173:19 word - 28:21, 160:11 Word - 1:14 words - 38:5, 60:16, 117:2, 158:1 works - 161:15 worried - 106:25, 144:25 worth - 39:19 worthy - 43:8 wound - 7:25, 12:1, 12:8, 15:4, 28:15, 28:16 wounds - 15:3, 15:8, 15:11, 17:22 writing - 189:9 wrote - 78:16 Υ **y'all** - 34:6, 62:16, 113:7, 120:17, 120:20, 121:7, 121:9, 121:17, 122:8, 122:9, 127:19, 132:19, 132:23, 133:7, 136:3, 136:13, 136:23, 136:24, 137:15, 140:21, 140:24, 148:14, 149:13, 152:22, 153:4, 154:1, 154:11, 154:16, 155:2, 155:9, 155:20, 155:23, 156:4, 156:9, 156:12, 156:21, 156:24, 157:6, 157:16, 157:25, 160:24, 161:6, 161:19, 161:22, 162:3, 163:4, 163:11, 164:14 y'all's - 140:20 year - 35:9, 42:25, 73:3, 86:11, 119:10, 176:4 years - 35:3, 37:9, 41:4, 71:4, 80:25, 81:14, 81:23, 82:3, 82:4, 82:12, 82:13, 84:18, 85:2, 116:22, 117:20, 118:10, 119:4, 164:25, 165:14, 176:18, 182:24 **yourself** - 4:22, 33:22, 70:8, 80:20, 104:16, 112:14, 116:10, 122:25, 128:7, 151:9, 175:18, 188:1

yourselves - 187:20