

Loyola Marymount University

POLICE DATA BRIEF

2022 POLICE AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS SURVEY



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ABOUT US

LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIVERSITY

LMU is a private Catholic university with 6,250 undergraduates, 2,150 graduate students and 1,100 law students from diverse backgrounds and many perspectives. Our seven colleges and schools boast best-in-the-nation programs in film and television, business, education and more. Our stunning campus in West Los Angeles is a sun-soaked oasis overlooking the Pacific coast and a model of sustainability. We're rooted in the heart of Los Angeles, a global capital for arts and entertainment, innovation and technology, business and entrepreneurship. Our mission is grounded in a centuries-old Jesuit educational tradition that produces extraordinary men and women dedicated to service and social justice. We're proud of more than 92,000 LMU alumni whose professional achievements are matched by a deep commitment to improving the lives of others. For more LMU news and events, please visit www.lmu.edu/news.

The Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles (StudyLA) at Loyola Marymount University is one of the leading undergraduate research centers in the nation. We are a respected leader in public opinion surveys, exit polling, and leadership and community studies. Founded in 1996, StudyLA conducts groundbreaking research through its LA Votes exit poll project, LA Riots Anniversary Studies, and LA Public Opinion and Leaders Surveys. We provide rigorous, mentored research experiences for undergraduate students at Loyola Marymount University with an emphasis on hands-on field research. As the preamble to the LMU mission states, "We benefit from our location in Los Angeles, a dynamic city that brings into sharp focus the issues of our time and provides an ideal context for study, research, creative work, and active engagement. We invite men and women diverse in talents, interests, and cultural backgrounds to enrich our educational community." StudyLA brings this mission alive, taking pride in our work's emphasis on understanding and communicating the issues of our time. For more information about the results or methodology from this or other datasets from the Center for the Study of Los Angeles, please contact Brianne Gilbert, Managing Director, at brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu.

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ABOUT THIS STUDY

The 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey conducted by StudyLA involved 20-minute telephone sessions and online and face-to-face surveys with 1,755 adults living in the city of Los Angeles. The survey was conducted in English, Spanish, Mandarin, and Korean from March 24th to June 3rd and respondents were asked a range of questions concerning policing in Los Angeles.

ABOUT THIS REPORT

Survey results are presented in two sections: (1) toplines, or total responses for each question and (2) crosstabs, or all questions crossed by major demographics. The following report presents data pertaining to all substantive questions.

RECOMMENDED CITATION

Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles (2022). Police Data Brief: 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Loyola Marymount University, Los Angeles, California.

QUESTIONS INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles? In the right direction\In the wrong direction

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers? Mostly positive\Mostly negative\I haven't had any

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD? Very satisfied\Somewhat satisfied\Not very satisfied\Not at all satisfied

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives? Calls about people experiencing homelessness | Calls about mental health crises | Calls about domestic violence | Calls about burglary | Calls about neighbor disputes | Calls about sexual assault | Calls about substance abuse | Calls about shootings. Respond only with LAPD officers\Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives\Respond only with non-police alternatives

QUESTIONS CONT'D

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? The LAPD | Your local police officers | Police unions | Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals) | The media | Your neighbors | City government. Just about always\Most of the time\Only some of the time\None of the time

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following? Maintaining public safety | Listening to the needs of your community | Responding to mental health crises | Treating your community with respect | Responding with an appropriate number of police officers. Very good\Somewhat good\Somewhat bad\Very bad\Don't know

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood? The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood\The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me? The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me\The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat? Perceives me as a threat\Does not perceive me as a threat

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally | Police officers stop some people without good reason | Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks | Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs. Strongly agree\Somewhat agree\Somewhat disagree\Strongly disagree

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe? Very safe\Somewhat safe\Somewhat unsafe\Very unsafe

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups? Yes\No

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood? Daily\Weekly\Monthly\A few times\Never

[if daily\weekly\monthly\ a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once? Yes\No

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood? More officers\Fewer officers

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation? Better\About the same\Worse

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following? Cleaning up encampments | Policing encampments | Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness. Lead\Support if necessary\Not be involved at all

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness? Yes, a great deal\Yes, somewhat\No, not really\No, not at all

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? Proposals to defund the police | Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs | Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs. Strongly support\Somewhat support\Somewhat oppose\Strongly oppose

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services? Strongly support\Somewhat support\Somewhat oppose\Strongly oppose

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year? Level of crime in your community | Police protection in your community. Increased\Stayed the same\Decreased

TOPLINES

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

In the right direction	54.4
In the wrong direction	45.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

Mostly positive	40.7
Mostly negative	22.4
Don't know	36.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

Very satisfied	15.9
Somewhat satisfied	50.4
Not very satisfied	25.5
Not at all satisfied	8.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

Calls about people experiencing homelessness*	
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.1
Calls about mental health crises*	
Respond only with LAPD officers	11.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.8
Calls about domestic violence*	
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.2
Calls about burglary*	
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.9
Calls about neighbor disputes†	
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.0
Calls about sexual assault†	
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.7
Calls about substance abuse†	
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.5
Calls about shootings†	
Respond only with LAPD officers	64.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	31.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

The LAPD	
Just about always	16.0
Most of the time	41.7
Only some of the time	33.4
None of the time	8.8
Local police officers	
Just about always	16.3
Most of the time	41.4
Only some of the time	34.0
None of the time	8.3
Police unions	
Just about always	11.1
Most of the time	36.9
Only some of the time	39.3
None of the time	12.7
Non-police alternatives	
Just about always	14.8
Most of the time	48.3
Only some of the time	30.7
None of the time	6.3
The media	
Just about always	7.1
Most of the time	31.0
Only some of the time	46.5
None of the time	15.4
Your neighbors	
Just about always	17.5
Most of the time	47.3
Only some of the time	28.6
None of the time	6.6
City government	
Just about always	10.7
Most of the time	36.4
Only some of the time	43.6
None of the time	9.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

Maintaining public safety	
Very good	19.2
Somewhat good	49.8
Somewhat bad	20.9
Very bad	6.8
Don't know	3.3
Listening to the needs of your community	
Very good	15.3
Somewhat good	46.4
Somewhat bad	24.7
Very bad	7.8
Don't know	5.7
Responding to mental health crises	
Very good	12.3
Somewhat good	34.7
Somewhat bad	32.0
Very bad	12.0
Don't know	9.1
Treating your community with respect	
Very good	21.4
Somewhat good	49.6
Somewhat bad	18.6
Very bad	6.3
Don't know	4.1
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers	
Very good	19.0
Somewhat good	46.6
Somewhat bad	21.8
Very bad	7.3
Don't know	5.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	71.2
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	28.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.7
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

The LAPD perceives me as a threat	18.5
The LAPD does not perceive me as a threat	81.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally	
Strongly agree	13.6
Somewhat agree	29.2
Somewhat disagree	34.8
Strongly disagree	22.4
Police officers stop some people without good reason	
Strongly agree	21.2
Somewhat agree	46.7
Somewhat disagree	22.4
Strongly disagree	9.7
Police officers only use necessary force	
Strongly agree	16.4
Somewhat agree	38.8
Somewhat disagree	30.5
Strongly disagree	14.2
Police officers are held accountable	
Strongly agree	17.0
Somewhat agree	38.8
Somewhat disagree	31.3
Strongly disagree	12.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

Very safe	25.7
Somewhat safe	50.3
Somewhat unsafe	18.4
Very unsafe	5.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

Yes	66.5
No	33.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

Daily	22.5
Weekly	31.3
Monthly	12.2
A few times	31.3
Never	2.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

Yes	29.1
No	70.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

More officers	74.8
Fewer officers	25.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

Better	19.3
About the same	66.3
Worse	14.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

Cleaning up encampments	
Lead	25.5
Support if necessary	61.8
Not be involved at all	12.7
Policing encampments	
Lead	29.8
Support if necessary	61.6
Not be involved at all	8.6
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness	
Lead	20.7
Support if necessary	66.4
Not be involved at all	12.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

Yes, a great deal	15.1
Yes, somewhat	28.5
No, not really	37.7
No, not at all	18.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

Proposals to defund the police	
Strongly support	12.0
Somewhat support	19.3
Somewhat oppose	25.4
Strongly oppose	43.3
Proposals to dismantle the police	
Strongly support	11.4
Somewhat support	20.3
Somewhat oppose	25.2
Strongly oppose	43.1
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget	
Strongly support	19.1
Somewhat support	32.4
Somewhat oppose	22.4
Strongly oppose	26.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

Strongly support	21.1
Somewhat support	48.6
Somewhat oppose	17.2
Strongly oppose	13.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

Crime level in community	
Increased	35.2
Stayed the same	53.7
Decreased	11.1
Police protection in community	
Increased	12.7
Stayed the same	66.8
Decreased	20.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

CROSTABS

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
In the right direction	53.7	53.1	64.5	47.5
In the wrong direction	46.3	46.9	35.5	52.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
In the right direction	55.1	52.1	58.8	45.3
In the wrong direction	44.9	47.9	41.2	54.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
In the right direction	58.4	49.1	57.9	52.7
In the wrong direction	41.6	50.9	42.1	47.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
In the right direction	59.0	54.1	52.4	48.9
In the wrong direction	41.0	45.9	47.6	51.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Rent home	Own home
In the right direction	53.3	56.0
In the wrong direction	46.7	44.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Employed	Not employed
In the right direction	56.5	48.2
In the wrong direction	43.5	51.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Union household	Non-union household
In the right direction	56.3	54.0
In the wrong direction	43.7	46.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
In the right direction	63.5	53.6
In the wrong direction	36.5	46.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
In the right direction	50.4	57.8	54.7
In the wrong direction	49.6	42.2	45.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
In the right direction	52.7	57.3
In the wrong direction	47.3	42.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
In the right direction	56.5	52.3	53.8
In the wrong direction	43.5	47.7	46.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
In the right direction	53.4	57.3
In the wrong direction	46.6	42.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
In the right direction	55.8	51.0	55.7	59.1
In the wrong direction	44.2	49.0	44.3	40.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
In the right direction	49.6	52.0	55.3	60.8	66.7
In the wrong direction	50.4	48.0	44.7	39.2	33.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
In the right direction	58.6	53.7
In the wrong direction	41.4	46.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Man	Woman
In the right direction	54.1	54.6
In the wrong direction	45.9	45.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
In the right direction	56.0	56.0	53.4	53.6
In the wrong direction	44.0	44.0	46.6	46.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Mostly positive	37.9	35.4	47.0	42.5
Mostly negative	23.0	25.1	16.4	24.6
Don't know	39.1	39.5	36.6	32.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Mostly positive	39.9	43.9	40.1	39.2
Mostly negative	22.4	21.5	23.1	28.5
Don't know	37.7	34.6	36.9	32.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Mostly positive	33.2	40.2	43.0	39.1
Mostly negative	21.3	26.1	20.5	23.4
Don't know	45.5	33.7	36.6	37.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Mostly positive	33.3	43.0	44.4	41.2
Mostly negative	23.2	25.7	23.6	13.3
Don't know	43.5	31.3	32.0	45.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Rent home	Own home
Mostly positive	37.1	46.7
Mostly negative	22.5	22.1
Don't know	40.3	31.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Employed	Not employed
Mostly positive	42.9	34.6
Mostly negative	23.4	19.7
Don't know	33.7	45.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Union household	Non-union household
Mostly positive	48.9	38.5
Mostly negative	20.5	23.0
Don't know	30.6	38.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Mostly positive	56.9	39.4
Mostly negative	24.2	22.3
Don't know	18.9	38.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Mostly positive	33.6	49.1	37.8
Mostly negative	25.4	20.0	20.7
Don't know	41.0	30.8	41.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Mostly positive	36.9	48.7
Mostly negative	23.1	21.2
Don't know	40.0	30.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mostly positive	38.7	38.8	47.8
Mostly negative	22.7	24.8	18.9
Don't know	38.6	36.5	33.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Mostly positive	42.9	34.0
Mostly negative	22.4	22.6
Don't know	34.7	43.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Mostly positive	35.2	35.3	42.9	56.5
Mostly negative	19.2	25.3	20.3	21.1
Don't know	45.6	39.4	36.8	22.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Mostly positive	39.0	36.3	36.6	49.6	73.3
Mostly negative	21.3	27.3	22.5	18.2	13.0
Don't know	39.6	36.4	40.9	32.2	13.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Mostly positive	40.4	40.8
Mostly negative	24.7	22.3
Don't know	34.9	36.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Man	Woman
Mostly positive	41.6	40.1
Mostly negative	21.4	22.9
Don't know	37.0	37.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Mostly positive	26.1	47.8	38.0	42.7
Mostly negative	25.3	24.3	22.4	20.9
Don't know	48.5	28.0	39.7	36.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very satisfied	18.0	11.3	17.7	16.9
Somewhat satisfied	49.0	52.4	53.6	47.0
Not very satisfied	24.0	28.2	21.5	28.0
Not at all satisfied	9.0	8.1	7.2	8.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very satisfied	15.9	16.7	14.0	14.0
Somewhat satisfied	50.9	48.3	55.2	43.2
Not very satisfied	25.2	26.7	21.6	34.1
Not at all satisfied	8.0	8.3	9.3	8.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Very satisfied	10.4	14.4	17.9	14.7
Somewhat satisfied	59.5	50.2	50.8	49.2
Not very satisfied	22.3	26.7	24.5	26.9
Not at all satisfied	7.8	8.7	6.9	9.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Very satisfied	12.5	18.7	16.8	14.5
Somewhat satisfied	55.2	46.6	46.8	55.0
Not very satisfied	25.2	25.0	27.4	25.5
Not at all satisfied	7.1	9.7	9.0	5.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Rent home	Own home
Very satisfied	12.4	21.7
Somewhat satisfied	53.1	46.4
Not very satisfied	26.0	25.0
Not at all satisfied	8.6	6.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Employed	Not employed
Very satisfied	17.3	12.2
Somewhat satisfied	49.9	51.9
Not very satisfied	24.4	28.5
Not at all satisfied	8.4	7.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Union household	Non-union household
Very satisfied	20.1	14.8
Somewhat satisfied	47.9	51.0
Not very satisfied	28.8	24.7
Not at all satisfied	3.2	9.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Very satisfied	30.1	14.8
Somewhat satisfied	36.9	51.5
Not very satisfied	25.0	25.6
Not at all satisfied	8.0	8.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Very satisfied	11.0	20.7	15.4
Somewhat satisfied	52.1	48.9	50.9
Not very satisfied	27.2	22.8	28.8
Not at all satisfied	9.6	7.6	4.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very satisfied	13.5	20.4
Somewhat satisfied	52.0	47.6
Not very satisfied	26.1	24.3
Not at all satisfied	8.3	7.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very satisfied	15.5	12.0	21.5
Somewhat satisfied	49.7	56.1	44.8
Not very satisfied	28.6	23.1	24.2
Not at all satisfied	6.3	8.8	9.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very satisfied	16.6	13.2
Somewhat satisfied	48.8	55.7
Not very satisfied	27.1	20.8
Not at all satisfied	7.5	10.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very satisfied	17.3	14.0	13.0	31.3
Somewhat satisfied	50.0	48.7	54.9	42.0
Not very satisfied	23.3	28.2	24.9	20.2
Not at all satisfied	9.3	9.1	7.2	6.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Very satisfied	16.4	12.2	12.8	25.3	26.9
Somewhat satisfied	48.4	49.5	55.8	46.0	48.3
Not very satisfied	23.3	30.7	25.6	22.3	19.8
Not at all satisfied	11.9	7.6	5.9	6.3	5.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very satisfied	17.8	15.6
Somewhat satisfied	42.4	51.3
Not very satisfied	28.5	25.4
Not at all satisfied	11.4	7.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Man	Woman
Very satisfied	15.8	16.1
Somewhat satisfied	49.8	51.0
Not very satisfied	26.3	24.9
Not at all satisfied	8.2	8.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How satisfied are you with the overall performance of the LAPD?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Very satisfied	13.3	18.2	12.6	17.4
Somewhat satisfied	50.8	45.8	52.4	51.3
Not very satisfied	29.0	26.3	25.1	24.5
Not at all satisfied	6.9	9.6	9.9	6.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.0	14.1	11.4	18.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.9	57.8	66.7	57.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	18.0	28.1	21.9	23.6
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.5	11.4	9.2	10.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	54.8	68.1	65.0	66.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.7	20.5	25.8	23.0
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.6	27.4	27.4	34.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	56.7	65.4	64.1	60.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.6	7.2	8.5	5.0
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	64.4	65.8	74.5	67.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.7	32.7	21.7	29.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.9	1.5	3.9	3.6
Calls about neighbor disputes†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.6	36.4	27.6	27.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.9	48.6	56.3	61.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.5	15.0	16.0	11.1
Calls about sexual assault†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.3	34.3	22.4	32.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.7	58.1	68.8	63.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.0	7.6	8.8	3.7
Calls about substance abuse†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.4	27.0	19.7	23.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.7	58.3	66.1	59.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.9	14.7	14.3	16.9
Calls about shootings†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	68.2	58.7	68.6	62.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.3	34.1	27.7	35.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.4	7.2	3.7	2.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.1	19.0	21.1	21.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.8	57.6	57.4	58.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.1	23.5	21.6	20.8
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	10.4	15.7	12.1	5.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.1	62.7	63.3	67.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.5	21.6	24.7	27.7
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.4	32.8	31.5	38.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.8	60.9	65.2	59.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.8	6.3	3.3	2.2
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.7	71.6	54.5	68.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.2	25.6	39.6	29.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.1	2.9	5.9	2.2
Calls about neighbor disputes†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.3	34.0	35.6	39.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.2	50.0	47.6	48.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	13.5	16.0	16.8	11.6
Calls about sexual assault†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.3	38.4	34.2	32.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.4	54.9	59.1	60.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.3	6.7	6.7	7.4
Calls about substance abuse†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.8	26.6	29.6	33.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.9	58.8	50.1	47.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.3	14.6	20.2	18.9
Calls about shootings†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.4	54.0	60.8	66.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.7	34.4	36.4	24.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	1.9	11.6	2.8	9.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.0	19.7	16.0	18.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.4	57.1	64.1	56.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	19.6	23.1	19.9	24.6
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	10.6	7.7	9.8	12.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.9	64.9	66.4	64.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.5	27.4	23.8	23.6
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.7	33.1	33.2	30.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	69.6	62.8	61.7	60.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.7	4.1	5.1	8.8
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	65.9	63.6	71.6	65.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.4	32.5	24.7	30.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
Calls about neighbor disputes†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.7	33.1	27.0	31.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.8	52.9	60.3	52.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.5	14.0	12.8	16.0
Calls about sexual assault†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.9	30.8	27.6	35.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.0	63.7	66.1	60.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.0
Calls about substance abuse†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.8	28.8	17.4	25.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	75.0	53.6	62.2	61.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.3	17.5	20.4	13.9
Calls about shootings†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	61.6	61.5	64.9	65.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	37.9	35.6	32.7	28.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	0.5	2.9	2.4	6.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	13.3	20.3	19.8	21.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.2	62.3	56.9	54.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.5	17.5	23.3	24.7
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	10.7	11.4	13.6	7.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.5	66.9	59.2	75.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	28.9	21.7	27.1	17.9
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.7	35.6	38.1	22.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	69.7	59.9	54.4	64.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.6	4.5	7.4	13.3
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	60.4	63.6	74.8	74.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	33.5	32.2	22.0	25.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.1	4.2	3.2	0.8
Calls about neighbor disputes†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.5	29.9	30.5	31.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.5	55.1	55.1	56.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.0	15.0	14.3	12.0
Calls about sexual assault†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.6	35.8	33.4	27.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.2	60.8	58.9	66.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.2	3.4	7.7	6.4
Calls about substance abuse†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.3	26.0	23.4	20.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.7	60.1	59.8	61.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.0	13.8	16.8	18.4
Calls about shootings†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	57.3	62.2	66.9	76.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	37.8	35.0	27.7	21.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.8	2.9	5.4	2.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Rent home	Own home
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	13.5	25.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.3	51.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.2	23.0
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	9.6	14.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.5	64.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.9	21.6
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.5	36.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.1	56.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.4	7.1
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	68.2	67.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.4	28.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.4	4.6
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.8	29.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.2	52.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	12.0	17.8
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.5	35.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.9	56.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.6	7.6
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	22.0	24.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.2	58.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.9	16.6
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	62.0	67.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	34.7	26.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.3	5.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Employed	Not employed
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.1	19.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.2	48.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	19.7	32.2
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	10.8	12.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.8	63.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.4	23.3
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.5	29.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.2	66.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.4	4.0
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	65.2	75.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.0	23.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.8	1.3
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.1	30.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.2	54.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	13.7	14.9
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.1	32.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.9	60.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.1	7.4
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.5	20.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.7	59.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	13.8	20.0
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	61.6	72.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	34.4	23.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.0	4.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Union household	Non-union household
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.2	18.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.1	58.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	22.7	23.2
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	12.5	11.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	68.1	62.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	19.4	26.4
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	33.0	30.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.5	63.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	11.5	6.0
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	71.2	67.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	23.5	29.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.2	3.5
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.2	30.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.1	55.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	12.7	14.4
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.8	34.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	68.1	60.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.1	5.4
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.4	24.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.3	61.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.3	14.3
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	62.0	65.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	31.4	31.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.6	3.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	33.0	17.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	36.1	60.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.9	22.4
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	20.0	10.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.5	65.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.5	24.3
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	44.2	29.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.0	63.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.7	6.9
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	73.7	67.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	21.2	28.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.1	3.8
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	43.0	29.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.4	56.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.6	14.0
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.7	32.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	66.9	61.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.4	5.7
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	36.7	22.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.2	62.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.1	15.4
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	61.3	64.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	31.0	31.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.8	3.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	12.4	24.0	20.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.2	57.0	56.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.4	19.0	23.4
Calls about mental health crises*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	11.3	11.8	9.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.4	66.8	66.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	28.4	21.3	24.2
Calls about domestic violence*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	26.4	36.8	28.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	66.7	55.9	63.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.9	7.3	8.3
Calls about burglary*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	61.3	72.4	74.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	33.8	23.5	25.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.9	4.1	0.0
Calls about neighbor disputes†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.2	32.4	29.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.1	51.0	58.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	11.6	16.6	11.9
Calls about sexual assault†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.1	37.5	25.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.9	57.1	68.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.0	5.4	6.1
Calls about substance abuse†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	20.2	27.1	21.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.5	57.7	62.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.3	15.2	16.6
Calls about shootings†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	60.1	66.6	68.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	36.2	28.6	28.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.6	4.8	3.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	171	211
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.8	60.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.1	18.9
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	9.8	14.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.9	63.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.3	21.9
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.1	30.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.2	62.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.7	6.3
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.6	68.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	29.6	25.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	2.8	6.2
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.0	35.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.8	50.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	13.2	14.8
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.9	35.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.9	59.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.2	4.6
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	20.2	29.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	63.1	56.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	16.6	13.2
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	63.6	66.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	33.1	28.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.3	5.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.5	13.1	24.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.9	62.8	52.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.6	24.1	23.2
Calls about mental health crises*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	9.5	9.1	18.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	64.3	68.3	57.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.2	22.5	24.8
Calls about domestic violence*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.2	28.0	41.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	66.3	65.5	48.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.5	6.5	9.6
Calls about burglary*			
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.5	66.4	70.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	28.9	29.1	26.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.6	4.5	3.8
Calls about neighbor disputes†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.7	30.9	33.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.1	57.4	54.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.1	11.6	12.3
Calls about sexual assault†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.0	35.4	39.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	68.0	61.5	55.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.0	3.1	5.8
Calls about substance abuse†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.3	24.1	25.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.2	66.5	60.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	18.6	9.5	14.1
Calls about shootings†			
Respond only with LAPD officers	60.7	68.8	66.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	34.5	29.0	29.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.8	2.2	4.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.5	18.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.0	60.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.5	21.7
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	11.1	12.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	65.1	59.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.8	28.0
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.0	31.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.2	63.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.8	5.3
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	69.4	63.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	26.2	34.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.4	2.1
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.3	32.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	56.0	53.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	13.7	13.9
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.1	31.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.9	63.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.0	4.9
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.2	24.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.0	60.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.8	14.6
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	65.2	61.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.0	36.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.8	2.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.6	16.0	12.3	32.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	43.9	60.1	62.3	50.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.5	23.9	25.4	17.3
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.7	12.3	7.0	16.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.0	62.0	70.4	60.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.3	25.7	22.6	23.6
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	47.4	28.1	27.7	43.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.2	64.2	66.9	47.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.5	7.7	5.4	9.2
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	62.3	67.6	69.5	68.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	32.6	29.1	27.2	25.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.1	3.3	3.3	6.8
Calls about neighbor disputes[†]				
Respond only with LAPD officers	52.4	30.0	25.9	39.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	32.7	55.8	60.8	47.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.8	14.2	13.3	13.5
Calls about sexual assault[†]				
Respond only with LAPD officers	51.1	33.0	24.7	41.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	41.8	60.3	70.5	54.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.1	6.7	4.8	4.6
Calls about substance abuse[†]				
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.4	24.1	17.6	32.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.3	60.1	68.1	50.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.3	15.8	14.3	18.0
Calls about shootings[†]				
Respond only with LAPD officers	68.2	64.6	63.4	64.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	26.2	31.7	33.2	28.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.6	3.8	3.4	7.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$69K	\$70K- <\$99K	\$100K- <\$149K	\$150K+
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*					
Respond only with LAPD officers	20.8	14.0	14.5	26.0	33.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.0	66.4	64.4	48.0	53.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	27.2	19.6	21.1	26.1	13.6
Calls about mental health crises*					
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.9	8.4	6.9	16.3	18.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.1	69.8	73.5	57.4	64.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.0	21.8	19.7	26.3	17.0
Calls about domestic violence*					
Respond only with LAPD officers	36.9	27.6	24.5	38.1	29.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.0	64.3	66.4	47.1	69.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.1	8.2	9.1	14.8	1.4
Calls about burglary*					
Respond only with LAPD officers	67.1	66.5	72.1	65.7	64.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.1	30.2	23.5	24.2	34.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	2.8	3.3	4.4	10.1	1.4
Calls about neighbor disputes†					
Respond only with LAPD officers	43.7	22.3	22.3	32.9	33.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	40.8	61.8	70.2	54.2	42.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.5	15.9	7.5	12.9	23.8
Calls about sexual assault†					
Respond only with LAPD officers	44.4	24.2	27.0	31.2	30.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.1	68.7	70.8	61.8	68.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.5	7.2	2.2	7.0	1.4
Calls about substance abuse†					
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.5	18.8	18.2	22.2	40.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.8	64.6	71.6	67.1	46.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.6	16.6	10.2	10.7	13.1
Calls about shootings†					
Respond only with LAPD officers	71.3	55.4	63.1	69.0	71.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	24.5	38.7	34.2	27.5	26.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.2	6.0	2.7	3.5	2.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.2	18.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.9	59.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.8	22.2
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	22.6	10.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.3	65.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.1	24.7
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	35.9	30.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	58.3	62.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.7	7.2
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	69.0	67.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	27.5	28.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.6	3.9
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.1	30.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.6	56.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.3	12.9
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.1	32.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.0	62.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.9	5.6
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.2	23.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.9	62.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.9	14.3
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	64.4	64.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	29.9	31.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.7	4.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Man	Woman
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.4	17.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	60.5	57.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.1	25.3
Calls about mental health crises*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	12.9	9.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	61.1	67.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.0	23.0
Calls about domestic violence*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.4	27.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.1	66.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.4	6.3
Calls about burglary*		
Respond only with LAPD officers	64.8	71.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	30.6	25.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.6	3.0
Calls about neighbor disputes†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	32.7	29.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.1	56.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.2	14.2
Calls about sexual assault†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	35.8	28.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.7	64.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	4.5	6.9
Calls about substance abuse†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.0	21.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	59.9	62.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.0	15.6
Calls about shootings†		
Respond only with LAPD officers	63.7	66.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	33.6	28.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	2.8	5.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Calls about people experiencing homelessness*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.4	22.9	20.7	15.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	62.6	55.7	54.9	60.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.0	21.4	24.4	23.5
Calls about mental health crises*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	13.2	12.3	13.3	9.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	57.8	59.7	60.2	69.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.0	28.1	26.6	21.5
Calls about domestic violence*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.8	35.6	33.0	29.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	74.4	55.9	60.3	61.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	1.8	8.5	6.8	8.3
Calls about burglary*				
Respond only with LAPD officers	54.2	63.2	67.1	73.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.8	32.5	28.2	22.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.1	4.3	4.7	3.5
Calls about neighbor disputes†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	26.4	34.4	25.9	33.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	56.3	54.5	59.7	52.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.3	11.1	14.3	14.3
Calls about sexual assault†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.4	32.8	31.8	33.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	69.7	61.0	62.6	60.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	2.9	6.2	5.7	6.3
Calls about substance abuse†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.6	25.6	21.2	24.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	67.5	60.9	63.1	58.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.9	13.5	15.7	17.5
Calls about shootings†				
Respond only with LAPD officers	55.3	62.0	63.1	68.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	39.7	33.4	33.6	27.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.0	4.6	3.3	4.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. A split sample was used for the sub-questions. Sub-questions denoted with * were part of battery 1 (n=878) and sub-questions denoted with † were part of battery 2 (n=877). Sub-questions and response options randomized.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
The LAPD				
Just about always	16.0	14.0	18.3	15.9
Most of the time	44.1	38.5	46.6	38.5
Only some of the time	29.7	38.7	29.1	35.5
None of the time	10.2	8.8	6.0	10.0
Local police officers				
Just about always	18.1	16.0	16.8	14.8
Most of the time	40.7	38.3	49.5	37.8
Only some of the time	31.4	36.1	29.3	38.1
None of the time	9.7	9.6	4.3	9.3
Police unions				
Just about always	13.3	8.5	12.2	10.8
Most of the time	33.9	36.7	45.1	32.4
Only some of the time	37.8	40.8	31.6	45.8
None of the time	15.0	14.0	11.1	11.0
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	12.8	16.1	15.4	14.6
Most of the time	49.9	46.1	51.4	46.4
Only some of the time	27.5	31.2	28.2	34.9
None of the time	9.8	6.7	5.0	4.1
The media				
Just about always	11.3	4.9	6.6	6.0
Most of the time	24.2	31.5	37.3	30.7
Only some of the time	48.3	46.6	44.2	46.9
None of the time	16.2	17.0	11.9	16.4
Your neighbors				
Just about always	15.6	20.2	17.0	17.2
Most of the time	46.4	46.9	53.3	43.2
Only some of the time	30.3	24.3	25.6	33.6
None of the time	7.7	8.6	4.0	6.1
City government				
Just about always	11.2	9.7	12.3	9.7
Most of the time	37.0	35.4	41.4	32.5
Only some of the time	40.1	44.7	39.8	48.6
None of the time	11.7	10.3	6.5	9.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
The LAPD				
Just about always	14.8	20.3	19.2	13.8
Most of the time	41.2	43.1	41.7	47.7
Only some of the time	34.7	30.1	27.2	32.5
None of the time	9.3	6.5	11.9	6.0
Local police officers				
Just about always	15.1	21.5	15.0	16.2
Most of the time	41.0	41.9	44.3	44.4
Only some of the time	35.7	27.8	31.4	35.2
None of the time	8.2	8.8	9.3	4.3
Police unions				
Just about always	11.8	8.1	11.9	11.0
Most of the time	36.2	37.8	42.4	42.6
Only some of the time	39.3	40.6	36.3	37.5
None of the time	12.8	13.5	9.4	8.9
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	14.9	15.3	15.5	7.5
Most of the time	48.8	48.7	42.3	40.4
Only some of the time	30.0	28.4	39.6	49.8
None of the time	6.3	7.6	2.5	2.3
The media				
Just about always	7.0	6.7	9.3	8.5
Most of the time	31.8	29.8	26.8	23.4
Only some of the time	47.3	43.7	41.8	49.7
None of the time	13.8	19.8	22.1	18.5
Your neighbors				
Just about always	17.1	20.0	15.7	15.0
Most of the time	46.7	49.5	52.3	42.6
Only some of the time	29.7	24.3	23.6	34.6
None of the time	6.5	6.3	8.3	7.8
City government				
Just about always	11.0	8.7	13.3	9.8
Most of the time	37.4	33.8	37.2	25.6
Only some of the time	43.1	44.4	41.2	53.4
None of the time	8.5	13.0	8.2	11.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
The LAPD				
Just about always	8.3	15.5	14.6	18.2
Most of the time	47.3	42.1	44.1	38.9
Only some of the time	36.7	33.4	32.7	33.0
None of the time	7.6	9.0	8.5	9.8
Local police officers				
Just about always	10.8	14.1	13.9	18.2
Most of the time	45.6	45.3	42.7	39.6
Only some of the time	37.2	33.2	35.5	32.8
None of the time	6.4	7.4	7.8	9.3
Police unions				
Just about always	6.7	11.2	10.0	11.3
Most of the time	42.9	37.6	39.2	34.3
Only some of the time	38.7	40.7	39.4	39.6
None of the time	11.7	10.6	11.4	14.8
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	12.7	13.1	13.2	14.8
Most of the time	54.6	43.2	49.5	47.5
Only some of the time	29.9	39.9	32.3	29.2
None of the time	2.8	3.8	4.9	8.4
The media				
Just about always	2.9	7.1	5.4	6.9
Most of the time	38.5	25.8	35.1	28.7
Only some of the time	45.4	47.6	45.9	47.7
None of the time	13.2	19.5	13.6	16.8
Your neighbors				
Just about always	19.2	14.2	15.3	18.6
Most of the time	49.5	49.1	47.4	46.6
Only some of the time	24.8	29.3	32.8	27.0
None of the time	6.5	7.5	4.5	7.8
City government				
Just about always	6.7	10.3	10.7	10.5
Most of the time	39.4	36.4	38.6	35.3
Only some of the time	45.0	42.5	43.4	43.2
None of the time	8.9	10.8	7.4	11.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
The LAPD				
Just about always	14.2	16.7	18.2	13.1
Most of the time	40.9	39.3	38.5	56.0
Only some of the time	35.1	32.7	36.1	26.4
None of the time	9.8	11.4	7.2	4.5
Local police officers				
Just about always	13.7	17.4	19.7	11.9
Most of the time	41.5	37.7	39.0	55.2
Only some of the time	37.1	33.9	34.5	25.3
None of the time	7.7	11.0	6.8	7.5
Police unions				
Just about always	11.2	12.7	11.1	6.3
Most of the time	37.5	34.4	34.4	48.8
Only some of the time	40.9	37.2	40.6	36.3
None of the time	10.4	15.7	13.9	8.6
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	13.7	13.7	18.2	12.2
Most of the time	50.6	48.9	43.6	54.3
Only some of the time	30.2	31.3	30.2	28.4
None of the time	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.0
The media				
Just about always	6.6	8.1	7.1	6.1
Most of the time	27.1	29.2	33.7	37.2
Only some of the time	45.8	46.6	47.3	45.2
None of the time	20.5	16.1	12.0	11.5
Your neighbors				
Just about always	13.9	15.5	16.1	29.8
Most of the time	47.3	50.0	45.1	47.9
Only some of the time	33.1	27.2	30.6	18.4
None of the time	5.7	7.3	8.2	4.0
City government				
Just about always	11.3	10.3	13.0	6.0
Most of the time	36.8	36.7	33.6	43.4
Only some of the time	41.7	41.5	44.7	46.5
None of the time	10.2	11.4	8.7	4.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Rent home	Own home
The LAPD		
Just about always	13.4	20.5
Most of the time	40.9	43.0
Only some of the time	36.3	28.9
None of the time	9.4	7.6
Local police officers		
Just about always	12.8	22.2
Most of the time	41.6	41.1
Only some of the time	36.6	29.6
None of the time	9.0	7.1
Police unions		
Just about always	9.1	14.3
Most of the time	35.8	39.0
Only some of the time	41.9	35.1
None of the time	13.2	11.7
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	12.3	18.8
Most of the time	48.0	49.1
Only some of the time	31.9	28.3
None of the time	7.7	3.8
The media		
Just about always	4.7	10.9
Most of the time	31.8	29.9
Only some of the time	46.9	46.2
None of the time	16.6	12.9
Your neighbors		
Just about always	12.6	25.1
Most of the time	47.4	47.5
Only some of the time	32.7	22.0
None of the time	7.3	5.4
City government		
Just about always	9.6	12.4
Most of the time	35.4	38.3
Only some of the time	45.5	40.3
None of the time	9.5	9.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Employed	Not employed
The LAPD		
Just about always	16.7	14.1
Most of the time	41.4	42.7
Only some of the time	32.3	36.3
None of the time	9.5	6.9
Local police officers		
Just about always	17.6	12.9
Most of the time	39.6	46.6
Only some of the time	34.7	31.7
None of the time	8.1	8.8
Police unions		
Just about always	12.2	7.8
Most of the time	36.4	38.6
Only some of the time	38.8	40.7
None of the time	12.6	12.9
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	14.7	14.9
Most of the time	47.0	52.1
Only some of the time	31.7	27.5
None of the time	6.5	5.6
The media		
Just about always	7.8	5.1
Most of the time	30.0	34.0
Only some of the time	45.9	48.0
None of the time	16.3	13.0
Your neighbors		
Just about always	16.8	19.7
Most of the time	48.8	43.4
Only some of the time	27.8	30.5
None of the time	6.7	6.4
City government		
Just about always	11.0	9.7
Most of the time	36.6	35.8
Only some of the time	42.4	46.5
None of the time	9.9	7.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Union household	Non-union household
The LAPD		
Just about always	16.7	15.7
Most of the time	44.5	41.1
Only some of the time	32.8	33.7
None of the time	5.9	9.6
Local police officers		
Just about always	17.9	15.7
Most of the time	43.8	40.8
Only some of the time	32.1	34.6
None of the time	6.1	8.9
Police unions		
Just about always	14.1	10.3
Most of the time	41.8	35.4
Only some of the time	35.7	40.5
None of the time	8.5	13.9
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	20.0	13.1
Most of the time	46.3	49.0
Only some of the time	29.8	31.0
None of the time	3.9	6.9
The media		
Just about always	10.7	6.1
Most of the time	32.6	30.6
Only some of the time	46.4	46.5
None of the time	10.2	16.7
Your neighbors		
Just about always	21.3	16.5
Most of the time	49.7	46.6
Only some of the time	25.3	29.5
None of the time	3.7	7.4
City government		
Just about always	10.3	10.8
Most of the time	41.8	34.8
Only some of the time	42.5	43.9
None of the time	5.5	10.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
The LAPD		
Just about always	27.8	15.1
Most of the time	31.9	42.5
Only some of the time	32.3	33.5
None of the time	8.0	8.9
Local police officers		
Just about always	27.7	15.4
Most of the time	39.0	41.6
Only some of the time	28.8	34.4
None of the time	4.5	8.6
Police unions		
Just about always	21.6	10.2
Most of the time	38.5	36.8
Only some of the time	33.2	39.8
None of the time	6.7	13.1
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	24.6	14.0
Most of the time	35.6	49.3
Only some of the time	29.9	30.8
None of the time	9.8	6.0
The media		
Just about always	17.9	6.2
Most of the time	36.9	30.5
Only some of the time	31.3	47.7
None of the time	13.8	15.5
Your neighbors		
Just about always	28.1	16.7
Most of the time	44.9	47.5
Only some of the time	20.5	29.2
None of the time	6.6	6.6
City government		
Just about always	19.6	10.0
Most of the time	38.9	36.2
Only some of the time	31.0	44.6
None of the time	10.5	9.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
The LAPD			
Just about always	12.0	22.0	10.4
Most of the time	39.9	41.6	47.8
Only some of the time	37.7	29.2	33.3
None of the time	10.4	7.3	8.5
Local police officers			
Just about always	11.0	23.8	10.2
Most of the time	39.8	40.8	48.0
Only some of the time	38.2	28.5	37.6
None of the time	11.0	6.9	4.2
Police unions			
Just about always	8.4	15.5	5.9
Most of the time	35.1	36.8	43.5
Only some of the time	43.3	35.9	36.8
None of the time	13.3	11.7	13.7
Non-police alternatives			
Just about always	12.2	17.3	15.4
Most of the time	49.1	48.2	46.9
Only some of the time	32.3	28.7	30.8
None of the time	6.4	5.9	6.9
The media			
Just about always	5.5	8.5	7.8
Most of the time	31.0	30.3	34.3
Only some of the time	45.9	47.1	45.8
None of the time	17.7	14.1	12.2
Your neighbors			
Just about always	13.3	18.4	27.0
Most of the time	48.9	47.1	43.8
Only some of the time	30.4	28.4	23.3
None of the time	7.3	6.1	5.9
City government			
Just about always	8.9	13.2	8.7
Most of the time	34.1	38.5	37.9
Only some of the time	46.3	39.4	46.6
None of the time	10.7	8.9	6.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
The LAPD		
Just about always	12.6	22.8
Most of the time	43.1	38.8
Only some of the time	35.2	30.2
None of the time	9.1	8.2
Local police officers		
Just about always	12.7	23.5
Most of the time	43.3	37.6
Only some of the time	35.1	31.8
None of the time	8.8	7.2
Police unions		
Just about always	7.7	17.9
Most of the time	38.5	33.8
Only some of the time	40.6	36.8
None of the time	13.3	11.5
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	12.3	19.3
Most of the time	50.4	44.5
Only some of the time	31.6	28.9
None of the time	5.7	7.2
The media		
Just about always	4.2	13.0
Most of the time	31.8	29.8
Only some of the time	48.3	43.0
None of the time	15.7	14.2
Your neighbors		
Just about always	16.9	18.9
Most of the time	48.8	44.0
Only some of the time	28.1	29.6
None of the time	6.2	7.4
City government		
Just about always	8.0	16.2
Most of the time	36.3	36.8
Only some of the time	46.7	36.9
None of the time	9.0	10.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
The LAPD			
Just about always	14.3	12.9	23.3
Most of the time	41.9	44.7	37.0
Only some of the time	36.0	33.9	28.1
None of the time	7.7	8.5	11.6
Local police officers			
Just about always	15.7	13.3	20.5
Most of the time	40.5	43.8	39.6
Only some of the time	36.0	33.6	31.6
None of the time	7.7	9.3	8.3
Police unions			
Just about always	9.5	8.9	16.1
Most of the time	37.9	37.2	35.0
Only some of the time	39.8	40.5	38.2
None of the time	12.8	13.4	10.7
Non-police alternatives			
Just about always	13.8	13.2	18.6
Most of the time	52.3	49.4	38.8
Only some of the time	27.6	32.6	35.0
None of the time	6.3	4.8	7.6
The media			
Just about always	7.0	5.7	8.6
Most of the time	31.8	31.8	28.8
Only some of the time	47.5	46.3	45.1
None of the time	13.7	16.2	17.5
Your neighbors			
Just about always	15.5	18.4	20.0
Most of the time	51.6	44.4	42.9
Only some of the time	26.5	31.3	29.2
None of the time	6.4	5.9	8.0
City government			
Just about always	10.8	7.4	14.0
Most of the time	38.6	36.9	31.7
Only some of the time	44.0	42.9	45.0
None of the time	6.7	12.8	9.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
The LAPD		
Just about always	15.7	17.1
Most of the time	40.6	44.9
Only some of the time	35.2	28.2
None of the time	8.5	9.8
Local police officers		
Just about always	16.2	17.0
Most of the time	41.5	40.6
Only some of the time	34.4	32.9
None of the time	7.9	9.5
Police unions		
Just about always	10.8	11.9
Most of the time	35.8	40.5
Only some of the time	40.6	35.5
None of the time	12.8	12.2
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	14.8	14.7
Most of the time	49.5	44.6
Only some of the time	29.4	34.7
None of the time	6.3	6.0
The media		
Just about always	7.6	5.6
Most of the time	29.8	35.0
Only some of the time	47.1	44.0
None of the time	15.5	15.4
Your neighbors		
Just about always	17.4	18.0
Most of the time	48.5	43.1
Only some of the time	28.1	30.4
None of the time	6.0	8.4
City government		
Just about always	10.8	10.3
Most of the time	34.8	41.8
Only some of the time	45.6	36.6
None of the time	8.8	11.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
The LAPD				
Just about always	29.0	15.0	11.3	28.9
Most of the time	37.7	39.2	45.5	41.1
Only some of the time	25.9	36.9	33.5	23.6
None of the time	7.3	8.9	9.8	6.4
Local police officers				
Just about always	25.2	14.3	12.8	30.8
Most of the time	42.0	39.9	45.1	35.2
Only some of the time	30.0	36.1	32.9	30.7
None of the time	2.8	9.7	9.2	3.3
Police unions				
Just about always	24.0	10.1	7.9	18.5
Most of the time	29.9	34.8	38.5	43.6
Only some of the time	35.7	40.9	41.1	28.8
None of the time	10.3	14.2	12.5	9.1
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	25.1	12.9	12.4	24.9
Most of the time	43.2	47.0	52.6	43.6
Only some of the time	24.8	33.6	29.1	25.5
None of the time	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.0
The media				
Just about always	13.8	5.4	4.5	18.2
Most of the time	33.5	27.3	36.9	26.1
Only some of the time	38.9	50.6	43.9	41.8
None of the time	13.8	16.7	14.7	13.9
Your neighbors				
Just about always	25.5	14.8	15.8	29.3
Most of the time	34.4	45.3	52.9	43.7
Only some of the time	30.9	32.2	25.8	22.1
None of the time	9.2	7.7	5.5	4.9
City government				
Just about always	27.3	10.1	7.2	15.7
Most of the time	36.3	34.3	38.7	38.7
Only some of the time	29.1	45.8	44.5	37.7
None of the time	7.3	9.8	9.7	7.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
The LAPD					
Just about always	19.8	12.9	12.7	22.4	19.6
Most of the time	37.2	41.1	44.0	45.0	52.2
Only some of the time	32.2	36.8	35.2	26.2	23.3
None of the time	10.8	9.2	8.2	6.3	4.9
Local police officers					
Just about always	17.4	13.0	14.2	21.8	29.0
Most of the time	40.6	41.7	39.7	47.0	44.8
Only some of the time	32.6	36.2	37.8	24.9	24.4
None of the time	9.4	9.2	8.3	6.4	1.8
Police unions					
Just about always	12.4	8.6	7.9	20.5	17.1
Most of the time	32.3	36.4	40.3	40.3	45.6
Only some of the time	37.8	43.0	40.9	30.1	30.6
None of the time	17.5	12.0	10.8	9.1	6.8
Non-police alternatives					
Just about always	17.6	9.8	12.4	23.1	24.6
Most of the time	42.3	50.6	52.4	53.3	46.5
Only some of the time	32.0	33.3	29.9	21.1	26.2
None of the time	8.1	6.3	5.3	2.5	2.7
The media					
Just about always	7.3	4.5	5.4	13.0	19.3
Most of the time	28.1	29.4	33.3	35.3	46.5
Only some of the time	43.4	51.2	47.3	45.1	26.0
None of the time	21.1	14.9	13.9	6.7	8.2
Your neighbors					
Just about always	16.1	12.6	17.9	30.6	32.1
Most of the time	38.9	49.5	56.7	44.3	50.8
Only some of the time	34.8	31.7	20.9	21.8	15.4
None of the time	10.2	6.2	4.5	3.3	1.8
City government					
Just about always	15.2	7.4	6.9	15.9	11.5
Most of the time	31.3	35.4	41.4	41.4	46.6
Only some of the time	41.5	48.3	42.5	36.6	36.1
None of the time	12.0	8.9	9.2	6.0	5.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
The LAPD		
Just about always	21.0	15.5
Most of the time	35.7	42.3
Only some of the time	36.6	33.2
None of the time	6.7	9.1
Local police officers		
Just about always	20.3	15.8
Most of the time	31.4	42.4
Only some of the time	41.7	33.3
None of the time	6.6	8.5
Police unions		
Just about always	14.9	10.5
Most of the time	32.8	37.5
Only some of the time	44.4	38.8
None of the time	7.9	13.2
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	13.7	14.8
Most of the time	44.1	48.9
Only some of the time	38.2	29.8
None of the time	3.9	6.5
The media		
Just about always	8.5	6.9
Most of the time	31.6	31.1
Only some of the time	42.2	46.9
None of the time	17.7	15.2
Your neighbors		
Just about always	20.5	17.1
Most of the time	40.6	48.0
Only some of the time	34.3	28.0
None of the time	4.6	6.8
City government		
Just about always	17.0	9.9
Most of the time	34.8	36.7
Only some of the time	40.0	43.8
None of the time	8.2	9.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Man	Woman
The LAPD		
Just about always	17.1	15.3
Most of the time	42.0	42.0
Only some of the time	32.5	34.0
None of the time	8.5	8.7
Local police officers		
Just about always	16.4	16.5
Most of the time	41.3	41.7
Only some of the time	34.3	33.5
None of the time	8.0	8.4
Police unions		
Just about always	12.1	10.1
Most of the time	36.6	37.4
Only some of the time	37.3	41.2
None of the time	14.0	11.3
Non-police alternatives		
Just about always	17.1	12.5
Most of the time	44.1	53.0
Only some of the time	33.0	27.9
None of the time	5.9	6.6
The media		
Just about always	8.6	5.8
Most of the time	32.6	29.5
Only some of the time	43.7	48.8
None of the time	15.0	16.0
Your neighbors		
Just about always	17.6	17.3
Most of the time	48.0	47.0
Only some of the time	28.1	29.1
None of the time	6.3	6.7
City government		
Just about always	11.8	9.4
Most of the time	36.2	37.0
Only some of the time	42.3	44.6
None of the time	9.7	9.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
The LAPD				
Just about always	14.7	18.4	16.4	15.1
Most of the time	41.8	41.7	40.0	42.7
Only some of the time	36.5	29.3	33.1	34.6
None of the time	7.0	10.7	10.5	7.5
Local police officers				
Just about always	14.9	20.9	15.1	15.3
Most of the time	40.6	38.7	41.1	43.0
Only some of the time	35.1	30.7	34.8	34.7
None of the time	9.4	9.7	9.0	7.0
Police unions				
Just about always	7.9	15.3	11.0	10.0
Most of the time	41.3	38.5	33.6	36.8
Only some of the time	39.4	34.6	40.9	40.7
None of the time	11.4	11.6	14.5	12.5
Non-police alternatives				
Just about always	11.9	15.7	13.8	15.6
Most of the time	56.2	48.3	43.5	48.8
Only some of the time	26.8	25.9	36.3	30.8
None of the time	5.2	10.1	6.3	4.8
The media				
Just about always	4.0	8.1	6.2	7.9
Most of the time	36.4	29.2	29.7	31.1
Only some of the time	45.9	49.8	43.9	46.5
None of the time	13.7	12.9	20.2	14.5
Your neighbors				
Just about always	14.6	18.6	13.6	20.0
Most of the time	52.5	44.7	46.5	47.5
Only some of the time	30.1	27.4	32.1	26.8
None of the time	2.7	9.4	7.8	5.7
City government				
Just about always	8.7	13.7	10.4	10.0
Most of the time	43.8	38.5	33.0	35.3
Only some of the time	37.7	37.1	45.3	47.0
None of the time	9.8	10.7	11.2	7.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	18.8	16.9	23.0	18.3
Somewhat good	43.1	51.6	56.8	48.4
Somewhat bad	19.5	22.9	15.0	25.3
Very bad	8.9	7.3	3.5	7.1
Don't know	9.7	1.2	1.6	0.8
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	15.0	13.1	17.8	15.6
Somewhat good	39.1	48.8	52.6	45.8
Somewhat bad	21.3	27.5	19.5	29.8
Very bad	10.1	8.1	6.5	6.5
Don't know	14.5	2.5	3.6	2.3
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	12.0	12.8	13.4	11.3
Somewhat good	30.2	33.9	41.4	33.8
Somewhat bad	27.6	33.7	27.8	38.0
Very bad	11.8	15.3	9.1	11.5
Don't know	18.4	4.3	8.4	5.4
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	19.5	20.2	26.0	20.4
Somewhat good	43.1	51.0	56.2	48.8
Somewhat bad	18.4	20.6	12.5	22.2
Very bad	7.1	6.5	4.0	7.2
Don't know	11.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	16.2	18.3	22.5	19.4
Somewhat good	43.6	46.2	53.2	44.0
Somewhat bad	17.6	26.8	15.8	26.5
Very bad	10.1	6.9	5.4	6.8
Don't know	12.6	1.7	3.1	3.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	18.5	20.2	24.2	23.2
Somewhat good	50.4	48.9	50.4	41.5
Somewhat bad	22.0	16.9	15.9	26.6
Very bad	6.5	7.4	8.1	6.9
Don't know	2.6	6.6	1.3	1.8
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	15.3	15.8	14.4	14.5
Somewhat good	48.1	40.5	46.9	43.6
Somewhat bad	24.7	25.4	19.0	29.8
Very bad	7.7	7.4	11.1	10.3
Don't know	4.3	11.0	8.7	1.8
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	12.3	13.2	9.6	10.5
Somewhat good	35.0	31.5	45.7	32.7
Somewhat bad	33.9	26.8	22.2	31.3
Very bad	12.1	11.8	10.4	12.7
Don't know	6.8	16.7	12.1	12.9
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	21.2	22.2	19.2	24.1
Somewhat good	50.6	43.6	60.9	48.2
Somewhat bad	18.8	19.4	10.7	18.4
Very bad	5.8	7.8	7.2	7.5
Don't know	3.5	7.0	2.0	1.8
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	18.7	19.8	17.8	24.9
Somewhat good	47.1	44.2	53.7	38.3
Somewhat bad	22.7	18.9	17.4	25.1
Very bad	7.5	6.3	6.9	9.9
Don't know	3.9	10.8	4.2	1.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	10.9	22.2	17.9	18.8
Somewhat good	58.1	47.3	52.7	48.0
Somewhat bad	20.4	21.1	21.8	21.3
Very bad	9.5	7.9	4.4	7.2
Don't know	1.0	1.5	3.2	4.7
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	10.0	14.5	13.6	16.1
Somewhat good	56.9	44.6	51.5	42.3
Somewhat bad	22.7	23.7	25.2	26.1
Very bad	8.3	11.1	4.6	8.2
Don't know	2.1	6.0	5.1	7.3
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	8.6	11.4	11.5	12.5
Somewhat good	33.2	35.8	35.3	34.0
Somewhat bad	39.3	28.7	35.4	30.7
Very bad	14.7	12.5	10.2	12.1
Don't know	4.1	11.6	7.6	10.6
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	12.1	20.7	21.9	20.8
Somewhat good	64.8	53.7	50.1	45.9
Somewhat bad	15.0	15.8	18.8	20.8
Very bad	6.4	7.5	5.2	7.0
Don't know	1.7	2.2	3.9	5.6
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	10.8	21.3	18.5	17.9
Somewhat good	55.7	44.3	48.6	45.5
Somewhat bad	21.7	22.4	21.9	22.8
Very bad	9.7	8.1	5.5	7.3
Don't know	2.0	4.0	5.6	6.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	18.4	21.3	20.7	16.3
Somewhat good	50.5	47.6	49.2	61.2
Somewhat bad	23.6	20.6	21.7	19.5
Very bad	7.0	9.5	7.5	0.7
Don't know	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.3
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	14.1	19.0	15.8	12.2
Somewhat good	49.5	41.2	46.7	56.2
Somewhat bad	27.6	27.8	24.4	20.9
Very bad	7.9	9.8	9.1	2.3
Don't know	0.9	2.1	4.0	8.5
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	13.7	16.2	11.4	7.0
Somewhat good	36.1	32.9	35.6	38.9
Somewhat bad	34.4	32.9	33.6	30.4
Very bad	13.2	12.8	11.8	10.6
Don't know	2.5	5.1	7.7	13.1
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	16.6	23.9	25.0	21.7
Somewhat good	56.0	45.5	48.8	55.1
Somewhat bad	20.5	19.2	19.8	16.4
Very bad	6.2	10.0	5.0	2.4
Don't know	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.5
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	16.5	22.5	19.7	19.0
Somewhat good	51.3	45.9	47.8	45.3
Somewhat bad	22.7	21.5	22.7	22.9
Very bad	8.3	7.8	6.8	7.0
Don't know	1.2	2.3	3.0	5.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Rent home	Own home
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	15.4	24.7
Somewhat good	51.7	47.2
Somewhat bad	24.8	15.3
Very bad	7.5	5.7
Don't know	0.6	7.1
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	12.2	20.1
Somewhat good	47.8	44.6
Somewhat bad	28.9	18.7
Very bad	8.3	7.0
Don't know	2.8	9.6
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	9.6	16.5
Somewhat good	35.5	33.6
Somewhat bad	36.9	25.0
Very bad	12.6	10.8
Don't know	5.3	14.1
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	17.9	26.8
Somewhat good	53.3	44.5
Somewhat bad	20.8	15.5
Very bad	6.8	5.2
Don't know	1.1	8.0
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	16.3	23.0
Somewhat good	47.3	45.7
Somewhat bad	24.9	17.5
Very bad	8.3	6.0
Don't know	3.2	7.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Employed	Not employed
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	20.0	17.2
Somewhat good	48.9	53.1
Somewhat bad	20.7	21.5
Very bad	7.1	6.0
Don't know	3.2	2.2
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	16.4	12.6
Somewhat good	46.2	47.5
Somewhat bad	24.4	26.0
Very bad	8.2	6.9
Don't know	4.8	7.0
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	13.1	10.3
Somewhat good	34.2	36.5
Somewhat bad	32.6	30.6
Very bad	11.8	12.5
Don't know	8.3	10.1
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	22.4	18.8
Somewhat good	49.0	51.9
Somewhat bad	17.9	20.8
Very bad	6.9	4.6
Don't know	3.7	3.9
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	20.2	16.0
Somewhat good	46.5	47.5
Somewhat bad	21.1	24.0
Very bad	7.4	7.2
Don't know	4.7	5.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Union household	Non-union household
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	18.4	19.5
Somewhat good	54.4	48.5
Somewhat bad	22.4	20.5
Very bad	3.6	7.6
Don't know	1.2	3.9
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	18.0	14.7
Somewhat good	49.2	45.6
Somewhat bad	23.9	25.0
Very bad	6.9	8.1
Don't know	1.9	6.7
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	15.7	11.5
Somewhat good	29.8	35.8
Somewhat bad	34.5	31.3
Very bad	15.1	11.2
Don't know	5.0	10.2
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	28.5	19.4
Somewhat good	48.0	50.1
Somewhat bad	18.7	18.6
Very bad	3.7	6.9
Don't know	1.2	4.9
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	23.7	17.7
Somewhat good	41.8	47.9
Somewhat bad	25.6	20.9
Very bad	7.1	7.4
Don't know	1.8	6.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	33.4	18.1
Somewhat good	40.1	50.7
Somewhat bad	18.1	21.1
Very bad	7.3	6.8
Don't know	1.1	3.3
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	30.7	14.2
Somewhat good	39.4	47.1
Somewhat bad	23.2	24.9
Very bad	6.7	7.9
Don't know	0.0	6.0
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	27.1	11.2
Somewhat good	34.1	34.8
Somewhat bad	23.4	32.7
Very bad	10.8	12.1
Don't know	4.7	9.2
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	36.6	20.3
Somewhat good	44.6	50.1
Somewhat bad	13.9	19.0
Very bad	4.9	6.4
Don't know	0.0	4.2
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	32.7	18.0
Somewhat good	48.7	46.5
Somewhat bad	13.7	22.5
Very bad	4.4	7.6
Don't know	0.5	5.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Maintaining public safety			
Very good	13.5	24.9	18.4
Somewhat good	52.3	47.2	52.1
Somewhat bad	26.7	15.2	22.4
Very bad	7.0	7.0	6.1
Don't know	0.5	5.7	1.0
Listening to the needs of your community			
Very good	12.2	19.1	13.3
Somewhat good	49.4	42.0	53.8
Somewhat bad	28.4	21.1	26.8
Very bad	9.0	8.3	3.4
Don't know	1.1	9.4	2.7
Responding to mental health crises			
Very good	9.5	15.6	11.0
Somewhat good	34.4	34.0	39.2
Somewhat bad	38.6	26.6	31.2
Very bad	14.7	9.0	13.6
Don't know	2.8	14.7	4.9
Treating your community with respect			
Very good	14.8	29.2	17.9
Somewhat good	55.0	43.1	56.7
Somewhat bad	22.6	14.8	18.8
Very bad	7.0	6.4	3.7
Don't know	0.5	6.5	2.8
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers			
Very good	14.5	24.1	17.5
Somewhat good	49.1	44.4	48.3
Somewhat bad	25.7	17.4	24.3
Very bad	9.5	6.2	4.8
Don't know	1.1	7.9	5.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	16.6	24.0
Somewhat good	52.6	44.9
Somewhat bad	23.0	17.2
Very bad	6.5	7.5
Don't know	1.3	6.3
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	12.6	20.8
Somewhat good	49.1	41.7
Somewhat bad	26.3	22.3
Very bad	7.8	8.0
Don't know	4.2	7.1
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	9.3	18.3
Somewhat good	34.7	35.1
Somewhat bad	35.5	26.1
Very bad	13.4	9.5
Don't know	7.1	11.1
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	17.9	28.0
Somewhat good	53.6	43.1
Somewhat bad	20.4	15.2
Very bad	5.8	7.2
Don't know	2.3	6.5
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	16.5	23.7
Somewhat good	48.9	43.1
Somewhat bad	23.0	19.6
Very bad	8.2	5.8
Don't know	3.4	7.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Maintaining public safety			
Very good	18.1	15.4	26.2
Somewhat good	52.3	51.2	44.2
Somewhat bad	22.1	20.8	19.8
Very bad	6.5	7.8	5.9
Don't know	1.0	4.8	3.9
Listening to the needs of your community			
Very good	14.9	11.0	22.6
Somewhat good	47.6	50.3	40.4
Somewhat bad	28.2	23.2	21.5
Very bad	6.9	8.8	8.5
Don't know	2.4	6.7	7.0
Responding to mental health crises			
Very good	12.9	8.3	17.5
Somewhat good	35.4	37.5	30.8
Somewhat bad	34.8	32.1	29.5
Very bad	13.7	11.8	9.7
Don't know	3.2	10.2	12.5
Treating your community with respect			
Very good	20.2	18.3	28.0
Somewhat good	50.6	53.4	43.6
Somewhat bad	21.7	16.5	16.4
Very bad	5.3	6.8	7.8
Don't know	2.2	5.0	4.2
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers			
Very good	18.9	15.5	24.7
Somewhat good	47.5	50.5	40.8
Somewhat bad	25.0	19.3	20.2
Very bad	6.8	7.9	8.0
Don't know	1.8	6.8	6.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	19.2	19.3
Somewhat good	49.4	51.3
Somewhat bad	21.1	20.3
Very bad	6.3	8.5
Don't know	4.0	0.5
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	15.7	14.2
Somewhat good	45.6	49.7
Somewhat bad	24.8	24.7
Very bad	7.6	8.5
Don't know	6.2	3.0
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	12.9	10.7
Somewhat good	32.9	41.0
Somewhat bad	31.5	33.8
Very bad	12.8	9.2
Don't know	9.9	5.3
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	22.0	19.7
Somewhat good	48.8	53.1
Somewhat bad	19.0	17.0
Very bad	5.7	8.2
Don't know	4.6	2.1
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	19.5	17.6
Somewhat good	45.1	52.1
Somewhat bad	22.8	18.4
Very bad	6.9	8.7
Don't know	5.7	3.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	26.6	17.6	16.2	32.9
Somewhat good	42.9	46.6	55.4	49.9
Somewhat bad	22.1	25.6	18.8	11.1
Very bad	4.5	7.3	7.3	5.3
Don't know	3.8	2.8	2.3	0.8
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	25.2	14.8	11.1	27.4
Somewhat good	34.9	43.8	53.6	42.6
Somewhat bad	23.9	29.1	22.1	20.2
Very bad	3.5	7.3	9.7	7.0
Don't know	12.4	5.1	3.5	2.7
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	23.7	10.4	8.5	26.9
Somewhat good	31.5	35.0	36.6	30.8
Somewhat bad	16.2	33.2	35.8	27.7
Very bad	10.1	13.2	11.6	11.2
Don't know	18.5	8.3	7.5	3.5
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	31.7	18.2	18.4	38.5
Somewhat good	43.0	52.1	53.6	36.3
Somewhat bad	10.7	20.3	18.7	17.4
Very bad	6.5	6.2	6.7	5.7
Don't know	8.1	3.2	2.7	2.2
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	28.7	16.1	16.7	33.7
Somewhat good	39.4	46.6	48.8	47.2
Somewhat bad	12.9	26.0	22.2	11.2
Very bad	7.5	6.4	8.6	7.6
Don't know	11.6	5.0	3.7	0.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$69K	\$70K- <\$99K	\$100K- <\$149K	\$150K+
Maintaining public safety					
Very good	20.9	16.8	13.5	25.8	39.9
Somewhat good	47.4	48.0	58.7	53.2	46.0
Somewhat bad	23.5	25.3	20.3	16.8	8.5
Very bad	5.7	9.3	7.6	3.6	5.6
Don't know	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
Listening to the needs of your community					
Very good	18.2	11.8	11.6	22.7	27.3
Somewhat good	41.1	47.6	53.4	52.5	47.0
Somewhat bad	23.2	30.3	27.5	19.8	17.9
Very bad	9.5	9.4	6.7	4.3	5.2
Don't know	8.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	2.4
Responding to mental health crises					
Very good	14.8	10.1	7.2	19.7	30.7
Somewhat good	39.1	32.6	33.7	36.7	30.7
Somewhat bad	22.4	41.2	39.6	33.9	23.9
Very bad	12.1	13.5	14.6	6.4	9.6
Don't know	11.6	2.5	4.9	3.4	5.2
Treating your community with respect					
Very good	22.8	18.1	21.8	25.5	35.3
Somewhat good	51.7	50.7	50.3	51.9	43.9
Somewhat bad	14.7	23.7	21.2	18.3	12.8
Very bad	6.6	7.4	6.5	3.6	5.6
Don't know	4.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.4
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers					
Very good	20.1	18.2	15.1	26.0	33.1
Somewhat good	46.7	42.4	51.7	51.3	49.7
Somewhat bad	17.3	29.2	25.1	18.7	11.8
Very bad	8.1	8.9	7.5	3.9	5.4
Don't know	7.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	22.6	18.9
Somewhat good	48.6	49.9
Somewhat bad	21.6	20.9
Very bad	6.0	6.9
Don't know	1.2	3.4
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	20.0	14.9
Somewhat good	39.2	47.3
Somewhat bad	27.7	24.6
Very bad	10.5	7.6
Don't know	2.7	5.7
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	21.0	11.4
Somewhat good	32.4	35.0
Somewhat bad	29.5	32.4
Very bad	12.6	12.0
Don't know	4.5	9.2
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	26.6	20.9
Somewhat good	48.5	50.0
Somewhat bad	18.7	18.6
Very bad	6.2	6.3
Don't know	0.0	4.3
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	21.5	18.7
Somewhat good	47.3	46.7
Somewhat bad	22.1	21.8
Very bad	7.5	7.4
Don't know	1.5	5.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Man	Woman
Maintaining public safety		
Very good	21.1	17.7
Somewhat good	49.2	50.9
Somewhat bad	20.5	20.9
Very bad	6.4	6.9
Don't know	2.8	3.5
Listening to the needs of your community		
Very good	15.7	15.2
Somewhat good	45.8	47.4
Somewhat bad	25.6	23.6
Very bad	7.6	7.9
Don't know	5.2	6.0
Responding to mental health crises		
Very good	14.2	10.6
Somewhat good	34.4	35.4
Somewhat bad	30.9	33.2
Very bad	10.2	13.3
Don't know	10.4	7.6
Treating your community with respect		
Very good	22.2	21.0
Somewhat good	49.2	50.1
Somewhat bad	18.8	18.3
Very bad	6.1	6.2
Don't know	3.6	4.4
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers		
Very good	19.9	18.2
Somewhat good	45.5	48.0
Somewhat bad	22.0	21.8
Very bad	7.4	7.2
Don't know	5.2	4.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Maintaining public safety				
Very good	14.5	24.3	16.3	19.9
Somewhat good	52.6	42.7	47.3	54.2
Somewhat bad	22.0	22.0	21.9	19.6
Very bad	9.9	9.7	7.3	4.4
Don't know	1.0	1.3	7.2	1.8
Listening to the needs of your community				
Very good	11.4	19.2	13.8	15.6
Somewhat good	48.3	42.1	42.3	50.6
Somewhat bad	30.9	27.2	26.1	21.5
Very bad	8.0	9.2	8.4	6.9
Don't know	1.3	2.4	9.4	5.5
Responding to mental health crises				
Very good	10.4	17.8	10.0	11.8
Somewhat good	40.4	32.9	33.8	34.7
Somewhat bad	35.3	32.7	35.1	29.3
Very bad	12.5	11.6	7.8	14.5
Don't know	1.5	4.9	13.3	9.7
Treating your community with respect				
Very good	19.1	25.4	17.2	22.8
Somewhat good	48.9	45.7	48.0	52.8
Somewhat bad	22.6	17.9	20.8	16.8
Very bad	8.6	8.7	6.2	4.7
Don't know	0.7	2.2	7.9	2.9
Responding with an appropriate number of police officers				
Very good	16.1	22.2	16.2	20.2
Somewhat good	48.2	46.8	44.3	47.8
Somewhat bad	26.8	19.6	20.8	22.3
Very bad	8.2	8.6	8.6	5.9
Don't know	0.7	2.8	10.1	3.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	67.1	68.1	78.4	71.2
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	32.9	31.9	21.6	28.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	71.4	69.8	78.2	62.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	28.6	30.2	21.8	37.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	72.9	72.1	73.1	68.9
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	27.1	27.9	26.9	31.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	69.1	69.3	70.3	78.7
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	30.9	30.7	29.7	21.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Rent home	Own home
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	70.2	72.6
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	29.8	27.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Employed	Not employed
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	71.4	70.5
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	28.6	29.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Union household	Non-union household
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	68.3	71.9
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	31.7	28.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	70.8	71.2
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	29.2	28.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	68.1	73.7	73.3
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	31.9	26.3	26.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	71.3	70.9
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	28.7	29.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	69.3	72.0	72.6
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	30.7	28.0	27.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	70.6	73.6
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	29.4	26.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	72.9	66.4	74.5	77.7
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	27.1	33.6	25.5	22.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$69K	\$70K- <\$99K	\$100K- <\$149K	\$150K+
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	68.6	65.0	76.7	80.4	79.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	31.4	35.0	23.3	19.6	20.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	63.9	71.9
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	36.1	28.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Man	Woman
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	71.1	71.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	28.9	28.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	69.9	68.7	69.9	73.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	30.1	31.3	30.1	26.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	70.6	71.0	77.0	68.7
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	29.4	29.0	23.0	31.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.2	74.4	74.7	61.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.8	25.6	25.3	38.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	72.2	71.2	72.2	71.6
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	27.8	28.8	27.8	28.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	69.8	66.6	71.9	82.8
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	30.2	33.4	28.1	17.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Rent home	Own home
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	69.3	75.6
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	30.7	24.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Employed	Not employed
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.6	72.1
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.4	27.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Union household	Non-union household
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.1	71.8
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.9	28.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.1	71.7
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.9	28.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	66.5	75.5	76.1
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	33.5	24.5	23.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.3	72.3
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.7	27.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	69.8	70.4	76.9
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	30.2	29.6	23.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	71.5	72.3
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	28.5	27.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	78.9	67.6	73.2	77.8
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	21.1	32.4	26.8	22.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	67.4	66.1	76.8	81.2	83.0
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	32.6	33.9	23.2	18.8	17.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	67.1	72.0
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	32.9	28.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Man	Woman
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	72.3	71.3
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	27.7	28.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	69.2	69.2	70.1	74.4
The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	30.8	30.8	29.9	25.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Perceives me as a threat	17.9	22.1	11.2	22.1
Does not perceive me as a threat	82.1	77.9	88.8	77.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Perceives me as a threat	19.3	17.4	10.5	16.3
Does not perceive me as a threat	80.7	82.6	89.5	83.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Perceives me as a threat	18.1	14.4	20.2	17.9
Does not perceive me as a threat	81.9	85.6	79.8	82.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Perceives me as a threat	20.3	26.0	14.3	10.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	79.7	74.0	85.7	89.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Rent home	Own home
Perceives me as a threat	18.6	18.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	81.4	81.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Employed	Not employed
Perceives me as a threat	19.7	15.3
Does not perceive me as a threat	80.3	84.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Union household	Non-union household
Perceives me as a threat	23.5	17.1
Does not perceive me as a threat	76.5	82.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Perceives me as a threat	44.8	16.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	55.2	83.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Perceives me as a threat	19.5	19.6	12.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	80.5	80.4	87.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Perceives me as a threat	16.2	23.1
Does not perceive me as a threat	83.8	76.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Perceives me as a threat	20.8	17.5	15.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	79.2	82.5	84.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Perceives me as a threat	20.0	13.8
Does not perceive me as a threat	80.0	86.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Perceives me as a threat	9.9	18.4	15.9	31.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	90.1	81.6	84.1	68.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Perceives me as a threat	18.1	20.2	16.6	15.9	26.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	81.9	79.8	83.4	84.1	73.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Perceives me as a threat	26.4	17.8
Does not perceive me as a threat	73.6	82.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Man	Woman
Perceives me as a threat	23.2	13.9
Does not perceive me as a threat	76.8	86.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Perceives me as a threat	18.1	23.2	19.2	16.2
Does not perceive me as a threat	81.9	76.8	80.8	83.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	16.5	12.4	16.4	10.0
Somewhat agree	32.0	25.7	34.0	25.8
Somewhat disagree	28.7	39.0	33.1	37.5
Strongly disagree	22.8	22.9	16.5	26.7
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	22.2	20.5	19.8	22.0
Somewhat agree	38.4	51.3	46.2	49.9
Somewhat disagree	23.0	18.7	25.5	22.7
Strongly disagree	16.4	9.4	8.4	5.4
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	21.7	16.4	17.2	11.5
Somewhat agree	40.2	34.1	44.8	36.9
Somewhat disagree	25.1	32.8	26.7	36.1
Strongly disagree	13.0	16.6	11.4	15.5
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	22.3	14.1	18.6	14.1
Somewhat agree	38.0	39.4	41.3	37.0
Somewhat disagree	28.7	31.5	28.7	35.5
Strongly disagree	11.1	15.1	11.5	13.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	12.9	17.4	14.0	7.0
Somewhat agree	28.0	32.0	35.1	31.7
Somewhat disagree	36.8	28.1	29.4	33.7
Strongly disagree	22.2	22.5	21.4	27.6
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	21.9	17.2	24.0	22.7
Somewhat agree	46.8	48.6	39.7	42.4
Somewhat disagree	22.5	20.4	24.4	31.5
Strongly disagree	8.8	13.8	11.8	3.3
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	15.3	21.9	17.5	8.5
Somewhat agree	38.8	38.0	42.9	38.8
Somewhat disagree	31.3	26.8	32.0	31.7
Strongly disagree	14.6	13.4	7.6	21.1
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	15.8	21.2	19.3	17.8
Somewhat agree	38.7	39.6	39.2	37.7
Somewhat disagree	31.9	28.5	34.0	28.6
Strongly disagree	13.6	10.7	7.6	15.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	10.0	13.7	11.3	14.1
Somewhat agree	24.3	33.0	27.9	30.8
Somewhat disagree	46.9	31.5	38.1	32.0
Strongly disagree	18.8	21.9	22.7	23.1
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	17.5	22.4	18.4	20.5
Somewhat agree	52.0	41.6	50.5	46.0
Somewhat disagree	24.5	27.9	23.7	20.7
Strongly disagree	6.0	8.1	7.4	12.8
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	11.1	14.6	12.9	19.1
Somewhat agree	39.0	39.6	40.5	38.2
Somewhat disagree	40.5	29.8	31.2	28.2
Strongly disagree	9.4	16.0	15.4	14.5
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	13.0	19.4	13.9	18.1
Somewhat agree	36.3	36.6	41.9	39.5
Somewhat disagree	39.2	31.6	30.5	29.9
Strongly disagree	11.5	12.5	13.7	12.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	10.9	14.4	14.7	13.7
Somewhat agree	26.9	29.6	27.9	32.9
Somewhat disagree	38.4	29.3	35.4	39.5
Strongly disagree	23.8	26.7	22.0	13.9
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	22.4	24.3	19.4	17.4
Somewhat agree	50.1	46.9	47.3	41.4
Somewhat disagree	21.8	21.3	22.3	25.5
Strongly disagree	5.8	7.4	11.0	15.7
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	15.5	14.8	18.5	16.4
Somewhat agree	37.4	39.1	37.6	41.3
Somewhat disagree	31.3	30.7	30.6	29.9
Strongly disagree	15.7	15.4	13.2	12.4
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	13.5	17.2	21.4	14.3
Somewhat agree	38.4	37.7	34.7	47.5
Somewhat disagree	35.1	31.4	30.8	27.2
Strongly disagree	13.1	13.6	13.1	11.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Rent home	Own home
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	10.5	18.4
Somewhat agree	28.1	31.0
Somewhat disagree	36.4	32.2
Strongly disagree	24.9	18.3
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	20.4	22.4
Somewhat agree	48.6	44.0
Somewhat disagree	23.2	21.3
Strongly disagree	7.8	12.3
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	13.6	20.5
Somewhat agree	38.7	39.3
Somewhat disagree	32.8	27.0
Strongly disagree	14.9	13.2
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	13.7	22.5
Somewhat agree	38.5	39.3
Somewhat disagree	33.8	27.5
Strongly disagree	14.1	10.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Employed	Not employed
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	14.4	11.6
Somewhat agree	28.3	31.8
Somewhat disagree	35.4	33.0
Strongly disagree	21.9	23.6
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	21.1	21.4
Somewhat agree	47.6	44.1
Somewhat disagree	21.9	23.9
Strongly disagree	9.4	10.6
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	16.1	17.5
Somewhat agree	39.1	38.2
Somewhat disagree	31.0	28.8
Strongly disagree	13.8	15.5
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	17.3	16.2
Somewhat agree	38.2	40.7
Somewhat disagree	31.9	29.7
Strongly disagree	12.6	13.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Union household	Non-union household
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	15.7	13.1
Somewhat agree	25.0	30.2
Somewhat disagree	39.8	33.5
Strongly disagree	19.6	23.2
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	22.7	20.8
Somewhat agree	52.7	45.2
Somewhat disagree	15.7	24.1
Strongly disagree	9.0	9.9
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	15.4	16.6
Somewhat agree	39.0	38.8
Somewhat disagree	30.5	30.6
Strongly disagree	15.0	14.1
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	19.4	16.2
Somewhat agree	33.6	40.4
Somewhat disagree	31.4	31.3
Strongly disagree	15.7	12.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	26.2	12.6
Somewhat agree	26.9	29.3
Somewhat disagree	31.8	35.1
Strongly disagree	15.1	23.0
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	28.9	20.5
Somewhat agree	47.4	46.7
Somewhat disagree	15.4	23.0
Strongly disagree	8.3	9.8
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	28.6	15.4
Somewhat agree	34.6	39.2
Somewhat disagree	26.7	30.8
Strongly disagree	10.1	14.6
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	31.3	15.9
Somewhat agree	35.5	39.1
Somewhat disagree	24.7	31.8
Strongly disagree	8.5	13.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally			
Strongly agree	7.8	19.9	12.0
Somewhat agree	25.5	33.4	27.8
Somewhat disagree	39.4	27.3	43.2
Strongly disagree	27.3	19.4	17.0
Police officers stop some people without good reason			
Strongly agree	22.8	21.4	15.9
Somewhat agree	51.6	42.1	47.3
Somewhat disagree	19.0	24.1	27.1
Strongly disagree	6.6	12.4	9.8
Police officers only use necessary force			
Strongly agree	11.7	21.5	15.1
Somewhat agree	34.7	43.4	38.3
Somewhat disagree	36.9	23.9	31.5
Strongly disagree	16.7	11.3	15.0
Police officers are held accountable			
Strongly agree	12.6	23.6	10.8
Somewhat agree	33.8	41.1	47.9
Somewhat disagree	37.9	25.2	29.2
Strongly disagree	15.7	10.2	12.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	10.9	18.9
Somewhat agree	28.7	29.8
Somewhat disagree	36.7	31.1
Strongly disagree	23.7	20.1
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	19.2	25.5
Somewhat agree	49.9	40.9
Somewhat disagree	21.8	23.2
Strongly disagree	9.2	10.4
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	13.5	21.8
Somewhat agree	39.0	39.0
Somewhat disagree	32.2	27.3
Strongly disagree	15.3	11.9
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	14.5	21.8
Somewhat agree	37.9	40.7
Somewhat disagree	33.6	26.6
Strongly disagree	14.0	11.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally			
Strongly agree	12.9	11.6	18.3
Somewhat agree	26.1	29.0	34.2
Somewhat disagree	36.2	35.7	32.3
Strongly disagree	24.8	23.6	15.2
Police officers stop some people without good reason			
Strongly agree	24.0	17.4	20.9
Somewhat agree	47.1	49.1	44.6
Somewhat disagree	20.8	23.5	23.7
Strongly disagree	8.1	10.0	10.7
Police officers only use necessary force			
Strongly agree	14.7	14.0	22.4
Somewhat agree	35.7	41.9	41.1
Somewhat disagree	33.5	29.5	27.3
Strongly disagree	16.2	14.6	9.2
Police officers are held accountable			
Strongly agree	14.9	14.4	24.1
Somewhat agree	36.4	41.9	40.0
Somewhat disagree	34.7	29.9	26.8
Strongly disagree	14.0	13.8	9.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	13.8	13.2
Somewhat agree	28.1	32.7
Somewhat disagree	35.4	32.6
Strongly disagree	22.7	21.5
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	22.9	15.8
Somewhat agree	46.9	46.4
Somewhat disagree	20.8	27.0
Strongly disagree	9.4	10.7
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	15.5	19.4
Somewhat agree	38.0	41.6
Somewhat disagree	31.3	28.1
Strongly disagree	15.1	10.9
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	16.9	17.3
Somewhat agree	38.1	41.6
Somewhat disagree	30.8	32.6
Strongly disagree	14.2	8.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	22.4	12.1	11.1	22.4
Somewhat agree	38.2	27.7	28.9	31.7
Somewhat disagree	25.5	36.1	37.3	25.6
Strongly disagree	13.9	24.1	22.6	20.3
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	17.4	20.1	20.8	28.6
Somewhat agree	30.7	48.0	50.4	39.8
Somewhat disagree	23.0	24.1	20.4	20.9
Strongly disagree	28.9	7.7	8.4	10.7
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	29.6	16.4	9.5	31.1
Somewhat agree	44.8	35.8	43.2	34.6
Somewhat disagree	18.0	32.3	33.1	21.7
Strongly disagree	7.7	15.5	14.2	12.6
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	28.7	16.3	13.0	27.0
Somewhat agree	47.6	37.4	38.9	40.7
Somewhat disagree	12.6	34.3	33.8	20.5
Strongly disagree	11.2	12.1	14.4	11.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$69K	\$70K- <\$99K	\$100K- <\$149K	\$150K+
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally					
Strongly agree	16.2	11.4	8.4	18.4	24.9
Somewhat agree	30.6	24.8	29.6	34.1	33.2
Somewhat disagree	28.2	37.6	43.1	32.1	28.2
Strongly disagree	25.1	26.2	18.9	15.4	13.7
Police officers stop some people without good reason					
Strongly agree	24.4	20.6	16.2	16.6	34.3
Somewhat agree	40.2	51.0	50.9	49.1	40.5
Somewhat disagree	21.2	22.3	24.5	23.6	18.9
Strongly disagree	14.2	6.0	8.4	10.7	6.2
Police officers only use necessary force					
Strongly agree	23.3	11.5	11.4	17.0	24.5
Somewhat agree	36.3	39.0	39.6	41.6	43.1
Somewhat disagree	25.8	31.3	36.5	33.8	22.0
Strongly disagree	14.6	18.2	12.5	7.6	10.4
Police officers are held accountable					
Strongly agree	21.9	12.7	11.9	22.9	24.3
Somewhat agree	37.8	39.4	40.4	40.6	33.4
Somewhat disagree	26.1	33.3	35.7	27.9	33.0
Strongly disagree	14.2	14.6	12.0	8.7	9.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	20.5	12.9
Somewhat agree	25.6	29.6
Somewhat disagree	29.0	35.4
Strongly disagree	25.0	22.1
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	34.6	19.9
Somewhat agree	39.6	47.6
Somewhat disagree	15.8	22.9
Strongly disagree	9.9	9.6
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	27.1	15.3
Somewhat agree	36.5	39.0
Somewhat disagree	24.3	31.3
Strongly disagree	12.1	14.4
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	22.7	16.5
Somewhat agree	31.0	39.6
Somewhat disagree	31.5	31.1
Strongly disagree	14.7	12.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Man	Woman
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally		
Strongly agree	15.3	12.1
Somewhat agree	29.7	28.7
Somewhat disagree	35.0	34.8
Strongly disagree	20.0	24.4
Police officers stop some people without good reason		
Strongly agree	19.9	21.8
Somewhat agree	44.7	49.0
Somewhat disagree	24.9	20.5
Strongly disagree	10.5	8.8
Police officers only use necessary force		
Strongly agree	18.4	14.6
Somewhat agree	38.4	39.4
Somewhat disagree	30.6	30.3
Strongly disagree	12.6	15.6
Police officers are held accountable		
Strongly agree	18.6	15.6
Somewhat agree	37.5	40.6
Somewhat disagree	32.9	29.5
Strongly disagree	11.0	14.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally				
Strongly agree	11.1	17.0	12.3	13.5
Somewhat agree	26.4	29.6	30.2	29.1
Somewhat disagree	35.5	30.8	36.6	35.5
Strongly disagree	26.9	22.5	20.8	21.9
Police officers stop some people without good reason				
Strongly agree	19.1	24.5	21.7	19.9
Somewhat agree	51.1	39.7	45.0	49.6
Somewhat disagree	22.3	24.0	25.1	20.3
Strongly disagree	7.5	11.7	8.2	10.2
Police officers only use necessary force				
Strongly agree	13.2	18.7	14.9	17.1
Somewhat agree	40.3	39.4	39.8	37.7
Somewhat disagree	30.0	30.2	32.9	29.5
Strongly disagree	16.5	11.7	12.4	15.7
Police officers are held accountable				
Strongly agree	11.8	19.0	16.6	17.7
Somewhat agree	42.1	39.3	40.2	37.1
Somewhat disagree	32.9	31.2	32.3	30.4
Strongly disagree	13.3	10.5	11.0	14.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very safe	27.7	21.4	31.6	22.7
Somewhat safe	44.7	52.9	51.7	51.4
Somewhat unsafe	19.5	21.0	13.0	19.8
Very unsafe	8.1	4.7	3.7	6.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very safe	23.8	32.0	28.2	29.2
Somewhat safe	52.1	44.0	49.9	45.6
Somewhat unsafe	18.4	19.5	15.0	15.3
Very unsafe	5.7	4.5	6.9	9.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Very safe	17.9	27.4	23.4	26.7
Somewhat safe	56.3	48.4	54.0	48.1
Somewhat unsafe	20.6	16.1	17.9	19.2
Very unsafe	5.1	8.1	4.7	6.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Very safe	18.5	23.4	30.4	31.9
Somewhat safe	51.3	49.0	49.7	50.7
Somewhat unsafe	25.9	20.5	13.4	13.4
Very unsafe	4.3	7.1	6.5	4.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Rent home	Own home
Very safe	22.0	31.7
Somewhat safe	52.2	47.1
Somewhat unsafe	19.6	16.6
Very unsafe	6.2	4.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Employed	Not employed
Very safe	25.3	26.8
Somewhat safe	50.4	49.6
Somewhat unsafe	18.7	17.7
Very unsafe	5.6	5.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Union household	Non-union household
Very safe	26.7	25.3
Somewhat safe	50.0	50.4
Somewhat unsafe	19.5	18.1
Very unsafe	3.8	6.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Very safe	40.8	24.5
Somewhat safe	36.9	51.3
Somewhat unsafe	16.8	18.5
Very unsafe	5.5	5.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Very safe	16.5	35.8	21.7
Somewhat safe	53.8	44.3	57.9
Somewhat unsafe	24.9	13.0	15.7
Very unsafe	4.8	6.9	4.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very safe	22.5	31.6
Somewhat safe	52.4	46.3
Somewhat unsafe	19.8	15.8
Very unsafe	5.4	6.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very safe	22.7	21.8	34.7
Somewhat safe	52.3	56.5	39.5
Somewhat unsafe	19.8	15.9	19.7
Very unsafe	5.1	5.8	6.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very safe	26.4	22.7
Somewhat safe	50.2	51.0
Somewhat unsafe	18.0	19.8
Very unsafe	5.4	6.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very safe	45.8	22.6	21.4	38.4
Somewhat safe	28.1	49.0	57.4	44.1
Somewhat unsafe	18.3	21.8	16.1	14.1
Very unsafe	7.8	6.6	5.1	3.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Very safe	29.8	21.3	17.9	35.2	43.1
Somewhat safe	42.6	52.0	61.0	46.0	38.7
Somewhat unsafe	19.7	20.1	18.2	14.2	16.7
Very unsafe	7.9	6.6	3.0	4.6	1.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very safe	27.7	25.4
Somewhat safe	40.7	51.3
Somewhat unsafe	29.0	17.3
Very unsafe	2.6	6.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Man	Woman
Very safe	27.9	23.8
Somewhat safe	49.1	51.5
Somewhat unsafe	17.3	19.2
Very unsafe	5.8	5.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Does seeing LAPD officers in your neighborhood make you feel safe or unsafe?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Very safe	17.1	26.9	26.5	26.9
Somewhat safe	54.1	47.2	46.0	52.9
Somewhat unsafe	25.7	17.3	20.2	16.1
Very unsafe	3.0	8.7	7.4	4.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Yes	64.8	73.8	56.4	69.7
No	35.2	26.2	43.6	30.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Yes	67.6	61.0	66.6	72.7
No	32.4	39.0	33.4	27.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Yes	73.4	65.4	67.3	64.1
No	26.6	34.6	32.7	35.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Yes	71.8	66.6	66.0	60.8
No	28.2	33.4	34.0	39.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Rent home	Own home
Yes	70.7	60.0
No	29.3	40.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Employed	Not employed
Yes	65.9	68.0
No	34.1	32.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Union household	Non-union household
Yes	70.6	65.3
No	29.4	34.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Yes	70.2	66.2
No	29.8	33.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Yes	74.4	57.4	69.7
No	25.6	42.6	30.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Yes	68.4	62.5
No	31.6	37.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	72.2	64.1	58.5
No	27.8	35.9	41.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Yes	67.4	63.2
No	32.6	36.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Yes	44.5	65.6	71.5	64.9
No	55.5	34.4	28.5	35.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Yes	66.3	65.6	67.2	68.4	71.6
No	33.7	34.4	32.8	31.6	28.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Yes	67.1	66.5
No	32.9	33.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Man	Woman
Yes	65.3	67.5
No	34.7	32.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In your opinion, does the LAPD racially profile Black Angelenos at a higher rate than other groups?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Yes	69.0	63.1	64.2	68.6
No	31.0	36.9	35.8	31.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Daily	22.9	22.5	21.5	23.1
Weekly	30.6	27.0	32.7	34.7
Monthly	8.4	10.7	16.5	13.3
A few times	34.6	37.1	27.9	26.1
Never	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Daily	21.4	26.4	19.8	29.7
Weekly	30.7	34.1	32.9	26.6
Monthly	12.2	11.2	13.6	17.8
A few times	33.1	26.2	28.8	23.1
Never	2.7	2.1	4.9	2.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Daily	18.4	25.1	16.4	25.0
Weekly	31.9	29.5	36.6	29.9
Monthly	13.4	13.9	13.8	10.0
A few times	33.2	28.2	30.3	32.8
Never	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Daily	20.4	25.9	27.9	9.2
Weekly	37.0	32.9	27.7	29.9
Monthly	13.6	12.4	13.4	9.3
A few times	27.8	26.5	28.5	45.1
Never	1.1	2.4	2.5	6.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Rent home	Own home
Daily	24.3	19.8
Weekly	32.6	29.1
Monthly	11.9	12.9
A few times	29.2	34.7
Never	2.1	3.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Employed	Not employed
Daily	23.1	21.1
Weekly	32.1	29.4
Monthly	12.8	10.7
A few times	30.2	33.9
Never	1.9	4.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Union household	Non-union household
Daily	24.7	22.0
Weekly	30.6	31.5
Monthly	14.4	11.7
A few times	28.5	32.0
Never	1.9	2.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Daily	40.1	21.2
Weekly	30.9	31.4
Monthly	10.0	12.4
A few times	18.0	32.3
Never	1.0	2.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Daily	19.4	26.5	19.1
Weekly	35.9	30.6	18.5
Monthly	12.6	11.7	13.4
A few times	30.4	28.1	44.7
Never	1.6	3.2	4.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Daily	20.1	27.2
Weekly	31.3	31.1
Monthly	12.4	12.0
A few times	33.2	27.7
Never	3.0	2.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Daily	24.4	18.2	23.6
Weekly	31.5	30.3	32.2
Monthly	12.7	12.8	11.1
A few times	28.7	36.6	29.9
Never	2.6	2.1	3.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Daily	22.6	22.4
Weekly	30.1	34.9
Monthly	12.5	11.4
A few times	32.0	29.0
Never	2.8	2.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Daily	33.3	25.2	15.6	30.0
Weekly	23.0	29.8	35.1	30.5
Monthly	8.8	10.7	15.6	10.2
A few times	32.3	32.5	31.3	22.7
Never	2.6	1.8	2.4	6.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Daily	27.7	24.4	15.5	19.9	24.5
Weekly	27.2	30.3	36.8	36.4	37.4
Monthly	10.9	11.5	13.4	17.9	13.8
A few times	30.8	31.6	31.7	23.3	22.5
Never	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Daily	32.9	21.5
Weekly	27.2	31.7
Monthly	6.8	12.8
A few times	32.1	31.1
Never	1.0	2.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Man	Woman
Daily	24.6	20.5
Weekly	31.1	31.8
Monthly	12.0	12.5
A few times	30.2	31.9
Never	2.1	3.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

In the last year, how often have you seen LAPD officers in your neighborhood?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Daily	24.4	23.6	22.6	21.6
Weekly	34.1	33.1	30.4	30.5
Monthly	13.7	13.8	10.7	12.0
A few times	26.5	27.4	33.5	32.8
Never	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Yes	31.2	30.0	22.7	32.2
No	68.8	70.0	77.3	67.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Yes	28.6	30.8	32.8	25.9
No	71.4	69.2	67.2	74.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Yes	26.0	29.3	28.8	29.5
No	74.0	70.7	71.2	70.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Yes	28.5	34.6	29.8	17.1
No	71.5	65.4	70.2	82.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Rent home	Own home
Yes	24.7	36.5
No	75.3	63.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Employed	Not employed
Yes	31.8	21.4
No	68.2	78.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Union household	Non-union household
Yes	33.9	27.8
No	66.1	72.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Yes	58.3	26.7
No	41.7	73.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Yes	24.1	37.1	21.1
No	75.9	62.9	78.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Yes	23.5	40.6
No	76.5	59.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	30.8	25.4	30.5
No	69.2	74.6	69.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Yes	31.3	22.4
No	68.7	77.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Yes	35.8	34.3	17.7	43.6
No	64.2	65.7	82.3	56.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Yes	30.3	28.7	20.3	35.9	51.1
No	69.7	71.3	79.7	64.1	48.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Yes	43.0	27.8
No	57.0	72.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Man	Woman
Yes	31.3	26.9
No	68.7	73.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

[if have seen LAPD officers daily/weekly/monthly/a few times] Did you see any of the same officers more than once?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Yes	18.6	34.6	31.3	28.3
No	81.4	65.4	68.7	71.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,689 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
More officers	73.6	74.6	75.2	75.8
Fewer officers	26.4	25.4	24.8	24.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
More officers	74.7	74.2	80.4	75.5
Fewer officers	25.3	25.8	19.6	24.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
More officers	73.6	78.5	75.7	73.8
Fewer officers	26.4	21.5	24.3	26.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
More officers	64.5	71.1	80.5	86.3
Fewer officers	35.5	28.9	19.5	13.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Rent home	Own home
More officers	73.6	76.7
Fewer officers	26.4	23.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Employed	Not employed
More officers	74.3	76.4
Fewer officers	25.7	23.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Union household	Non-union household
More officers	74.3	74.9
Fewer officers	25.7	25.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
More officers	77.1	74.6
Fewer officers	22.9	25.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
More officers	68.0	79.5	82.2
Fewer officers	32.0	20.5	17.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
More officers	73.7	77.1
Fewer officers	26.3	22.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More officers	68.9	77.2	83.3
Fewer officers	31.1	22.8	16.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
More officers	74.9	75.2
Fewer officers	25.1	24.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
More officers	88.5	73.2	73.9	77.5
Fewer officers	11.5	26.8	26.1	22.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
More officers	75.9	72.0	77.3	71.8	74.3
Fewer officers	24.1	28.0	22.7	28.2	25.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
More officers	65.3	76.0
Fewer officers	34.7	24.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Man	Woman
More officers	73.4	76.3
Fewer officers	26.6	23.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

If you could choose, would you prefer to see more or fewer LAPD officers patrolling your neighborhood?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
More officers	70.8	76.2	68.8	78.3
Fewer officers	29.2	23.8	31.2	21.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Better	22.2	17.8	20.6	17.2
About the same	62.8	70.0	67.7	64.7
Worse	15.0	12.2	11.7	18.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Better	18.6	21.8	18.8	23.8
About the same	67.2	63.5	70.5	55.6
Worse	14.2	14.7	10.7	20.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Better	13.1	20.4	16.0	20.2
About the same	74.8	64.1	67.7	65.4
Worse	12.0	15.5	16.3	14.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Better	14.5	22.5	20.9	17.2
About the same	69.9	62.8	65.0	70.8
Worse	15.7	14.6	14.2	12.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Rent home	Own home
Better	14.5	27.3
About the same	70.5	59.7
Worse	15.1	13.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Employed	Not employed
Better	19.7	18.4
About the same	65.9	67.4
Worse	14.4	14.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Union household	Non-union household
Better	24.3	18.0
About the same	63.9	66.9
Worse	11.8	15.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Better	40.8	17.6
About the same	47.5	67.8
Worse	11.7	14.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Better	13.6	27.0	13.3
About the same	69.2	61.4	72.4
Worse	17.2	11.5	14.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Better	15.8	26.0
About the same	68.4	62.5
Worse	15.9	11.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Better	16.7	19.4	23.1
About the same	68.6	65.2	64.2
Worse	14.6	15.3	12.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Better	19.5	18.9
About the same	67.1	63.8
Worse	13.4	17.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Better	35.4	17.1	14.8	35.1
About the same	54.1	67.8	69.7	54.9
Worse	10.5	15.1	15.5	10.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Better	24.3	13.9	13.0	20.8	38.1
About the same	63.2	69.1	71.5	69.3	46.3
Worse	12.5	17.0	15.5	9.9	15.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Better	25.6	18.6
About the same	61.4	66.9
Worse	13.0	14.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Man	Woman
Better	22.4	16.3
About the same	64.1	68.7
Worse	13.5	15.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Do you think the LAPD is doing a better or worse job implementing police reform compared to other police departments in the nation?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Better	14.1	23.6	16.7	20.2
About the same	68.3	64.4	67.1	66.2
Worse	17.6	12.0	16.2	13.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	29.7	24.4	23.4	24.7
Support if necessary	57.9	62.0	61.0	65.7
Not be involved at all	12.4	13.6	15.6	9.6
Policing encampments				
Lead	38.3	28.6	25.0	28.1
Support if necessary	55.2	60.9	63.2	66.1
Not be involved at all	6.5	10.5	11.7	5.8
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	20.0	18.9	22.2	21.5
Support if necessary	65.0	67.8	63.5	68.9
Not be involved at all	15.0	13.3	14.3	9.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	24.4	26.4	32.5	35.4
Support if necessary	63.6	59.6	50.2	48.1
Not be involved at all	12.0	14.0	17.3	16.5
Policing encampments				
Lead	28.0	32.1	44.9	39.8
Support if necessary	63.2	59.8	47.7	53.1
Not be involved at all	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.1
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	21.7	16.4	21.4	20.7
Support if necessary	66.7	66.7	64.4	60.5
Not be involved at all	11.6	16.9	14.2	18.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	17.3	28.6	21.7	27.6
Support if necessary	69.4	57.3	65.5	59.9
Not be involved at all	13.3	14.2	12.9	12.5
Policing encampments				
Lead	21.1	39.1	26.1	30.2
Support if necessary	65.8	53.8	65.9	60.9
Not be involved at all	13.1	7.0	8.0	8.9
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	18.7	22.6	20.6	18.6
Support if necessary	71.3	64.5	66.3	68.2
Not be involved at all	10.0	12.9	13.1	13.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	24.7	28.3	27.2	20.5
Support if necessary	61.2	58.7	62.6	66.9
Not be involved at all	14.1	13.0	10.2	12.6
Policing encampments				
Lead	28.0	32.9	28.7	30.3
Support if necessary	61.1	58.6	63.0	64.0
Not be involved at all	10.9	8.5	8.4	5.7
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	21.7	22.9	21.9	13.5
Support if necessary	66.9	63.0	65.0	74.9
Not be involved at all	11.4	14.1	13.1	11.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Rent home	Own home
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	24.1	27.5
Support if necessary	63.3	59.9
Not be involved at all	12.5	12.6
Policing encampments		
Lead	27.4	33.6
Support if necessary	64.2	57.6
Not be involved at all	8.4	8.8
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	19.7	22.1
Support if necessary	68.3	63.6
Not be involved at all	12.0	14.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Employed	Not employed
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	26.1	23.6
Support if necessary	61.4	63.2
Not be involved at all	12.5	13.2
Policing encampments		
Lead	30.8	26.9
Support if necessary	60.3	65.3
Not be involved at all	8.9	7.7
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	22.3	16.2
Support if necessary	65.6	68.5
Not be involved at all	12.1	15.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Union household	Non-union household
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	24.4	25.6
Support if necessary	65.8	60.8
Not be involved at all	9.7	13.6
Policing encampments		
Lead	29.1	29.9
Support if necessary	62.6	61.4
Not be involved at all	8.3	8.7
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	24.5	19.7
Support if necessary	65.3	66.7
Not be involved at all	10.2	13.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	34.8	24.7
Support if necessary	54.9	62.4
Not be involved at all	10.3	12.9
Policing encampments		
Lead	38.7	29.1
Support if necessary	50.9	62.5
Not be involved at all	10.4	8.4
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	35.8	19.4
Support if necessary	49.0	67.8
Not be involved at all	15.3	12.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Cleaning up encampments			
Lead	21.5	30.0	24.7
Support if necessary	65.4	58.2	62.8
Not be involved at all	13.1	11.8	12.5
Policing encampments			
Lead	24.0	36.9	26.5
Support if necessary	65.2	56.9	64.6
Not be involved at all	10.8	6.2	9.0
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness			
Lead	19.2	22.8	19.5
Support if necessary	68.0	64.9	66.1
Not be involved at all	12.8	12.3	14.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	22.3	31.6
Support if necessary	64.8	56.5
Not be involved at all	12.9	11.8
Policing encampments		
Lead	26.0	37.6
Support if necessary	64.5	55.7
Not be involved at all	9.5	6.7
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	17.6	27.1
Support if necessary	68.4	62.0
Not be involved at all	14.0	10.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Cleaning up encampments			
Lead	26.4	22.3	28.2
Support if necessary	58.6	66.7	62.4
Not be involved at all	14.9	11.0	9.4
Policing encampments			
Lead	28.4	28.6	35.5
Support if necessary	63.0	62.7	56.8
Not be involved at all	8.5	8.7	7.7
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness			
Lead	21.9	16.8	24.4
Support if necessary	63.8	69.5	67.3
Not be involved at all	14.4	13.7	8.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	25.7	24.8
Support if necessary	62.0	61.7
Not be involved at all	12.3	13.5
Policing encampments		
Lead	30.5	27.8
Support if necessary	61.7	61.2
Not be involved at all	7.8	11.0
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	21.3	18.7
Support if necessary	65.8	68.3
Not be involved at all	12.9	13.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	35.6	24.2	23.6	31.3
Support if necessary	47.0	63.8	65.0	53.5
Not be involved at all	17.4	12.0	11.3	15.1
Policing encampments				
Lead	39.7	27.0	27.6	42.3
Support if necessary	51.0	64.1	65.2	47.2
Not be involved at all	9.3	9.0	7.2	10.5
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	21.2	21.4	19.3	22.1
Support if necessary	66.8	64.7	68.7	64.7
Not be involved at all	12.0	13.8	12.0	13.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$69K	\$70K- <\$99K	\$100K- <\$149K	\$150K+
Cleaning up encampments					
Lead	25.2	25.3	24.0	26.7	35.7
Support if necessary	59.7	63.5	66.8	58.9	52.2
Not be involved at all	15.1	11.2	9.2	14.3	12.1
Policing encampments					
Lead	30.5	26.8	26.9	42.3	35.5
Support if necessary	59.9	65.3	65.2	46.6	58.2
Not be involved at all	9.6	7.8	7.8	11.1	6.4
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness					
Lead	20.4	22.9	17.6	21.3	24.1
Support if necessary	64.6	65.1	71.4	65.0	65.6
Not be involved at all	15.0	12.0	11.0	13.7	10.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	33.3	24.8
Support if necessary	54.0	62.7
Not be involved at all	12.6	12.5
Policing encampments		
Lead	37.2	29.2
Support if necessary	54.5	62.3
Not be involved at all	8.3	8.6
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	24.2	20.3
Support if necessary	63.7	66.6
Not be involved at all	12.1	13.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Man	Woman
Cleaning up encampments		
Lead	27.3	23.8
Support if necessary	60.6	63.0
Not be involved at all	12.1	13.2
Policing encampments		
Lead	29.1	30.4
Support if necessary	62.3	60.8
Not be involved at all	8.6	8.8
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness		
Lead	21.3	20.3
Support if necessary	64.7	67.9
Not be involved at all	14.0	11.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Should the LAPD lead, support if necessary, or not be involved at all in the following?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Cleaning up encampments				
Lead	21.8	31.1	26.7	23.2
Support if necessary	63.0	55.8	60.0	65.2
Not be involved at all	15.3	13.1	13.2	11.6
Policing encampments				
Lead	26.2	34.3	29.9	28.8
Support if necessary	66.0	57.9	60.1	62.9
Not be involved at all	7.8	7.8	10.0	8.3
Dealing with people having a mental health crisis while experiencing homelessness				
Lead	15.2	21.0	24.8	19.7
Support if necessary	68.9	67.9	63.2	66.9
Not be involved at all	16.0	11.1	12.0	13.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions and response options randomized.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Yes, a great deal	21.0	12.0	14.8	13.4
Yes, somewhat	28.6	26.8	28.6	29.9
No, not really	32.6	39.1	42.4	36.5
No, not at all	17.8	22.2	14.1	20.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Yes, a great deal	15.3	15.2	12.1	10.9
Yes, somewhat	26.5	32.3	45.9	32.4
No, not really	39.4	32.8	28.5	38.8
No, not at all	18.8	19.7	13.4	17.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Yes, a great deal	9.3	12.1	13.2	17.3
Yes, somewhat	21.8	37.7	25.9	29.2
No, not really	42.5	35.1	40.7	36.1
No, not at all	26.4	15.1	20.1	17.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Yes, a great deal	10.7	17.5	18.4	11.6
Yes, somewhat	30.0	27.7	27.3	26.6
No, not really	38.3	33.9	38.4	45.5
No, not at all	21.0	20.9	15.9	16.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Rent home	Own home
Yes, a great deal	11.3	21.0
Yes, somewhat	29.3	27.0
No, not really	37.5	38.3
No, not at all	21.9	13.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Employed	Not employed
Yes, a great deal	15.9	12.8
Yes, somewhat	28.8	27.7
No, not really	36.4	41.5
No, not at all	19.0	18.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Union household	Non-union household
Yes, a great deal	18.9	13.9
Yes, somewhat	23.3	29.9
No, not really	36.3	38.2
No, not at all	21.5	18.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Yes, a great deal	30.1	13.9
Yes, somewhat	37.9	27.7
No, not really	19.4	39.2
No, not at all	12.6	19.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Yes, a great deal	8.0	23.5	11.5
Yes, somewhat	25.2	32.6	25.9
No, not really	41.0	31.9	45.8
No, not at all	25.9	12.1	16.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Yes, a great deal	11.0	22.8
Yes, somewhat	27.1	31.1
No, not really	40.2	33.2
No, not at all	21.7	12.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, a great deal	16.6	8.4	20.7
Yes, somewhat	25.8	33.9	25.8
No, not really	35.2	40.9	39.3
No, not at all	22.4	16.8	14.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Yes, a great deal	17.3	8.0
Yes, somewhat	26.6	34.6
No, not really	37.2	39.4
No, not at all	18.9	18.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Yes, a great deal	33.7	15.0	8.9	25.4
Yes, somewhat	31.4	30.0	27.2	25.2
No, not really	21.6	36.5	41.7	37.7
No, not at all	13.4	18.5	22.2	11.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Yes, a great deal	16.2	15.5	8.8	16.7	29.7
Yes, somewhat	38.8	23.3	23.6	25.1	21.2
No, not really	28.8	38.0	48.1	42.1	36.8
No, not at all	16.2	23.2	19.5	16.1	12.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Yes, a great deal	24.0	14.1
Yes, somewhat	28.0	28.5
No, not really	32.0	38.4
No, not at all	16.0	18.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Man	Woman
Yes, a great deal	15.8	14.6
Yes, somewhat	29.2	27.4
No, not really	38.4	37.4
No, not at all	16.6	20.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Do you think LAPD personnel are adequately trained to respond to people experiencing homelessness?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Yes, a great deal	7.8	18.6	15.2	15.4
Yes, somewhat	36.1	31.7	29.0	24.8
No, not really	31.3	36.1	37.7	40.1
No, not at all	24.9	13.7	18.1	19.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	15.1	10.9	8.7	13.3
Somewhat support	17.4	26.6	14.8	18.1
Somewhat oppose	23.4	30.6	23.9	23.5
Strongly oppose	44.1	31.8	52.5	45.0
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	16.8	10.8	5.4	12.5
Somewhat support	16.7	28.6	14.4	20.8
Somewhat oppose	20.3	28.5	26.4	25.4
Strongly oppose	46.2	32.1	53.8	41.3
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	23.6	17.1	14.8	20.9
Somewhat support	26.0	42.9	30.3	30.0
Somewhat oppose	20.3	23.3	24.3	22.0
Strongly oppose	30.1	16.8	30.7	27.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	12.9	9.7	8.8	9.9
Somewhat support	19.8	17.3	20.9	15.4
Somewhat oppose	24.6	28.0	28.4	22.4
Strongly oppose	42.6	45.0	41.9	52.2
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	11.9	10.7	6.7	9.0
Somewhat support	21.4	16.6	21.6	12.8
Somewhat oppose	24.8	26.7	23.8	29.3
Strongly oppose	41.9	46.0	47.9	48.9
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	18.9	20.4	14.0	23.7
Somewhat support	34.5	26.0	30.9	24.4
Somewhat oppose	22.2	22.5	28.9	20.1
Strongly oppose	24.5	31.1	26.3	31.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	10.0	10.2	11.8	11.1
Somewhat support	22.1	17.0	19.4	19.7
Somewhat oppose	31.3	25.0	24.4	25.8
Strongly oppose	36.6	47.8	44.3	43.4
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	9.8	9.2	11.6	10.9
Somewhat support	26.4	19.8	19.4	19.6
Somewhat oppose	28.1	21.9	27.1	25.7
Strongly oppose	35.7	49.2	41.9	43.9
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	16.0	18.0	19.3	18.3
Somewhat support	42.0	30.3	34.9	29.5
Somewhat oppose	22.3	21.3	20.7	24.9
Strongly oppose	19.8	30.4	25.0	27.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	15.8	14.6	9.0	6.8
Somewhat support	24.9	21.9	14.5	16.1
Somewhat oppose	33.6	26.4	20.4	19.4
Strongly oppose	25.8	37.2	56.1	57.7
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	16.3	13.2	8.8	5.2
Somewhat support	25.9	24.0	14.5	15.5
Somewhat oppose	30.6	27.5	23.0	16.4
Strongly oppose	27.2	35.2	53.7	62.9
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	24.3	22.6	15.7	11.7
Somewhat support	36.8	34.2	29.2	29.9
Somewhat oppose	25.3	22.5	24.0	14.5
Strongly oppose	13.6	20.8	31.1	43.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Rent home	Own home
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	10.6	14.4
Somewhat support	21.6	15.8
Somewhat oppose	27.2	22.5
Strongly oppose	40.6	47.3
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	10.7	12.5
Somewhat support	21.8	17.9
Somewhat oppose	27.1	22.4
Strongly oppose	40.4	47.2
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	18.9	19.5
Somewhat support	33.7	30.5
Somewhat oppose	22.3	22.7
Strongly oppose	25.0	27.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Employed	Not employed
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	12.5	10.9
Somewhat support	20.2	16.9
Somewhat oppose	25.3	25.3
Strongly oppose	42.0	46.9
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	12.1	9.6
Somewhat support	20.8	19.0
Somewhat oppose	27.0	20.3
Strongly oppose	40.2	51.2
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	19.5	18.0
Somewhat support	31.3	35.4
Somewhat oppose	23.6	19.1
Strongly oppose	25.5	27.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Union household	Non-union household
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	17.4	10.6
Somewhat support	21.2	18.8
Somewhat oppose	19.3	26.9
Strongly oppose	42.1	43.7
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	16.4	10.1
Somewhat support	22.7	19.7
Somewhat oppose	22.1	26.0
Strongly oppose	38.8	44.3
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	22.9	18.1
Somewhat support	32.8	32.2
Somewhat oppose	18.2	23.6
Strongly oppose	26.2	26.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	24.7	11.1
Somewhat support	24.5	18.9
Somewhat oppose	18.4	25.9
Strongly oppose	32.4	44.2
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	21.3	10.6
Somewhat support	30.9	19.5
Somewhat oppose	16.7	25.9
Strongly oppose	31.1	44.0
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	25.7	18.6
Somewhat support	38.0	32.0
Somewhat oppose	17.9	22.8
Strongly oppose	18.4	26.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Proposals to defund the police			
Strongly support	12.9	12.4	8.5
Somewhat support	21.7	15.3	24.6
Somewhat oppose	32.0	20.4	20.6
Strongly oppose	33.4	51.9	46.4
Proposals to dismantle the police			
Strongly support	12.8	11.9	5.8
Somewhat support	24.3	15.9	21.8
Somewhat oppose	30.0	21.1	23.3
Strongly oppose	32.8	51.1	49.1
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget			
Strongly support	22.6	17.0	15.4
Somewhat support	34.4	30.3	34.1
Somewhat oppose	23.0	23.2	18.9
Strongly oppose	20.1	29.5	31.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	10.8	14.5
Somewhat support	19.8	18.4
Somewhat oppose	25.6	24.8
Strongly oppose	43.8	42.3
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	9.7	14.7
Somewhat support	19.8	21.3
Somewhat oppose	25.2	25.2
Strongly oppose	45.3	38.8
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	18.4	20.7
Somewhat support	32.3	32.7
Somewhat oppose	21.2	25.1
Strongly oppose	28.1	21.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Proposals to defund the police			
Strongly support	13.2	9.1	13.9
Somewhat support	23.5	18.0	13.5
Somewhat oppose	24.1	30.3	21.9
Strongly oppose	39.2	42.5	50.8
Proposals to dismantle the police			
Strongly support	14.3	7.5	10.9
Somewhat support	23.1	20.3	15.5
Somewhat oppose	25.0	27.7	23.2
Strongly oppose	37.7	44.4	50.4
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget			
Strongly support	23.5	14.4	16.2
Somewhat support	34.3	35.2	26.8
Somewhat oppose	21.6	27.1	18.3
Strongly oppose	20.6	23.3	38.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	12.7	9.9
Somewhat support	19.5	18.6
Somewhat oppose	23.5	31.5
Strongly oppose	44.2	39.9
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	11.9	10.0
Somewhat support	20.4	19.9
Somewhat oppose	23.6	30.7
Strongly oppose	44.2	39.3
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	20.4	14.9
Somewhat support	32.3	33.1
Somewhat oppose	21.3	26.2
Strongly oppose	25.9	25.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	14.8	11.0	9.1	24.0
Somewhat support	10.1	23.6	17.0	16.0
Somewhat oppose	18.7	24.4	28.5	21.6
Strongly oppose	56.4	40.9	45.3	38.4
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	9.0	11.8	8.6	20.2
Somewhat support	14.0	23.4	18.3	18.5
Somewhat oppose	16.5	26.1	27.2	19.6
Strongly oppose	60.6	38.6	45.8	41.7
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	17.4	20.0	16.2	26.6
Somewhat support	26.6	34.8	33.6	24.0
Somewhat oppose	16.9	22.7	23.0	22.1
Strongly oppose	39.1	22.5	27.2	27.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Proposals to defund the police					
Strongly support	12.7	11.0	10.7	11.2	24.2
Somewhat support	19.9	19.7	17.3	19.4	24.5
Somewhat oppose	25.5	24.1	30.1	17.2	20.9
Strongly oppose	41.9	45.2	41.8	52.2	30.4
Proposals to dismantle the police					
Strongly support	11.2	11.7	8.8	13.8	21.7
Somewhat support	23.3	19.4	19.5	17.6	18.2
Somewhat oppose	22.5	24.5	30.9	19.7	24.3
Strongly oppose	43.0	44.4	40.9	48.9	35.8
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget					
Strongly support	21.4	18.4	12.6	23.9	34.2
Somewhat support	34.6	32.6	33.0	27.9	29.0
Somewhat oppose	18.3	21.8	30.0	15.3	22.1
Strongly oppose	25.7	27.2	24.5	32.9	14.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	15.6	11.8
Somewhat support	17.4	19.6
Somewhat oppose	28.5	24.9
Strongly oppose	38.5	43.7
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	16.1	11.0
Somewhat support	27.0	19.5
Somewhat oppose	21.6	25.6
Strongly oppose	35.2	43.9
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	30.0	18.1
Somewhat support	31.3	32.7
Somewhat oppose	17.2	22.9
Strongly oppose	21.4	26.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Man	Woman
Proposals to defund the police		
Strongly support	12.3	11.6
Somewhat support	18.6	20.2
Somewhat oppose	24.5	26.3
Strongly oppose	44.5	42.0
Proposals to dismantle the police		
Strongly support	12.4	10.3
Somewhat support	21.0	19.3
Somewhat oppose	25.2	25.2
Strongly oppose	41.4	45.1
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget		
Strongly support	20.0	18.2
Somewhat support	31.1	33.8
Somewhat oppose	21.9	22.9
Strongly oppose	27.0	25.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Proposals to defund the police				
Strongly support	19.3	10.7	10.9	11.4
Somewhat support	24.5	20.4	18.7	17.8
Somewhat oppose	27.5	26.3	29.7	22.0
Strongly oppose	28.7	42.7	40.7	48.8
Proposals to dismantle the police				
Strongly support	21.6	11.6	10.2	9.3
Somewhat support	17.8	23.4	19.1	20.1
Somewhat oppose	29.8	24.8	30.2	21.5
Strongly oppose	30.8	40.1	40.5	49.1
Proposals to redirect money from LAPD budget				
Strongly support	27.1	22.2	16.7	17.0
Somewhat support	31.4	31.0	31.1	34.0
Somewhat oppose	24.1	24.9	27.6	18.1
Strongly oppose	17.4	22.0	24.6	30.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	21.6	23.4	16.7	22.1
Somewhat support	43.7	50.7	52.3	47.4
Somewhat oppose	15.8	15.8	18.3	18.7
Strongly oppose	18.8	10.0	12.8	11.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	21.6	19.1	20.2	20.9
Somewhat support	50.3	45.1	42.8	33.6
Somewhat oppose	15.8	20.3	22.2	26.9
Strongly oppose	12.3	15.5	14.8	18.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Strongly support	17.7	20.4	21.0	19.9
Somewhat support	57.1	44.0	48.5	49.8
Somewhat oppose	15.3	20.4	18.6	16.0
Strongly oppose	10.0	15.2	11.9	14.2

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Strongly support	21.2	24.6	18.9	17.8
Somewhat support	57.1	47.6	45.2	44.2
Somewhat oppose	16.5	18.0	19.4	13.3
Strongly oppose	5.3	9.8	16.5	24.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	19.6	23.6
Somewhat support	51.0	44.5
Somewhat oppose	16.3	18.6
Strongly oppose	13.1	13.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Employed	Not employed
Strongly support	21.8	19.0
Somewhat support	48.8	47.9
Somewhat oppose	17.1	17.4
Strongly oppose	12.3	15.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	24.8	19.9
Somewhat support	51.0	47.9
Somewhat oppose	15.7	17.6
Strongly oppose	8.4	14.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Strongly support	32.1	20.2
Somewhat support	43.2	49.0
Somewhat oppose	16.2	17.3
Strongly oppose	8.6	13.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Strongly support	20.2	21.0	23.9
Somewhat support	54.2	44.1	44.2
Somewhat oppose	17.3	18.3	13.3
Strongly oppose	8.3	16.5	18.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	18.9	25.4
Somewhat support	50.7	44.1
Somewhat oppose	16.7	18.3
Strongly oppose	13.7	12.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	25.7	16.5	18.7
Somewhat support	49.6	51.5	44.0
Somewhat oppose	17.0	17.5	16.6
Strongly oppose	7.8	14.5	20.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	22.9	15.1
Somewhat support	47.7	50.8
Somewhat oppose	17.1	17.6
Strongly oppose	12.2	16.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	19.5	20.3	17.5	36.3
Somewhat support	34.1	50.5	53.6	32.9
Somewhat oppose	16.7	18.6	16.3	15.3
Strongly oppose	29.8	10.6	12.6	15.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Strongly support	22.9	20.6	14.2	24.2	42.9
Somewhat support	40.5	49.7	59.7	46.8	38.2
Somewhat oppose	17.3	18.5	16.3	17.3	12.4
Strongly oppose	19.3	11.3	9.8	11.7	6.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	25.5	20.7
Somewhat support	43.9	48.8
Somewhat oppose	23.4	16.7
Strongly oppose	7.3	13.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Man	Woman
Strongly support	21.3	20.8
Somewhat support	45.7	51.0
Somewhat oppose	19.9	14.7
Strongly oppose	13.1	13.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you support or oppose reallocating parts of LAPD's budget to social workers, mental healthcare, and other social services?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Strongly support	23.7	19.8	21.4	20.8
Somewhat support	52.7	51.2	46.0	47.7
Somewhat oppose	13.2	19.1	18.5	16.6
Strongly oppose	10.4	9.8	14.1	14.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Crime level in community				
Increased	43.3	28.3	29.4	39.6
Stayed the same	44.6	57.1	62.2	50.8
Decreased	12.1	14.6	8.4	9.5
Police protection in community				
Increased	18.1	12.3	9.9	10.9
Stayed the same	56.7	67.6	75.8	66.8
Decreased	25.2	20.1	14.3	22.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Crime level in community				
Increased	34.3	37.8	32.7	45.9
Stayed the same	55.5	47.9	52.3	47.4
Decreased	10.3	14.3	15.0	6.7
Police protection in community				
Increased	12.4	14.4	12.1	10.3
Stayed the same	67.7	63.4	69.0	63.3
Decreased	20.0	22.2	18.9	26.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o
Crime level in community				
Increased	26.6	38.4	32.5	36.6
Stayed the same	64.6	48.9	57.5	51.4
Decreased	8.8	12.7	10.0	12.0
Police protection in community				
Increased	9.3	13.2	11.0	12.7
Stayed the same	75.6	64.7	70.8	64.7
Decreased	15.1	22.1	18.2	22.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Crime level in community				
Increased	29.2	37.2	37.1	38.9
Stayed the same	60.9	51.7	49.8	52.0
Decreased	9.9	11.1	13.1	9.1
Police protection in community				
Increased	11.5	17.7	13.4	3.2
Stayed the same	71.9	62.6	65.4	69.1
Decreased	16.7	19.7	21.1	27.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Rent home	Own home
Crime level in community		
Increased	31.9	40.5
Stayed the same	57.1	48.2
Decreased	11.0	11.3
Police protection in community		
Increased	10.9	15.5
Stayed the same	69.5	62.8
Decreased	19.6	21.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Employed	Not employed
Crime level in community		
Increased	34.7	36.5
Stayed the same	54.6	51.1
Decreased	10.6	12.4
Police protection in community		
Increased	13.9	9.4
Stayed the same	66.7	67.3
Decreased	19.5	23.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Union household	Non-union household
Crime level in community		
Increased	37.6	34.6
Stayed the same	53.2	53.7
Decreased	9.2	11.6
Police protection in community		
Increased	14.6	12.2
Stayed the same	67.1	66.7
Decreased	18.4	21.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Police force member in household	No police force member in household
Crime level in community		
Increased	44.1	34.5
Stayed the same	42.1	54.6
Decreased	13.8	10.9
Police protection in community		
Increased	34.2	10.9
Stayed the same	46.7	68.4
Decreased	19.1	20.6

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Single	Married/ domestic partnership	Divorced/ separated/ widowed
Crime level in community			
Increased	29.9	41.0	34.3
Stayed the same	62.2	44.2	55.4
Decreased	7.8	14.8	10.3
Police protection in community			
Increased	9.6	17.2	8.3
Stayed the same	70.7	62.2	69.4
Decreased	19.7	20.6	22.3

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Crime level in community		
Increased	33.0	39.7
Stayed the same	57.9	45.0
Decreased	9.1	15.3
Police protection in community		
Increased	7.7	22.7
Stayed the same	69.9	60.8
Decreased	22.4	16.5

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Crime level in community			
Increased	32.8	36.7	38.8
Stayed the same	57.2	53.4	47.4
Decreased	10.0	9.9	13.8
Police protection in community			
Increased	12.4	11.5	15.7
Stayed the same	69.8	65.5	61.2
Decreased	17.8	23.1	23.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Crime level in community		
Increased	35.5	34.6
Stayed the same	54.3	51.5
Decreased	10.3	13.9
Police protection in community		
Increased	12.9	11.9
Stayed the same	67.0	66.2
Decreased	20.1	21.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Crime level in community				
Increased	37.8	32.0	33.8	51.0
Stayed the same	36.5	57.1	58.4	33.8
Decreased	25.7	10.9	7.8	15.2
Police protection in community				
Increased	14.2	11.2	10.0	25.9
Stayed the same	62.7	68.0	69.9	55.0
Decreased	23.1	20.8	20.1	19.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$69K	\$70K-<\$99K	\$100K-<\$149K	\$150K+
Crime level in community					
Increased	37.6	36.0	30.3	33.0	49.7
Stayed the same	46.9	54.9	62.5	53.0	42.6
Decreased	15.4	9.1	7.2	13.9	7.7
Police protection in community					
Increased	15.4	6.4	9.8	22.7	25.8
Stayed the same	64.4	68.8	71.3	62.8	58.2
Decreased	20.2	24.8	18.9	14.5	16.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Crime level in community		
Increased	38.0	35.0
Stayed the same	51.1	53.8
Decreased	10.9	11.2
Police protection in community		
Increased	19.7	12.0
Stayed the same	65.0	67.0
Decreased	15.3	21.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Man	Woman
Crime level in community		
Increased	31.5	38.7
Stayed the same	55.7	51.8
Decreased	12.8	9.6
Police protection in community		
Increased	13.8	11.2
Stayed the same	66.8	67.1
Decreased	19.3	21.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Would you say the following has increased, stayed the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 26+ years
Crime level in community				
Increased	34.6	36.2	36.2	34.3
Stayed the same	54.8	50.5	53.3	55.0
Decreased	10.6	13.2	10.4	10.7
Police protection in community				
Increased	11.8	15.1	11.7	12.3
Stayed the same	70.3	63.0	66.6	67.8
Decreased	17.9	21.9	21.7	19.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. Sub-questions randomized and response options inverted.

Appendix

DEMOGRAPHICS

StudyLA recommends using caution when interpreting results for sub groups with small sample sizes.

LAPD Bureau

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Central Bureau	440	25.1
South Bureau	432	24.6
Valley Bureau	410	23.3
West Bureau	473	26.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Language survey was administered.

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
English	1,298	73.9
Spanish	263	19.3
Mandarin	121	4.1
Korean	73	2.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Race/ethnicity

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Black	316	10.4
Asian	355	12.7
White	474	28.0
Latina/o	587	45.8
Other*	22	3.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. *Response option "other" is excluded from this report as the category represents less than 2% of the unweighted sample.

Age categories

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
18-29	405	25.0
30-44	663	29.3
45-64	471	29.9
65+	150	15.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you rent your home, are you buying it with a mortgage, or is it entirely paid for?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Rent home	1,065	60.1
Own home	679	39.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Are you currently working for pay, either part-time or full-time?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Yes	1,359	73.6
No	389	26.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Is someone in your household a member of a union?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Yes	348	20.9
No	1,405	79.1

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Is someone in your household a member of a local, state, or federal police force?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Yes	132	7.2
No	1,621	92.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Marital status

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Single	756	41.8
Married/domestic partnership	788	44.4
Divorced/separated/widowed	197	13.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How many children 17 years or younger live in your household?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
No children in household	1,096	65.3
One or more children in household	643	34.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Politically, do you consider yourself to be...?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Liberal	783	44.6
Moderate	563	32.6
Conservative	365	22.7

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Are you registered to vote?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Registered to vote	1,327	76.6
Not registered to vote	425	23.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

What is the last grade or level you completed in school?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Less than high school	96	6.4
High/tech school graduate	764	44.0
College degree	675	37.8
Graduate degree	199	11.8

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which income category best describes your total household income?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Under \$40K	470	30.8
\$40K-<\$69K	530	30.5
\$70K-<\$99K	399	23.3
\$100K-<\$149K	173	10.1
\$150K+	105	5.4

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you personally identify as a member of the LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer) community?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Yes	168	9.0
No	1,580	91.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Gender

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Man	882	48.7
Woman	852	50.4
In another way*	15	0.9

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey. *Response option "in another way" is excluded from this report as the category represents less than 2% of the unweighted sample.

How many years have you lived in the Los Angeles region?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Lived here 5 years or less	208	11.2
Lived here 6-15 years	373	19.6
Lived here 16-25 years	457	25.2
Lived here 26+ years	710	44.0

Source and notes: Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,755 adult respondents of the 2022 Police and Community Relations Survey.

2022 POLICE AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Center for the Study of Los Angeles conducted a survey to assess city of LA residents' opinions. The survey involved 20-minute telephone sessions, online surveys, and face-to-face surveys with 1,755 adults living in the city of Los Angeles. Survey respondents were asked about their thoughts on policing and community relations in Los Angeles.

SAMPLING

StudyLA conducted all aspects of survey development, the sampling plan, data processing (e.g., data cleaning and weighting), analysis, and dissemination of its findings. Throughout the data collection process, StudyLA worked closely with Interviewing Service of America (ISA Corp.) to oversee the successful implementation of the sampling plan. ISA Corp. is a data collection firm headquartered in Los Angeles.

Since the primary purpose of this study was to gather representative input from adult residents within the Los Angeles region, an initial random digit dial (RDD) sample was employed. The RDD sample was drawn by determining the active phone exchanges (the first three numbers of a seven-digit phone number) and blocks within a given sampling area (in this case, by the zip codes that comprise the city). A random list of all active residential and cell phone numbers in the area was produced. This method includes both listed and unlisted phone numbers. Listed samples were used to meet quotas for racial/ethnic categories and geographic location.

The online portion was comprised of responses from double opt-in respondents who have agreed to participate in surveys with ISA Corp.'s SoapBoxSample. SoapBoxSample uses a proprietary panel called MySoapBox that employs a variety of methodologies and recruitment channels (such as online, phone, and face-to-face) to ensure representative results. In addition, SoapBoxSample employs a large network of panel partners worldwide to achieve non-biased samples. Real-time sampling and survey publishing services were also used to target respondents outside of the initial reach. For all methods, adult respondents in the city of LA were targeted and then randomly selected within their group.

The face-to-face survey collection was comprised of in-person intercept surveys around the city of LA. Trained survey administrators recruited survey participants to complete the online version of the survey.

SCREENERS

The protocol for this study involved asking potential respondents a series of questions, referred to as screeners, which were used to ensure that the person lived within the city and was at least 18 years old. The target sample size by LAPD bureau was 400 residents from each of the four bureaus in the city of Los Angeles. The first quota was a random digit dialing of approximately 425 residents. The online survey ran concurrently with a target sample size of 425 respondents. The remaining racial/ethnic and geographic quotas were determined based on the fallout: 250 Black residents (at least 100 under 40 years old) and 250 Asian residents. Given the demographic proportion of Latina/o and white residents in the region, as expected, both groups naturally fell out from the initial wave of online and phone respondents.

DATA COLLECTION

Phone surveys were conducted from March 24, 2022 until June 3, 2022 between the hours of 4:30pm and 9pm during the week, 10am to 4pm on Saturday, and 12am to 5pm on Sunday. The survey was translated into Spanish, Mandarin, and Korean and translators who speak these languages were available to conduct interviews for residents who only spoke or were more comfortable speaking one of these languages.

The online and face-to-face surveys ran concurrent with the phone survey and were available in both English and Spanish. The margin of sampling error is $\pm 2.5\%$ for the entire sample of 1,755 residents, not adjusted for weighting or design effects. Sampling error is only one of many possible sources and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. The 1,755 responses collected for this survey were weighted based on respondents' self-identified racial and ethnic group, gender, age, and geographic location matching them to the most recently available population parameters from the American Community Survey (ACS) estimates and the 2020 decennial Census.

SURVEY FUNDERS

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