

Table S-1. Budget Totals

(In billions of dollars and as a percent of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Totals	
													2022- 2026	2022- 2031
Budget totals in billions of dollars:														
Receipts	3,421	3,581	4,174	4,641	4,828	5,038	5,332	5,632	5,888	6,119	6,370	6,643	24,013	54,665
Outlays	6,550	7,249	6,011	6,013	6,187	6,508	6,746	6,935	7,312	7,425	7,847	8,211	31,465	69,196
Deficit ¹	3,129	3,669	1,837	1,372	1,359	1,470	1,414	1,303	1,424	1,307	1,477	1,568	7,452	14,531
Debt held by the public	21,017	24,167	26,265	27,683	29,062	30,539	31,958	33,266	34,691	35,996	37,481	39,059		
Debt held by the public net of financial assets	18,024	21,684	23,520	24,892	26,250	27,720	29,134	30,437	31,860	33,167	34,643	36,216		
Gross domestic product (GDP)	21,000	22,030	23,500	24,563	25,537	26,516	27,533	28,590	29,697	30,867	32,094	33,391		
Budget totals as a percent of GDP:														
Receipts	16.3%	16.3%	17.8%	18.9%	18.9%	19.0%	19.4%	19.7%	19.8%	19.8%	19.8%	19.9%	18.8%	19.3%
Outlays	31.2%	32.9%	25.6%	24.5%	24.2%	24.5%	24.5%	24.3%	24.6%	24.1%	24.4%	24.6%	24.7%	24.5%
Deficit	14.9%	16.7%	7.8%	5.6%	5.3%	5.5%	5.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%	5.9%	5.2%
Debt held by the public	100.1%	109.7%	111.8%	112.7%	113.8%	115.2%	116.1%	116.4%	116.8%	116.6%	116.8%	117.0%		
Debt held by the public net of financial assets	85.8%	98.4%	100.1%	101.3%	102.8%	104.5%	105.8%	106.5%	107.3%	107.5%	107.9%	108.5%		
Memorandum, real net interest:														
Real net interest in billions of dollars	134	-53	-139	-189	-186	-136	-86	-36	9	50	108	164	-737	-442
Real net interest as a percent of GDP	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-0.8%	-0.7%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	*	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	-0.6%	-0.2%

*0.05 percent of GDP or less.

¹The estimated deficit for 2021 is based on partial year actual data and generally incorporates actuals through March.