

Dear Mr Edwards,

As you continue your listening tour around the UK, we wanted to write as a group of journalists, campaigners, academics, researchers, lawyers and citizens, to raise our concerns about ensuring that powers under the Freedom of Information (FOI) Act, deliver on the promise of transparent and accountable government. We welcome your recent comment that you "look forward to <u>ensuring the law continues to be relevant in our changing world</u>".

FOI is a critical tool for rooting out ills – as journalists demonstrate every week. But as <u>openDemocracy's recent Access Denied report</u> outlines, increases in late responses, stonewalling, public-interest-test delays, repeated misuse of exemptions, as well as opaque and inconsistent monitoring and enforcement mean that the current regulatory approach to FOI is clearly not working.

We understand that the ICO is developing a new policy which aims to resolve these issues. We would welcome the opportunity to meet with you to discuss our longstanding concerns about the need for strong ICO action in this area, and to contribute meaningfully to the formulation of the new FOI monitoring and enforcement policy. Our view is that this policy should:

- Allocate more resources to gathering intelligence from casework and other sources
- Contain clear compliance thresholds which trigger monitoring actions
- Contain clear enforcement protocols for dealing with systemic patterns of poor compliance

We also believe that quarterly updates on implementation of the new policy should identify the public bodies subject to monitoring and enforcement activity.

The ICO's latest annual report shows that the backlog of casework incurred during the Covid-19 crisis is causing significant new delays. The <u>Campaign for Freedom of</u> <u>Information reports</u> that it currently takes 12 months to open an investigation into some complaints. We ask that the ICO publish data on its FOI casework, as the Campaign has suggested, so requesters can understand the size of the backlog and the progress made in addressing it.

## openDemocracy free thinking for the world

In terms of the longer term evolution of FOI, we were pleased that your predecessor, Ms Denham, understood the urgent need to modernise the Act and extend the legislation to private contractors delivering public services. We hope that you will recognise the importance of this too, and support moves to achieve it.

We are concerned that the ICO has recommended to PACAC the "removal" of the First Tier Information Tribunal. While there is merit in reducing the opportunities for obstructive authorities to introduce new arguments and delays, we are concerned about a potential reduction in accountability. We would welcome a discussion on your policy approach with the FOI community.

The accountability that FOI provides is in real danger of disappearing, which poses a threat to the long-term national interest of this country. It is time for fresh thinking and bold action to deliver FOI transparency in the public interest.

We would be delighted to discuss these issues in further detail with you and, if necessary, to provide additional evidence of the problems we face as requesters. We are also happy to discuss any concerns you may have, and to work constructively for better outcomes.

Yours sincerely,

openDemocracy

Campaign for Freedom of Information Katharine Viner, editor-in-chief, The Guardian Paul Webster, editor, The Observer Janine Gibson, assistant editor, FT Ian Hislop, editor, Private Eye Jason Beattie, assistant editor, Daily Mirror Joe Lycett, comedian and campaigner David Davis MP Caroline Lucas MP John McDonnell MP Margaret Hodge MP Andy Slaughter MP Tommy Sheppard MP Dan Carden MP Ronnie Cowan MP openDemocracy free thinking for the world



**Richard Burgon MP** Lord Prem Sikka Peter Oborne, journalist Carole Cadwalladr, The Observer Michael Crick, journalist Paul Mason, journalist David Aaronovitch, journalist Oliver Bullough, journalist and author Josie Long, comedian and campaigner Michelle Stanistreet, general secretary, National Union of Journalists Alan Rusbridger, editor of Prospect and former editor-in-chief of The Guardian Megan Gibson, executive editor, Foreign, The New Statesman Susan Hawley, executive director, Spotlight on Corruption Damian Kahya, editor, Unearthed Tom Brake, director, Unlock Democracy Lionel Barber, journalist and former editor of the Financial Times John Burn-Murdoch, chief data reporter, FT Ben De Pear, journalist and former editor of Channel 4 News Jo Maugham, director of Good Law Project Daniel Bruce, chief executive of Transparency International UK Dorothy Guerrero, head of policy, Global Justice Now Mary Fitzgerald, director of expression, Open Society Foundations The Centre for Investigative Journalism European Centre for Press and Media Freedom **Open Rights Group** Foxglove Full Fact Tax Justice Network Chris Blackhurst, commentator and former editor of The Independent Andrew Lownie, author and historian Anthony Barnett, writer and campaigner Tom Bower, journalist Sayra Tekin, director of legal for the News Media Association Ruth Smeeth, chief executive, Index on Censorship David Leigh, investigative journalist Patrick Worrall, author and former editor of FactCheck at Channel 4 News Pat Younge, co-MD Cardiff Productions. Chair, British Broadcasting Challenge Steven Barnett, professor of communications, University of Westminster



Chris Day, PhD student, media history Lindsay Mackie, writer Jess Search, CEO, The Doc Society Rosaleen Hughes, former BBC producer John Newbigin, chair, CounterculturalLLP **Reporters Without Borders UK** Nick Dearden, director, Global Justice Now The Ferret **English PEN** lan Cobain, journalist Dr Ben Worthy, senior lecturer, Birkbeck, University of London Tim Tate, investigative journalist and author Tommy Greene, journalist and Bertha Fellow William Goodwin, investigations editor, Computer Weekly Chris Garrard, co-director, Culture Unstained Martin Thorley, research fellow at University of Exeter Ben Lucas, journalist Jason Evans, founder of Factor 8 - The Independent Haemophilia Group

Jean Seaton, professor of media history, University of Westminster

Louise Crow, chief executive of mySociety

Chris Waiting, CEO, The Conversation

- lain Overton, journalist
- Ian Wylie, director of the Civic Journalism Lab at Newcastle University
- Jon Baines, senior data protection specialist, Mishcon de Reya LLP
- Mária Žuffová, research associate at the European University Institute
- Matt Burgess, journalist
- **Big Brother Watch**
- Martin Rosenbaum, journalist
- Professor Nigel Ashton, LSE
- Dr Paul Lashmar, City University London
- Gavin Sheridan, co-founder Right to Know (Ireland)
- Warwick Mansell, journalist
- Gavin Freeguard
- **Global Witness**
- Lynn Wyeth, director, Info Planet
- Dr Jac St John, senior researcher, UK Unredacted, University of Westminster
- Helen Darbishire, executive director of Access Info Europe
- Tim Turner, director, 2040 Training



Tom Webb, editor, Global Data Review Miriam Turner, co-executive director, Friends of the Earth England, Wales and N. Ireland Hugh Knowles, co-executive director, Friends of the Earth England, Wales and N. Ireland Merle Gering, NADPO (National Association of Data Protection and Freedom of Information Officers) Tom Warren, journalist Daire Collins, documentary filmmaker Leigh Baldwin, editor, SourceMaterial Conor Matchett, journalist Russell Scott, investigative journalist, Good Law Project Glyn Mottershead, senior lecturer, Data Journalism, City University George Peretz QC (England and Wales) BL (Ireland) Paul Bradshaw, associate professor, Birmingham City University School of Media Sid Ryan, researcher at the Centre for Health and the Public Interest Dr Richard Danbury, course director, MA in investigative journalism, City, University of London Ted Jeory, co-director, Finance Uncovered Seth Thévoz, historian and journalist James Dowsett, journalist Dr Emma L Briant, owner, Maven of Persuasion LLC & associate at University of Cambridge, Center for Financial Reporting & Accountability Lawrence Carter, special projects editor, Unearthed Henry Dyer, journalist Margot Gibbs, journalist Dawn Alford, executive director, Society of Editors Peter Jukes The Bureau of Investigative Journalism