

Dear Mr Edwards,

As you continue your listening tour around the UK, we wanted to write as a group of journalists, campaigners, academics, researchers, lawyers and citizens, to raise our concerns about ensuring that powers under the Freedom of Information (FOI) Act, deliver on the promise of transparent and accountable government. We welcome your recent comment that you "look forward to <u>ensuring the law continues to be relevant in our changing world</u>".

FOI is a critical tool for rooting out ills – as journalists demonstrate every week. But as openDemocracy's recent Access Denied report outlines, increases in late responses, stonewalling, public-interest-test delays, repeated misuse of exemptions, as well as opaque and inconsistent monitoring and enforcement mean that the current regulatory approach to FOI is clearly not working.

We understand that the ICO is developing a new policy which aims to resolve these issues. We would welcome the opportunity to meet with you to discuss our longstanding concerns about the need for strong ICO action in this area, and to contribute meaningfully to the formulation of the new FOI monitoring and enforcement policy. Our view is that this policy should:

- Allocate more resources to gathering intelligence from casework and other sources
- Contain clear compliance thresholds which trigger monitoring actions
- Contain clear enforcement protocols for dealing with systemic patterns of poor compliance

We also believe that quarterly updates on implementation of the new policy should identify the public bodies subject to monitoring and enforcement activity.

The ICO's latest annual report shows that the backlog of casework incurred during the Covid-19 crisis is causing significant new delays. The <u>Campaign for Freedom of Information reports</u> that it currently takes 12 months to open an investigation into some complaints. We ask that the ICO publish data on its FOI casework, as the Campaign has suggested, so requesters can understand the size of the backlog and the progress made in addressing it.



In terms of the longer term evolution of FOI, we were pleased that your predecessor, Ms Denham, understood the urgent need to modernise the Act and extend the legislation to private contractors delivering public services. We hope that you will recognise the importance of this too, and support moves to achieve it.

We are concerned that the ICO has recommended to PACAC the "removal" of the First Tier Information Tribunal. While there is merit in reducing the opportunities for obstructive authorities to introduce new arguments and delays, we are concerned about a potential reduction in accountability. We would welcome a discussion on your policy approach with the FOI community.

The accountability that FOI provides is in real danger of disappearing, which poses a threat to the long-term national interest of this country. It is time for fresh thinking and bold action to deliver FOI transparency in the public interest.

We would be delighted to discuss these issues in further detail with you and, if necessary, to provide additional evidence of the problems we face as requesters. We are also happy to discuss any concerns you may have, and to work constructively for better outcomes.

Yours sincerely,

openDemocracy Campaign for Freedom of Information Katharine Viner, editor-in-chief, The Guardian Paul Webster, editor, The Observer Janine Gibson, assistant editor, FT Ian Hislop, editor, Private Eye Jason Beattie, assistant editor, Daily Mirror Joe Lycett, comedian and campaigner David Davis MP Caroline Lucas MP John McDonnell MP Margaret Hodge MP Andy Slaughter MP Tommy Sheppard MP Dan Carden MP Ronnie Cowan MP



Richard Burgon MP

Lord Prem Sikka

Peter Oborne, journalist

Carole Cadwalladr, The Observer

Michael Crick, journalist

Paul Mason, journalist

David Aaronovitch, journalist

Oliver Bullough, journalist and author

Josie Long, comedian and campaigner

Michelle Stanistreet, general secretary, National Union of Journalists

Alan Rusbridger, editor of Prospect and former editor-in-chief of The Guardian

Megan Gibson, executive editor, Foreign, The New Statesman

Susan Hawley, executive director, Spotlight on Corruption

Damian Kahya, editor, Unearthed

Tom Brake, director, Unlock Democracy

Lionel Barber, journalist and former editor of the Financial Times

John Burn-Murdoch, chief data reporter, FT

Ben De Pear, journalist and former editor of Channel 4 News

Jo Maugham, director of Good Law Project

Daniel Bruce, chief executive of Transparency International UK

Dorothy Guerrero, head of policy, Global Justice Now

Mary Fitzgerald, director of expression, Open Society Foundations

The Centre for Investigative Journalism

European Centre for Press and Media Freedom

Open Rights Group

Foxglove

Full Fact

Tax Justice Network

Chris Blackhurst, commentator and former editor of The Independent

Andrew Lownie, author and historian

Anthony Barnett, writer and campaigner

Tom Bower, journalist

Sayra Tekin, director of legal for the News Media Association

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Patrick Worrall, author and former editor of FactCheck at Channel 4 News

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Nick Dearden, director, Global Justice Now

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Dr Ben Worthy, senior lecturer, Birkbeck, University of London

Tim Tate, investigative journalist and author

Tommy Greene, journalist and Bertha Fellow

William Goodwin, investigations editor, Computer Weekly

Chris Garrard, co-director, Culture Unstained

Martin Thorley, research fellow at University of Exeter

Ben Lucas, journalist

Jason Evans, founder of Factor 8 - The Independent Haemophilia Group

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Iain Overton, journalist

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Matt Burgess, journalist

Big Brother Watch

Martin Rosenbaum, journalist

Professor Nigel Ashton, LSE

Dr Paul Lashmar, City University London

Gavin Sheridan, co-founder Right to Know (Ireland)

Warwick Mansell, journalist

Gavin Freeguard

Global Witness

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