



Probation and Parole in the United States, 2017-2018

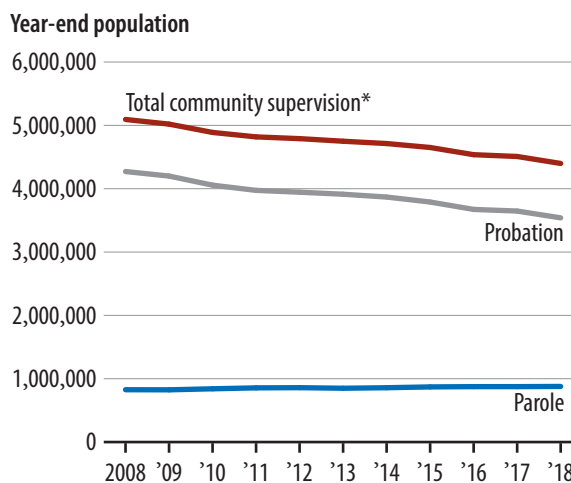
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In the United States, the adult population on probation or parole declined from 4,508,900 at the end of 2017 to 4,399,000 at the end of 2018, a decrease of 2.4% (figure 1).¹ An estimated 1 in 58 adults in the U.S. were under community supervision at year-end 2018. Adults on probation accounted for about 80% of those under community supervision, while parolees made up the remaining 20%.

From the end of 2017 to the end of 2018, the adult probation population declined from 3,647,200 to 3,540,000 (figure 2). This 2.9% decrease drove the entire decline in the population of adults under community supervision. The adult parole population remained relatively steady, increasing 0.3%, from 875,000 persons in 2017 to 878,000 in 2018 (figure 3).

¹The community-supervision population excludes parolees also on probation to avoid double-counting. See *Methodology*.

FIGURE 1
Adults on probation or parole, 2008-2018



Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Counts are for December 31 of each year. See table 1 for counts from 2008 to 2018.

*Details may not sum to totals because the community-supervision counts were adjusted to exclude parolees who were also on probation. See table 3 for counts of parolees also on probation. Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

HIGHLIGHTS

- The total number of adults on probation or parole decreased by an estimated 109,900 offenders (down 2%) from 2017 to 2018, and by 694,400 (down 14%) from 2008 to 2018.
- The total community-supervision population in 2018 was at its lowest level since 1998.
- The portion of adults on community supervision fell 1.5% from 2016 to 2017, 3% from 2017 to 2018, and 22% from 2008 to 2018.
- In 2018, the portion of adults on community supervision was at its lowest level since 1990.
- An estimated 1 in 58 adults in the U.S. were under community supervision at the end of 2018, down from 1 in 45 in 2008.
- The adult probation population declined 3% from 2017 to 2018 and 17% from 2008 to 2018, while the adult parole population increased 0.3% from 2017 to 2018 and 6% from 2008 to 2018.
- The adult probation rate fell 25% from 2008 to 2018, while the adult parole rate fell 4%.
- In 2018, probation exits outpaced entries for the tenth consecutive year, while parole exits in 2017 exceeded entries for the first time since 2009.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) collected the data in this report through the Annual Probation Survey, the Annual Parole Survey, and the Federal Justice Statistics Program. Data are collected on adults placed on supervision (entries) or removed from supervision (exits) during the reporting year and on population characteristics at year-end. These are the only national data collections that cover community corrections in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. federal system.

For this report, an adult is defined as any person subject to the jurisdiction of an adult court or correctional agency. Reporting methods for some probation and parole agencies have changed over time. (See *Methodology*.) Appendix tables 1 through 3 and 5 through 7 present additional 2018 data by jurisdiction. Appendix tables 9 through 11 and 13 through 15 present additional 2017 data by jurisdiction.

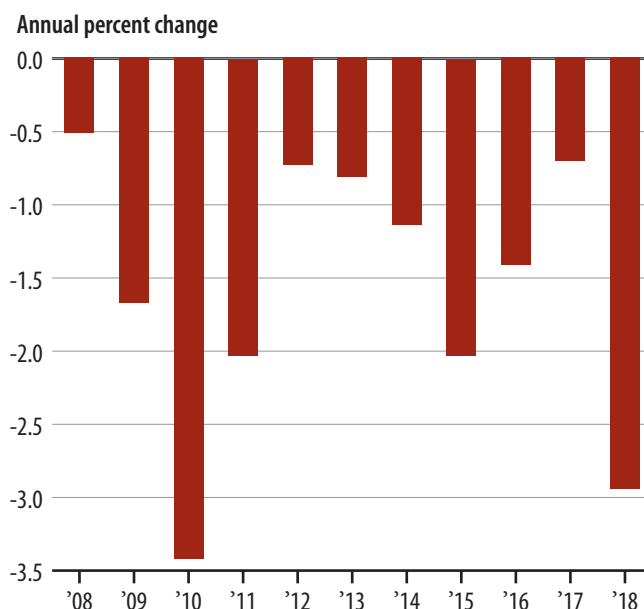
Definition of probation and parole

Probation is a court-ordered period of correctional supervision in the community, generally as an alternative to incarceration. In some cases, probation may be a combined sentence involving incarceration followed by a period of community supervision.

Parole is a period of conditional supervised release in the community following a term in state or federal prison. Parolees include persons released through discretionary or mandatory supervised release from prison.

The definition of parole used in this report may differ from those in other statistical series published by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

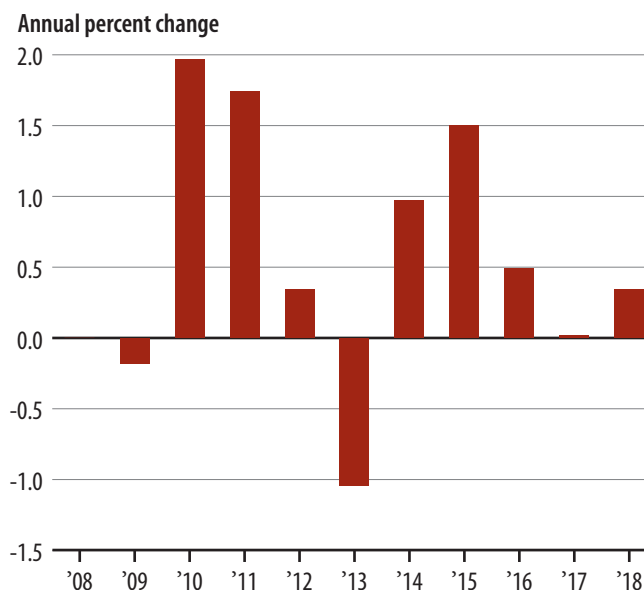
FIGURE 2
Annual percent change of adults on probation, 2008-2018



Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. See table 1 for counts from 2008 to 2018. Annual percent change is the difference in population from January 1 to December 31 for 2016 and from December 31 to December 31 for all other years. See *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2016* (NCJ 251148, BJS, April 2018).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2008-2018.

FIGURE 3
Annual percent change of adults on parole, 2008-2018



Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. See table 1 for counts from 2008 to 2018. Annual percent change is the difference in population from December 31 to the previous December 31 for each year. Annual percent change from 2007 to 2008 was less than 0.01%.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

The decrease in probationers drove the overall decline in adults under community supervision

From the end of 2016 to the end of 2017, the total community-supervision population decreased 0.6%, from 4,537,100 to 4,508,900 (table 1). The adult probation population decreased by 25,900 (0.7%) over that time, while the adult parole population was relatively stable (increasing less than 0.05%). From 2017 to 2018, the community-supervision population declined from 4,508,900 to 4,399,000, as the number of adults on probation decreased by 107,300 and the number on parole increased by 3,000. Collectively, from 2016 to 2018, the total number of adults under community supervision declined 3.0%. During this 2-year span, persons on probation declined by 133,100 adults, while persons on parole increased by 3,200 adults. So the overall decline in the total number of adults under community supervision was due to the decline in the probation population.

In 2018, the community-supervision population was at its lowest level since 1998, when it was 4,122,400 (not shown in tables). It decreased 14% from 2008 to 2018. The community-supervision population has declined each year since 2007. The probation population

TABLE 1
Adults under community supervision, 2008-2018

Year	Total*	Probation	Parole
2008	5,093,400	4,271,200	826,100
2009	5,019,900	4,199,800	824,600
2010	4,888,500	4,055,900	840,800
2011	4,818,300	3,973,800	855,500
2012	4,790,700	3,944,900	858,400
2013	4,749,800	3,912,900	849,500
2014	4,713,200	3,868,400	857,700
2015	4,650,900	3,789,800	870,500
2016	4,537,100	3,673,100	874,800
2017	4,508,900	3,647,200	875,000
2018	4,399,000	3,540,000	878,000
Percent change, December 31			
2008-2018	-13.6%	-17.1%	6.3%
2016-2018	-3.0	-3.6	0.4
2016-2017	-0.6	-0.7	<0.05
2017-2018	-2.4	-2.9	0.3

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Counts are for December 31 of each year. Percent change is the difference in populations on December 31. See *Methodology*.

*Details may not sum to totals because community-supervision counts were adjusted to exclude parolees who were also on probation. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

has declined each year since 2007, when it peaked at 5,115,500 (not shown in tables). In comparison, the parole population increased 6% from 2008 to 2018, and 2018 marked its fifth consecutive year of growth.

The rate of adults supervised in the community fell to 1,726 per 100,000 U.S. adult residents in 2018

The rate of adults under community supervision declined 3% from the end of 2017 to the end of 2018, from 1,784 to 1,726 offenders per 100,000 U.S. adult residents (table 2). During that time, the rate of adults on probation declined 4% (from 1,443 to 1,389 per 100,000), and the rate of adults on parole decreased 0.6%, from 346 to 344 per 100,000. From 2016 to 2017, the rate of adults on community supervision fell 1.5%, as the probation rate fell 1.6% and the parole rate fell 0.9%. In 2018, the community-supervision rate was at its lowest level since 1990, when it was 1,720 per 100,000 (not shown in tables). It decreased 22% from 2008 to 2018 and 1.9% from 1998 to 2018 (not shown in tables). The community-supervision and probation rates have decreased for 11 consecutive years since 2008, while the parole rate has decreased since 2015.

TABLE 2
Community-supervision rates of U.S. adult residents, 2008-2018

Year	Per 100,000 U.S. adult residents			U.S. adult residents on—		
	Community supervision ^{a,b}	Probation	Parole	Community supervision ^{a,b}	Probation	Parole
2008	2,202	1,847	357	1 in 45	1 in 54	1 in 280
2009	2,148	1,797	353	1 in 47	1 in 56	1 in 283
2010	2,067	1,715	356	1 in 48	1 in 58	1 in 281
2011	2,017	1,663	358	1 in 50	1 in 60	1 in 279
2012	1,984	1,634	356	1 in 50	1 in 61	1 in 281
2013	1,946	1,603	348	1 in 51	1 in 62	1 in 287
2014	1,911	1,568	348	1 in 52	1 in 64	1 in 288
2015	1,872	1,526	350	1 in 53	1 in 66	1 in 285
2016	1,811	1,466	349	1 in 55	1 in 68	1 in 287
2017	1,784	1,443	346	1 in 56	1 in 69	1 in 289
2018	1,726	1,389	344	1 in 58	1 in 72	1 in 290

Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Rates are based on the total community-supervision, probation, and parole population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

^aIncludes adults on probation or parole.

^bDetails may not sum to totals because community-supervision counts were adjusted to exclude parolees who were also on probation. See *Methodology*.

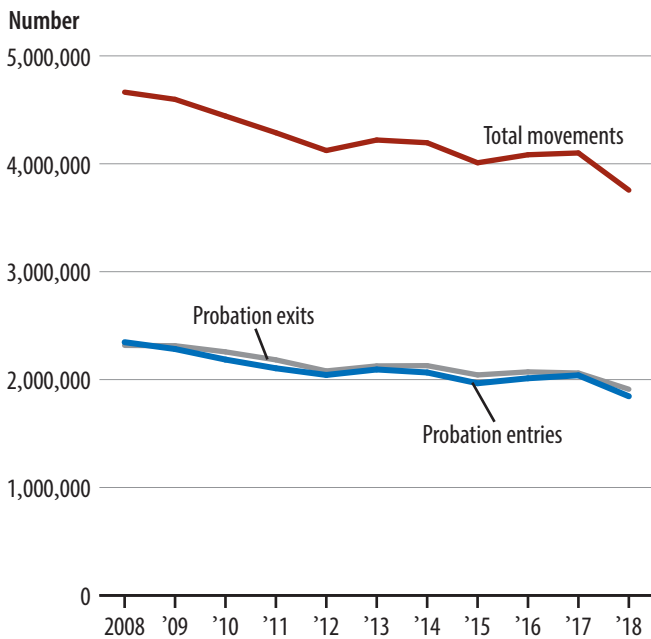
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2009-2019.

Exits from probation outnumbered entries by more than 65,000 in 2018

Movements onto (entries) and off of (exits) probation decreased 8% from 2017 to 2018, from an estimated 4,100,300 to an estimated 3,755,700 (figure 4). Entries and exits reflect the administrative caseloads of probation agencies. A person can enter or exit the probation system several times during a year or concurrently serve multiple sentences for separate crimes. Probation exits include successful completions of supervision; exits to serve a period of incarceration, including to receive treatment; and exits due to absconding, detainment, death, or other unsatisfactory reasons. (See appendix table 3.)

Probation entries decreased almost 10% in 2018, from an estimated 2,039,500 at year-end 2017 to an estimated 1,845,200 at year-end 2018. Probation exits decreased 7%, from an estimated 2,060,800 in 2017 to an estimated 1,910,500 in 2018. This was the first time since 1998 that

FIGURE 4
Estimated total probation movements, entries, and exits, 2008-2018



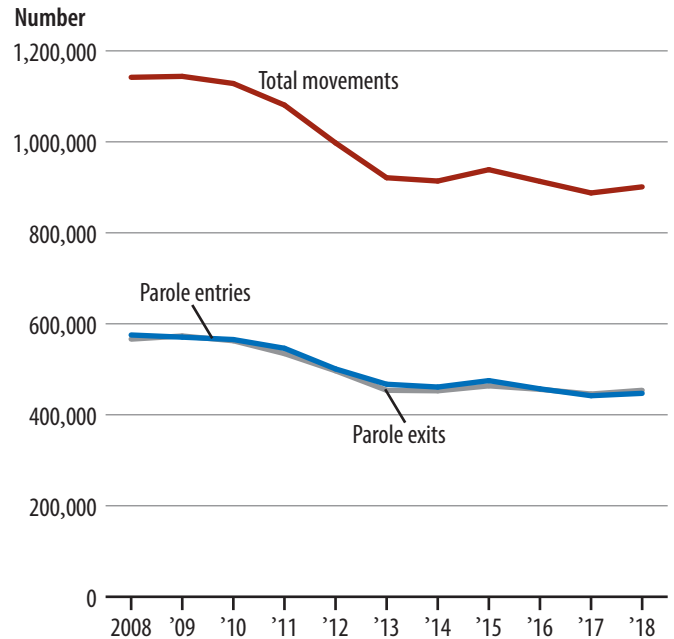
Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Counts are based on movements from January 1 to December 31 each year. See table 5 for counts from 2008 to 2018. Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2008-2018.

entries to and exits from probation were each under 2 million movements. In 2018, exits outpaced entries for the tenth consecutive year. The difference between the number of exits and entries grew from 21,300 in 2017 to 65,300 in 2018. (See table 5 for counts.)

Parole entries increased for the first time since 2015

From 2017 to 2018, the number of offenders entering parole increased from an estimated 442,000 to 447,200 (up 5,200), while exits grew from 445,700 to 453,900 (up 8,200) (figure 5). This marked the first time that parole entries increased since 2015. Parole exits exceeded entries in 2017 and 2018, which had not occurred since 2009. Total movements onto and off of parole increased from 887,700 in 2017 to 901,100 in 2018. (See table 6 for counts.) From 2008 to 2018, total parole movements decreased 21%. While both entries to and exits from parole continued to decline, entries exceeded exits eight times since 2008.

FIGURE 5
Estimated total parole movements, entries, and exits, 2008-2018



Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Counts are based on movements from January 1 to December 31 each year. See table 6 for counts from 2008 to 2018. Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

Methodology

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) began the Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey in 1980. The surveys collect data from U.S. probation and parole agencies that supervise adults. These data collections define adults as persons subject to the jurisdiction of an adult court or correctional agency. Juveniles sentenced as adults in a criminal court are considered adults. Juveniles under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or correctional agency are excluded from these data.

Data collections

Starting in January of each calendar year, the two surveys collect data on the number of adults supervised in the community on both January 1 and December 31 of the previous calendar year, the number of entries to and exits from supervision during the reporting year, and the characteristics of the probation and parole populations at year-end. (See appendix tables.) Both surveys cover the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. federal system. BJS depends on the voluntary participation of state central reporters and separate state, county, and court agencies for these data. Data for the U.S. federal system were provided through the *Federal Justice Statistics Program* (FJSP) at BJS. The FJSP provides community-supervision data collected from the Office of Probation and Pretrial Services, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.

The 2018 *Annual Probation Survey* was sent to 454 agencies, one less than the 2017 survey due to the closure of one agency in Ohio. The 454 respondents included 40 central state agencies and the District of Columbia; 415 separate state, county, or court agencies; and the U.S. federal system. States with multiple state agencies included Alabama (3), Colorado (8), Florida (41), Georgia (2), Idaho (2), Kentucky (2), Michigan (129), Missouri (2), Montana (4), New Mexico (2), Ohio (182), Oklahoma (3), Pennsylvania (2), Tennessee (3), and Washington (32). Georgia and Pennsylvania are both included as central state agencies, but each provides data from two departments within the state government. Of the 454 agencies in the population frame, 4 in Florida, 13 in Michigan, 1 in Montana, 1 in New Mexico, 13 in Ohio, and 4 in Washington provided no data for the 2018 collection. The final response rate for the 2018 Annual Probation Survey was 92.1%.

Of the 455 agencies in the population frame in 2017, 1 in Alabama, 1 in Alaska, 9 in Florida, 1 in Kentucky, 10 in Michigan, 1 in New Mexico, 20 in Ohio, and 4 in Washington provided no data for the 2017 collection.

The final response rate for the 2017 Annual Probation Survey was 89.7%.

The 2017 and 2018 *Annual Parole Survey* was sent to 52 agencies: 50 central state reporters, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. federal system. In this report, federal parole includes a term of supervised release from prison, mandatory release, parole, military parole, and special parole. At sentencing, a federal judge orders a term of supervised release, which is served after release from a federal prison sentence. In the case of Alaska, probationers and parolees were supervised under a common program, and the state's data-provider was unable to report probation and parole counts separately. The state reported combined probationer and parolee counts through the probation questionnaire. January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 parolee counts were imputed for Alaska (see *Imputing the January 1 parole population* and *Imputing the December 31 parole population*, below), and these figures were deducted from the combined reported totals for calculating the state's January 1 and December 31 probationer counts. The final response rate for the 2018 Annual Parole Survey was 100%.

Alaska did not report parole populations for the 2017 collection year. (See *Imputing the January 1 parole population*.) The final response rate for the 2017 Annual Parole Survey was 98.1%.

Types of federal offenders under community supervision

Since the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 was enacted on November 1, 1987, offenders sentenced to federal prison are no longer eligible for parole but are required to serve a term of supervised release following release from prison. Those sentenced to prison prior to November 1, 1987 continue to be eligible for parole, as do persons violating laws of the District of Columbia, military offenders, and offenders transferred under foreign treaties. (See <http://www.uscourts.gov/services-forms/overview-probation-supervised-release-conditions>.)

In 2008, the *Annual Parole Survey* included a new type of entry-to-parole category (term of supervised release) to better classify the large majority of entries to parole reported by the U.S. federal system. The term is a fixed period of release to the community that follows a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate sentencing statute. Both are determined by a judge at the time of sentencing. For details about estimating methods used to analyze national trends for all types of entry to parole, see *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2010* (NCJ 236019, BJS, November 2011).

The Sentencing Reform Act also required the adoption and use of sentencing guidelines, which took effect on the same day. Many offenses for which probation had been the typical sentence prior to this date, particularly property and regulatory offenses, subsequently resulted in sentences to prison. Changes in how federal offenders are supervised in the community were first described in the BJS report *Federal Offenders under Community Supervision, 1987-96* (NCJ 168636, BJS, August 1998) and were updated in *Federal Criminal Case Processing, 2002: With Trends 1982-2002, Reconciled Data* (NCJ 207447, BJS, January 2005).

Adjustment and changes in parole and population counts

Dual community-supervision status

Some persons on probation or parole may have had dual community-supervision statuses because they were serving separate probation and parole sentences at the same time. Beginning with 2007 data, BJS began collecting information on the number of parolees who were also on probation at year-end. To avoid double counting, the total community-supervision populations from 2008 through 2018 reported in figure 1 (and the 2018 counts in appendix table 1) have been adjusted based on available information by excluding the total number of parolees who were also on probation. As a result, the probation and parole counts from 2007 through 2018 do not sum to the community-supervision population. All counts for parolees with dual community-supervision statuses reflect data reported by parole agencies that could provide the information for the reporting year. In 2018, 21 agencies provided data. The total number of parolees also on probation from 2007 to 2018 may be underestimated due to non-responding agencies.

Changes in adults on probation and parole

In each collection year, respondents are asked to provide both the January 1 and December 31 population counts for the previous year. Therefore, while the December 31, 2017 count was collected in 2018, the January 1, 2018 count was not collected until 2019. At times, the January 1 count from a given year may differ from the December 31 count of the prior year, given the normal daily flow of entries and exits. Additionally, the difference reported may have resulted from administrative changes, such as—

- implementing new information systems, leading to data review and cleanup
- reconciling probationer records

- reclassifying offenders, including those on probation to parole and those with dual community-supervision statuses
- including certain probation populations not previously reported (e.g., persons supervised for DUI or DWI, some probationers who had absconded, and some on an inactive status).

The difference between the probation counts for December 31, 2017 and January 1, 2018 resulted in a decrease of 45,010 probationers (table 4). The

TABLE 3
Parolees on probation excluded from the January 1 and December 31 community-supervision populations, 2007-2018

Year	January 1*	December 31
2007	...	3,562
2008	3,562	3,905
2009	3,905	4,959
2010	8,259	8,259
2011	8,259	10,958
2012	10,958	12,672
2013	12,672	12,511
2014	12,511	12,919
2015	12,919	9,375
2016	9,375	10,822
2017	10,822	13,302
2018	13,302	18,878

Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. The community-supervision counts were adjusted to exclude parolees who were also on probation.

...Not available.

*For 2011 through 2018, data are based on the December 31 count of the prior reporting year. For 2010, the December 31, 2010 count was used as a proxy because additional states reported these data in 2010.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

TABLE 4
One-day difference based on reporting changes for probation and parole, 2008-2018

Year	Probation population difference from December 31 to January 1 of the following year	Parole population difference from December 31 to January 1 of the following year
2008	-33,670	1,390
2009	-73,120	13,700
2010	-2,400	-80
2011	9,770	-2,830
2012	2,960	-23,640
2013	20,980	540
2014	9,750	170
2015	-64,150	130
2016	5,030	2,200
2017	-45,010	-1,240

Note: Counts are calculated as the difference between December 31 of the year displayed and January 1 of the following year and are rounded to the nearest 10.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

difference between the parole population counts for December 31, 2017 and January 1, 2018 resulted in a decrease of 1,240 parolees. The difference between the probation counts for December 31, 2016 and January 1, 2017 resulted in an increase of 5,030 probationers. The difference between the parole population counts for December 31, 2016 and January 1, 2017 resulted in an increase of 2,200 parolees.

Estimating change in population counts

In theory, the change in probation and parole populations from the beginning to the end of the year should equal the difference between entries and exits during the year. In practice, those numbers may not be equal. Some probation and parole information systems track the number of cases that enter and exit community supervision, not the number of persons, while January 1 and year-end populations represent persons. Some persons are being supervised for more than one charge or case simultaneously. Additionally, all data on entries and exits may not have been logged into the respondents' information systems, or the information systems may not have fully processed all data before submission to BJS.

As a result, the January 1, 2018 population, plus entries, minus exits, is 3,040 fewer persons than the published December 31 population at the national level. For parolees, the calculated total is 10,900 fewer persons than the published December 31 population. (Estimates of annual change reported in appendix tables 1, 2, and 5 were calculated as the difference between the January 1 and December 31 populations within the reporting year.) The January 1, 2017 population, plus entries, minus exits, is 9,600 persons more than the published December 31 population at the national level. For parolees, the calculated total is 1,700 fewer persons than the published December 31 population. (Estimates of annual change reported in appendix tables 9, 10, and 13 were calculated as the difference between the January 1 and December 31 populations within the reporting year.) Tables 5 and 6 include the counts behind figures 4 and 5 on page 4. Respondents report all entries and exits from January 1 to December 31 each year.

As discussed, jurisdiction counts reported for January 1 may differ from December 31 counts reported in the previous year. As a result, the direction of change based on year-end data could be in the opposite direction of the within-year change.

TABLE 5
Estimated total probation movements, entries, and exits, 2008-2018

Year	Total movements	Probation entries	Probation exits
2008	4,663,500	2,346,600	2,316,900
2009	4,597,000	2,283,300	2,313,700
2010	4,442,300	2,185,500	2,256,800
2011	4,287,600	2,104,800	2,182,800
2012	4,122,900	2,042,900	2,080,000
2013	4,220,200	2,093,600	2,126,600
2014	4,194,900	2,065,800	2,129,100
2015	4,009,300	1,966,100	2,043,200
2016	4,083,600	2,012,200	2,071,400
2017	4,100,300	2,039,500	2,060,800
2018	3,755,700	1,845,200	1,910,500

Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Counts are based on movements from January 1 to December 31 each year.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2008-2018.

TABLE 6
Estimated total parole movements, entries, and exits, 2008-2018

Year	Total movements	Parole entries	Parole exits
2008	1,141,900	575,500	566,400
2009	1,144,000	570,700	573,300
2010	1,128,300	565,500	562,800
2011	1,080,900	546,300	534,600
2012	997,700	500,900	496,800
2013	921,100	467,200	453,900
2014	913,900	461,100	452,800
2015	938,900	475,200	463,700
2016	913,100	457,100	456,000
2017	887,700	442,000	445,700
2018	901,100	447,200	453,900

Note: Counts for 2016 and earlier may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Counts are based on movements from January 1 to December 31 each year.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2008-2018.

In figures 1 through 3, change was calculated as the difference between December 31 populations for each year, with the exception of 2016. Change in 2016 was measured from January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016. This was due to the large discrepancy from December 31, 2015 to January 1, 2016 caused by reporting changes in multiple states. Annual change in reports prior to 2013 was calculated as the difference between the January 1 and December 31 populations within the reporting year.

Imputing for non-reporting agencies

BJS used the following methods to impute missing probation and parole data for key items, including the January 1 population, entries, and exits and the December 31 population.

Imputing the January 1 probation population

When the January 1 probation population was missing, the December 31 probation population from the last reported year going back to 2010 was carried forward.

This method was used to estimate the January 1, 2018 probation population in 38 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Florida, Michigan, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington. The January 1, 2018 population was imputed for 0.8% of the total probation population. This method was used to estimate the January 1, 2017 probation population in 45 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Alabama, Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington. The January 1, 2017 population was imputed for 1.4% of the total probation population.

Imputing the December 31 probation population

When counts were missing for the December 31 probation population, the missing values were imputed by assuming no intra-year growth and setting the missing value to the January 1 population size.

This method was used to estimate the December 31, 2018 probation population in 37 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington. The December 31, 2018 population was imputed for 0.9% of the total probation population. This method was used to estimate the December 31, 2017 probation population in 48 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Alabama, Alaska, Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington. The December 31, 2017 population was imputed for 1.7% of the total probation population.

Imputing probation entries

Based on the availability of data, BJS used four methods of ratio estimation to impute probation entries for agencies not reporting these data. Total entries to probation were imputed for 14.2% of the entry population in 2018 and 21.9% of the entry population in 2017.

The first method was used for agencies that reported all four key items in at least one year since 2010 and for which the January 1 and December 31 populations of the reporting year were equal (likely due to the imputation of one or both of those variables). The entries and exits in the most recent of those years were divided by the beginning and year-end populations from the same year (stock overflow), and the resulting ratio was multiplied by the January 1 population. When this method was used, entries and exits were imputed with the same value.

This method was used to estimate probation entries in 46 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Florida, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington in 2018 and 47 non-reporting counties and district agencies in Alabama, Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, New Mexico, Ohio, and Washington in 2017.

The second method estimated probation entries for agencies that did not report all four core variables in any single year since 2010 or had different beginning and year-end populations. The ratio of prior-year entries to the January 1 population from the previous year was multiplied by the reporting-year January 1 population to derive the reporting-year entries. This method was used to estimate probation entries and exits for five non-reporting counties and district agencies in Florida, Michigan, Ohio, and Washington in 2018 and seven non-reporting counties and district agencies in Michigan, Ohio, and Washington in 2017.

The third method estimated entries in agencies with small populations. This method estimated the relationship between reporting-year entries and the January 1 population of the same year by calculating the ratio of the sums of these variables across similar-size agencies within the same state. This ratio was then multiplied by the January 1 value to obtain entries. To ensure the stability of the ratio estimator, this method was employed only in states with at least 30 reporting units and was used for six agencies in Florida and Ohio in 2018 and six agencies in Florida, Michigan, and Ohio in 2017.

The fourth method took the ratio of the prior-year imputed entries to the January 1 probation population of the prior year and applied that ratio to the agency's January 1 population of the reporting year. This method was used to estimate probation entries and exits for four non-reporting agencies in Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin in both 2018 and 2017.

Imputing the January 1 parole population

When the January 1 parole population was missing, the December 31 probation population from the prior year was carried forward. This method was used to estimate the January 1 parole population in both 2018 and 2017 for Alaska, which represented 0.2% of the total parole population.

Imputing the December 31 parole population

When counts were missing for the December 31 parole population, the missing values were imputed by adding to (or subtracting from) the January 1 parole population to estimate population change based on what was observed in the prior year. The intra-year change in population from January 1 to December 31 of the prior year was multiplied by the January 1 reporting-year count to estimate the reporting-year population change. This method was used to estimate the December 31 parole population for Alaska, which represented 0.2% of the total parole population in 2018 and 2017.

Imputing parole entries

To estimate parole entries for agencies that did not report these data in the reporting year but did report in the prior year, BJS calculated the ratio of entries in the prior year to the agency's parole population on January 1 of the

prior year and applied that ratio to the agency's January 1 population of the reporting year. This method was used to estimate parole entries in Alaska, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Total entries were imputed for 1.7% of the entering parole population in 2018 and 1.9% in 2017.

Imputing probation and parole exits

A single method was used to estimate exits from probation that were not imputed with the first method noted above and for all parole agencies. For both probation and parole, BJS added each agency's estimated entries to that agency's population on January 1 and subtracted that estimate from the population on December 31.

For probation, this method was used for 46 non-reporting agencies in Colorado, Florida, Michigan, Ohio, Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin in 2018 and totaled 2.1% of the exiting probation population. In 2017, this method was used for 24 non-reporting agencies in Alaska, Colorado, Florida, Michigan, Ohio, Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin, totaling 2.3% of the exiting probation population.

For parole, this method was used in Alaska, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Total exits were imputed for 1.8% of the exiting parole population in 2018 and 2.0% in 2017.

Probation: Explanatory notes for 2018

Probation agencies vary in their ability to provide counts each year consistent with Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) definitions. Some agencies report the number of cases, while others report the number of persons they supervise. Because a person can have multiple probation sentences, counting cases can artificially inflate probation totals. BJS requests that agencies report the number of persons under supervision, and each year some agencies make the conversion, resulting in what appears to be a large decrease from previous years' data. BJS documents these and other reporting anomalies below.

Alaska—The state supervises probation and parole in a combined program. The state agency was unable to report probation and parole data separately, so both populations were reported in the probation survey. The January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 probation population counts were derived based on the difference between the reported probation and imputed parole count (imputed using the December 31, 2017 parole population count).*

Florida—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—four local agencies did not report data. The December 31, 2017 population count was used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 counts for these agencies. Four other agencies did not report the number of entries to probation, and three did not report the number of exits from probation.*

Georgia—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—one state agency did not report the number of entries to probation.*

Michigan—Reporting changes from 2017 to 2018—one agency reported that changes in state laws, specifically the legalization of marijuana and the reduction of a Minor in Possession violation from a criminal misdemeanor to a civil infraction for the first offense, have dramatically reduced the agency's numbers. Non-reporting agencies in 2018—13 local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, December 31, 2017 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 populations. Other agencies did not report the number of entries to or exits from probation.*

Missouri—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—one local agency did not report the number of entries to or exits from probation.*

Montana—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—one local agency did not report data. December 31, 2017 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 populations.*

New Mexico—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—one local agency did not report data. For the non-reporting agency, December 31, 2017 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 populations.*

Ohio—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—13 local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, the December 31, 2017 population count was used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 populations. One agency did not report the January 1, 2018 population total. Other agencies did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.*

Rhode Island—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—the state agency did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.*

Vermont—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—the state agency did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.*

Washington—Non-reporting agencies in 2018—four local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, December 31, 2017 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 populations. Other agencies did not report the number of entries to or exits from probation.*

Wisconsin—The state probation agency, overseeing the entire state probation population, was able to report the number of probationers who died or absconded but not the total number of entries to or exits from probation during 2018. Total entries and exits were imputed for 2018.*

*See *Imputing for non-reporting agencies*.

Parole: Explanatory notes for 2018

Each year, changes in legislation or offender management systems require states to alter previously submitted data or the data they can currently submit. The Bureau of Justice Statistics documents these changes as reported by the respondents.

Alaska—Alaska supervises probation and parole in a combined program. The state agency was unable to report probation and parole data separately, so both populations were reported in the probation survey. The January 1, 2018 and December 31, 2018 parole population counts were imputed based on the December 31, 2017 parole population count.*

California—Parole data included Post-Release Community Supervision and Mandatory Supervision populations of 45,899 on January 1, 2018 and 55,216 on December 31, 2018, with 28,324 entries to and 31,699 exits from parole.

Connecticut—Reporting changes from 2017 to 2018—the Board of Pardons & Paroles reported that while the supervised population increased because the incarcerated population decreased in 2018, data sources were also different from prior years, which would lead to minor differences in data reported.

Massachusetts—Reporting changes from 2017 to 2018—the state reported only adult parolees committed to a Massachusetts institution and supervised in one of the nine regional parole offices or under the Warrant and Apprehension Unit of the Field Services Division. The caseload reported for the 2017 survey included interstate compact cases supervised by a Massachusetts jurisdiction for another state and adult parolees supervised by a Massachusetts jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

Montana—Reporting changes from 2017 to 2018—the state converted all offender location data from one system to another in November 2018. Therefore, the population reported in 2019 for January 1, 2018 differed from the population reported in 2018 for December 31, 2017.

Ohio—The total parole population included a small, undetermined number of persons under concurrent parole and local probation supervision, temporary jail detention pending a revocation hearing, and temporary prison custody pending a revocation hearing.

Pennsylvania—The Pennsylvania Department of Corrections reported that 7 of the 65 participating county probation departments did not respond to the survey and that these counties' populations were estimated based on the prior year's caseload.

Vermont—Reporting changes from 2017 to 2018—the Vermont Department of Corrections improved its data analysis techniques to ensure a correct count of persons on parole. The state was unable to report the number of entries to or exits from parole.*

*See *Imputing for non-reporting agencies*.

Probation: Explanatory notes for 2017

Probation agencies vary in their ability to provide counts each year consistent with Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) definitions. Some agencies report the number of cases, while others report the number of persons they supervise. Because a person can have multiple probation sentences, counting cases can artificially inflate probation totals. BJS requests that agencies report the number of persons under supervision, and each year some agencies make the conversion, resulting in what appears to be a large decrease from previous years' data. BJS documents these and other reporting anomalies below.

Alabama—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one local agency did not report data. For the non-reporting agency, December 31, 2016 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations.**

Alaska—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—the state agency was able to report a probation population on January 1, 2017 and entries to probation in 2017, but did not provide any additional data. January 1, 2017 was used to estimate the probation population on December 31, 2017 and exits from probation.**

Colorado—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one local agency did not report data on exits from probation.**

Florida—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—nine local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, the most recently available December 31 population count was used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 counts.**

Georgia—Reporting changes from 2016 to 2017—a change in Georgia law, effective in 2017, allows the Department of Community Supervision to move a probationer to unsupervised status after 2 years and may be applied retroactively, provided that any restitution ordered be paid in full prior to allowing someone to be moved to unsupervised status. The other changes in status from prior years are due to a more accurate breakdown of cases not calculated in previous surveys. Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one state agency did not report the number of probation entries.**

Kentucky—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one local agency did not report data. For the non-reporting agency, December 31, 2016 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations.**

Michigan—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—10 local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, December 31, 2016 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations. One agency did not report the January 1, 2017 population total. Other agencies did not report the number of entries to or exits from parole.**

Montana—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one local agency did not report data on entries to probation.**

New Mexico—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—one local agency did not report data. For the non-reporting agency, December 31, 2016 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations.**

North Dakota—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—the state agency did not report data on entries to probation.**

Ohio—Reporting changes from 2016 to 2017—many agencies have been undergoing a change to their case management systems per statewide guidance. Agencies either struggled to report data in 2017 due to the change or reported that data were not comparable to previous years due to the change. Non-reporting agencies in 2017—20 local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, the most recently available December 31 population count was used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations. Other agencies did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.**

Oklahoma—Reporting changes from 2016 to 2017—a municipal court was able to obtain more accurate information from its system starting in 2017. This change resulted in an increase of 9,000 probationers in 2017.

Rhode Island—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—the state agency did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.**

**See *Imputing for non-reporting agencies*.

Vermont—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—the state agency did not report data on entries to or exits from probation.**

Washington—Non-reporting agencies in 2017—four local agencies did not report data. For the non-reporting agencies, December 31, 2016 population counts were used to estimate January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 populations. Other agencies did not report the number of entries to or exits from probation.**

Wisconsin—The state probation agency, overseeing the entire state probation population, was able to report the number of probationers who died or absconded but not the total number of exits or entries to probation during 2017. Total entries and exits were imputed for 2017.**

Parole: Explanatory notes for 2017

Each year, changes in legislation or offender management systems require states to alter previously submitted data or data they can currently submit. The Bureau of Justice Statistics documents these changes as reported by the respondents.

Alaska—Non-reporting agency in 2017—the state did not provide parole data for 2017. All 2017 populations were estimated.**

California—Parole data included Post-Release Community Supervision and Mandatory Supervision populations of 44,998 on January 1, 2017 and 45,899 on December 31, 2017, with 26,418 entries to and 25,517 exits from parole.

Georgia—Updates to state law allow the State Board of Pardons and Paroles to consider commuting sentences of parolees serving a split sentence for a non-violent property or drug offense after the satisfactory completion of parole supervision.

Indiana—Reporting changes from 2016 to 2017—the Indiana Department of Corrections experienced a significant change in its parole population due to changes in state law concerning who is eligible to come to state prison. The state completely rewrote its criminal code, which affects prisoners admitted since July 2014, provides different sentences for every offense, and adds new “theft levels” and jurisdictions. As a result, the state agency went from having 20,000 to 11,000 prison admissions in 2017. These changes shifted many persons from state to county jurisdiction, and the lowest level of felony was no longer eligible for state prison.

Vermont—Reporting changes from 2016 to 2017—the Vermont Department of Corrections improved its data analysis techniques to ensure a correct count of persons on parole. These updates accounted for the decrease in the number of parolees. Vermont was unable to report the number of entries to or exits from parole.**

**See *Imputing for non-reporting agencies*.

APPENDIX TABLE 1
Adults under community supervision, 2018

Jurisdiction	Community-supervision population, January 1, 2018 ^a	Entries		Exits		Community-supervision population, December 31, 2018 ^a	Change, January 1, 2018-December 31, 2018		Number under community supervision per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^c
		Reported	Estimated ^b	Reported	Estimated ^b		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	4,462,600	2,022,200	2,292,400	2,299,400	2,364,400	4,399,000	-63,600	-1.4%	1,726
Federal	128,200	50,600	50,600	58,000	58,000	122,800	-5,400	-4.2%	48
State	4,334,400	1,971,500	2,241,700	2,241,500	2,306,400	4,276,200	-58,200	-1.3%	1,678
Alabama	61,000	18,500	18,500	18,500	18,500	60,900	-100	-0.2	1,599
Alaska ^d	4,100	900	1,400	1,300	2,100	3,400	-600	-15.6	618
Arizona	84,600	34,900	34,900	35,100	35,100	84,300	-300	-0.3	1,509
Arkansas	52,000	24,100	24,100	20,100	20,100	53,800	1,800	3.4	2,323
California ^d	328,200	168,000	168,000	186,800	186,800	312,400	-15,800	-4.8	1,018
Colorado	91,400	64,700	64,700	64,000	64,400	91,300	-100	-0.1	2,042
Connecticut ^d	43,900	25,200	25,200	25,100	25,100	43,100	-700	-1.7	1,518
Delaware	15,400	10,700	10,700	11,500	11,500	14,500	-900	-5.5	1,890
District of Columbia	9,000	5,400	5,400	5,800	5,800	8,600	-400	-4.7	1,483
Florida ^d	214,100	139,200	150,300	149,300	154,800	209,400	-4,800	-2.2	1,216
Georgia ^d	437,000	49,100	255,400	259,200	259,200	433,200	-3,800	-0.9	5,369
Hawaii	21,500	5,600	5,600	5,000	5,000	21,900	400	1.7	1,958
Idaho	38,100	18,400	18,400	16,800	16,800	39,700	1,600	4.1	2,996
Illinois	115,300	81,700	81,700	90,600	90,600	116,100	800	0.7	1,175
Indiana	118,200	93,000	93,000	92,800	92,800	118,400	200	0.1	2,303
Iowa	35,400	19,400	19,400	19,200	19,200	35,600	200	0.6	1,462
Kansas	22,200	25,600	25,600	25,900	25,900	21,900	-300	-1.3	991
Kentucky	60,800	29,500	29,500	27,500	27,500	62,800	2,000	3.3	1,812
Louisiana	70,900	29,800	29,800	36,500	36,500	62,300	-8,500	-12.1	1,749
Maine	6,700	3,300	3,300	3,000	3,000	6,800	<50	0.5	620
Maryland	81,700	36,000	36,000	37,100	37,100	80,600	-1,100	-1.4	1,710
Massachusetts ^d	58,700	63,500	63,500	68,500	68,500	53,700	-5,000	-8.5	966
Michigan ^d	169,100	96,800	101,300	100,800	105,300	164,800	-4,300	-2.5	2,099
Minnesota	105,800	56,300	56,300	54,600	54,600	107,500	1,700	1.6	2,482
Mississippi	37,200	15,700	15,700	15,700	15,700	37,200	-100	-0.1	1,628
Missouri ^d	60,100	40,300	40,400	37,600	37,600	63,100	3,000	4.9	1,326
Montana ^d	10,600	5,500	5,700	4,700	4,900	11,400	700	7.5	1,358
Nebraska	15,200	12,300	12,300	12,100	12,100	15,900	600	4.6	1,087
Nevada	18,700	9,900	9,900	8,800	8,800	19,800	1,100	5.9	832
New Hampshire	6,400	3,500	3,500	3,600	3,600	6,300	-100	-1.1	570
New Jersey	154,500	27,600	27,600	35,800	35,800	146,300	-8,200	-5.3	2,099
New Mexico ^d	15,100	8,000	8,000	8,100	8,100	13,700	-1,300	-8.7	850

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APPENDIX TABLE 1 (continued)
Adults under community supervision, 2018

Jurisdiction	Community-supervision population, January 1, 2018 ^a	Entries		Exits		Community-supervision population, December 31, 2018 ^a	Change, January 1, 2018-December 31, 2018		Number under community supervision per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^c
		Reported	Estimated ^b	Reported	Estimated ^b		Number	Percent	
New York	143,300	44,500	44,500	48,000	48,000	139,700	-3,500	-2.5	903
North Carolina	96,000	62,900	62,900	64,600	64,600	94,100	-1,900	-2.0	1,155
North Dakota	7,200	5,000	5,000	5,200	5,200	7,000	-200	-2.8	1,201
Ohio ^d	254,300	138,500	147,700	140,000	147,100	253,900	-400	-0.2	2,785
Oklahoma	43,800	11,700	11,700	12,200	12,200	43,300	-500	-1.1	1,448
Oregon	63,500	32,200	32,200	35,800	35,800	59,900	-3,600	-5.6	1,794
Pennsylvania ^d	292,100	138,200	138,200	142,300	142,300	288,000	-4,100	-1.4	2,831
Rhode Island ^d	22,400	300	4,600	200	6,000	20,900	-1,400	-6.4	2,453
South Carolina	37,000	17,100	17,100	17,500	17,500	36,700	-300	-0.9	916
South Dakota	8,600	6,000	6,000	5,400	5,400	9,200	600	6.9	1,375
Tennessee	71,800	23,700	23,700	25,600	25,600	72,100	300	0.5	1,362
Texas	477,800	167,700	167,700	170,800	170,800	474,600	-3,200	-0.7	2,209
Utah	16,300	9,400	9,400	9,100	9,100	16,600	300	1.9	736
Vermont ^d	5,000	..	2,800	..	3,000	4,800	-200	-3.9	940
Virginia	64,200	32,400	32,400	31,600	31,600	65,000	800	1.3	973
Washington	88,000	48,500	51,500	41,500	50,300	88,900	900	1.0	1,501
West Virginia	9,900	8,000	8,000	7,000	7,000	10,900	1,000	10.1	756
Wisconsin ^{d,e}	64,600	..	28,400	300	29,100	63,900	-700	-1.1	1,404
Wyoming	6,000	3,400	3,400	3,100	3,100	6,300	300	5.3	1,426

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2018 does not equal the population on January 1, 2018, plus entries, minus exits. Rates are based on the total community-supervision, probation, and parole population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aThe January 1 population excludes 13,302 persons. The December 31 population excludes 18,878 parolees who were also on probation to avoid double counting. See *Methodology*.

^bReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^cRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2019.

^dSee *Probation: Explanatory notes for 2018* and *Parole: Explanatory notes for 2018* for more details.

^eThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2019.

APPENDIX TABLE 2
Adults on probation, 2018

Jurisdiction	Probation population, January 1, 2018	Entries		Exits		Probation population, December 31, 2018	Change, January 1, 2018- December 31, 2018		Number on probation per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	3,602,213	1,582,751	1,845,200	1,853,462	1,910,500	3,539,950	-62,263	-1.7%	1,389
Federal	16,314	7,111	7,111	8,363	8,363	14,943	-1,371	-8.4%	6
State	3,585,899	1,575,640	1,838,100	1,845,099	1,902,100	3,525,007	-60,892	-1.7%	1,383
Alabama	51,961	14,424	14,424	15,340	15,340	50,997	-964	-1.9	1,339
Alaska ^c	2,491	888	888	1,305	1,305	2,074	-417	-16.7	375
Arizona	77,129	23,118	23,118	23,403	23,403	76,844	-285	-0.4	1,375
Arkansas	33,622	13,250	13,250	10,216	10,216	36,719	3,097	9.2	1,584
California	233,046	119,639	119,639	136,629	136,629	209,765	-23,281	-10.0	684
Colorado	81,125	56,096	56,096	55,904	56,300	80,537	-588	-0.7	1,801
Connecticut	40,307	21,748	21,748	22,601	22,601	38,668	-1,639	-4.1	1,362
Delaware	15,010	10,528	10,528	11,362	11,362	14,176	-834	-5.6	1,844
District of Columbia	5,684	4,245	4,245	4,365	4,365	5,564	-120	-2.1	964
Florida ^c	209,714	132,944	144,000	142,984	148,500	205,033	-4,681	-2.2	1,191
Georgia ^c	419,993	38,881	245,200	248,384	248,384	416,771	-3,222	-0.8	5,166
Hawaii	19,830	4,443	4,443	4,077	4,077	20,196	366	1.8	1,808
Idaho	33,002	15,530	15,530	14,139	14,139	34,392	1,390	4.2	2,598
Illinois	86,538	59,813	59,813	67,136	67,136	88,927	2,389	2.8	900
Indiana	111,156	87,651	87,651	86,821	86,821	111,986	830	0.7	2,178
Iowa	29,152	15,332	15,332	15,347	15,347	29,137	-15	-0.1	1,198
Kansas	16,909	21,151	21,151	21,605	21,605	16,455	-454	-2.7	745
Kentucky	44,480	18,557	18,557	16,070	16,070	46,967	2,487	5.6	1,354
Louisiana	38,822	13,565	13,565	17,362	17,362	35,025	-3,797	-9.8	983
Maine	6,709	3,308	3,308	2,954	2,954	6,742	33	0.5	618
Maryland	71,352	31,931	31,931	33,035	33,035	70,248	-1,104	-1.5	1,490
Massachusetts	57,261	61,204	61,204	66,237	66,237	52,228	-5,033	-8.8	940
Michigan ^c	153,345	87,589	92,000	90,356	94,900	150,338	-3,007	-2.0	1,915
Minnesota	98,746	49,385	49,385	48,055	48,055	100,076	1,330	1.3	2,312
Mississippi	27,820	9,162	9,162	9,688	9,688	27,294	-526	-1.9	1,196
Missouri ^c	42,526	25,266	25,300	24,083	24,100	43,871	1,345	3.2	921
Montana ^c	9,358	4,559	4,800	4,000	4,200	9,917	559	6.0	1,184
Nebraska	14,255	11,117	11,117	10,920	10,920	14,894	639	4.5	1,021
Nevada	13,625	4,518	4,518	4,883	4,883	13,260	-365	-2.7	559
New Hampshire	3,914	2,307	2,307	2,324	2,324	3,916	2	0.1	355
New Jersey	139,498	22,857	22,857	31,008	31,008	131,347	-8,151	-5.8	1,885
New Mexico ^c	12,352	5,737	5,700	6,131	6,100	12,090	-262	-2.1	747
New York	98,685	23,987	23,987	28,130	28,130	94,542	-4,143	-4.2	611

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APPENDIX TABLE 2 (continued)
Adults on probation, 2018

Jurisdiction	Probation population, January 1, 2018	Entries		Exits		Probation population, December 31, 2018	Change, January 1, 2018- December 31, 2018		Number on probation per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
North Carolina	82,199	47,683	47,683	49,814	49,814	80,068	-2,131	-2.6	983
North Dakota	6,297	3,850	3,850	4,051	4,051	6,096	-201	-3.2	1,046
Ohio ^c	233,580	127,277	136,400	129,210	136,300	232,741	-839	-0.4	2,553
Oklahoma	42,052	11,349	11,349	11,839	11,839	41,562	-490	-1.2	1,388
Oregon	38,936	23,350	23,350	26,554	26,554	35,732	-3,204	-8.2	1,070
Pennsylvania	180,901	88,090	88,090	90,261	90,261	178,730	-2,171	-1.2	1,757
Rhode Island ^c	21,927	..	4,300	..	5,800	20,402	-1,525	-7.0	2,390
South Carolina	32,697	14,069	14,069	14,791	14,791	31,975	-722	-2.2	797
South Dakota	5,631	3,653	3,653	3,295	3,295	5,989	358	6.4	896
Tennessee	60,622	20,670	20,670	21,999	21,999	61,253	631	1.0	1,157
Texas	371,361	132,070	132,070	135,264	135,264	368,167	-3,194	-0.9	1,714
Utah	12,514	6,508	6,508	6,330	6,330	12,692	178	1.4	563
Vermont ^c	4,138	..	2,400	..	2,600	3,936	-202	-4.9	770
Virginia	62,443	31,631	31,631	30,963	30,963	63,111	668	1.1	945
Washington ^c	76,349	42,334	45,300	36,036	44,800	76,672	323	0.4	1,295
West Virginia	6,196	5,605	5,605	5,208	5,208	6,593	397	6.4	458
Wisconsin ^{c,d}	43,542	..	21,600	145	22,300	42,909	-633	-1.5	943
Wyoming	5,097	2,771	2,771	2,485	2,485	5,383	286	5.6	1,215

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2018 does not equal the population on January 1, 2018, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data. Rates are based on the probation population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^bRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2019.

^cSee *Probation: Explanatory notes for 2018* for more details.

^dThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2019.

APPENDIX TABLE 3
Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Incarcerated				Absconder	Discharged to warrant/detainer	Other unsatisfactory ^a	Death	Other ^b	Unknown/not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	To receive treatment	Other/unknown						
U.S. total	1,853,462	1,075,808	70,008	135,565	4,880	83,902	61,452	11,979	46,009	13,978	53,560	296,321
Federal	8,363	6,992	0	772	0	0	0	0	82	85	0	432
State	1,845,099	1,068,816	70,008	134,793	4,880	83,902	61,452	11,979	45,927	13,893	53,560	295,889
Alabama ^c	15,340	11,971	1,749	581	20	..	..	9	..	334	..	676
Alaska	1,305	1,163	650	~	~	~	210	~	~	7	24	-749
Arizona ^c	23,403	16,735	..	5,608	~	567	..	..	~	342	151	0
Arkansas ^c	10,216	5,543	593	3,118	703	0	0	8	0	238	13	0
California ^c	136,629	71,868	0	46,479	0	18,282	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado ^c	55,904	33,101	196	887	0	8,515	6,008	0	324	459	5,178	1,236
Connecticut ^c	22,601	18,891	..	..	0	0	289	2,635	0	..	786	0
Delaware	11,362	6,946	308	848	..	..	..	..	1,469	126	1,665	0
District of Columbia	4,365	3,344	0	0	0	794	0	0	109	49	69	0
Florida ^c	142,984	80,725	14,033	21,559	24	1	243	4,923	2,698	1,101	2,083	15,594
Georgia ^c	248,384	240,099	2,845	1,377	..	..	3,219	..	..	844	..	0
Hawaii ^c	4,077	2,866	184	638	..	340	..	..	..	43	6	0
Idaho ^c	14,139	2,947	1,883	..	2,258	..	2	..	..	68	0	6,981
Illinois ^c	67,136	39,113	~	~	~	517	6,373	~	6,729	~	14,404	0
Indiana ^c	86,821	49,623	9,704	10,545	0	0	9,211	0	0	0	7,738	0
Iowa	15,347	10,072	1,448	395	0	0	0	0	3,297	117	18	0
Kansas ^c	21,605	13,092	..	156	..	..	2,623	..	2,947	..	2,787	0
Kentucky ^c	16,070	8,536	1,317	3,571	0	0	2,237	0	8	321	80	0
Louisiana ^c	17,362	11,951	1,461	2,474	~	1	~	~	1,211	201	63	0
Maine ^c	2,954	2,709	..	..	..	245	..	..	..	..	..	0
Maryland	33,035	21,211	2,798	2,127	..	~	..	..	4,242	641	1,488	528
Massachusetts ^c	66,237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,237
Michigan ^c	90,356	42,856	1,123	2,209	96	49	292	811	1,452	531	206	40,731
Minnesota	48,055	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,055
Mississippi	9,688	6,110	795	1,715	~	436	~	~	..	57	542	33
Missouri ^c	24,083	9,975	849	3,403	692	220	8,539	..	0	405	..	0
Montana ^c	4,000	1,708	351	583	3	33	10	0	0	85	33	1,194
Nebraska ^c	10,920	7,277	1,982	101	0	130	0	0	1,369	61	0	0
Nevada	4,883	2,625	..	..	..	~	28	..	1,916	314	..	0
New Hampshire	2,324	2,168	..	137	~	~	..	..	~	19	..	0
New Jersey	31,008	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	13	..	30,988
New Mexico	6,131	3,081	..	..	..	0	2,794	2	..	73	3	178
New York	28,130	16,241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	437	..	11,452

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 3 (continued)

Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Incarcerated				Absconder	Discharged to warrant/detainer	Other unsatisfactory ^a	Death	Other ^b	Unknown/not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	To receive treatment	Other/unknown						
North Carolina	49,814	25,133	3,088	1,889	~	~	7,772	~	9,359	779	~	1,794
North Dakota	4,051	2,046	517	519	..	0	565	..	59	42	303	0
Ohio ^c	129,210	52,767	4,219	8,174	934	2,699	8,623	2,196	4,850	1,139	1,855	41,754
Oklahoma ^c	11,839	9,051	723	1,047	..	..	..	..	89	138	..	791
Oregon	26,554	6,791	561	3,692	~	~	304	~	86	164	1,679	13,277
Pennsylvania ^c	90,261	68,557	10,107	3,110	0	0	1,042	14	540	1,042	5,849	0
Rhode Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Carolina	14,791	12,349	413	1,753	0	0	0	0	0	276	0	0
South Dakota ^c	3,295	863	..	..	..	761	..	..	..	..	..	1,671
Tennessee ^c	21,999	14,549	2,605	3,885	0	0	423	0	9	500	15	13
Texas ^c	135,264	87,046	..	..	..	42,951	..	..	~	1,743	3,524	0
Utah	6,330	2,382	547	473	0	0	38	0	1,645	106	1,139	0
Vermont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virginia	30,963	22,503	..	..	..	7,206	..	..	..	663	415	176
Washington ^c	36,036	17,017	935	582	21	155	2	1,381	1,398	178	1,088	13,279
West Virginia	5,208	1,767	1,876	611	129	~	319	~	79	71	356	0
Wisconsin	145	..	..	..	..	..	~	..	..	145	..	..
Wyoming	2,485	1,448	148	547	0	0	279	0	42	21	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from probation, see appendix table 2. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes probationers discharged from supervision when they did not complete the conditions of probation or fulfill obligations.

^bIncludes 15,213 probationers who transferred to another jurisdiction and 38,347 probationers who exited supervision for other reasons.

^cSome or all data were estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 4**Characteristics of adults on probation, 2008 and 2018**

Characteristic	2008	2018
Sex	100%	100%
Male	76	75
Female	24	25
Race/ethnicity	100%	100%
White ^a	56	55
Black ^a	29	30
Hispanic	13	13
American Indian/Alaska Native ^a	1	1
Asian ^a	1	1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander ^a	<1	<1
Two or more races ^a	1	<1
Status of supervision	100%	100%
Active	71	68
Residential/other treatment program	1	1
Financial conditions remaining	2	3
Inactive	8	6
Absconder	8	9
Supervised out of jurisdiction	3	3
Warrant status	6	5
Other	2	5
Type of offense	100%	100%
Felony	50	62
Misdemeanor	48	36
Other infraction	2	2
Most serious offense	100%	100%
Violent	19	22
Domestic violence	4	4
Sex offense	3	4
Other violent offense	12	14
Property	25	25
Drug	28	26
Public order	17	14
DUI/DWI	14	12
Other traffic offense	4	2
Other ^b	10	12

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Estimates for 2008 may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Characteristics are based on probationers with a known status.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic whites and “black” refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^bIncludes other offenses, such as public intoxication, disorderly conduct, false statement, insufficient funds, and other miscellaneous charges.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2008 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 5
Adults on parole, 2018

Jurisdiction	Parole population, January 1, 2018	Entries		Exits		Parole population, December 31, 2018	Change, January 1, 2018- December 31, 2018		Number on parole per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	873,712	439,399	447,200	445,961	453,900	877,953	4,241	0.5%	344
Federal	111,883	43,537	43,537	49,606	49,606	107,872	-4,011	-3.6%	42
State	761,829	395,862	403,600	396,355	404,300	770,081	8,252	1.1%	302
Alabama	9,358	4,094	4,094	3,186	3,186	10,266	908	9.7	270
Alaska ^c	1,563	..	500	..	700	1,348	-215	-13.8	244
Arizona	7,537	11,732	11,732	11,733	11,733	7,536	-1	0.0	135
Arkansas	23,782	10,814	10,814	9,841	9,841	24,698	916	3.9	1,066
California ^{c,d}	95,148	48,327	48,327	50,162	50,162	102,586	7,438	7.8	334
Colorado	10,237	8,598	8,598	8,076	8,076	10,759	522	5.1	241
Connecticut ^c	3,548	3,446	3,446	2,542	2,542	4,452	904	25.5	157
Delaware	368	125	125	143	143	350	-18	-4.9	46
District of Columbia	3,476	1,141	1,141	1,453	1,453	3,164	-312	-9.0	548
Florida	4,419	6,257	6,257	6,331	6,331	4,345	-74	-1.7	25
Georgia	21,067	10,200	10,200	10,841	10,841	20,426	-641	-3.0	253
Hawaii	1,666	1,146	1,146	876	876	1,673	7	0.4	150
Idaho	5,102	2,826	2,826	2,661	2,661	5,267	165	3.2	398
Illinois	28,794	21,871	21,871	23,480	23,480	27,185	-1,609	-5.6	275
Indiana	7,073	5,333	5,333	6,007	6,007	6,399	-674	-9.5	124
Iowa	6,414	4,073	4,073	3,835	3,835	6,652	238	3.7	274
Kansas	5,282	4,492	4,492	4,336	4,336	5,438	156	3.0	246
Kentucky	16,338	10,944	10,944	11,401	11,401	15,881	-457	-2.8	458
Louisiana	32,196	16,240	16,240	19,115	19,115	29,321	-2,875	-8.9	823
Maine	20	1	1	1	1	20	0	0.0	2
Maryland	10,338	4,083	4,083	4,083	4,083	10,338	0	0.0	219
Massachusetts ^c	1,423	2,279	2,279	2,261	2,261	1,441	18	1.3	26
Michigan	15,722	9,209	9,209	10,452	10,452	14,479	-1,243	-7.9	184
Minnesota	7,048	6,875	6,875	6,542	6,542	7,381	333	4.7	171
Mississippi	9,392	6,515	6,515	6,041	6,041	9,866	474	5.0	432
Missouri	17,623	15,071	15,071	13,472	13,472	19,251	1,628	9.2	404
Montana ^c	1,276	916	916	731	731	1,461	185	14.5	174
Nebraska	985	1,152	1,152	1,179	1,179	958	-27	-2.7	66
Nevada	5,033	5,343	5,343	3,884	3,884	6,492	1,459	29.0	273
New Hampshire	2,436	1,218	1,218	1,284	1,284	2,367	-69	-2.8	215
New Jersey	15,005	4,756	4,756	4,794	4,794	14,967	-38	-0.3	215
New Mexico	2,708	2,246	2,246	1,951	1,951	2,805	97	3.6	173
New York	44,572	20,467	20,467	19,847	19,847	45,192	620	1.4	292

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APPENDIX TABLE 5 (continued)
Adults on parole, 2018

Jurisdiction	Parole population, January 1, 2018	Entries		Exits		Parole population, December 31, 2018	Change, January 1, 2018- December 31, 2018		Number on parole per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2018 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
North Carolina	13,802	15,185	15,185	14,772	14,772	14,215	413	3.0	175
North Dakota	904	1,153	1,153	1,151	1,151	906	2	0.2	155
Ohio ^c	20,703	11,214	11,214	10,804	10,804	21,113	410	2.0	232
Oklahoma	1,781	395	395	396	396	1,780	-1	-0.1	59
Oregon	24,539	8,851	8,851	9,207	9,207	24,183	-356	-1.5	724
Pennsylvania ^c	111,185	50,096	50,096	52,034	52,034	109,247	-1,938	-1.7	1,074
Rhode Island	451	283	283	199	199	535	84	18.6	63
South Carolina	4,565	3,077	3,077	2,662	2,662	4,980	415	9.1	124
South Dakota	2,968	2,336	2,336	2,103	2,103	3,201	233	7.9	479
Tennessee	11,132	3,038	3,038	3,572	3,572	10,842	-290	-2.6	205
Texas	109,151	35,585	35,585	35,523	35,523	109,213	62	0.1	508
Utah	3,781	2,882	2,882	2,749	2,749	3,914	133	3.5	174
Vermont ^c	861	..	400	..	400	870	9	1.0	170
Virginia	1,709	742	742	591	591	1,860	151	8.8	28
Washington	11,663	6,162	6,162	5,485	5,485	12,222	559	4.8	206
West Virginia	3,690	2,422	2,422	1,825	1,825	4,287	597	16.2	298
Wisconsin ^e	21,095	..	6,800	124	6,900	21,015	-80	-0.4	462
Wyoming	900	651	651	617	617	934	34	3.8	211

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2018 does not equal the population on January 1, 2018, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data. Rates are based on the parole population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^bRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2019.

^cSee *Parole: Explanatory notes for 2018* for more details.

^dIncludes Post-Release Community Supervision and Mandatory Supervision parolees: 45,899 on January 1, 2018 and 55,216 on December 31, 2018, with 28,324 parole entries and 31,699 parole exits.

^eThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2019.

APPENDIX TABLE 6
Adults entering parole, by type of entry, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Term of supervised release ^d	Other	Unknown/ not reported
U.S. total	439,399	192,296	89,915	15,634	85,899	5,965	49,690
Federal	43,537	281	0	0	43,256	0	0
State	395,862	192,015	89,915	15,634	42,643	5,965	49,690
Alabama ^e	4,094	2,594	255	1,245	~	0	0
Alaska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arizona	11,732	9,856	49	50	41	1,736	0
Arkansas ^e	10,814	8,878	38	0	1,898	0	0
California ^e	48,327	..	..	..	..	..	48,327
Colorado ^e	8,598	3,649	3,588	1,235	0	126	0
Connecticut ^e	3,446	1,210	..	605	1,631	0	0
Delaware ^e	125	..	..	..	..	0	125
District of Columbia	1,141	176	0	0	965	0	0
Florida	6,257	54	5,242	0	939	22	0
Georgia ^e	10,200	10,200	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii ^e	1,146	852	0	294	~	0	0
Idaho ^e	2,826	1,907	..	818	..	6	95
Illinois	21,871	15	20,179	38	~	583	1,056
Indiana	5,333	0	5,333	0	0	0	0
Iowa	4,073	4,073	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	4,492	0	2	198	4,292	0	0
Kentucky	10,944	6,058	4,549	0	337	0	0
Louisiana	16,240	808	14,927	439	47	19	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland ^e	4,083	1,841	2,242	..	..	0	0
Massachusetts	2,279	2,139	0	138	0	2	0
Michigan ^e	9,209	8,412	490	307	0	0	0
Minnesota	6,875	0	19	0	6,340	516	0
Mississippi ^e	6,515	4,668	~	1,053	~	794	0
Missouri ^e	15,071	11,315	787	1,286	1,683	0	0
Montana	916	916	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska ^e	1,152	909	~	243	~	0	0
Nevada ^e	5,343	4,717	564	62	~	0	0
New Hampshire ^e	1,218	641	0	490	~	87	0
New Jersey	4,756	2,690	2,066	~	0	0	0
New Mexico ^e	2,246	..	..	3	1,983	260	0
New York	20,467	6,587	5,365	~	7,603	912	0
North Carolina ^e	15,185	41	298	~	14,846	0	0
North Dakota ^e	1,153	1,153	~	..	~	0	0
Ohio	11,214	127	8,653	2,434	~	0	0
Oklahoma ^e	395	395	~	~	~	0	0
Oregon ^e	8,851	2,540	6,240	6	6	59	0
Pennsylvania ^e	50,096	46,713	0	3,383	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^e	283	283	~	~	~	0	0
South Carolina	3,077	1,474	1,603	0	0	0	0
South Dakota ^e	2,336	656	1,360	..	32	288	0
Tennessee	3,038	2,949	4	83	0	2	0
Texas	35,585	34,283	281	525	~	409	87
Utah	2,882	2,694	0	44	0	144	0
Vermont
Virginia	742	447	295	0	0	0	0
Washington	6,162	192	5,389	581	0	0	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 6 (continued)
Adults entering parole, by type of entry, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Term of supervised release ^d	Other	Unknown/ not reported
West Virginia	2,422	2,325	97	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wyoming	651	578	0	73	0	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to parole, see appendix table 5. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes persons entering due to a parole board decision.

^bIncludes persons whose release from prison was not decided by a parole board and persons entering due to determinate sentencing, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cIncludes persons returned to parole after serving time in prison due to a parole violation. Depending on the reporting jurisdiction, reinstatement entries may include only parolees who were originally released from prison through a discretionary release, mandatory release, or a combination of both. May also include persons originally released through a term of supervised release.

^dIncludes persons sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute immediately followed by a period of supervised release in the community.

^eSome or all data were estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 7

Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Returned to incarceration				Absconder	Other unsatisfactory ^a	Death	Other ^b	Other/not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	To receive treatment	Other/unknown					
U.S. total	445,961	240,542	31,029	70,224	2,026	8,372	8,927	5,168	6,712	13,880	59,081
Federal	49,606	29,108	1	12,069	0	0	0	293	814	0	7,321
State	396,355	211,434	31,028	58,155	2,026	8,372	8,927	4,875	5,898	13,880	51,760
Alabama ^c	3,186	2,226	717	120	~	~	~	~	100	23	0
Alaska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arizona	11,733	8,166	19	2,535	0	0	39	865	59	50	0
Arkansas ^c	9,841	4,313	567	4,736	0	0	0	0	192	33	0
California ^c	50,162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50,162
Colorado	8,076	4,142	1,200	2,558	0	0	0	0	111	65	0
Connecticut ^c	2,542	1,591	..	..	..	915	~	36	..	~	0
Delaware ^c	143	26	1	1	..	..	..	0	3	112	0
District of Columbia	1,453	576	0	0	0	565	0	124	64	124	0
Florida	6,331	3,985	331	735	0	0	0	0	2	1,062	216
Georgia ^c	10,841	8,081	271	30	..	2,282	0	~	127	0	50
Hawaii ^c	876	211	2	352	..	..	176	0	10	125	0
Idaho ^c	2,661	834	392	682	6	..	501	..	49	197	0
Illinois ^c	23,480	13,853	1,247	7,110	~	~	67	9	330	864	0
Indiana	6,007	3,301	363	1,778	0	0	372	0	43	150	0
Iowa	3,835	1,920	715	998	0	0	1	159	42	0	0
Kansas	4,336	2,492	184	961	0	0	448	0	54	197	0
Kentucky	11,401	6,548	343	1,172	0	104	3,046	0	188	0	0
Louisiana ^c	19,115	11,233	1,809	777	~	1,375	~	818	287	2,816	0
Maine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	4,083	2,505	413	240	..	~	..	606	161	71	87
Massachusetts	2,261	1,497	64	453	0	0	0	219	21	7	0
Michigan ^c	10,452	7,661	985	1,596	0	~	0	~	210	0	0
Minnesota ^c	6,542	3,526	381	2,591	0	0	0	0	44	0	0
Mississippi	6,041	3,784	709	1,208	~	~	~	..	53	69	218
Missouri	13,472	5,427	970	3,112	367	1,964	1,379	~	235	~	18
Montana ^c	731	404	29	3	0	243	0	0	18	0	34
Nebraska	1,179	764	~	393	~	~	~	0	5	17	0
Nevada ^c	3,884	2,726	356	356	~	325	40	~	81	~	0
New Hampshire	1,284	635	..	649	~	~	..	~	..	..	0
New Jersey	4,794	2,899	105	1,492	~	0	~	0	129	169	0
New Mexico ^c	1,951	586	41	1,160	..	33	..	94	32	5	0
New York	19,847	10,792	1,327	5,783	1,648	0	0	~	297	~	0
North Carolina	14,772	9,789	1,161	312	~	~	2,035	501	149	~	825
North Dakota ^c	1,151	814	142	106	..	0	57	~	13	19	0
Ohio	10,804	6,111	2,242	2,451	~	0	..	..	..	0	0
Oklahoma ^c	396	366	~	~	~	~	~	~	27	3	0
Oregon ^c	9,207	5,069	942	1,695	5	~	2	1,000	159	188	147
Pennsylvania ^c	52,034	33,223	5,395	4,497	0	0	593	290	760	7,276	0
Rhode Island	199	143	15	36	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
South Carolina	2,662	2,375	24	159	0	0	0	39	65	0	0
South Dakota ^c	2,103	907	178	721	~	58	0	~	21	218	0
Tennessee	3,572	2,053	719	686	0	0	0	0	114	0	0
Texas ^c	35,523	27,321	5,149	1,216	~	508	~	0	1,326	3	0
Utah	2,749	617	500	1,464	0	0	0	108	45	15	0
Vermont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virginia	591	419	124	40	0	0	0	0	3	2	3
Washington	5,485	3,749	853	805	0	0	0	0	78	0	0

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 7 (continued)
Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2018

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Returned to incarceration				Absconder	Other unsatisfactory ^a	Death	Other ^b	Other/not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	To receive treatment	Other/unknown					
West Virginia	1,825	1,384	13	232	0	0	140	0	56	0	0
Wisconsin	124	..	..	..	..	..	~	..	124	..	~
Wyoming	617	390	30	154	0	0	31	7	5	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from parole, see appendix table 5. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes persons discharged because they were released to special sentence. Also includes closure due to deportation, pending parole institutional hearing, other revocations, other unsuccessful discharges, and early terminations.

^bIncludes 1,642 parolees who were transferred to another state and 12,238 parolees who exited for other reasons.

^cSome or all data are estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 8
Characteristics of adults on parole, 2008 and 2018

Characteristic	2008	2018
Sex	100%	100%
Male	88	87
Female	12	13
Race/ethnicity	100%	100%
White ^a	41	46
Black ^a	38	37
Hispanic	19	15
American Indian/Alaska Native ^a	1	1
Asian ^a	1	1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander ^a	<1	<1
Two or more races ^a	<1	<1
Status of supervision	100%	100%
Active	85	82
Inactive	3	5
Absconder	6	8
Supervised out of state	4	4
Financial conditions remaining	<1	0
Other	2	2
Maximum sentence to incarceration	100%	100%
Less than 1 year	6	6
1 year or more	94	94
Most serious offense	100%	100%
Violent	26	31
Sex offense	...	8
Other violent offense	...	23
Property	24	20
Drug	37	30
Weapons	3	5
Other ^b	11	13

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Estimates for 2008 may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Characteristics are based on parolees with a known status.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic whites and “black” refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^bIncludes public-order offenses.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2008 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 9
Adults under community supervision, 2017

Jurisdiction	Community-supervision population, January 1, 2017 ^a	Entries		Exits		Community-supervision population, December 31, 2017 ^a	Change, January 1, 2017-December 31, 2017		Number under community supervision per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^c
		Reported	Estimated ^b	Reported	Estimated ^b		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	4,544,300	2,007,600	2,481,600	2,394,600	2,506,500	4,508,900	-35,400	-0.8%	1,780
Federal	131,700	52,700	52,700	57,300	57,300	128,200	-3,400	-2.6%	51
State	4,412,600	1,954,900	2,428,900	2,337,300	2,449,200	4,380,700	-32,000	-0.7%	1,729
Alabama ^d	60,700	19,800	20,300	19,500	20,000	60,700	-100	-0.1	1,601
Alaska ^d	8,400	3,500	4,100	..	4,400	8,200	-200	-3.0	1,475
Arizona	84,800	35,500	35,500	35,700	35,700	84,600	-200	-0.3	1,556
Arkansas	51,300	22,600	22,600	19,500	19,500	52,200	800	1.6	2,261
California ^d	329,400	157,400	183,800	152,400	177,900	328,200	-1,200	-0.4	1,072
Colorado ^d	90,800	63,700	63,700	62,100	62,500	91,300	500	0.6	2,083
Connecticut	45,400	22,500	22,500	23,800	23,800	43,900	-1,500	-3.3	1,540
Delaware	15,800	11,800	11,800	12,200	12,200	15,400	-400	-2.6	2,017
District of Columbia	9,600	5,700	5,700	6,200	6,200	9,000	-500	-5.3	1,578
Florida ^d	218,000	135,000	149,300	140,400	153,100	214,200	-3,900	-1.8	1,264
Georgia ^d	424,200	48,400	411,600	400,100	400,100	435,800	11,600	2.7	5,466
Hawaii	21,900	5,000	5,000	5,400	5,400	21,500	-400	-1.8	1,916
Idaho	37,500	15,900	15,900	15,300	15,300	38,100	600	1.7	2,955
Illinois	143,600	65,300	65,300	78,100	78,100	129,000	-14,600	-10.2	1,303
Indiana ^d	118,500	92,400	92,400	92,400	92,400	118,500	<50	<0.1	2,318
Iowa	35,000	19,900	19,900	19,400	19,400	35,500	500	1.4	1,467
Kansas	21,500	26,100	26,100	25,400	25,400	22,200	700	3.3	1,006
Kentucky ^d	66,100	30,100	35,000	28,900	33,800	67,400	1,200	1.8	1,950
Louisiana	71,000	30,800	30,800	30,900	30,900	70,800	-200	-0.2	1,978
Maine	6,900	3,000	3,000	3,200	3,200	6,800	-100	-1.4	625
Maryland	82,800	39,400	39,400	40,600	40,600	81,700	-1,100	-1.4	1,731
Massachusetts	63,600	63,900	63,900	68,300	68,300	59,100	-4,500	-7.1	1,073
Michigan ^d	177,900	103,000	110,000	105,100	112,100	173,200	-4,700	-2.6	2,218
Minnesota	104,300	55,600	55,600	54,100	54,100	105,900	1,600	1.5	2,462
Mississippi	37,700	15,200	15,200	15,700	15,700	37,200	-500	-1.3	1,636
Missouri	61,400	38,700	38,700	39,600	39,600	60,500	-900	-1.5	1,274
Montana ^d	10,200	5,000	5,200	4,700	4,700	10,700	500	4.8	1,293
Nebraska	14,600	12,200	12,200	11,400	11,400	15,200	700	4.5	1,051
Nevada	19,000	8,700	8,700	9,100	9,100	18,700	-300	-1.7	798
New Hampshire	6,400	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	6,400	<50	-0.3	583
New Jersey	158,500	32,200	32,200	36,200	36,200	154,500	-4,000	-2.5	2,192
New Mexico ^d	15,400	8,400	8,400	8,600	8,600	15,200	-200	-1.3	948
New York	144,200	47,100	47,100	50,300	50,300	140,900	-3,200	-2.2	897

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 9 (continued)
Adults under community supervision, 2017

Jurisdiction	Community-supervision population, January 1, 2017 ^a	Entries		Exits		Community-supervision population, December 31, 2017 ^a	Change, January 1, 2017-December 31, 2017		Number under community supervision per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^c
		Reported	Estimated ^b	Reported	Estimated ^b		Number	Percent	
North Carolina	95,200	63,700	63,700	62,900	62,900	96,000	800	0.8	1,195
North Dakota ^d	7,100	1,200	6,300	6,800	6,800	7,200	100	0.8	1,243
Ohio ^d	260,500	136,000	147,300	134,200	145,500	265,100	4,500	1.7	2,921
Oklahoma	42,400	12,800	12,800	11,400	11,400	43,800	1,400	3.4	1,472
Oregon	61,400	37,600	37,600	35,000	35,000	63,900	2,600	4.2	1,939
Pennsylvania	300,600	137,700	137,700	146,100	146,100	292,100	-8,500	-2.8	2,875
Rhode Island ^d	23,200	300	4,700	200	5,500	22,400	-800	-3.3	2,625
South Carolina	36,300	17,300	17,300	16,100	16,100	37,500	1,200	3.3	950
South Dakota	9,100	5,400	5,400	5,800	5,800	8,700	-400	-4.5	1,322
Tennessee	75,600	24,000	24,000	26,600	26,600	72,800	-2,800	-3.8	1,389
Texas	482,200	172,600	172,600	176,300	176,300	478,500	-3,800	-0.8	2,265
Utah	15,900	9,500	9,500	9,100	9,100	16,300	400	2.4	740
Vermont ^d	5,400	..	3,000	..	3,200	5,200	-200	-3.2	1,027
Virginia	62,500	30,500	30,500	28,800	28,800	64,200	1,700	2.7	968
Washington ^d	98,100	47,700	51,700	46,700	54,100	94,500	-3,600	-3.7	1,624
West Virginia	10,100	7,800	7,800	9,500	9,500	9,900	-200	-1.9	685
Wisconsin ^{d,e}	65,200	..	28,800	200	29,500	64,400	-800	-1.2	1,423
Wyoming	5,500	3,400	3,400	3,000	3,000	5,900	400	7.7	1,345

Note: Counts were rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2017 does not equal the population on January 1, 2017, plus entries, minus exits. Rates are based on the total community-supervision, probation, and parole population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aThe January 1, 2017 population excludes 10,822 persons. The December 31, 2017 population excludes 13,302 parolees who were also on probation to avoid double counting. See *Methodology*.

^bReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^cRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2018.

^dSee *Probation: Explanatory notes for 2017* and *Parole: Explanatory notes for 2017* for more details.

^eThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2017; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 10
Adults on probation, 2017

Jurisdiction	Probation population, January 1, 2017	Entries		Exits		Probation population, December 31, 2017	Change, January 1, 2017- December 31, 2017		Number on probation per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	3,678,145	1,599,698	2,039,500	1,982,435	2,060,800	3,647,227	-30,918	-0.8%	1,440
Federal	17,282	7,715	7,715	8,519	8,519	16,316	-966	-5.6%	6
State	3,660,863	1,591,983	2,031,800	1,973,916	2,052,300	3,630,911	-29,952	-0.8%	1,433
Alabama ^c	52,220	15,715	16,200	16,707	17,200	51,228	-992	-1.9	1,352
Alaska ^c	6,621	3,527	3,527	..	3,500	6,621	0	0.0	1,193
Arizona	77,373	23,522	23,522	23,766	23,766	77,129	-244	-0.3	1,418
Arkansas	30,822	12,616	12,616	9,806	9,806	33,731	2,909	9.4	1,462
California	236,691	137,412	137,412	133,943	133,943	233,046	-3,645	-1.5	761
Colorado ^c	80,607	55,166	55,166	53,593	54,000	81,076	469	0.6	1,849
Connecticut	41,982	19,851	19,851	21,337	21,337	40,360	-1,622	-3.9	1,417
Delaware	15,395	11,699	11,699	12,084	12,084	15,010	-385	-2.5	1,969
District of Columbia	5,796	4,428	4,428	4,499	4,499	5,725	-71	-1.2	999
Florida ^c	213,452	128,872	143,200	134,076	146,800	209,741	-3,711	-1.7	1,238
Georgia ^c	405,924	38,440	401,700	388,805	388,805	418,790	12,866	3.2	5,253
Hawaii	20,516	3,871	3,871	4,557	4,557	19,830	-686	-3.3	1,767
Idaho	32,409	13,064	13,064	12,471	12,471	33,002	593	1.8	2,560
Illinois	114,183	41,957	41,957	54,193	54,193	100,239	-13,944	-12.2	1,012
Indiana	110,078	86,612	86,612	85,291	85,291	111,399	1,321	1.2	2,179
Iowa	29,198	15,787	15,787	15,756	15,756	29,229	31	0.1	1,207
Kansas	16,654	21,611	21,611	21,355	21,355	16,910	256	1.5	767
Kentucky ^c	50,272	17,887	22,800	17,145	22,000	51,014	742	1.5	1,477
Louisiana	40,174	13,289	13,289	14,710	14,710	38,753	-1,421	-3.5	1,083
Maine	6,864	3,019	3,019	3,218	3,218	6,769	-95	-1.4	623
Maryland	72,529	34,855	34,855	36,032	36,032	71,352	-1,177	-1.6	1,512
Massachusetts	61,789	61,499	61,499	66,027	66,027	57,261	-4,528	-7.3	1,039
Michigan ^c	161,096	93,160	100,100	94,148	101,100	157,456	-3,640	-2.3	2,016
Minnesota	97,250	48,613	48,613	47,033	47,033	98,830	1,580	1.6	2,298
Mississippi	29,067	8,932	8,932	10,179	10,179	27,820	-1,247	-4.3	1,223
Missouri	43,586	25,341	25,341	26,109	26,109	42,808	-778	-1.8	902
Montana ^c	9,131	4,294	4,500	4,133	4,133	9,487	356	3.9	1,147
Nebraska	13,489	10,879	10,879	10,007	10,007	14,255	766	5.7	983
Nevada	13,724	5,263	5,263	5,362	5,362	13,625	-99	-0.7	582
New Hampshire	3,939	2,307	2,307	2,332	2,332	3,914	-25	-0.6	359
New Jersey	143,382	26,992	26,992	30,876	30,876	139,498	-3,884	-2.7	1,980
New Mexico ^c	12,711	6,092	6,100	6,357	6,400	12,446	-265	-2.1	776
New York	99,730	26,941	26,941	30,320	30,320	96,351	-3,379	-3.4	613

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APPENDIX TABLE 10 (continued)
Adults on probation, 2017

Jurisdiction	Probation population, January 1, 2017	Entries		Exits		Probation population, December 31, 2017	Change, January 1, 2017- December 31, 2017		Number on probation per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
North Carolina	82,466	49,381	49,381	49,648	49,648	82,199	-267	-0.3	1,024
North Dakota ^c	6,341	..	5,200	5,201	5,201	6,297	-44	-0.7	1,087
Ohio ^c	240,906	127,665	139,000	126,992	138,200	244,384	3,478	1.4	2,693
Oklahoma	40,511	12,468	12,468	10,927	10,927	42,052	1,541	3.8	1,412
Oregon	36,658	28,098	28,098	25,820	25,820	38,936	2,278	6.2	1,181
Pennsylvania	186,785	87,495	87,495	93,379	93,379	180,901	-5,884	-3.2	1,781
Rhode Island ^c	22,781	..	4,400	..	5,300	21,927	-854	-3.7	2,567
South Carolina	32,285	14,566	14,566	13,750	13,750	33,101	816	2.5	838
South Dakota	6,431	3,338	3,338	3,996	3,996	5,773	-658	-10.2	877
Tennessee	63,401	20,931	20,931	22,707	22,707	61,453	-1,948	-3.1	1,173
Texas	373,625	138,027	138,027	139,597	139,597	372,055	-1,570	-0.4	1,762
Utah	12,222	6,376	6,376	6,079	6,079	12,519	297	2.4	569
Vermont ^c	4,505	..	2,600	..	2,600	4,454	-51	-1.1	877
Virginia	60,821	29,805	29,805	28,183	28,183	62,443	1,622	2.7	942
Washington ^c	86,789	41,828	45,900	41,197	48,600	82,868	-3,921	-4.5	1,425
West Virginia	6,523	5,702	5,702	7,565	7,565	6,196	-327	-5.0	430
Wisconsin ^{c,d}	44,465	..	22,100	215	23,000	43,597	-868	-2.0	963
Wyoming	4,694	2,790	2,790	2,433	2,433	5,051	357	7.6	1,145

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2017 does not equal the population on January 1, 2017, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data. Rates are based on the probation population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^bRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2018.

^cSee *Probation: Explanatory notes for 2017* for more details.

^dThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2017; and U.S. Census Bureau, National Intercensal Estimates, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 11

Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Incarcerated				Absconder	Discharged to warrant/detainer	Other unsatisfactory	Death	Other ^a	Unknown/not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	To receive treatment	Other/unknown						
U.S. total	1,982,435	1,029,479	68,577	93,132	6,826	65,438	56,789	13,752	251,143	14,750	75,447	306,689
Federal	8,519	7,080	0	821	0	0	0	0	83	87	0	448
State	1,973,916	1,022,399	68,577	92,311	6,826	65,438	56,789	13,752	251,060	14,663	75,447	306,241
Alabama ^b	16,707	12,695	1,572	459	..	..	..	1,635	..	345	1	0
Alaska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arizona ^b	23,766	16,915	..	5,272	~	757	..	..	~	318	504	0
Arkansas ^b	9,806	5,357	466	3,219	520	0	0	20	0	216	8	0
California ^b	133,943	57,496	..	..	..	..	..	..	52,475	..	23,972	0
Colorado ^b	53,593	32,324	232	995	0	7,658	5,464	0	387	417	4,964	1,152
Connecticut ^b	21,337	16,279	..	..	..	..	469	4,589	..	..	..	0
Delaware	12,084	7,121	347	915	..	..	..	..	1,603	123	1,975	0
District of Columbia	4,499	3,391	0	0	0	877	0	0	117	48	66	0
Florida ^b	134,076	72,859	13,427	19,963	32	2	180	3,314	3,136	1,115	2,438	17,610
Georgia ^b	388,805	227,119	2,149	1,000	..	..	5,279	..	152,329	929	..	0
Hawaii ^b	4,557	3,406	205	508	..	382	..	..	..	51	5	0
Idaho ^b	12,471	2,798	1,103	..	..	..	11	..	..	76	8	8,475
Illinois ^b	54,193	24,070	~	~	~	358	5,358	~	5,745	~	11,229	7,433
Indiana ^b	85,291	49,644	9,519	10,727	..	..	8,610	..	..	..	6,791	0
Iowa	15,756	10,651	1,402	316	0	0	0	0	3,233	112	42	0
Kansas ^b	21,355	12,544	0	109	0	0	2,503	0	3,001	0	3,198	0
Kentucky ^b	17,145	9,174	1,499	5,822	0	0	109	0	27	422	92	0
Louisiana ^b	14,710	8,928	1,419	2,816	~	1	~	~	1,254	256	36	0
Maine ^b	3,218	2,625	..	..	..	593	..	..	..	..	..	0
Maryland	36,032	23,204	2,946	2,820	..	~	..	..	4,754	679	1,038	591
Massachusetts ^b	66,027	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,027
Michigan ^b	94,148	42,172	1,182	2,391	109	0	1,753	735	1,316	560	90	43,840
Minnesota	47,033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,033
Mississippi	10,179	6,401	848	1,895	~	476	0	0	0	55	486	18
Missouri ^b	26,109	10,963	908	3,679	898	20	8,900	..	..	417	..	324
Montana ^b	4,133	1,776	361	717	0	0	16	1	0	70	20	1,172
Nebraska ^b	10,007	6,984	1,821	..	..	~	~	~	1,098	74	30	0
Nevada	5,362	2,703	..	..	..	0	3	..	2,299	357	0	0
New Hampshire	2,332	2,158	..	157	~	~	~	17	..	0
New Jersey	30,876	10	18	..	30,848
New Mexico	6,357	3,051	2,996	3	..	59	..	248

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APPENDIX TABLE 11 (continued)
Adults exiting probation, by type of exit, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Incarcerated				Absconder	Discharged to warrant/detainer	Other unsatisfactory	Death	Other ^a	Unknown/not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence	To receive treatment	Other/unknown						
New York	30,320	17,614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502	..	12,204
North Carolina	49,648	25,693	3,313	2,584	~	~	7,445	~	9,099	783	~	731
North Dakota	5,201	2,478	..	..	..	..	456	..	94	68	2,072	33
Ohio ^b	126,992	48,439	4,031	8,866	5,022	1,408	4,372	1,130	5,286	1,422	3,634	43,382
Oklahoma ^b	10,927	8,384	1,084	812	..	..	..	..	90	144	..	0
Oregon	25,820	6,514	558	3,930	0	0	148	0	87	170	1,503	12,910
Pennsylvania ^b	93,379	70,906	10,435	3,271	0	0	1,077	20	542	1,080	6,048	0
Rhode Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Carolina	13,750	11,131	471	1,873	0	0	0	0	0	225	50	0
South Dakota ^b	3,996	1,196	..	..	..	769	..	..	..	..	..	2,031
Tennessee ^b	22,707	15,091	2,779	3,702	0	0	476	0	94	498	67	0
Texas ^b	139,597	90,296	..	..	..	44,612	..	..	..	1,719	2,970	0
Utah	6,079	2,028	550	500	0	0	94	0	1,822	88	997	0
Vermont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	~
Virginia	28,183	20,484	0	0	0	6,460	0	0	0	606	415	218
Washington ^b	41,197	23,896	961	1,739	23	1,065	65	2,305	955	286	29	9,873
West Virginia	7,565	2,120	2,850	732	222	0	694	~	94	96	669	88
Wisconsin ^c	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	..	..
Wyoming	2,433	1,321	139	522	0	0	301	0	123	27	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from probation, see appendix table 10. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes 14,210 probationers who transferred to another jurisdiction and 61,237 probationers who exited supervision for other reasons.

^bSome or all data were estimates.

^cThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 12**Characteristics of adults on probation, 2007 and 2017**

Characteristic	2007	2017
Sex	100%	100%
Male	77	74
Female	23	26
Race/ethnicity	100%	100%
White ^a	55	55
Black ^a	29	30
Hispanic	13	12
American Indian/Alaska Native ^a	1	1
Asian ^a	1	1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander ^a	<1	<1
Two or more races ^a	<1	<1
Status of supervision	100%	100%
Active	70	69
Residential/other treatment program	1	1
Financial conditions remaining	2	3
Inactive	7	7
Absconder	9	8
Supervised out of jurisdiction	3	3
Warrant status	7	5
Other	2	5
Type of offense	100%	100%
Felony	47	62
Misdemeanor	51	36
Other infractions	2	2
Most serious offense	100%	100%
Violent	17	21
Domestic violence	...	4
Sex offense	...	4
Other violent offense	...	13
Property	24	26
Drug	27	26
Public order	18	15
DUI/DWI	...	12
Other traffic offense	...	2
Other ^b	13	12

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Estimates for 2007 may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Characteristics are based on probationers with a known status.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic whites and “black” refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^bIncludes other offenses, such as public intoxication, disorderly conduct, false statement, insufficient funds, and other miscellaneous charges.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey, 2007 and 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 13
Adults on parole, 2017

Jurisdiction	Parole population, January 1, 2017	Entries		Exits		Parole population, December 31, 2017	Change, January 1, 2017- December 31, 2017		Number on parole per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
U.S. total	876,976	407,892	442,000	412,167	445,700	874,956	-2,020	-0.2%	345
Federal	114,375	44,989	44,989	48,775	48,775	111,900	-2,475	-2.2%	44
State	762,601	362,903	397,100	363,392	396,900	763,056	455	0.1%	301
Alabama	8,506	4,108	4,108	2,830	2,830	9,784	1,278	15.0	258
Alaska	1,812	..	600	..	900	1,563	-249	-13.7	282
Arizona	7,500	11,960	11,960	11,923	11,923	7,537	37	0.5	139
Arkansas	23,713	10,016	10,016	9,708	9,708	23,801	88	0.4	1,031
California ^c	92,723	20,003	46,400	18,463	44,000	95,148	2,425	2.6	311
Colorado	10,186	8,536	8,536	8,485	8,485	10,237	51	0.5	233
Connecticut	3,379	2,645	2,645	2,507	2,507	3,517	138	4.1	123
Delaware	387	136	136	155	155	368	-19	-4.9	48
District of Columbia	3,969	1,234	1,234	1,711	1,711	3,492	-477	-12.0	610
Florida	4,566	6,133	6,133	6,280	6,280	4,419	-147	-3.2	26
Georgia	22,400	9,925	9,925	11,260	11,260	21,065	-1,335	-6.0	264
Hawaii	1,367	1,096	1,096	797	797	1,666	299	21.9	148
Idaho	5,054	2,842	2,842	2,794	2,794	5,102	48	0.9	396
Illinois	29,428	23,320	23,320	23,954	23,954	28,794	-634	-2.2	291
Indiana	8,381	5,798	5,798	7,106	7,106	7,073	-1,308	-15.6	138
Iowa	6,011	4,084	4,084	3,617	3,617	6,478	467	7.8	268
Kansas	4,830	4,538	4,538	4,086	4,086	5,282	452	9.4	239
Kentucky	15,872	12,253	12,253	11,786	11,786	16,339	467	2.9	473
Louisiana	30,907	17,466	17,466	16,177	16,177	32,196	1,289	4.2	900
Maine	20	1	1	0	0	20	0	0.0	2
Maryland	10,305	4,573	4,573	4,540	4,540	10,338	33	0.3	219
Massachusetts	1,836	2,364	2,364	2,322	2,322	1,878	42	2.3	34
Michigan	16,775	9,886	9,886	10,939	10,939	15,722	-1,053	-6.3	201
Minnesota	7,077	7,035	7,035	7,065	7,065	7,047	-30	-0.4	164
Mississippi	8,645	6,312	6,312	5,565	5,565	9,392	747	8.6	413
Missouri	17,779	13,343	13,343	13,472	13,472	17,650	-129	-0.7	372
Montana	1,074	685	685	556	556	1,203	129	12.0	145
Nebraska	1,088	1,294	1,294	1,399	1,399	983	-105	-9.7	68
Nevada	5,261	3,464	3,464	3,692	3,692	5,033	-228	-4.3	215
New Hampshire	2,430	1,294	1,294	1,288	1,288	2,436	6	0.2	224
New Jersey	15,128	5,185	5,185	5,308	5,308	15,005	-123	-0.8	213
New Mexico	2,714	2,283	2,283	2,224	2,224	2,773	59	2.2	173
New York	44,426	20,158	20,158	20,012	20,012	44,572	146	0.3	284

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APPENDIX TABLE 13 (continued)
Adults on parole, 2017

Jurisdiction	Parole population, January 1, 2017	Entries		Exits		Parole population, December 31, 2017	Change, January 1, 2017- December 31, 2017		Number on parole per 100,000 U.S. adult residents, December 31, 2017 ^b
		Reported	Estimated ^a	Reported	Estimated ^a		Number	Percent	
North Carolina	12,726	14,317	14,317	13,241	13,241	13,802	1,076	8.5	172
North Dakota	804	1,165	1,165	1,625	1,625	904	100	12.4	156
Ohio	19,634	8,294	8,294	7,225	7,225	20,703	1,069	5.4	228
Oklahoma	1,895	366	366	480	480	1,781	-114	-6.0	60
Oregon	24,711	9,471	9,471	9,190	9,190	24,992	281	1.1	758
Pennsylvania	113,783	50,171	50,171	52,769	52,769	111,185	-2,598	-2.3	1,094
Rhode Island	405	296	296	204	204	497	92	22.7	58
South Carolina	4,274	2,759	2,759	2,394	2,394	4,639	365	8.5	117
South Dakota	2,687	2,097	2,097	1,853	1,853	2,931	244	9.1	445
Tennessee	12,224	3,031	3,031	3,930	3,930	11,325	-899	-7.4	216
Texas	111,287	34,568	34,568	36,704	36,704	109,151	-2,136	-1.9	517
Utah	3,675	3,094	3,094	3,003	3,003	3,766	91	2.5	171
Vermont	883	..	400	..	600	761	-122	-13.8	150
Virginia	1,650	709	709	650	650	1,709	59	3.6	26
Washington	11,322	5,833	5,833	5,551	5,551	11,604	282	2.5	200
West Virginia	3,550	2,107	2,107	1,967	1,967	3,690	140	3.9	256
Wisconsin ^d	20,726	..	6,700	..	6,600	20,817	91	0.4	460
Wyoming	816	655	655	585	585	886	70	8.6	201

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits. Therefore, the population on December 31, 2017 does not equal the population on January 1, 2017, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data. Rates are based on the parole population counts as of December 31 of the reporting year and were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the U.S. resident population of persons age 18 or older for January 1 of the following year.

..Not known.

^aReported data will equal estimated data in cases where no imputation was required.

^bRates were calculated using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2018.

^cIncludes Post-Release Community Supervision and Mandatory Supervision parolees: 44,998 on January 1, 2017 and 45,899 on December 31, 2017, with 26,418 parole entries and 25,517 parole exits.

^dThe only exits reported were deaths.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2017; and U.S. Census Bureau Intercensal Estimates, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 14

Adults entering parole, by type of entry, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Term of supervised release ^d	Other	Unknown/ not reported
U.S. total	407,892	187,322	120,045	15,116	78,012	7,056	341
Federal	44,989	398	0	0	44,591	0	0
State	362,903	186,924	120,045	15,116	33,421	7,056	341
Alabama ^e	4,108	4,049	59	..	0	0	0
Alaska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arizona	11,960	10,115	36	133	63	1,613	0
Arkansas ^e	10,016	8,274	42	0	1,700	0	0
California ^e	20,003	1,331	18,607	2	0	0	63
Colorado	8,536	3,125	3,546	1,696	0	169	0
Connecticut	2,645	1,156	0	0	1,489	0	0
Delaware ^e	136	..	..	..	..	0	136
District of Columbia	1,234	175	0	0	1,059	0	0
Florida	6,133	39	5,206	0	874	14	0
Georgia ^e	9,925	9,925	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii ^e	1,096	830	~	266	0	0	0
Idaho ^e	2,842	1,669	..	1,165	..	8	0
Illinois	23,320	15	22,641	85	~	558	21
Indiana	5,798	0	5,798	0	0	0	0
Iowa	4,084	4,084	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas ^e	4,538	0	0	203	4,261	0	74
Kentucky ^e	12,253	4,402	4,243	3,264	344	0	0
Louisiana	17,466	532	16,555	331	23	25	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland ^e	4,573	2,184	2,389	..	..	0	0
Massachusetts	2,364	2,221	0	143	0	0	0
Michigan	9,886	9,043	545	298	0	0	0
Minnesota	7,035	2	6,554	0	0	479	0
Mississippi	6,312	5,074	0	525	0	713	0
Missouri ^e	13,343	9,816	905	1,248	~	1,374	0
Montana	685	685	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,294	1,033	0	261	~	0	0
Nevada	3,464	2,582	726	156	~	0	0
New Hampshire ^e	1,294	687	0	474	~	133	0
New Jersey	5,185	3,011	2,174	~	0	0	0
New Mexico ^e	2,283	..	..	..	2,043	240	0
New York	20,158	5,589	6,163	0	7,538	868	0
North Carolina ^e	14,317	35	283	~	13,999	0	0
North Dakota ^e	1,165	1,165	~	..	~	0	0
Ohio ^e	8,294	85	7,967	242	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^e	366	366	~	~	~	0	0
Oregon	9,471	2,414	6,982	4	7	64	0
Pennsylvania ^e	50,171	46,791	0	3,380	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^e	296	296	~	~	~	0	0
South Carolina ^e	2,759	1,167	1,592	0	0	0	0
South Dakota ^e	2,097	533	1,294	..	21	249	0
Tennessee	3,031	2,971	3	56	0	1	0
Texas	34,568	33,556	203	343	~	419	47
Utah	3,094	2,715	0	250	0	129	0
Vermont
Virginia ^e	709	314	395	0	0	0	0
Washington	5,833	257	5,064	512	0	0	0

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APPENDIX TABLE 14 (continued)
Adults entering parole, by type of entry, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	Term of supervised release ^d	Other	Unknown/ not reported
West Virginia	2,107	2,034	73	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wyoming	655	577	0	78	0	0	0

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed entries to parole, see appendix table 13. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes persons entering due to a parole board decision.

^bIncludes persons whose release from prison was not decided by a parole board and persons entering due to determinate sentencing, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cIncludes persons returned to parole after serving time in prison due to a parole violation. Depending on the reporting jurisdiction, reinstatement entries may include only parolees who were originally released from prison through a discretionary release, mandatory release, or a combination of both. May also include those originally released through a term of supervised release.

^dIncludes persons sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute immediately followed by a period of supervised release in the community.

^eSome or all data were estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 15

Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Returned to incarceration				Absconder	Other unsatisfactory	Death	Other ^a	Other/not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	To receive treatment	Other/unknown					
U.S. total	412,167	250,380	36,621	72,947	2,624	8,288	6,577	5,067	7,089	13,609	8,965
Federal	48,775	28,596	0	12,094	0	0	0	263	838	0	6,984
State	363,392	221,784	36,621	60,853	2,624	8,288	6,577	4,804	6,251	13,609	1,981
Alabama ^b	2,830	2,052	589	75	0	0	0	~	99	15	0
Alaska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arizona	11,923	8,133	20	2,617	0	0	47	975	54	77	0
Arkansas ^b	9,708	3,800	441	5,214	0	0	0	0	225	28	0
California ^b	18,463	12,801	4,649	42	0	0	18	~	446	507	0
Colorado	8,485	4,781	984	2,554	0	1	0	0	108	57	0
Connecticut	2,507	1,488	0	0	0	854	165	0	0	0	0
Delaware ^b	155	35	4	3	..	..	..	5	5	103	0
District of Columbia	1,711	699	0	0	0	629	0	163	84	136	0
Florida	6,280	4,018	352	738	0	0	0	0	3	857	312
Georgia ^b	11,260	8,588	261	24	..	2,278	0	0	109	0	0
Hawaii	797	207	2	318	..	..	146	0	7	117	0
Idaho ^b	2,794	759	288	380	..	8	188	..	40	14	1,117
Illinois ^b	23,954	14,635	1,445	6,616	~	~	80	6	313	859	0
Indiana ^b	7,106	3,388	454	2,067	0	0	869	0	50	278	0
Iowa	3,617	1,826	638	981	0	0	0	133	39	0	0
Kansas	4,086	2,320	171	853	0	0	456	0	39	247	0
Kentucky ^b	11,786	5,810	332	5,460	~	~	~	~	184	~	0
Louisiana ^b	16,177	7,628	1,786	769	~	1,371	~	1,210	278	3,135	0
Maine	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maryland	4,540	2,804	436	384	..	..	..	618	161	31	106
Massachusetts ^b	2,322	1,746	67	453	0	29	0	0	27	0	0
Michigan	10,939	8,012	1,028	1,692	0	0	0	0	207	0	0
Minnesota ^b	7,065	3,634	405	2,986	0	0	0	0	40	0	0
Mississippi	5,565	3,271	1,775	..	0	76	0	0	40	403	0
Missouri	13,472	5,057	992	3,291	690	1,722	1,448	~	241	~	31
Montana	556	318	25	183	0	0	0	0	19	11	0
Nebraska	1,399	950	0	432	0	17	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3,692	2,566	312	333	~	401	30	0	50	0	0
New Hampshire	1,288	620	..	668	~	~	..	~	..	..	0
New Jersey	5,308	3,516	75	1,586	~	0	0	0	131	0	0
New Mexico	2,224	612	61	1,087	..	134	..	..	52	..	278
New York	20,012	10,592	1,318	5,866	1,929	0	0	~	307	~	0
North Carolina ^b	13,241	9,405	1,137	370	~	~	1,974	195	160	~	0
North Dakota ^b	1,625	1,137	..	..	..	427	48	..	13	..	0
Ohio ^b	7,225	4,699	1,579	152	0	0	333	0	290	172	0
Oklahoma ^b	480	444	11	2	~	~	~	~	23	~	0
Oregon	9,190	4,824	909	2,029	5	0	3	992	135	162	131
Pennsylvania ^b	52,769	34,661	5,546	4,632	0	0	613	316	833	6,168	0
Rhode Island	204	161	4	33	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
South Carolina ^b	2,394	2,195	22	118	0	0	0	0	32	27	0
South Dakota ^b	1,853	898	144	561	~	52	0	~	29	169	0
Tennessee	3,930	2,279	749	794	0	0	0	0	108	0	0
Texas	36,704	27,741	6,145	1,479	~	289	~	0	1,039	11	0
Utah	3,003	526	463	1,782	0	0	0	166	42	24	0
Vermont
Virginia	650	438	143	53	0	0	0	0	11	1	4

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APPENDIX TABLE 15 (continued)

Adults exiting parole, by type of exit, 2017

Jurisdiction	Total reported	Completion	Returned to incarceration				Absconder	Other unsatisfactory	Death	Other ^a	Other/not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	To receive treatment	Other/unknown					
Washington	5,551	3,839	800	808	0	0	0	0	104	0	0
West Virginia	1,967	1,524	25	228	0	0	131	0	59	0	0
Wisconsin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wyoming	585	347	34	140	0	0	28	25	9	0	2

Note: Based on reported data only. For imputed exits from parole, see appendix table 13. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

..Not known.

~Not applicable.

^aIncludes 2,314 parolees who were transferred to another state and 11,295 parolees who exited for other reasons.

^bSome or all data were estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2017.

APPENDIX TABLE 16**Characteristics of adults on parole, 2007 and 2017**

Characteristic	2007	2017
Sex	100%	100%
Male	88	87
Female	12	13
Race/ethnicity	100%	100%
White ^a	41	44
Black ^a	38	37
Hispanic	19	16
American Indian/Alaska Native ^a	1	1
Asian ^a	<1	1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander ^a	<1	<1
Two or more races ^a	1	<1
Status of supervision	100%	100%
Active	85	82
Inactive	4	5
Absconder	6	8
Supervised out of state	4	4
Financial conditions remaining	<1	0
Other	2	2
Maximum sentence to incarceration	100%	100%
Less than 1 year	5	7
1 year or more	95	93
Most serious offense	100%	100%
Violent	26	33
Sex offense	...	9
Other violent offense	...	24
Property	25	20
Drug	37	29
Weapons	...	4
Other ^b	...	13

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Estimates for 2007 may have been revised based on updated reporting and may differ from numbers in past reports. Characteristics are based on parolees with a known status.

...Not available.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic whites and “black” refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^bIncludes public-order offenses.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2007 and 2017.



The Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice is the principal federal agency responsible for measuring crime, criminal victimization, criminal offenders, victims of crime, correlates of crime, and the operation of criminal and civil justice systems at the federal, state, tribal, and local levels. BJS collects, analyzes, and disseminates reliable statistics on crime and justice systems in the United States, supports improvements to state and local criminal justice information systems, and participates with national and international organizations to develop and recommend national standards for justice statistics. Jeffrey H. Anderson is the director.

This report was written by Danielle Kaeble and Mariel Alper, Ph.D. (former BJS). Todd Minton and Laura Maruschak verified the report.

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