

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2019 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2020 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Africa													
<i>North Africa</i>													
Algeria	<u>1</u>	5349	7655	8056	8701	10021	10484	10515	9959	9551	10304	9958	9708
Libya	<u>± 1 2</u>	..	..	7016	9147	8464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3095	3117	3342	3818	3785	3495	3516	3620	3641	3721	4794	4831
Tunisia		434	517	523	575	687	820	873	811	814	1001	1046	1157
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>													
Angola	<u>4</u>	3344	3131	3286	4488	4790	2825	2257	1952	1610	1471	1301	994
Benin		..	..	68.8	72.9	79.3	92.6	81.9	115.8	84.8	68.1	68.8	71.8
Botswana		330	319	297	290	336	407	572	534	486	515	571	546
Burkina Faso	<u>±</u>	113	118	131	142	151	150.2	151	188	281	358	368	382
Burundi	<u>±</u>	..	..	64.9	66.9	65.1	66.7	66.8	57.5	62.7	84.7	65.2	67.5
Cameroon	§	355	323	346	364	366	375	409	422	418	422	376	393
Cape Verde		7.7	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.6	9.2	10.6	9.6	10.3	9.7	11.0	11.3
Central African Rep.	<u>± 5</u>	93.2	84.8	74.3	79.4	50.8	30.8	30	29	30	41	39	41.3
Chad		613	566	..	656	349	225	319	227	238	235	308	323
Congo, Republic of	§	230	..	..	345	658	..	528	385	283	300	286	298
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	250	286	363	406	367	525	449	355	305	353	364	362
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	366	306	373	371	448	579	610	499	570	536	589	607
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	149	144.4	144.8	139.2	143.1	160.7	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		479	466	437	438	477	489	537	545	560	545	460	461
Gabon	<u>9</u>	279	259	286	279	197	193	226	288	254	267	259	271
Gambia	<u>± 10</u>	11.3	11.1	17.2	15.6	11.8	14.5	14.3	14.8
Ghana	<u>11</u>	89.5	166	266	196	262	209	158	181	205	233	237	240

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Guinea	12	236	243	225	249.2	202	212	211	198	201	210
Guinea-Bissau	13	16.3	15.1	22.4	19.0	19.1	17.9	16.3	19.2	19.1	22.6	22.4	23
Kenya		918	938	1060	1047	952	1027	1105	1134	1163	1117	1097	1106
Lesotho		55.8	43.4	42.3	42.8	45.4	47.7	48.7	53.2	49.3	44.8	41.6	38.0
Liberia	14	26.3	38.6	41.0	37.2	33.2	31.0	27.4	20.1	20.5	19.2	15.1	16.9
Madagascar	15	60.3	67.5	66.0	65.7	65.7	62.8	64.7	65.6	70.9	76.6	87.8	87.4
Malawi		42.9	43.8	50.2	78.7	58.2	46.2	46.9	58.0	63.5	87.0	85.8	92.5
Mali	¶	135	137	130	131	184	308	368	455	449	476	580	593
Mauritania	‡	..	..	141	139	136	130	143	150	160	162	199	200
Mauritius		16.7	17.2	16.5	22.7	18.7	18.3	24	23	22	22	19	18.1
Mozambique	16	103	96	107	124	138	133	146	147	202	217	166	154
Namibia	17	318	336	331	348	512	561	498	453	434	414	417	374
Niger		61.8	71.8	137.1	92.4	128.2	..	174	201	212	248	225	240
Nigeria	18	2226	2478	2183	2099	1908	1861	1798	1719	2028	1860	2403	2568
Rwanda	19	73.1	73.8	72.5	74.5	84.6	99.4	105.5	110.2	117.9	124.1	142.4	143
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	181	196	179	206	212	226	320	313	372	357	378	393
Seychelles		8.7	10.6	12.4	14.5	34.0	20.0	24.5	24.7	23.5	23.5	24.0	18.8
Sierra Leone	21	23.7	24.7	27.0	27.2	41.8	35.3	43.3	39.4	27.3	25.6	20.2	23.8
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98
South Africa		3373	3494	3652	3724	3728	3759	3661	3609	3458	3436	3475	3151
South Sudan	23	1465	2085	1332	1324	1726	1386	404	174	245	186	..	..
Sudan	‡ 24	..	..	..	..	..	1152	1207	1567	799	722	457	934
eSwatini	‡ 25	86.2	84.2	74.3	78.6	79.0	80.0	93.7	86.4	90.2	86.5	82.2	75.1
Tanzania		324	349	354	409	456	529	579	582	612	619	639	659
Togo		54.4	52.0	58.5	64.0	73.3	72.0	83.5	90.0	99.7	170.6	112.6	116
Uganda		622	624	319	268	283	315	328	357	423	648	948	985
Zambia		221	232	258	279	343	367	299	291	334	292	262	212
Zimbabwe	26	300	586	906	999	1033	1083	1046	986	1101	547

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Americas													
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>													
Belize		16.6	16.4	16.0	18.6	20.6	20.6	22.5	23.6	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.5
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		350	325	366	359	415	445	469	521	583	613	627	599
El Salvador	29	224	234	233	245	239	255	253	264	295	317	371	372
Guatemala		254	269	296	317	297	295	323	283	277	332	337	343
Haiti	30	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Honduras	31	197	218	226	313	314	365	381	416	392	407	392	403
Jamaica		123	130	129	125	120	125	142	149	210	265	247	244
Mexico		4452	4860	5145	5443	5686	5340	5971	5410	6051	6651	6607	6116
Nicaragua	32	46.8	52.9	70.6	73.5	79.5	97.6	85.1	87.4	82.7	76.9	78.3	78.0
Panama	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		193	188	200	238	201	204	221	206	168	173	157	157
<i>North America</i>													
Canada		17508	18099	17211	15909	16169	18577	18823	22737	22632	22204	22854	22755
USA	34	865268	855022	807530	745416	699564	683678	681580	674557	694860	734344	766583	778232
<i>South America</i>													
Argentina	35	3233	3187	3148	3527	3649	3613	3515	3870	3443	3133	3143	2907
Bolivia	36	493	547	645	689	722	638	591	600	630	598	598	609
Brazil		25389	24593	25066	25202	25706	25111	23836	25390	27074	25907	25101	19736
Chile	§ 37	4682	4990	4683	4739	4809	4797	4954	5196	5185	5182	5036	4601
Colombia	38	8504	7916	8473	9226	9099	9146	9018	9623	9458	10168	10133	9216
Ecuador	39	2600	2916	2928	3011	2961	2655	2525	2464	2556	2400	2244	2244
Guyana	‡ 40	35.2	35.1	35.5	36.7	40.9	48.8	54.0	60.9	62.8	67.2	65.5	66.0
Paraguay	41	227	259	297	326	344	378	351	341	371	376	391	364
Peru	42	2406	2452	2749	3168	3139	3500	2743	2712	2677	2767	2720	2633
Uruguay		873	849	925	972	1002	1017	1042	1100	1196	1155	1260	1164
Venezuela	43	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.5	0.4

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Asia & Oceania													
<i>Central Asia</i>													
Kazakhstan	† 44	1092	1204	1404	1585	1579	1625	1373	1319	1491	1929	1752	1733
Kyrgyzstan	45	79	76	94	101	111	115	123	123	127	129	130	127
Tajikistan		45.5	56.6	58.8	..	75	85.6	86	80	84	84	80	80
Turkmenistan	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1507	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>													
China	48	129359	138869	153138	165589	178806	192843	203944	216487	229168	240333	244934	252304
Japan	† 49	46420	47045	46479	46281	46775	47600	47312	47350	47426	47609	48160	49149
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	32178	32619	33450	34463	35819	37210	38143	38844	40814	43891	46056	45735
Mongolia		55.6	76.0	93	86	93	92	94	93	97	100	107	112
Taiwan		10229	10326	10690	10096	10037	10578	10397	10535	10307	10993	11597	12155
<i>South Asia</i>													
Afghanistan	52	266	262	196	181	221	177	175	172	188	226	262	280
Bangladesh	53	2408	2552	2684	2675	2859	3230	3550	3459	3808	4349	4335	4558
India	54	54032	54555	54361	53961	56756	56773	62567	67522	69285	71469	73001	72887
Nepal	¶	316	327	310	340	384	369	392	451	443	429	425	424
Pakistan	† 55	6179	6513	6907	7135	7496	8143	8416	9321	10524	10388	10097	10376
Sri Lanka	56	1508	1580	1427	1466	1719	1852	1616	1683	1543	1700	1560	1574
<i>South-East Asia</i>													
Brunei	57	387	379	372	372	483	424	406	354	352	415	440	437
Cambodia		225	237	259	281	310	361	411	478	553	595	635	647
Indonesia	58	4530	5194	5963	8017	7064	8214	7666	8837	7835	9003	9488	9396
Laos		19.8	22.1	22.6	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	3643	4084	3895	4244	4277	4605	4409	3705	3381	3769	3910	3808
Myanmar	60	..	..	2969	3265	3288	3817	3651	3464	2357	2225	3141	2446
Philippines	61	2756	2799	2843	3245	3010	3294	3392	4303	2965	3472	3495	3733
Singapore		9274	8943	8735	8706	8961	9557	10162	10432	10524	10662	11020	10856
Thailand		5684	5854	5771	5999	6042	6423	6783	6993	7141	7286	7362	7340

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<i>Eastern Europe</i>													
Armenia	† 80	397	364	372	419	426	461	453	464	523	652	635	634
Azerbaijan	81	1094	2081	2159	2184	2192	2330	1554	1631	1716	1854	2173	2238
Belarus		556	597	671	718	729	710	668	642	730	774	785	845
Georgia	† 82	384	345	358	326	316	281	302	307	315	311	304	292
Moldova	† ¶ 83	21.7	24.0	24.6	27.3	29.9	30.6	36.3	35.5	37.9	43.0	43.1	44.5
Russia	84	49834	53185	61622	64626	69261	74649	80027	64848	62404	65201	66838	61713
Ukraine	§ 85	2239	2013	2276	2329	3200	3905	3990	3988	4744	5419	5995	5924
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>													
Austria		3212	3139	3097	2977	3001	2870	3089	3243	3263	3238	3494	3602
Belgium		5192	5010	4954	4828	4749	4573	4555	4557	4657	4761	5330	5461
Cyprus	†	414	383	350	316	298	334	306	363	428	402	414	419
Denmark		4191	3906	4028	3695	3532	3496	3727	3802	4349	4557	4838	4953
Finland	86	3530	3586	3630	3653	3465	3543	3557	3496	3600	3630	3986	4088
France		48415	46975	46254	45954	46754	48033	49895	50551	49304	50119	51572	52747
Germany		41046	40214	41363	39834	39881	40566	42269	43468	44670	49008	51570	52765
Greece	† 87	7035	5664	5010	4678	4640	4921	5126	5122	5475	5472	5237	5301
Iceland		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	88	1148	1088	1031	1025	1021	1024	1032	1037	1060	1113	1126	1144
Italy	89	29944	29324	27106	26068	24064	23043	26104	26854	27122	26381	28370	28921
Luxembourg	†	267	230	224	232	249	294	277	369	380	429	479	490
Malta		56.3	49.6	46.8	48.2	50.6	54.8	63.0	65.9	64.5	83.6	78.5	80.6
Netherlands		10994	10624	9983	9299	9312	9289	9765	9979	10821	12001	12211	12578
Norway		5373	5474	5574	5703	5950	5907	6130	6766	7128	7520	7514	7113
Portugal	90	4437	4239	3764	4148	3623	3740	4322	3737	4090	4278	4557	4639
Spain	91	18488	17056	17249	15048	15026	15972	14810	16391	17024	17189	17160	17432
Sweden	† ¶ 92	4958	4662	4760	4787	5072	5126	5194	5194	5365	5840	6234	6454
Switzerland	93	4298	4413	4332	4704	4262	4439	4617	4644	4596	5114	5428	5702
UK	94	63177	61041	59346	57177	56154	53996	53807	53449	54163	56856	58485	59238

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Middle East													
Bahrain	95	1001	1232	1372	1514	1615	1550	1574	1580	1543	1558	1405	1405
Egypt	¶	4443	4315	4198	4162	4543	4816	4538	3829	3762	3744	4016	4505
Iran	96	18200	15708	16354	13170	13131	13962	16028	18034	15257	12528	12151	15825
Iraq	† 97	4407	4749	4318	7962	6931	9493	5942	7380	6270	7599	6994	7016
Israel	98	15747	15918	16240	16738	18008	18257	19213	20053	20074	20504	21065	21704
Jordan		1957	1923	1699	1590	1657	1743	1924	2042	1973	2032	2083	2077
Kuwait	99	5174	5913	6399	6054	6042	6086	6655	6864	7203	7374	6940	6941
Lebanon		2038	1991	2019	2121	2442	2503	2938	2669	2861	2521	1036	1921
Oman	‡ 100	4168	5457	9805	9196	8529	7817	8145	6872	7575	6551	6663	6730
Qatar		2165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 101	53569	54297	61449	70406	82987	88520	63337	70621	72918	61952	55535	57519
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	||	10943	11036	11307	11612	11697	12036	14112	15147	19225	20603	19567	17725
UAE	102	20277	22026	21701	26584	25086	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	103	3813	3457	3167	2914	2804	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	104	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.