

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1406901-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 48  
Page 3 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 5 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 6 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 7 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 8 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 9 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 10 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 11 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 12 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 13 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 14 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 15 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 16 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 17 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 18 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 19 ~ b3; b6; b7E;  
Page 25 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 26 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 27 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 28 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 50 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 51 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 52 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 53 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 68 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 69 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 73 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 74 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 80 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 81 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 82 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 83 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 88 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 89 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 90 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 91 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 92 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;  
Page 93 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 94 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 95 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 96 ~ b3; b7E;  
Page 97 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 98 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 99 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 100 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 101 ~ Duplicate;  
Page 107 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;  
Page 108 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X Deleted Page(s) X  
X No Duplication Fee X  
X For this Page X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Subj: Pipes, Richard Edgar

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Birthdate: \_\_\_\_\_ SUPV: \_\_\_\_\_

Misc: \_\_\_\_\_

R# 352 Date 1-4 Searcher Initial 2 Y

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

Pipes, Richard E.

b3  
b7E

[Redacted] NEW

L 100 - 360557 - 2

I-20, Env. 8.10

[Large Handwritten Signature]

NOV 10 1950

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

|   |                                   |   |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>MIAMI, FLORIDA</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>12-11-50</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12-4,6-50</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>RICHARD GUY MEYERS, JR. RGM:ome</b>                                     |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>     |                                   |   | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Records of Clerk of U. S. District Court, Tampa, Fla., reflect applicant received Naturalization Certificate No. 5472210 on 4-10-43. Date and place of birth verified. Applicant has no credit or criminal record, Tampa, Fla.

**SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION**

TO: State Justice  
REC'D 6-28-61  
JUL 10 1961  
ADS - PC

AGENCY ICE 7-1-54  
REQ. REC'D 8-25-54  
REP'T FORW. 9-16-54  
BY: [Signature]

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated November 27, 1950.

**DETAILS:**

AT TAMPA, FLORIDA:

CITIZENSHIP

Naturalization Petition No. 8894 produced by Clerk of the United States District Court, ANDREW LAW, and signed by United States Naturalization Examiner, JOHN H. HALSTEAD, reflected that the applicant had entered the United States Army, February 17, 1943, and at the time of the petition, on April 9, 1943, was serving as a Private in A.A.F.B.T.C. No. 6, at St. Petersburg, Florida, under ASN 35603328. This petition further reflected that on the following day, April 10, 1943, Naturalization Certificate No. 5472210 was issued to the applicant. The date and place of birth of the applicant was verified by this petition.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

Records at the Merchants Association of Tampa, the Tampa Police

|  |                         |  |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED:                              | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES                               |
| <p>136 - Bureau<br/>1 - Miami<br/>50 - [unclear]</p> | <p>DEC 14 1950</p>      | <p>RECORDED - 11</p> <p>NOV 21 1950</p> <p>NOV 22 1950</p> |

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

**RECEIVED**

RECEIVED F. B. I.

DEC 14 11 44 AM '50

SPECIAL INQUIRY SECTION

F. B. I.

U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

*Photo*

CC TO: *W.P. Jones*  
 REQ. REC'D. *C.P. Jones*  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. *W.P. Jones*  
 BY: *W.P. Jones*

914  
 REC'D 10/14  
 REC'D 10/14  
 YESXQ1

NOO DICCHINHOIT  
 ZIE BEHEBE ZIDE EDI

NO  
 201 10/14/65  
 REC'D



b3  
b7E

Department and the Sheriff's Office, Hillsborough County, were checked in regard to the applicant with negative results.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

C

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

|                                     |                                   |   |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>KNOXVILLE</b>  | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>12/12/50</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/5/50</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>JOHN W. TOEDT    JWT:mrg</b>  |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b> |                                   |   | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Former neighbor, STEPHEN H. ROBOCK, interviewed and favorable.

AGENCY \_\_\_\_\_  
REQ. REC'D \_\_\_\_\_  
REP'T FORW. \_\_\_\_\_  
BY \_\_\_\_\_

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11/27/50.

**DETAILS:**

STEPHEN H. ROBOCK, Chief, Industrial Economic Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee, advised he had resided as a neighbor to the applicant on Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts for approximately one and one-half years. He stated that he considers that he was acquainted with PIPES quite well, that they socialized considerably, and that their respective wives were employed together at Harvard University during that time.

ROBOCK continued that the applicant and his wife and their families arrived in this country from Poland in approximately 1940 or 1941 and that he knows of no immediate relatives presently residing in foreign countries or of any foreign connections the applicant may have. He also stated that he believed the applicant to be of loyal American political beliefs and that his character and associates are above reproach and the entire families of him and his wife are entirely loyal in their allegiance to this country. He stated that, to his knowledge, the applicant was not involved politically, either in this country or in Europe. He recommended applicant for a position of trust with the United States Government.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

|   |                         |   |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED:<br><br><i>K. A. Robey</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES  |
| 3-<br>1-<br><br>136<br>501                        | DEC 18 1950<br>23       | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> RECORDED - 11<br/>INDEXED - 11<br/>EX-208<br/>MODIBA SECTION<br/>10 25 11 20 </div> |

b3  
b7E

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

**RECEIVED**



b3  
b7E

ADMINISTRATIVE

The files of the Knoxville Office reflect that as of May 26, 1949, ROBOCK's wife, Mrs. SHIRLEY ROBOCK, was elected as Treasurer of the Knoxville Chapter of Americans for Democratic Action. It also is to be noted that ROBOCK had previously stated to reporting agent that he was not in sympathy with the current Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, that he considered himself well acquainted with REMINGTON, and did not consider him deserving of such prosecution.



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

①

Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

b3  
b7E

|  |                            |                                      |   |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| REPORT MADE AT<br>MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA | DATE WHEN MADE<br>12/14/50 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br>12/2,4, /50 | REPORT MADE BY<br>ROBERT G. FLETCHER, SA (A) BDL                                |
| TITLE<br>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES             |                            |                                      | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px;"></div> |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Reference FETLER claims PIPES is brilliant, shrewd, capable and loyal to the United States. He says PIPES is very anti-Communist.

- RUC -

**SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.**

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11/27/50.

**DETAILS:**

Mr. PAUL FETLER, Room 8, Music Department, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, advised that he has known PIPES since approximately February of 1944 when he and PIPES were both with the United States Army. FETLER advises that he has seen little of PIPES since late 1945 although he does correspond with him on infrequent intervals. However, FETLER believes he knows PIPES quite well.

Mr. FETLER related that PIPES was very interested in Russian literature and Russian history and had studied the Russian language at Cornell University in connection with his service in the United States Army. Aside from his chosen work of the Russian language and history, PIPES is interested primarily in the philosophy of art and in music according to FETLER. FETLER did not believe that PIPES was a member of any organizations or clubs during the time of his attendance at Cornell University, and he observed that he had associated with a group which was extremely anti-Communist. FETLER pointed out that he himself was the son of a Latvian clergyman who had been exiled by the Russians and that he, FETLER, had become

AGENCY REC'D  
 REC'D 12-25-50  
 REP'D FORM 9-16-54  
 BY Jey

CC TO: State Justice  
 REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
 JUL 10 1961  
 BY: ADS - RC

|   |                         |   |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED:<br><i>J. B. Rhodes</i>                          | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | RECORDED - 11<br>RECEIVED   |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 100%;"></div> |                         | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">             DEC 12 1950<br/>             REC'D<br/>             CC 10           </div> |



CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF

[REDACTED]

acquainted with a group which had very definite anti-Communists beliefs and that PIPES was in this group. FETLER recalled that PIPES had taken an anti-Communist viewpoint in discussions at Cornell University classes. FETLER regards PIPES as a very brilliant person who was clever, shrewd and capable in all respects. FETLER regards PIPES as a loyal American.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO.  

b3  
b7E

|  |                                   |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>12-26-50</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12-19-50</b>   | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>ROBERT B. HAAG</b> <span style="float: right;">IHH</span> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PILES</b>          |                                   | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div> |  |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Records of AGO, DFRB, Dept. of Army, ELMO, indicate RICHARD E. PILES, ASN. 35603328, in U. S. Army 2-17-43 to 3-4-46. Honorably discharged as PFC by reason of demobilization. No derogatory information. Born 7-11-23 Cieszyn, Poland.

AGENCY REC'D  
REQ. REC'D 8-29-54  
REP'T FORW. 7-16-54  
BY Jay [Signature]

**REFERENCE:**

Bulet to Washington Field dated 11-27-50

**DETAILS:**

AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI:

A review of the Army service record on file at the Adjutant General's Office, Demobilized Personnel Records Branch, World War II Unit, Department of the Army, for RICHARD E. PILES, Army Serial No. 35603328, indicates that he was inducted into the U. S. Army on February 17, 1943, and entered on active duty on February 24, 1943, at Akron, Ohio. He was honorably discharged on March 4, 1946, as a private first class from the Headquarters Company, Military Intelligence Training Center at Ft. Meade, Maryland, by reason of demobilization. His military occupation was listed as interpreter and civilian occupation as student.

He was awarded the Good Conduct Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and American Theater Service Ribbon. His character and efficiency ratings ranged from unknown to excellent. There is no record of courts-martial, AFOs, or derogatory information. The date and place of birth were shown as July 22, 1923, at Cieszyn, Poland.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

RETAINED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

945  
7142  
JUN 12 1951  
CO 10

|  |   |                   |
|--|---|-------------------|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED<br><i>[Signature]</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE<br><i>[Signature]</i> | RECORDED - 11     |
| COPIES<br>3 Bureau (MSE)<br>1 St. Louis      | 14  | RECEIVED<br>EX-20 |

b3  
b7E

PROPERTY OF FBI - THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED

*Photo*  
CC TO: State - *Quinta*  
REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
JUL 10 1961  
ANS.  
BY: AOS - *RCU*

RECEIVED F B I  
JUL 28 2 34 PM '61  
SPECIAL INQUIRY SECTION  
F. B. I.  
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

*Photo*  
CC TO: *[Signature]*  
REQ. REC'D...  
JUL 15 1965  
ANS.  
BY: *[Signature]*

DA  
FBI I SOBA  
REQ. REC'D  
MORNING

*c*

ALBANY

FBI BUFFALO

12-21-50

10-35 AM

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,  REBULET TO WFO NOVEMBER TWENTYSEVEN LAST. APPLICANT LISTS EMPLOYMENT KRAFT CHEESE CO., ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, JUNE FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK DRIVER. KRAFT CHEESE CO. OPERATED ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, BRANCH OFFICE UNTIL DECEMBER NINETEEN FORTYSIX AND HEADQUARTERS LOCATED BINGHAMTON, NY. APPLICANT BORN JULY ELEVEN, NINETEEN TWENTYTHREE, POLAND. VERIFY EMPLOYMENT.

b3  
b7E

MAYNOR

END

BIDWELL;MKC

b3  
b7E

*(cc - Bureau (AMSD)*

*Mc*

b3  
b7E

*Mc*

*136*  
*6-11-1951*

*3-11-51*  
*10-30-51*

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO.  

b3  
b7E

|                                     |                                   |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>CINCINNATI</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>12-27-50</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12-16,18,22-50</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>WELDON F. DONOVAN</b> <span style="float: right;">DSK</span>            |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b> |                                   |  | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div> |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Education at Muskingum College, 1940-1943, verified. Reference and others at New Concord, Ohio, agreed applicant was person of good character, reputation, behavior and associations during time he attended Muskingum College, 9-11-40 to 2-16-43. He reportedly desired to become citizen of U. S. and believed in our democratic government. No credit or criminal record.

*Photo -*  
CC TO: *...*  
REQ. REC'D. *...*  
**JUL 15 1965**  
ANS. BY: *W.F.D.*

*Photo:*  
CC TO: *State Justice*  
REQ. REC'D. *6-28-61*  
**JUL 10 1961**  
ANS.  
BY: *ADS - AC*

RUC

AGENCY *cc'd*  
REQ. REC'D. *8-25-54*  
REP'T FORW. *9-16-54*  
BY: *Jeg*

**REFERENCE:**

Bulet to Washington Field, 11-27-50.

**DETAILS:**

AT NEW CONCORD, OHIO

Miss CARRIE MC KNIGHT, 104 Montgomery Boulevard, Registrar, Muskingum College, advised RICHARD EDGAR PIPES entered as a student in his freshman year on September 11, 1940, and left February 16, 1943, for service in the U. S. Army. While in college, Miss MC KNIGHT knew him as a student and also as a neighbor, since he resided at the Alban House, 152 Montgomery Boulevard, which was near her home. She recalled he was an excellent student and a person of good

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *W.F. Donovan* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

SEARCHED  INDEXED

SERIALIZED  FILED

JUL 20 1965

FBI - CINCINNATI

**RECORDED II**

**20-12**

INDEXED

COPIES  
3 - Bureau  
1 - Cincinnati

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

character, behavior, reputation and associations. He was popular among the other students, and well regarded by the faculty members. She said this applicant and his family came originally from Poland, having left that country shortly after it was invaded and conquered in the last war. They were in Italy for a while, and made their way to the U. S. since they had relatives in this country. The applicant was a cousin of JOHN BERGER, another student. She also remembered the applicant was enthusiastic over the prospects of becoming a citizen of this country. Being a Polish subject, he could have refused military service for the U. S., but desired to become a citizen and, thus, served in the Army. She said he appeared to hold no sympathy for any totalitarian form of government.

Dr. ROBERT N. MONTGOMERY, President, Muskingum College, a reference, recommended the applicant, stating he believed him to be a person of high character and integrity. He had a good reputation and favorable associations while at Muskingum College and appeared to hold no sympathy or allegiance to any foreign government or political ideology. Dr. MONTGOMERY stated the applicant's father was a candy manufacturer in Warsaw, Poland, prior to the German invasion of that country and left Poland with his family before that nation capitulated. On the occasion of a visit to Poland in 1946, Dr. MONTGOMERY contacted one of the applicant's uncles in Warsaw and gained the impression that none in the family held any sympathy for Russia or communism. Dr. MONTGOMERY believed the applicant would be a good citizen of this country.

Mr. GERRIT DE JONG, Muskingum College Professor, stated the applicant was a student in his history classes and appeared to be firmly attached to our democratic principles and form of government. He was of good character and reputation.

Dr. WILLIAM L. LUDLOW, Professor, Muskingum College, stated he taught the applicant in classes on political science and said he "was definitely anti-Nazi and anti-communist" in his sympathies. Dr. LUDLOW asserted that one "couldn't find a more loyal fellow" than the applicant. Dr. LUDLOW recalled the applicant stated he was drafted into the Polish Army and was serving in that Army during the invasion of Poland. He and the others in his family escaped from the country at the time that nation fell. The applicant told Dr. LUDLOW that he wished to serve in the U. S. Army in order that he might be eligible for citizenship in this country. Dr. LUDLOW stated the applicant was of good character, associations and reputation.

[REDACTED]

Mrs. GRACE MC CLANAHAN, [REDACTED] stated that she was formerly librarian at Muskingum College, and that the applicant worked under her direct supervision part time while in college. She said he had a good employment record. The only information she had about the applicant led her to believe he was of good character and reputation. She did not feel she knew him well enough to comment on his nationalistic tendencies.

Mr. JUDD MILLER, Chief of Police, advised the applicant had no arrest record at New Concord.

AT ZANESVILLE, OHIO

Miss FRANCES WAGNER, Zanesville Credit Bureau, and Mr. HARRY BEALMEAR, Sheriff, Muskingum County, after searching the files in their respective offices, advised they had no record of the applicant.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

b3  
b7E  
b6  
b7C



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 28 1950

TELETYPE

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Mr. Tolson     |  |
| Mr. Ladd       |  |
| Mr. Clegg      |  |
| Mr. Glavin     |  |
| Mr. Nichols    |  |
| Mr. Rosen      |  |
| Mr. Tracy      |  |
| Mr. Harbo      |  |
| Mr. Mohr       |  |
| Mr. Winterrowd |  |
| Tele. Room     |  |
| Mr. Holloman   |  |
| Miss Gandy     |  |

*Mr. [unclear]*  
4637  
JMCG *[initials]*

FBI ALBANY

12-28-50

4-57 PM

JMCG

DIRECTOR

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [redacted]

BUFILE [redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] REBULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTY SEVEN LAST. ONE OF APPLICANTS EMPLOYERS ROBERT KLENK, PHOENIX PABSETT CO., NY IN TRAVEL STATUS. WILL BE CONTACTED JAN. TWO NEXT. REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER.

WALL

b3  
b7E

HOLD AND ACK

50 MAR 14 1951

4-59 PM OK FBI WA SMS

MAR 10 1951

REC-106 X52

FBI, ALBANY

12-27-50

10:45 PM

HWD

SAC, BUFFALO

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] RE BULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

APPLICANT EMPLOYED BRANCH OF KRAFT CHEESE CO., ELMIRA, N.Y. JUNE

FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK DRIVER. BRANCH NOW LOCATED

BINGHAMTON, N.Y. INTERVIEW KRAFT SALESMAN DELBERT HOOBLER, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND WILLIAM SYNOMS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] RE APPLICANTS EMPLOYMENT AND CHARACTER. BUDED PAST.

WALL

END

CC: BUREAU (AMSD)

RLD:hwd

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

RECEIVED FBI  
JAN 3 1 04 PM '51

136  
50 JAN 13 1951

JK

b3  
b7E

b6  
b7C

b3  
b7E

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 28 1950

TELETYPE

FBI BUFFALO

12-28-50

5-20 PM EST

ACP

DIRECTOR FBI

U R G E N T

b3  
b7E

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Mr. Tolson     |  |
| Mr. E. A. Tamm |  |
| Mr. Clegg      |  |
| Mr. Glavin     |  |
| Mr. Ladd       |  |
| Mr. Nichols    |  |
| Mr. Rosen      |  |
| Mr. Tracy      |  |
| Mr. Harbo      |  |
| Mr. Mohr       |  |
| Mr. Winterrowd |  |
| Tele. Room     |  |
| Mr. Holloman   |  |
| Miss Gandy     |  |

*4637*

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] RE ALBANY TEL INSTANT DATE. ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED BY REF TEL. REPORT WILL REACH BUREAU BY JAN. THIRD.

MAYNOR

END

/HOLD AFTER ACK PLS/  
5-25 PM OK FBI WA FJS

RECORDED - 11

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

EX-20

MAR 10 1951  
52

[REDACTED]

50 MAR 14 1951

*DE*

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

C

Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

hmp

b3  
b7E

|   |                                 |  |   |
|---|---------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>ALBANY, NEW YORK</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1-2-51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/7-9,21,27/50</b>  | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>WOODSON E. DRAUT</b> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>       |                                 | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div> |   |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Applicant attended Cornell University as special ASTP trainee from September, 1943 to September, 1945, receiving A.B. Degree. University records reflect no derogatory information concerning applicant. President of University and one Professor recall applicant slightly, and recall nothing unfavorable. Applicant resided in dormitory while a student. No credit or criminal record at Ithaca, N.Y. Binghamton Branch of Kraft Cheese Co. has no record of applicant's employment. The Triple Cities Credit Bureau and the Binghamton Police Department have no record of the applicant.

Data - [unclear]  
 CC TO: [unclear]  
 REQ. REC'D: 6/27/55  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. BY: [unclear]

AGENCY 1007.100  
 REQ. REC'D. 8-25-54  
 REP'T FORW. 9-16-54  
 BY: Jeg. [unclear]

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field, dated Nov. 27, 1950.  
Buffalo teletype to Albany dated 12-21-50.

b3  
b7E

**DETAILS:**

AT ITHACA, NEW YORK

Records of Cornell University Registrar's Office reflect that the applicant was born July 11, 1923, place not specified, and reflected further that he attended this University as a special ASTP trainee while in the U. S. Army, and that he took only courses on the Russian language, Russian History, Russian institutions and Russian geography, since he was what was known as "an area and language" student under U. S. Army sponsorship.

Mrs. JEANNE SMITH, Secretary in the Registrar's Office, made

CC TO: State - Justice  
 REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
 JUL 10 1961  
 BY: ADS - PC

|   |  |              |
|---|--|--------------|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED:<br><br><i>RW Wall, Jr.</i><br>SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES   | RECORDED 11  |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT   | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px;"></div> | <b>EX-20</b> |
| 3 - Bureau (AMSD)   | <i>g</i>   | <i>131</i>   |
| 1 - Albany  |  |              |

b3  
b7E

PROPERTY OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED. THIS REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF

100

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 10-59255-1  
2/8/51 - [unclear]

[REDACTED]

a thorough search of the records in her custody, including grade sheets submitted by the instructors of the courses taken by the applicant, but was unable to ascertain the identity of the applicant's instructors because all grade sheets were signed by the Director of the Russian Area and Language Section, C. W. DE KIEWIET, presently Acting President of Cornell University.

Dr. C. E. DE KIEWIET, Acting President of Cornell University, advised that he had a faint remembrance of the applicant and remembered only that he was one of the better students and was a quiet and pleasant mannered person. President DE KIEWIET said that he did not feel qualified to comment positively on the applicant's character, reputation, loyalty or patriotism but said that nothing derogatory in any of these matters came to his attention while the applicant was a student in his Department. He said that the only person who might know more about the applicant would be Professor A. H. DETWEILER, in the School of Architecture.

Professor A. H. DETWEILER, 317 White Hall, Cornell University, advised that he remembers the applicant fairly well and recalls that he was a very good student, receiving grades ranging from 92 to 96. He said that his records show that both of the applicant's parents were born in Russia and that the applicant resided for 17 years in Poland. He said that to the best of his knowledge the applicant is a person of good character and reputation and he has no information which would lead him to suspect that he would violate any trust given him by the U. S. Government.

Mrs. MARGUERITE DISPENZA, Residence Halls' Office, Cornell University, advised that the applicant, as an Army ASTP student, resided in a dormitory which was taken over by the Army during the years he was in school there and advised that it would be impossible to locate anyone connected with this school who would know the applicant by reason of residing with him at the dormitory.

The Credit Association of Ithaca had no record pertaining to the applicant.

The Ithaca Police Department had no record pertaining to the applicant.

The following investigation was conducted by SA RICHARD L. DELP:

AT BINGHAMTON, NEW YORK

HELEN COSSTIC, in charge of the Branch Office in Binghamton, of the Kraft Cheese Company, informed the writer that she had no record of the applicant having been employed by the company while the Branch was at Elmira, New York.

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

She said that part of the records had been destroyed when the Branch moved from Elmira, New York to Binghamton, New York, and that the records of the applicant's employment could very well have been destroyed.

The Branch Manager at the time the Branch was at Elmira was ROBERT KLENK, who is now with the Phenix Papsett Company, Box 966, Syracuse. She further stated there were two salesmen for the Kraft Company at Elmira, who would probably have known the applicant during his period of employment in 1942. Their names are DELBERT HOOBLER, [REDACTED], and WILLIAM SYNOMS, [REDACTED] both at [REDACTED]. It was also suggested by Miss COSSTIC that Kraft Cheese main office at 40 Worth Street, New York City, might have records of the applicant's employment in the office of the Personnel Manager, Mr. JOHN GLEASON.

b6  
b7C

Mrs. RUTH HAMBLIN, Clerk, Triple Cities Credit Bureau, had no record of the applicant.

GERALD CAMPION of the Binghamton Police Department, had no criminal record of the applicant.

The following investigation was conducted by SA PETER G. ROTH, JR.

AT SYRACUSE, NEWYORK

Mr. ROBERT KLENK, former manager of Kraft Company at Elmira, New York, stated he did not recall applicant!

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

*Mr. Shanklin*  
463

|             |       |
|-------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson  | _____ |
| Mr. Ladd    | _____ |
| Mr. Clegg   | _____ |
| Mr. Glavin  | _____ |
| Mr. Nichols | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen   | _____ |
| Mr. Tracy   | _____ |
| Mr. Harbo   | _____ |
| Mr. Belmont | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr    | _____ |
| Tele. Room  | _____ |
| Mr. Nease   | _____ |
| Miss Gandy  | _____ |

he

JAN 2 1951

TELETYPE

FBI, ALBANY 1-2-51 33 44-25 AM FJM

DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BUFFALO.....URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] REBULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTY LAST.

b3  
b7E

APPLICANT LISTS EMPLOYMENT KRAFT CHEESE CO., ELMIRA HTS., NY, JUNE TO SEPT. NINETEEN FORTY TWO. ELMIRA BRANCH KRAFT CO. AT BINGHAMTON, NY, ADVISES NO RECORDS AVAILABLE. ROBERT KLENK, FORMER MANAGER OF THE KRAFT CO. RESIDES SYRACUSE, NY, BUT IS STAYING AT THE MARK TWAIN HOTEL, ELMIRA, NY ALL THIS WEEK. REQUEST BUFFALO INTERVIEW KLENK AT ELMIRA.

*h*

WALL

END

PLS ACK IN ORDER

RECORDED - 11

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

WA 11-24 AM OK FBI WA EM  
ZSDYKVI OK FBI BU RM

EX-20

MAR 2 1951  
52

50 MAR 14 1951

*W*

RICHARD E. PIPES C

FBI, ALBANY

1-2-51

3-30PM

FJM

SAC, BUFFALO.....URGENT

Richard E. Pipes

RE ALBANY TEL DATED ONE TWO FIFTY ONE. BUFFALO DISREGARD LEAD TO INTERVIEW  
KLEMK SINCE HE WAS LOCATED SYRACUSE TODAY.

WALL

END

[Redacted]

JAMcG:fjm

CC: Bureau (AMSD) ✓

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

NOT  
26 JAN 3 1951

b3  
b7E

136  
50 JAN 14 1951

SIX 92  
11 0. 37 21  
RECEIVED 6 21



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

[Redacted] evg

b3  
b7E

|  |                                 |  |   |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>BUFFALO, NEW YORK</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1/2/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/21, 22/50</b>   | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>LOREN E. BIDWELL</b> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>        |                                 | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |   |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Applicant and parents characterized as individuals of very good character and reputation and loyal Americans by neighbors. Parents of applicant became U.S. citizens at Elmira, N.Y. 1946. Credit satisfactory for parents who own and operate candy stores; applicant unknown to Credit Bureau. Criminal negative, Elmira P.D.

*Copy to Bureau  
Part 2  
1/11/51  
L.E.B./llh*

AGENCY *rec photo U.S.M.*  
REQ. REC'D *1/25/51*  
REP'T FORW *1/16/51*  
BY *[Signature]*

- R U C -

REFERENCE: Bulet to Washington Field dated November 27, 1950.

DETAILS: AT ELMIRA, NEW YORK

SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Dr. GIDEON TROPP, [Redacted] said he is well acquainted with the parents of applicant and has seen applicant on his various visits to the home of his parents. Applicant, he said, makes a very good impression, has a very keen mind, and expresses himself well. He is a person of very clean personal habits, does not drink, and is a person of very good character and reputation. Dr. TROPP said he has become acquainted with the wife of applicant and has attended her baby on a number of occasions; both she and applicant appear to get along well and lead a good home life. The parents of applicant came to the United States in 1940 as refugees and have owned and operated a successful candy business, having several stores in operation. Both the father and mother are ambitious and hard-working individuals who often express their gratefulness in being allowed entry into the United States and their subsequent citizenship.

b6  
b7C

|  |                         |  |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>H.G. Maynot</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES                                     |
| 3 - Bu<br>136 1 - Bu                       | [Redacted]              | RECORDED - 11<br>EX-271<br>JAN 4 1951<br>[Stamps and signatures] |

b3  
b7E

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

[REDACTED]

Dr. TROPP said he has never heard the parents or applicant express any remarks to indicate subversive tendencies and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

Dr. MORDECAI HABER, [REDACTED] said he has known applicant and parents several years, stating the family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees. Applicant attended college for sometime prior to duty with the Armed Forces with whom he served in the Intelligence Branch, being used as an Interpreter. He said applicant is very intelligent, having a brilliant mind, and has received a Fellowship at Stanford University, which school he attended last summer. Dr. HABER said neither applicant nor his parents have any sympathy for Russia although applicant has a very good knowledge of Russia through study. The family are very antagonistic toward Communists. Dr. HABER said he has met the wife of the applicant whom he states is also a college graduate and interested in world affairs. Dr. HABER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal Americans.

#### CITIZENSHIP

Citizenship records in the Chemung County Clerk's Office reflect that MARCK PIPES was born March 3, 1893 at Minsk, Russia, of Polish nationality. He married SARAH SOFIA September 12, 1923 at Warsaw, Poland. He had Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845998, and Declaration of Intention No. 1869 dated April 18, 1941. His Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998075 was dated February 4, 1946. The record reflects one son, RICHARD EDGAR, born July 11, 1923 at Cressyn, Poland who resided at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio.

The records also reflect that SARAH SOFIA PIPES was born December 24, 1902 at Minsk, Russia of Polish nationality. Her Declaration of Intention No. 1870, Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845997 and Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998074 dated January 3, 1946.

#### NEIGHBORHOOD

EDGAR DENTON, [REDACTED] member of the firm Denton, Winding & Moseson Law Firm, said he has known the parents of applicant since 1940 and has done considerable work for them in connection with their candy business. The family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees from Poland where they were candy makers, apparently being a wealthy family. In the United States they have worked very hard and own a successful business. The family, he said, are very strongly anti-Russian and are a credit to their race, being a very intelligent family who handle themselves well, indicating a background far above the laboring class of Europe. DENTON said he has had

[redacted]

little contact with applicant since he has never resided in Elmira, N.Y. having spent the past ten years in schools and the Service. DENTON said he had met applicant on occasion while in the Service and home to visit his parents while on leave. Applicant has impressed DENTON as a very intelligent, capable individual, possessing a pleasing personality, and through conversation has indicated a thorough study of Russian history. DENTON said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal to the United States.

Dr. BENJAMIN H. KAUFMAN, [redacted] said he has known the applicant and members of the family a number of years and considers them individuals of very good character and reputation. Applicant, he said, has never resided in Elmira, N.Y. although he has visited his parents occasionally; however, Dr. KAUFMAN said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the family and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

b6  
b7C

CLARENCE ESPEY, [redacted] said he has known the PIPES family as neighbors for nearly ten years and considers them a family highly regarded as cooperative, desirable neighbors. He said he has met applicant occasionally when he would visit his parents and his impressions of him have been very good. ESPEY said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the family and knows of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

b6  
b7C

AT [redacted]

DELBERT HOBLER, [redacted] a salesman for Kraft Cheese Products, recalled applicant as a truck driver during the summer vacation period at the time the plant was located in Elmira Heights, N.Y. He recalled applicant as a fine boy, capable and conscientious, honest and trustworthy and believed a very loyal American. Applicant, when delivering products in this territory, also made collections, and always kept accounts in an honest, efficient manner. HOBLER recalled applicant as a refugee whose parents came to the United States in about 1940 and who have since developed a successful candy business. HOBLER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or his parents whom he knows and recommended him for any employment.

b6  
b7C

WILLIAM SYMONS, [redacted] a salesman for Kraft Cheese Products, had a good recollection of applicant and considers him a capable, ambitious individual of very good character and reputation. He recalled talking to applicant regarding conditions in Warsaw, Poland since applicant had been there during bombings. In all conversations, applicant indicated a hatred for Russia and in his efforts to be a loyal American attempted to enlist but was turned down. SYMONS said he believed applicant left Kraft when inducted into the Service. SYMONS said he is well acquainted with the parents of applicant and has noted their progress in business, noting that they are

b6  
b7C

[REDACTED]

well regarded for their ability. The family generally associate with other refugees, all of whom are practicing doctors in Elmira, N.Y. SYMONS said he knows of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or his parents and recommended him as a trustworthy, reliable individual.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

The Elmira Credit Rating Bureau has no record of applicant; their records, however, reflect his parents have a very satisfactory credit rating.

Records of the Elmira Police Department reflect no criminal record for any member of the PIPES family.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

[redacted]

Dr. TROPP said he has never heard the parents or applicant express any remarks to indicate subversive tendencies and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

Dr. MORDECAI HABER, [redacted] said he has known applicant and parents several years, stating the family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees. Applicant attended college for sometime prior to duty with the Armed Forces with whom he served in the Intelligence Branch, being used as an Interpreter. He said applicant is very intelligent, having a brilliant mind, and has received a Fellowship at Stanford University, which school he attended last summer. Dr. HABER said neither applicant nor his parents have any sympathy for Russia although applicant has a very good knowledge of Russia through study. The family are ~~Orthodox Jews who are~~ very antagonistic towards Communists. Dr. HABER said he has met the wife of the applicant whom he states is also a college graduate and interested in world affairs. Dr. HABER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal Americans.

#### CITIZENSHIP

Citizenship records in the Chemung County Clerk's Office reflect that MARCK PIPES was born March 3, 1893 at Minsk, Russia, of Polish nationality. He married SARAH SOFIA September 12, 1923 at Warsaw, Poland. He had Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845998, and Declaration of Intention No. 1869 dated April 18, 1941. His Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998075 was dated February 4, 1946. The record reflects one son, RICHARD EDGAR, born July 11, 1923 at Creszyn, Poland who resided at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio.

The records also reflect that SARAH SOFIA PIPES was born December 24, 1902 at Minsk, Russia of Polish nationality. Her Declaration of Intention No. 1870, Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845997 and Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998074 dated January 3, 1946.

#### NEIGHBORHOOD

EDGAR DENTON, [redacted] member of the firm Denton, Winding & Moseson Law Firm, said he has known the parents of applicant since 1940 and has done considerable work for them in connection with their candy business. The family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees from Poland where they were candy makers, apparently being a wealthy family. In the United States they have worked very hard and own a successful business. The family, he said, are very strongly anti-Russian and are a credit to their race, being a very intelligent family who handle themselves well, indicating a background far above the laboring class of Europe. DENTON said he has had

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

[Redacted] **PB**

b3  
b7E

|                                     |                                 |  |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>NEW YORK</b>   | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1/9/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/1, 12, 19/50;<br/>1/2, 11, 5/51</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>JOHN J. ROTH</b> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR RIBES</b> |                                 | CHARACTER OF CASE  |                                       |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Applicant employed Kraft Food Co., at Elmira, NY, 5/20/42 to 8/9/42, record clear. Reference WILLIAM ROTH, who is uncle of applicant's wife, recommends applicant as serious, responsible, dependable, honest, trustworthy of good character and habits and entirely loyal to U.S. Naturalization of the applicant's wife and her parents verified. No credit or criminal record for applicant, his wife or her parents.

*Photo*  
CC TO: [Redacted]  
REQ. REC'D. [Redacted]  
**JUL 15 1965**  
ANS. BY: [Redacted]

AGENCY PC 7-15-51  
REQ. REC'D. 8-21-51  
REP'D FORW. 9-1-51  
BY: [Signature]

- RUC -

REFERENCE:

[Redacted]

Bureau letter to Washington Field, 11/27/50.

DETAILS:

EMPLOYMENT

E. C. ZELMAN, Office Manager, Kraft Food Company, 40 North Street, New York City, advised that the applicant was employed as a delivery man from May 20, 1942 to August 9, 1942, at Elmira, New York, when he was let go in a reduction in personnel. The applicant was born July 11, 1923, in Poland, and his services were fair and his conduct good.

*Photo*  
CC TO: State - Justice  
REQ. REC'D. 6-28-61  
**JUL 10 1961**  
ANS. BY: ADS - PC

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [Signature] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

RECORDED - 11 b3  
b7E

3 Bureau  
1 New York

136

CLASSIFIED & D I  
[Redacted]

EX-20

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

REFERENCE

WILLIAM ROTH, [REDACTED] New York City, advised that he is an uncle of the applicant's wife and that he has known the applicant through his neice for about six years. He stated that the applicant is serious, responsible, honest, dependable and trustworthy and he is of excellent moral character and habits. Mr. ROTH said that the applicant and his parents are from Poland and very grateful to be living in the United States. He stated that they are entirely loyal to this country.

b6  
b7C

Mr. ROTH said that the applicant has an uncle, a scientist, in Rehovoth, Israel, and that he has another uncle who was in Paris, but was planning to go to Israel also.

Mr. ROTH stated that he would recommend the applicant highly.

MISCELLANEOUS

The files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 79 Columbus Avenue, New York City, reveal that [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

[REDACTED] born [REDACTED] entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized on June 24, 1946; that MARCELL ROTH, 151 Central Park West, Certificate #6695854, born December 15, 1892, at Busk, Poland, entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, on July 23, 1946 and that MARIA ROTH, 151 Central Park West, Certificate #6660294, born February 18, 1904, at Warsaw, Poland, entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, on June 24, 1946.

CREDIT

The files of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York contains no record of the applicant, his wife or her parents.



b3  
b7E

CRIMINAL

The files of the New York City Police Department checked by SA AUGUST J. NICEK, contain no record of the applicant, his wife, or her parents.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -



New York, N.Y.  
January 4, 1951

ALBANY.....DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,

[REDACTED]

REBUFILE

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED] RECORDS KRAFT FOOD CO. REFLECT APPLICANT EMPLOYED AS CLERK IN  
RANDS DRUG STORE, LANGDON PLACE, ELMIRA, NY FROM JUNE FORTYONE TO SEPT.  
FORTYONE UNDER MR. J. KNOPF. HANDLE.

SCHMIDT

cc: Bureau

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

JJR:MPH (11)

[REDACTED]

138

NOT RECORDED  
17 JAN 6 1951  
RECEIVED FBI

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

100

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : *JW* SAC, New York  
SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

DATE: 1/2/50 *C*

CHARACTER OF CASE:

b3  
b7E

DEADLINE DATE: 12/27/50

This case will be delinquent because of difficulty in verifying naturalizations.

Report will reach the Bureau by the following date; 1/6/50

b3  
b7E

*JR.*

50 MAR 14 1951 *138*

44 MAR 10 1951

*bK*

ALBANY

FBI, ALBANY

1-2-51

5:38 PM:hmm

SAC, NY

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] APPLICANT EMPLOYED KRAFT CHEESE CO.,  
 ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, JUNE, FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK DRIVER.  
 VERIFY EMPLOYMENT AT CO. MAIN OFFICE, FORTY WORTH ST., NYC. RECORDS  
 ALLEGEDLY IN CARE OF JOHN GLEASON.

b3  
b7E

WALL

END

JAM:hmm

CC: BUREAU (AMSD)

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

NOT RECORDED  
26 JAN 8 1951

JAN 11 1951  
RECEIVED FBI

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

c

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

BME

b3  
b7E

|  |                                  |  |   |
|--|----------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>BUFFALO, NEW YORK</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1/10/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>1/7,8,9/51</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>LOREN E. BIDWELL</b> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>        |                                  | CHARACTER OF CASE                          |   |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Employment at Rands Drug Co., Elmira, N.Y. during summer of 1941 verified as favorable.

- R U C -

**REFERENCE:**

Albany teletype dated 1/5/51.

**DETAILS:**

EMPLOYMENT

AT ELMIRA, NEW YORK:

AGENCY REC'D  
 REQ. REC'D 1-25-51  
 REPT FORW. 2-1-51  
 BY Jed

MERTON R. PARMENTER, Druggist, Rands Drug Co., Langdon Plaza, recalled that applicant worked in this store during the school vacation period of 1941, working on the cigar counter and as extra clerk elsewhere in the store. He recalled applicant as a quiet, honest individual, of clean personal habits whom he regarded as possessing very good character and reputation. He said he is acquainted, in a business way, with the parents of applicant who operate a candy store several doors from the Rands store. The family, he said, are well regarded and in his opinion are loyal Americans. He added that the entire family came to Elmira, N.Y. as refugees from Poland in about 1940 and appear to be very happy to be in the United States. He said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant and recommended him for a position of trust.

AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK:

JAMES L. KNOFF, Manager of Darbs Drugs, Inc., 1505 Genesee Street, advised Special Agent ROBERT T. CRYAN, that he was formerly manager of the Rands Drug Store at Elmira, New York and recalls that the

|   |                         |            |                          |
|---|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>H. G. Maynor</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | [Redacted] | RECORDED - 11            |
| 3 - Bur<br>1 - Buf                          | [Redacted]              | [Redacted] | EX-20<br>RECEIVED 2-1-51 |

b3  
b7E

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

00 1/8/51



b3  
b7E

applicant worked for him during the summer vacation of 1941. Mr. KNOFF further advised that the applicant was an excellent employee, honest, ambitious, good habits, good reputation and entirely loyal to the United States.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

1/11/51

SAC, KNOXVILLE

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] REREP SA JOHN W. TOEDT  
 DECEMBER TWELVE LAST. FURNISH DETAILS RE INFORMATION FURNISHED  
 BY ROBOCK ON WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON AND WHEN AND UNDER WHAT  
 CIRCUMSTANCES THIS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED. INCLUDE PERTINENT  
 INFORMATION IN BODY OF REPORT INASMUCH AS IT IS INDICATED FROM  
 REREP THAT STEPHEN ROBOCK AND APPLICANT ARE GOOD FRIENDS.  
 EXPEDITE.

b3  
b7E

HOOVER

[REDACTED]

JOC/blc

b3  
b7E

RECORDED  
 JAN 11 1951

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
 WASHINGTON

[REDACTED]

RECORDED - II

449

JAN 10 1951

Handwritten signatures and initials, including what appears to be "W. J. [unclear]" and "J. [unclear]".

JAN 11 1951

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 11 1951

TELETYPE

FBI WASHINGTON DC

1-11-51

4-49 PM HK

SAC KNOXVILLE

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,  REREP SA JOHN W. TOEDT DECEMBER  
TWELVE LAST. FURNISH DETAILS RE INFORMATION FURNISHED BY ROBOCK ON  
WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON AND WHEN AND UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES THIS  
INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED. INCLUDE PERTINENT INFORMATION IN BODY OF  
REPORT INASMUCH AS IT IS INDICATED FROM REREP THAT STEPHEN ROBOCK  
AND APPLICANT ARE GOOD FRIENDS. EXPEDITE.

b3  
b7E

HOOVER

END AND ACK PLS

HOLD FOT FOR RETURN MESSAGE

OK FBI KX MW

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

|   |                                  |   |  |
|---|----------------------------------|---|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1-13-51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12-5-50</b>   | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>JOHN W. TOEDT</b> <span style="float: right;">mrg/bk</span> |
| TITLE<br><br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>       |                                  | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px;"></div> |  |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

*com p v*  
Former neighbor, STEFAN H. ROBOCK, interviewed and favorable.

AGENCY *7/11/51*  
REQ. REC'D *8-25-51*  
REF'T FORW. *7-6-51*  
BY *CIA*

- R U C -

REFERENCE: *attn: chief* Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11-27-50.

**DETAILS:** STEFAN H. ROBOCK, Chief, Industrial Economic Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee, advised he had resided as a neighbor to the applicant on Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts, for approximately one and one-half years. He stated that he considers that he was acquainted with PIPES quite well, that they socialized considerably, and that their respective wives were employed together at Harvard University during that time.

ROBOCK continued that the applicant and his wife and their families arrived in this country from Poland in approximately 1940 or 1941 and that he knows of no immediate relatives presently residing in foreign countries or of any foreign connections the applicant may have. He also stated that he believed the applicant to be of loyal American political beliefs and that his character and associates are above reproach and the entire families of him and his wife are entirely loyal in their allegiance to this country. He stated that, to his knowledge, the applicant was not involved politically, either in this country or in Europe. He recommended applicant for a position of trust with the United States Government.

Concerning STEFAN H. ROBOCK, it is noted that during contact of ROBOCK by reporting Agent on several occasions during the past six months, ROBOCK

|   |                         |  |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED<br><i>[Signature]</i>                | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES   |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT<br>3 - Bureau (AMSD)<br>1 - Knoxville |                         | RECORDED - 11<br>INDEXED - 11<br>EX-20<br>SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION. |

b3  
b7E



[REDACTED]

has indicated that he is not wholly in sympathy with the Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, who is presently under indictment for Perjury. ROBOCK has stated that he was acquainted with REMINGTON in Washington, D. C., and did not consider him to be disloyal to this country--that though REMINGTON may or may not have been a member of a Communist Party cell in Knoxville during the 1930's, as has been alleged, he did not consider that to be an indication of REMINGTON's present sentiments. He continued that he believed numerous persons had belonged to such an organization at that time, without fully realizing its true aim, rather recognizing it as an organization endeavoring to better the conditions of the working classes, which endeavor they were interested in furthering. He believed that REMINGTON would fall in this category.

The files of the Knoxville Office reflect that as of May 26, 1949, ROBOCK's wife, Mrs. SHIRLEY ROBOCK, was elected as Treasurer of the Knoxville Chapter of Americans for Democratic Action.

*Adm. file*

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

[REDACTED]

has indicated that he is not wholly in sympathy with the Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, who is presently under indictment for Perjury. ROBOCK has stated that he was acquainted with REMINGTON in Washington, D. C., and did not consider him to be disloyal to this country—that though REMINGTON may or may not have been a member of a Communist Party cell in Knoxville during the 1930's, as has been alleged, he did not consider that to be an indication of REMINGTON's present sentiments. He continued that he believed numerous persons had belonged to such an organization at that time, without fully realizing its true aim, rather recognizing it as an organization endeavoring to better the conditions of the working classes, which endeavor they were interested in furthering. He believed that REMINGTON would fall in this category.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (AMSD)

DATE: 1-13-51

FROM : SAC, KNOXVILLE

SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

[Redacted]

C

b3  
b7E

Rerep SA JOHN W. TOEDT dated 12-12-50 at Knoxville, and Bureau tel to Knoxville dated 1-11-51.

Transmitted herewith are corrected copies of the report of Special Agent JOHN W. TOEDT dated 1-13-51 at Knoxville, which should be substituted for referenced report. Corrected copies have been substituted in the Knoxville file.

JWT:bk

[Redacted]

Enclosures - 3

3 ENCL  
[Handwritten signature]

b3  
b7E

N

[Redacted]

RECORDED - 11

[Redacted]

JAN 16 1951

8

EX-20

[Handwritten signature]

MAR 14 1951

*[Handwritten marks]*

1-25-51

WASHINGTON AND BOSTON FROM WASH FIELD

25

3:15p

DIRECTOR AND SAC

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES [redacted] ACQUAINTANCE CASIMIR T. KROL ADVISED

b3  
b7E

APPLICANT HAD MENTIONED KNOWLEDGE OF A GROUP OF COMMUNISTS AT HARVARD UNIV. WHICH HE WOULD EXPOSE IN CASE OF WAR. PIPES HAD ALSO INDICATED TO KROL THAT HE HAD REVEALED CONTACTS WITH A MR. WOLF, A KNOWN COMMUNIST AT HARVARD, POSSIBLY IN CONNECTION WITH PIPES WORK AT HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER. WOLF NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED. BOSTON ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY WOLF. [redacted]

[redacted]

HOTTEL

RDP:ih

[redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted]

RECORDED - 11  
INDEXED - 11

[redacted]

EX-201  
MAR 28 1951

*[Handwritten signature]*

55 MAR 28 1951

*94*

*C*

FBI, ALBANY 1-5-51 11-21 AM FJM

SAC, BUFFALO.....DEFERRED

FOLLOWING TEL RECD YESTERDAY FROM NEW YORK, INTENDED FOR YOU

"RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,

[REDACTED]

REBUFILE

[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

RECORDS KRAFT FOOD CO. REFLECT APPLICANT EMPLOYED AS

CLERK IN RANDE DRUG STORE, LANGDON PLACE, ELMIRA, NY, FROM JUNE FORTYONE

TO SEPT. FORTYONE UNDER MR. J. KNOPF. HANDLE."

WALL

END

[REDACTED]

JAM:fjm

CC:Bureau

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

150 0 1951

*[Handwritten mark]*

RECEIVED  
FBI  
JAN 10 1951

135  
JAN 10 1951

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

KM

b3  
b7E

|  |                                 |   |   |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>BOSTON, MASS.</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>2/1/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/7, 12-14, 19, 22, 27/50; 1/2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9/51</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>JOHN S. WINTHERS</b> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>    |                                 | CHARACTER OF CASE   |   |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

**REVERSE SIDE FOR DISSEMINATION.**

Education, Harvard University Graduate School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, fall of 1946 to spring of 1948, receiving an A.M. degree in History in June, 1947, and fellowship and doctorate work until June, 1950, when received Ph.D. Records favorable. Employment, all Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Instructor in History and Literature and Research Fellow in Russian Research Center, 9/1/50 to present; Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, July to August, 1950; Teaching Fellow in General Education, July 1, 1949, to July 1, 1950; Teaching Fellow in History, July 1, 1948, to July 1, 1949. References and social acquaintance recommend Applicant as loyal, of good moral character, and associates. Neighborhood investigation, where known, favorable. No credit or criminal record.

AGENCY: *100-126*  
REQ. REC'D: *7-15-54*  
REP'T FORW.: *7-16-54*  
BY: *[Signature]*

RUC

**REFERENCE:** Bureau letter to Washington Field Office dated November 27, 1950

**DETAILS:** The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Boston and the Massachusetts Board of Probation, both Boston, Massachusetts, were checked by Special Agent EDGAR L. MARTIN. The investigation at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, was conducted by Special Agent RICHARD W. ALLEN. The interview of Professor MARC RAEFF was conducted by Special Agent JOHN J. O'LAHOR.

EDUCATION

At the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, records of Miss LUCILLE SHEA, Secretary, show that the Applicant attended the Graduate School

CC TO: *State Justice*  
REQ. REC'D: *6-28-61*  
JUL 10 1961  
ANS.  
BY: *ADS - PBC*

|   |   |
|---|---|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i><br>SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE   | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES  |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT<br>3 Bureau <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 15px;"></span> AMSD<br>1 Boston | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>RECORDED - 11</b><br/><br/> <b>EX-20</b> </div>                |
|   | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>FED B</b><br/><br/> <b>REC'D</b><br/><br/> <b>CC 10</b> </div> |

b3  
b7E

[REDACTED]

from the fall of 1946 to the spring of 1948, entering the summer session of 1947. He was granted his A.M. degree in History in June, 1947, and his Ph.D. degree in June, 1950. Records further reflected that the Applicant was a Teaching Fellow in the Department of History during the school year, 1948 to 1949. The records also showed that between 1948 and 1950, the Applicant was working on a doctoral thesis under Professor KARPOVICH. Applicant's personal folder was examined by Miss SHEA, who reported that it contained no derogatory information.

#### EMPLOYMENT

Records of the Corporation Office, Harvard University, as supplied by the secretary, Miss SYBIL HILLS, show that the Applicant was born on July 11, 1923, at Cieszyn, Poland, and was a citizen of the United States. The records show that the Applicant had the following appointments at Harvard University:

1. Instructor in History and Literature and Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, September 1, 1950, to present time. Applicant's contract expires as of June 30, 1951.
2. Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, July and August, 1950.
3. Teaching Fellow in General Education, July 1, 1949, to July 1, 1950.
4. Teaching Fellow in History, July 1, 1948, to July 1, 1949.

Mr. C. L. GRACE, Administrative Assistant in the Business Office, Widener Library, Harvard University, advised that PIPES had worked part-time, filing and searching in the Catalogue Department of the Library from October 3, 1946, to February 5, 1947, at which time he left because of pressure of studies. Due to the brevity of his employment, no estimate of the quality of his work appears in the record.

#### REFERENCES AND SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCE

The following references stated that they believe the Applicant to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, of choice associates, and of the highest integrity:

Professor MARC RAEFF, Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts  
Professor CLYDE M. KLUCKHOHN, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
Professor MICHAEL KARPOVICH, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Social acquaintance Miss DUANE DAY, [REDACTED] stated that she has known the Applicant for approximately two years and considers him to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, choice

[REDACTED]

associates, and would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the United States Government.

ELLIOTT PERKINS, Master of Lowell House and Chairman of the Board of Tutors, Department of History, Harvard University, stated that in addition to having the Applicant in a course some years ago, he has seen him approximately once a week since September, 1950. He described the Applicant as proud of being a Pole and proud of his acquired American citizenship.

In Mr. PERKINS' opinion, the Applicant has given no indication of un-American political views and has expressed himself as opposed to Soviet Russia. In Mr. PERKINS' opinion, the Applicant is an intelligent individual whose loyalty and character he would not question.

ROBERT LEE WOLFF, Associate Professor of History, stated that he has been acquainted with the Applicant as a graduate student and colleague at Harvard University. From this contact, he is of the opinion that the Applicant is a loyal American citizen of good character and reputation. He pointed out, however, that he was of the feeling that the Applicant has commented often about his Polish ancestry and service in the Polish Army.

He feels that the Applicant is mature in judgment, careful in his selection of associates, and possesses discretion, tact, and intelligence. He has in his writings, particularly his thesis, handled the subject matter relating to the Soviet Union. This material was set forth in a forthright manner and was a close criticism of issues generally not considered by parties sympathetic to the Soviet Union.

He advised that, from his limited association, he has no reason to question the Applicant's access to restricted information of the United States Government, as he has evidenced no qualifications which would disqualify him from this employment.

#### NEIGHBORHOOD

The following neighbors, who are listed in the Applicant's Personal History Statement, stated they consider the Applicant to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, choice associates, and a person who enjoyed an excellent reputation in the community. They would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the United States Government.

Mr. JOSEPH MARKELL, [REDACTED]

Mr. PHILIP SEGAL, Jr., [REDACTED]



[REDACTED]

b3  
b7E

Miss ALICE V. McDONOUGH, Assistant Manager, 210 Riverway, Boston, Massachusetts, stated she cannot locate a record for the Applicant as having ever been a tenant in this apartment development. Miss McDONOUGH stated that she cannot say who might have known the Applicant during his period of residence here, as the turnover in her development is quite high and that unless the particular location of the Applicant during his period of residence was known, it would be practically impossible to locate a former neighbor who might be acquainted with him.

Mr. DAVID H. SIEGEL, [REDACTED] owner of the apartment building at 380 Newbury Street, stated he cannot locate a record of the Applicant as having ever been a tenant at this address. Mr. SIEGEL stated he is personally acquainted with the tenants in the building and can say quite positively that the Applicant was never a tenant at this address.

b6  
b7C

The following neighbors in the vicinity of 57 Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts, stated that the Applicant is presently residing at 57 Grant Avenue and has resided there since approximately 1947. They stated the Applicant and his family enjoy an excellent reputation in the community, are considered to be loyal Americans, of good moral character and associates and, from their experiences with him, they would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence.

Mrs. HAROLD STEIN, [REDACTED]

Mrs. ANITA APPLEBY, [REDACTED]

Mr. RICHARD SCHWERZER, [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

#### CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Boston, Inc., 11 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts, contain no record on the Applicant or his wife.

The records of the Massachusetts Board of Probation, a central repository for all arrest records in the state of Massachusetts, contain no record on the Applicant or his wife.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN



ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Reference is made to the Washington Field teletype in this case dated January 25. The indices of the Boston Office fail to indicate a known Communist at Harvard known as WOLF.

The only investigation remaining outstanding, in view of this teletype, is to have the Applicant interviewed in the event the Bureau desires this.

It is noted in the details of the report that the Applicant is acquainted with a faculty member named WOLFF. However, the Boston indices contain no information of a pertinent nature regarding this individual.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

|  |                                  |  |  |
|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>WASHINGTON, D. C.</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>1/16/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/14/50</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>ROBERT J. BERTE, SA</b> <span style="float: right;">lm</span>           |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>        |                                  |  | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Acquaintance regards applicant's character and reputation as excellent and believes him to be a loyal American. Files of G-2, Department of Army, favorable. No derogatory information in applicant's State Department Passport file. No record for the applicant found in checks of State Department, Security Division, Civil Service Commission, ONI, OSI, or HCUA records. Check of central files FBI negative re loyalty.

Photo Copy  
 CC TO: [unclear]  
 REQ. REC'D. 6-28-61  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. [unclear]  
 BY: [unclear]

- RUC -

AGENCY *see photo 2/11/61*  
 REQ. REC'D *see 5/4*  
 REP'T FORW *9-16-54*  
 BY *[unclear]*

b3  
b7E

**REFERENCES:** Bureau letter dated November 27, 1950  
 Bureau File Number

*photo. corr.*  
 CC TO: State - Susice (w)  
 REQ. REC'D *6-28-61*  
 JUL 10 1961  
 ANS.  
 BY: *ADS - AC*

**DETAILS:** *see [unclear]* AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

REFERENCES and SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Mr. CASIMIR T. KROL residing at   
 advised that he had met the applicant in the Army in 1943, at the Citadel in Charleston, South Carolina, and was assigned, along with the applicant, to take a Russian language and area course at Cornell University. KROL stated that he and the applicant were roommates for about nine months and that he regards the applicant as a person of excellent character and reputation and completely loyal to the United

b6  
b7C

|   |                         |  |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED<br><br><i>[Signature]</i>                | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES                                     |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT<br><br>3 - Bureau<br>1 - Washington Field |                         | RECORDED - 42<br>INDEXED - 42<br>MAR 10 1951<br>52<br><i>674</i> |

b3  
b7E



States Government. KROL further advised that he had been with the applicant at the Camp Ritchie Maryland Military Intelligence Training Center. KROL also stated that the applicant had mentioned to him that he was aware that a group of communists existed at Harvard University and that the applicant would denounce this group in case of war. The applicant had also informed KROL that he had, in the course of his work at Harvard, made several contacts with a Mr. WOLF, a known communist at Harvard University. KROL stated that the applicant did not further identify WOLF to him.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

The files of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Department of the Army, reveal that the Headquarters First Army, Governors Island, New York, completed a favorable security check on the applicant. November 5, 1948, requested by the Adjutant General's Office for appointment in the Officer's Reserve Corps of the Army of the United States.

No derogatory information was found on review of the applicant's State Department Passport file. This file reflects that the applicant was issued passport number 219 504 on May 28, 1948, for travel in Holland, Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and England for purposes of study.

The records of the Civil Service Commission, House Committee on Un-American Activities, Office of Special Investigations, Office of Naval Intelligence and State Department, Security Division, were checked with negative results.

The Bureau advised that a search of the central files of the FBI has been made and no information of a derogatory nature concerning loyalty which could be identified with the applicant was found.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -



ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

The following Special Employees and Special Agents conducted the below listed agency checks:

CSC - CHRISTOPHER J. PAPPANOU, Special Agent

HCUA - THEODORE C. SCHNAEBELE, Special Employee

OSI, ONI - CHARLES C. WASKEY, Special Employee

State Department, Security Division, - JOHN V. JACKOLSKI,  
Special Agent

JOHN W. DALE, Special Agent reviewed the State Department Passport file.

JAMES CONNOR, Special Employee reviewed the files of G-2, Department of the Army.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

|   |                                  |  |  |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT<br><b>WASHINGTON, D.C.</b> | DATE WHEN MADE<br><b>3/16/51</b> | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE<br><b>12/14/50</b> | REPORT MADE BY<br><b>ROBERT J. BERTE, SA</b> <span style="float: right;">lm</span> |
| TITLE<br><b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>       |                                  |  | CHARACTER OF CASE<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px;"></div>    |

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Acquaintance regards applicant's character and reputation as excellent and believes him to be a loyal American. Files of G-2, Department of Army, favorable. No derogatory information in applicant's State Department Passport file. No record for the applicant found in checks of State Department, Security Division, Civil Service Commission, ONI, OSI, or HCUA records. Check of ~~FBI main files~~ loyalty negative.

*Correction page corrected 2/7/51 JOC/wh*

*Case of interest  
central files FBI negative re loyalty*

- RUC -

REFERENCES: Bureau letter dated November 27, 1950  
Bureau File Number

b3  
b7E

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

REFERENCES and SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Mr. CASIMIR T. KROL residing at  advised that he had met the applicant in the Army in 1943, at the Citadel in Charleston, South Carolina, and was assigned, along with the applicant, to take a Russian language and area course at Cornell University. KROL stated that he and the applicant were roommates for about nine months and that he regards the applicant as a person of excellent character and reputation and completely loyal to the United

b6  
b7C

|   |                         |                              |  |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED:<br><i>Guy Hottel</i>                | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |  |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT<br>③ - Bureau<br>1 - Washington Field |                         |                              |  |

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED

b3  
b7E

100 -  - 2/7/51 - JOC/wh

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*my*  
*no*

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Philadelphia  
SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
MISCELLANEOUS -  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

DATE: August 28, 1951

Re Bureau routing slip dated 8-22-51 enclosing a photostatic copy of  letter dated 6-16-51 re captioned subject.

b3  
b7E

Philadelphia indices are negative re PIPES.

A review of this photostat indicates it was probably intended for the Boston Office. The photostat is being forwarded to Boston herewith.

FCB:mtp  
100-0

cc: Boston (Encl.)

~~EXPEDITE PROCESSING.~~  
~~AUG 30 1951~~

RECORDED - 153

b3  
b7E

AUG 29 1951  
13 9-8

EX-176

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

78 SEP 21 1951

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: September 29, 1951

FROM : *J.E.* SAC, BOSTON

SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
MISCELLANEOUS -  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

*John  
John*

Reference is made to Philadelphia letter to Bureau, dated August 28, 1951.

Referenced letter enclosed a photostatic copy of [redacted] letter dated June 16, 1951, concerning the captioned individual, which had been misdirected to the Philadelphia Office.

b3  
b7E

The indices of this office disclosed that investigation was previously conducted on PIPES [redacted]

b3  
b7E

Inasmuch as this office does not know if PIPES [redacted] [redacted] no interview of him will be made concerning his allegations contained in the photostatic [redacted] [redacted] unless advised to the contrary by the Bureau.

b3  
b7E

*PK  
Review tonight on file  
al*

EX-106  
OCT 4 1951  
*me*

100-26858

TFS:RMT

*al*

RECORDED-17

EX-106

[redacted]

b3  
b7E

76 OCT 18 1951  
F334

*11  
18  
9  
[Handwritten signatures]*



FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRIORITY:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
 DATE 08-17-2020 BY: [redacted]

Date 4/19/78

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted]

*red 84*

b3  
b7E

(OO:WFO)

ReBuairtel to WFO dated 10/8/76, and captioned

b3  
b7E

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised [redacted]

b7D

Upon receipt of [redacted] the recipient office (Office of Origin) will check office indices, and if pertinent identifiable information is located which would

b7D  
b7E

It should be noted that the original material made available by [redacted] is not maintained by WFO, except for a microfilm copy. (S) (U)

b7D

- 2-Bureau
- 2-Birmingham
- 2-Boston
- 1-WFO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APR 21 1978

Classified by 1395  
 Exempt from GDS, Categories 2 and 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

MS:sfw  
(7)

*07 - BSW BH 5/8/78*  
*INDICES CHECK*  
*BASED ON GIVEN INFO.*

Exempt from GDS, Category 2 & 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

Approved: [signature]

Transmitted [redacted]

b3  
b7E

57 MAY 02 1978

NOT RECORDED  
18 MAY 12 1978

IN REPLY TO BUREAU TELETYPE DATED 4/19/78

UNRECORDED ORIGINAL FILED IN

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

In the absence of any pertinent identifiable information concerning [Redacted] no investigation should be initiated. [Redacted] will be indexed in the recipient office's indices. [Redacted]

b3  
b7D  
b7E

~~(S)~~ (U)

In all cases, FBIHQ indices will automatically be checked so that pertinent identifiable information will be made available to the appropriate field office to assist [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

(U)

Should review of indices [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

otherwise no further action should be taken. ~~(S)~~ (U)

In the event investigation is deemed advisable, the immediate objectives should be [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

The immediate objective is not to determine the [Redacted]

~~(S)~~ (U)

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted] should, as in the past, be furnished under separate case captioned in form suitable for dissemination. ~~(S)~~ (U)

In view of the sensitive nature of the coverage afforded by [Redacted] it is essential that information from this source be carefully protected to prevent any unauthorized disclosure. Investigation to accomplish the initial objectives of the investigation should be through established sources only. ~~(S)~~ (U)

b7D

APR 0 1968

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

Should it become necessary to prepare an LHM which contains information furnished by [Redacted] it should be classified "Confidential" as the information reported is

b3  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(C) (U)

In order to respond to periodic Attorney General or Congressional inquiries for accountability of cases opened for investigation, recipient office will direct a copy of their first outgoing communication, [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted] This communication must reference WFO's original airtel for retrieval purposes. (U)

[Redacted]

WFO indices were checked on [Redacted]

[Redacted]

b7D

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
 DATE 08-17-2020 BY: [redacted]

Date 2/17/78

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted]

[redacted]

(OO:WFO)

0-2

b3  
b7E

ReBuairtel to WFO dated 10/8/76, and captioned

[redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised [redacted]

b7D

[redacted]

[redacted]

(U)

b3  
b7D  
b7E

Upon receipt of [redacted] the recipient office (Office of Origin) will check office indices, and if pertinent identifiable information is located which would

[redacted]

[redacted]

(U)  
(C)

It should be noted that the original material made available by [redacted] is not maintained by WFO, except for a microfilm copy. (U)

b3  
b7E

- 2- Bureau
- 2- Boston
- 1- WFO

MS:crs  
(5)

07-100-85  
 3/22/78  
 indices check  
 based on info.  
 given. ca.  
 07-classified  
 4/10/78  
 2-13  
 main index  
 5-11-78

NOT RECORDED

38 MAR 29 1978

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~23 FEB 21 1978~~

Classified by 1395  
 Exempt from GDS, Categories 2 and 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Approved: NFR/  
57 APR 12 1978

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Time)

Per \_\_\_\_\_

names of people within an [redacted] in individuals file

INDICES CHECK BASED ON  
INFO. LISTED HERE.

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

Should it become necessary to prepare an LHM which contains information furnished by [Redacted] it should be classified "~~Confidential~~" as the information reported is

b3  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

In order to respond to periodic Attorney General or Congressional inquiries for accountability of cases opened for investigation, recipient office will direct a copy of their first outgoing communication. [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted] This communication must reference WFO's original airtel for retrieval purposes. (U)

b3  
b6  
b7C  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

*Supfile*

*Supfile*

|            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| Tolson     | _____     |
| Belmont    | _____     |
| Mohr       | _____     |
| Callahan   | _____     |
| Conrad     | _____ b6  |
| DeLoach    | _____ b7C |
| Evans      | _____     |
| Malone     | _____     |
| Rosen      | _____     |
| Sullivan   | _____     |
| Tavel      | _____     |
| Trotter    | _____     |
| Tele. Room | _____     |
| Holmes     | _____     |
| Gandy      | _____     |

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : MR. A. ROSEN *ARM*

FROM : MR. G. H. SCATTERDAY *GH*

SUBJECT: HAROLD J. BERMAN;  
RICHARD PIPES;  
A. J. AYER

DATE: April 13, 1962 *mes*

~~SECRET~~

Classified by 7306  
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3  
Date of Declassification Indefinite  
*ML 4-5-77 TLC/140*

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-347508-30

The "Washington Post and Times Herald" of 4-13-62 contained an article entitled "Reds Muzzle Harvard Law Professor" wherein it is mentioned that Professor Harold J. Berman of Harvard University had been forced to curtail his planned series of twelve lectures in Moscow presumably because his frank discussion on western ideas of law met with official Soviet displeasure. Berman's classes had originally numbered 200 students but this number suddenly dwindled to 5 students. The article continued that two other western scholars, Richard Pipes of Harvard University and A. J. Ayer of Oxford University, England, had recently lectured in the Soviet Union on western ideas apparently with more success than Berman. The Director has asked for information in Bureau files on these individuals. *u*

PROFESSOR HAROLD J. BERMAN  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*  
DATE *5-10-77 TLC/140*

*u*  
Berman was born 2-13-18 at Hartford, Connecticut, of parents who were both born in Russia. He received his B.A. degree from Dartmouth College in 1938 and his M.A. degree and LL.B. degree from Yale University in 1942 and 1947, respectively. An investigation was instituted regarding Berman in April, 1954, after he had been in contact with the Soviet Embassy. The investigation was closed in October, 1954, after Berman reported to the State Department and Bureau Agents that his purpose in visiting the Embassy was to secure a passport to Russia to make a further study of Soviet law and export trade opportunities for United States business firms. Berman, who is a professor at the Harvard Law School, is also a member of the Russian Research Center at Harvard University. Berman is an internationally known authority on Soviet law, according to sources contacted during the investigation. *u*

Investigation revealed that during 1937-1938, while at [ ] Dartmouth College, Berman was a member of the American Student Union, which has been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA). Further, that while a professor at Stanford University, 1947-1948, Berman was a dues-paying member of the American Russian Institute, which has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. *u*

- |                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 - Mr. Belmont        | 1 - Mr. DeLoach |
| 1 - Mr. Mohr           | 1 - Mr. Rosen   |
| 1 - Name Check Section | 1 - Mr. Brown   |
| WFW:JWB:fjb' (8)       | 1 - Mr. Woods   |

APR 20 1962

57 APR 25 1962

APR 20 1962

~~SECRET~~

*6-9-62*

Memorandum to Mr. Rosen  
RE: HAROLD J. BERMAN, et al.

~~Secret~~

In September, 1954, when Berman was interviewed by Bureau Agents he stated he was a specialist in the field of Soviet jurisprudence at Harvard and that his interest in that field was purely academic. He offered his cooperation to the Bureau and stated he would notify the FBI in the event any representative of the USSR should contact him in any manner suggesting espionage or possible subversive activity.

Berman has written several books dealing with the legal profession in Russia as well as interpretation of Soviet law. He has also contributed numerous articles on Soviet jurisprudence to legal publications.

Bureau files indicate that Berman has publicly expressed his impressions of the Soviet Union in newspapers and before various groups. He has particularly pointed out that he has associated with William O. Douglas, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, while visiting the USSR and has on several occasions indicated that he had been impressed by the quality of Soviet jurisdiction and jurisprudence. Berman has also stated that he was one of the few Americans who publicly supported Khrushchev's proposal for a trade agreement between the USSR and the USA. He has also stated that he was one of the few Americans who publicly defended Khrushchev's position in the U-2 incident. ~~(U)~~

On 9-30-60 information was furnished the Bureau that Berman had stated that he had great pleasure in meeting Khrushchev and hearing him speak at the luncheon given by Cyrus Eaton in September, 1960, in New York City and wished to thank Khrushchev for his consent to allow Berman and his wife and children to spend a year in the Soviet Union. (100-347508) ~~(U)~~

Recently, the Bureau was informed that the HCUA contemplated hearings regarding pro-Soviet propaganda, which hearings are to be held in Washington, D.C., commencing 4-18-62. It appears that 17 individuals are to be asked to appear before the Committee, one of whom is Berman. These hearings are in connection with the Crosscurrent Press, Incorporated, which is registered with the Department of Justice as a publishing agent for the International Book Company of Moscow. Concerning his appearance, however, it is noted that the last information the Bureau had indicated he intended to remain in the Soviet Union until July, 1962.

RICHARD PIPES  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

100-24  
IN F.  
21-147  
b3  
b7E

Memorandum to Mr. Rosen  
RE: HAROLD J. BERMAN, et al.

~~Richard EDWARDS Pipes Summary~~ ~~Secret~~

[redacted] This investigation for the most part was entirely favorable. Persons interviewed who had known Pipes since his entry into the United States in 1940 described him as an orthodox Jew who was extremely anti-communist. Pipes was born in 1923 in Cieszyn, Poland. He fled Poland in 1939 traveling to Italy, France and the United States, arriving in this country in the latter part of 1940. He became a naturalized citizen in 1943. He received his higher education at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, Cornell University, and graduated with a Ph.D. degree from Harvard University in 1950. He served in the United States military from 1943 to 1946.

b3  
b7E

One individual interviewed during the investigation indicated that he had heard that Pipes knew of a communist clique at Harvard and when the appropriate time came he would divulge the names of these individuals. [redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] Also, it had been alleged that Pipes was a contact and acquaintance of one Mr. Wolff, an alleged communist at Harvard University. [redacted]

The Bureau learned [redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] Pipes is an expert on the history of communism in Russia. He has been connected with the Russian Institute at Harvard as a researcher, lecturer, etc., since his graduation in 1950.

Pipes toured Russia along with numerous other individuals as a sight-seer and for the purpose of study in 1960.

b3  
b7E

A. J. AYER  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY

Bureau files contain no pertinent identifiable information concerning A. J. Ayer.

ACTION:

None. This is for the Director's information.

*JP/RLC*

*Q R*

*V*  
~~SECRET~~

*JAM*



Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Records Branch

19\_\_

Name Searching Unit - Room 6527  
 Service Unit - Room 6524  
 Forward to File Review  
 Attention \_\_\_\_\_  
 Return to Eastman 6120 JB  
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

Regular Request (Analytical Search)  
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)  
 Subversive References Only  
 Nonsubversive References Only  
 Main \_\_\_\_\_ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

Restricted to Locality of \_\_\_\_\_  
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)  
 Buildup  Variations

Subject Peter Richard  
 Birthdate & Place 5-11-23 Poland  
 Address Prof at Harvard  
 Localities \_\_\_\_\_

R# \_\_\_\_\_ Date 4-13 Searcher Initials 310

Prod. \_\_\_\_\_

|             | FILE NUMBER                      | SERIAL      |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
|             | <u>Peter Richard Elson</u>       |             |
| <u>I</u>    | [Redacted]                       |             |
| <u>15/M</u> | [Redacted]                       |             |
| <u>SI</u>   | <u>121-2700-18</u>               |             |
|             | <u>Richard S</u>                 |             |
| <u>SI</u>   | [Redacted]                       |             |
| <u>NP</u>   | <u>100-351595-3397</u>           | <u>A 3</u>  |
| <u>NP</u>   | <u>100-360557-44, 39, 24, 28</u> | <u>A 10</u> |
|             | <u>Richard</u>                   |             |
| <u>I</u>    | <u>100-351595-3628</u>           | <u>A 2</u>  |
| <u>ST</u>   | <u>100-360557-55</u>             |             |
| <u>NP</u>   | [Redacted]                       |             |

b3  
b7E

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-351585)

1/23/58

SAC, WFO [redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted]

ReBulet to WFO entitled INPRO dated 1/4/57, with an

b3  
b7E

[redacted]

Reflet requested WFO, in certain instances, to check passport records of persons on the enclosure and furnish results to the Bureau and office of residence, for handling in accordance with SAC Letter 56-68.

As set forth in SAC Letter 56-68, dated 12/28/56, the office covering the residence of the person or persons listed in this memo will index the names and search its files. No further action is necessary unless unusual circumstances surround this travel, such as an indication of [redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] Instances of these types should be furnished immediately to the Bureau, utilizing the caption of the individual involved and briefly indicating what investigation is being conducted.

On 1/15/58, Miss MARY BARRY, Liaison Representative, Passport Office, U. S. Department of State, made available the passport file of RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

b3  
b7E

A review of this person's passport application by SA ARNOLD L. PARHAM on 1/15/58 reflected the following information:

Date & Place of Application: 7-24-56, Boston, Mass.  
Passport No. & Date Issued: 166550, 8/10/56  
Identifying Witness: Prior passport

[redacted]

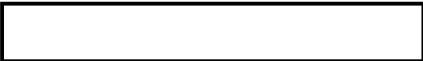
②-Bureau  
2-Boston (RM)  
1-WFO  
ALP:sas  
(5)

NOT RECORDED  
87 FEB 7 1958

b3  
b7E

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-351585-252

681511



b3  
b7E

Passport Restrictions: Not listed

Travel Plans: Depart New York, New York, 9/13/56, for a one year trip to France, England and Germany. Purpose of trip: Research and tourism

Previous Foreign Travel: not listed

Previous Passport Issued: Boston Series 2125, 5/29/53

Physical Description:

Name: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

Sex: Male

Race: White

Age: 34, born 7/11/23, at Glessyn, Poland

Residence: 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Mass.

Height: 6'

Hair: Black

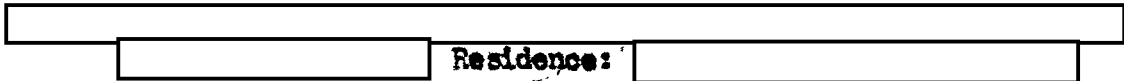
Eyes: Grey

Scars & Marks: Scar on right index finger

Occupation: University Professor

Naturalization: U.S. District Court, Tampa, Florida, 4/10/43, Certificate of

Relatives: Naturalization Number 5472210



b6  
b7C

Residence:

Father: MARK PIPES, born 3/3/93, Minsk, Russia. Residence: 521 West 3rd Street Elmira, New York

Mother: SOPHIA SARAH PIPES, born 12/24/03, Minsk, Russia. Residence: Same as her husband listed above.

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES was first issued passport number 219504 on 5/28/48, at which time he was residing 521 West 3rd Street, Elmira, New York. His mailing address was listed as 151 Central Park West, New York, New York.

In a renewal application dated 4/20/51 at Boston Mass., RICHARD EDGAR PIPES listed his mailing address as 57 Grant Avenue, Watertown 72, Mass. He was issued renewal series 13297 on 4/20/51.

On 5/29/53, RICHARD EDGAR PIPES was issued Boston Series passport number 2125. His residence at this time was listed as 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Mass. This passport was renewed with ~~serial number 2125~~ on 6/27/55 and PIPES mailing address was listed as c/o ROTH, 151 Central Park West, New York 23, New York.

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

The following questions were answered with a "No" on PIPES' passport application dated 7/21/56, at Boston, Mass.: "Are you now a member of the Communist Party?" "Have you ever been a member of the Communist Party?"

The Communist Party, USA, has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

On 10/30/56, at Paris, France, PIPES registered with the American Embassy. In his application for registration RICHARD EDWARD PIPES listed that he has resided outside the United States for the following periods: from birth to 1940 - Poland; from June - August, 1948 - France, Switzerland and Italy; from May - September, 1951 - England, Germany, Italy, Turkey and Israel; from June - July, 1953 - Germany; from July, August, 1955 - England, Denmark, Switzerland and Italy; from September 20, 1956, to date of the registration application in France. The above was for the purpose of travel and study. He listed the following:

[Redacted]

b6  
b7C

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E