JS 44 (Rev. 10/20) FLSD Revised 02/12/2021

## CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST Indicate All Re-filed Cases Below.

I. (a)	<b>PLAINTIFFS</b>	DEFENDANTS								
	L	Executive office of Immigration Review US Department of Justice								
(b)	(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant						
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF					ON OF		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name. Address. and Telephone Number)				Tl	HE TRACT	OF LAND INVOLVI	ED.	LOCATIO	ON OF	
				Attorneys (If Ki	nown)					
Bonnie Smerdon, Luce Law 22966 Overseas Highway Cudjoe Key FL  954-624-2622  (d) Check County Where Action Arose:   miami-dade   monroe   broward   palm beach   martin   st. lucie   indian river   okeechobee   highlands										
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff)										
	J.S. Government		eral Question	(For Diversity Cases (	Only) PTF	DEF		and One Box fo		nt) DEF
	Plaintiff	(U.S. Government	Not a Party)	Citizen of This State			Incorporated or Princof Business In This S		□ 4	□4
■ 2 U	J.S. Government Defendant	The state of the s	versity ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	□ 2	□ 2	Incorporated and Pri of Business In An		□ 5	□ 5
				Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	□ 3	□ 3	Foreign Nation		□ 6	□ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)  Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions  CONTRACT  TORTS  FORFEITURE/PENALTY  BANKRUPTCY  OTHER STATUTES										
110 In	surance	_ PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	☐ 625 Drug Related Seizur		-		375 False C	nana ana ana ana ana ana ana ana ana an	anna ann an a
☐ 120 M ☐ 130 M	iller Act	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product	☐ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	of Property 21 USC  ☐ 690 Other	881	423 Witho 28 U	Irawal SC 157	376 Qui Tai 3729 (a))		7
	egotiable Instrument ecovery of Overpayment	Liability  ☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical			200		<ul> <li>☐ 400 State R</li> <li>☐ 410 Antitru</li> </ul>	capportion	ment
&	Enforcement of Judgment edicare Act	Slander  ☐ 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability			820 Copy 830 Paten	rights	430 Banks a	and Bankir	ng
☐ 152 Re	ecovery of Defaulted	Liability	☐ 368 Asbestos Personal			835 Paten	t Abbassisted	<ul> <li>☐ 450 Commo</li> <li>☐ 460 Deports</li> </ul>		
Str	udent Loans	340 Marine	Injury Product Liab	ility	Е	840 Trade	mark nd Trade Secrets	☐ 470 Racket	eer Influe	enced and
(E	xcl. Veterans)	345 Marine Product		LABOR			LSECURITY	☐ 480 Consum (15 USC		
	ecovery of Overpayment Veteran's Benefits	Liability	PERSONAL PROPERTY	La rioran Educor Standard	0.000	861 HIA (		☐ 485 Telepho Protection A	one Consu Act (TCPA	mer
☐ 160 Sta	ockholders' Suits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending	Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relation				<ul> <li>□ 490 Cable/S</li> <li>□ 850 Securiti</li> </ul>	at TV ies/Comm	odities/
☐ 195 Cc	ther Contract ontract Product Liability	Product Liability  360 Other Personal	☐ 380 Other Personal Property Damage	☐ 740 Railway Labor Act ☐ 751 Family and Medical		864 SSID 865 RSI (4		Exchange  890 Other S	statutory A	ctions
☐ 196 Fr	anchise	Injury  362 Personal Injury -	☐ 385 Property Damage Product Liability	Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation		•		891 Agricul 893 Enviror	tural Acts	
R	EAL PROPERTY	Med. Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act		EFRERA		895 Freedor		
	and Condemnation	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights ☐ 441 Voting	Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee	beauty /tet		870 Taxes	(U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 896 Arbitra		
	Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	510 Motions to Vacat	te		871 IRS—	fendant) -Third Party 26 USC	899 Admini	w or Anne	al of
	orts to Land	443 Housing/ Accommodations	Other:			7007	***	Agency Dec 950 Consti Statutes	tutionality	of State
	Fort Product Liability All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	535 Death Penalty	IMMIGRATION  ☐ 462 Naturalization Appli	cation					
		446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	☐ 540 Mandamus & Other ☐ 550 Civil Rights	465 Other Immigration Actions						
		448 Education	555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee –							
M OD	NOW (D)	(1777): O B O L	Conditions of Confinement							
	riginal 2 Remo			erred from   6 Multidis	strict _	7 Appe	al to $\square$ 8 M	1.11.11		
Pı	roceeding from Court	State (See VI below)	or another Reopened (specify	r district Litigation  (v) Transfer		Distri	ct Judge Li Magistrate –	ultidistrict9 tigation9 Direct le	Remande Appellate	
	ELATED/ LED CASE(S)	(See instructions): a)  JUDO		□NO b) Relate	ed Cases		■ NO KET NUMBER:			
VIII C	ALICE OF LOW			iling and Write a Brief Stat				ial statutes unle	ss diversit	(y):
VII. CAUSE OF ACTION unreasonable delays response to Freedom of Information Act, APA Violations  LENGTH OF TRIAL via days estimated (for both sides to try entire case)										
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23			DEMAND \$		CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:					
						JUR	Y DEMAND:	☐ Yes	■ No	
ABOVE INFORMATION IS TRUE & CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD										
8/27	10021		A Proposition of the Control of the							
FOR OFF	FICE USE ONLY : RECI	EIPT# AMO	UNT IFP	IUDGE			MAG ILIDGE			