

United States District Court

FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

VENUE: SAN FRANCISCO

FILED
Jul 07 2021
SUSAN Y. SOONG CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN FRANCISCO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

V.

Ian Benjamin Rogers, and
Jarrod Copeland,

DEFENDANT(S).

INDICTMENT

18 U.S.C. §§ 844(i), (n) – Conspiracy to Destroy by Fire or Explosive a Building Used in Interstate Commerce; 26 U.S.C. § 5861(d) – Possession of Unregistered Destructive Devices; 18 U.S.C. § 922(o) – Possession of Machine Guns; 18 U.S.C. § 1512(c) – Obstruction of Justice; 18 U.S.C. § 844(c); 26 U.S.C. § 5872; 18 U.S.C. § 924(d); and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c) – Forfeiture Allegation

A true bill.

/s/ Foreperson of the Grand Jury

Foreman

Filed in open court this 7th day of July, 2021.

Stephen Ybarra

Clerk



Hon. Alex G. Tse

Bail, \$ No Process for Rogers
No Bail for Copeland

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SUSAN Y. SOONG
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

1 STEPHANIE M. HINDS (CABN 154284)
Acting United States Attorney
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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
10 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. 3:21-cr-00274 CRB
12 Plaintiff,)
13 v.) VIOLATIONS:
14 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS, and) 18 U.S.C. §§ 844(i), (n) – Conspiracy to Destroy by
JARROD COPELAND) Fire or Explosive a Building Used in Interstate
15 Defendants.) Commerce;
16) 26 U.S.C. § 5861(d) – Possession of Unregistered
17) Destructive Devices;
18) 18 U.S.C. § 922(o) – Possession of Machine Guns;
19) 18 U.S.C. § 1512(c) – Obstruction of Justice;
20) 18 U.S.C. § 844(c); 26 U.S.C. § 5872; 18 U.S.C.
21) § 924(d); and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c) – Forfeiture
22) Allegation
23)
24)
25)
26)
27)
28)

29
30 INDICTMENT

31 The Grand Jury charges:

32 Introductory Allegations

33 At all times relevant to this Indictment:

- 34 1. Ian Benjamin ROGERS was a resident of Napa, in the Northern District of California.
35 Jarrod COPELAND was a resident of Vallejo, in the Eastern District of California.
36 2. Prompted by the outcome of the 2020 Presidential election, on November 25, 2020,
37 ROGERS and COPELAND began to plan an attack against a target or targets they associated with
38 Democrats. By November 29, 2020, they had identified the John L. Burton Democratic Headquarters in

1 Sacramento, California, as their first target, and made plans to attack it using incendiary devices.

2 ROGERS and COPELAND believed that the attacks would start what they called a “movement.” They
3 discussed the attack in detail and on numerous occasions.

4 3. ROGERS and COPELAND used multiple messaging applications to plan their attack,
5 and the communications summarized in paragraphs 4, 5 and 7, below, were transmitted through these
6 messaging applications.

7 4. In late December 2020, COPELAND told ROGERS that he had contacted an anti-
8 government militia group to attempt to gather support for their “movement.” He also obtained material
9 that he told ROGERS was to be used in support of their plan.

10 5. On January 11, 2021, ROGERS told COPELAND, “I want to blow up a democrat
11 building bad”. They then discussed their target, and ROGERS said, “I’m thinking sac office first
12 target,” meaning that they would target the Democratic Headquarters in Sacramento first. COPELAND
13 agreed: “I agree” “Plan attack”. As the exchange concluded, ROGERS said, “Let’s see what happens
14 after the 20th we go to war”.

15 6. Law enforcement officers searched ROGERS’s home and business on January 15, 2021
16 and seized between 45 and 50 firearms, including at least three fully-automatic weapons, thousands of
17 rounds of ammunition, and five pipe bombs. Officers arrested ROGERS that day.

18 7. COPELAND learned of ROGERS’s arrest the next day and immediately contacted a
19 militia group to which both he and ROGERS belonged. One of the militia group’s leaders advised
20 COPELAND to switch to a new communications platform and delete everything he had. COPELAND
21 agreed. Law enforcement officers searched COPELAND’s residence on January 17, 2021 and
22 recovered his electronic devices. COPELAND’s communications with ROGERS, which were in
23 ROGERS’s phone, were missing from COPELAND’s phone.

24 COUNT ONE: 18 U.S.C. §§ 844(i), (n) – Conspiracy to Destroy by Fire or Explosive a Building
25 Used in or Affecting Interstate Commerce

26 Beginning no later than November 25, 2020 and continuing through at least January 15, 2021, in
27 the Northern District of California, the defendants,

28 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS, and
JARROD COPELAND,

1
 2 did knowingly conspire to destroy by fire or explosive a building which is used in interstate commerce
 3 or in any activity affecting interstate commerce, to wit, the John L. Burton Democratic Headquarters
 4 located at 1830 Ninth Street in Sacramento, California, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 844(i) and (n).

5
 6 COUNT TWO: 26 U.S.C. § 5861(d) – Possession of Unregistered Destructive Devices

7 On or about January 15, 2021, in the Northern District of California, the defendant,
 8 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS,

9 did knowingly possess an unregistered destructive device, to wit: five pipe bombs, that were not
 10 registered to him in the National Firearms Registration and Transfer Record, in violation of
 11 26 U.S.C. §§ 5861(d) and 5845(f).

12
 13 COUNTS THREE through FIVE: 18 U.S.C. § 922(o) – Possession of Machine Guns

14 On or about January 15, 2021, in the Northern District of California, the defendant,
 15 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS,

16 did knowingly possess the following machineguns:

Count	Description	Serial No.
COUNT THREE	MG-42 belt fed, open-bolt machinegun	6012
COUNT FOUR	AKM-style rifle with under-fold stock	436314
COUNT FIVE	AKM-style rifle marked “Hesse Model 47” with side-fold stock	K005426

17
 18
 19
 20
 21 all in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(o).

22
 23 COUNT SIX: 18 U.S.C. § 1512(c)(1) – Destruction of Records in Official Proceedings

24 On or about January 16, 2021, in the Northern and Eastern Districts of California, the defendant,
 25 JARROD COPELAND

26 did corruptly alter, destroy, and conceal records, documents, and other objects, to wit, stored
 27 communications with Ian Rogers, or attempt to do so, with the intent to impair their integrity and
 28 availability for use in an official proceeding, to wit, the federal grand jury investigation involving the

1 January 15, 2021 arrest of Ian Rogers in Napa, California, and the criminal proceedings before a district
2 court of the United States regarding the same, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1512(c)(1).

3
4 FORFEITURE ALLEGATION: (18 U.S.C. § 844(c); 26 U.S.C. § 5872; 18 U.S.C. § 924(d); and 28
5 U.S.C. § 2461(c))

6 The allegations contained in the sole count of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated by
7 reference for the purpose of alleging forfeiture pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 844(c)
8 and 924(d); Title 26, United States Code, Section 5872 and Title 28, United States Code, Section
9 2461(c).

10 Upon conviction of the offenses set forth in Counts One and Two of this Indictment, the
11 defendants,

12 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS, and
13 JARROD COPELAND

14 shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, 844(c) and Title 26, United
15 States Code, Section 5872, any explosive materials involved or used or intended to be used in any
16 violation of United States law, including, but not limited to, the following property:

- 17 a. Five assembled pipe bombs;
18 b. Black powder;
19 c. Segments of piping; and
20 d. Endcaps.

21 Upon conviction of the offenses set forth in Counts One through Five of this Indictment, the
22 defendants,

23 IAN BENJAMIN ROGERS, and
24 JARROD COPELAND

25 shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(d) and Title 28,
26 United States Code, Section 2461(c), any firearm and ammunition involved in the commission of the
27 offense, including, but not limited to, the following property:

- 28 a. One MG-42 belt fed, open-bolt machinegun, bearing serial number 6012;

- 1 b. One AKM-style rifle with an under-fold stock, bearing serial number 436314;
- 2 c. One AKM-style rifle marked “Hesse Model 47” with a side-fold stock, bearing serial
- 3 number K005426;
- 4 d. One .45 caliber Aldo Uberti 1873 revolver, serial number UL8877;
- 5 e. One .4570 caliber Aldo Uberti Sharps single-shot rifle, serial number SH41779;
- 6 f. One .223 caliber Armalite AR-10 A2 rifle, serial number US-236410;
- 7 g. One Benelli Urbino 12 gauge shotgun, serial number F166579;
- 8 h. One Beretta 92FS Briga 9mm pistol, serial number BER270154;
- 9 i. One Winchester rifle, serial number 311MR29465;
- 10 j. One .40 caliber Browning HiPower MK pistol, serial number 513MW51409;
- 11 k. One Flare pistol, serial number B6344;
- 12 l. One 7.62 x 51mm FN rifle, serial number 147663;
- 13 m. One Gecado (Luger) 9mm pistol, serial number 9766;
- 14 n. One Glock 17 9mm pistol, serial number ZTU074;
- 15 o. One Glock 19 9mm pistol, serial number BABG034;
- 16 p. One .45 caliber Glock 21 pistol, serial number MRW529;
- 17 q. One .556 caliber Harrington & Richardson M16A1 rifle, serial number 2242110;
- 18 r. One .45 caliber HAS Streamlight TLR-1 pistol, serial number 525618;
- 19 s. One .40 caliber Heckler & Koch USP 40 pistol, serial number 22-057230;
- 20 t. One .45 caliber Heckler & Koch USP 45 pistol, serial number 25094028;
- 21 u. One Heckler & Koch P2000SK 9mm pistol, serial number 121015542;
- 22 v. One .308 caliber International M1 Garand rifle, serial number 5116707;
- 23 w. One Kel-Tech 12 gauge shotgun, serial number XXH713;
- 24 x. One .45 caliber Kimber Raptor II pistol, serial number K591896;
- 25 y. One .44 or .50 caliber Magnum Research Desert Eagle pistol, serial number
- 26 46200560;
- 27 z. One Mauser C96 7.63mm pistol, serial number 13579;
- 28 aa. One Mossberg 590 pump-action 12 gauge shotgun, serial number U910362;

- 1 bb. One Mossberg pump action 12 gauge shotgun, serial number L689250;
- 2 cc. One Remington 870 Tactical 12 gauge shotgun, serial number AB855093M;
- 3 dd. One .308 caliber rifle, serial number 14730;
- 4 ee. One .454 caliber Ruger 871 revolver, serial number 88-79097;
- 5 ff. One Ruger 556 rifle, serial number 59028547;
- 6 gg. One Ruger M77 7mm rifle, serial number 785-00873;
- 7 hh. One Ruger 7.62 x 39mm rifle, serial number 189-77371;
- 8 ii. One .45 caliber Sig Sauer 1911 pistol, serial number 54B084517;
- 9 jj. One .45 caliber Sig Sauer Exeter 1911 pistol, serial number 54B148799 or
- 10 548148799;
- 11 kk. One .45 caliber Sig Sauer P220R pistol, serial number 37B039187;
- 12 ll. One .44 caliber Smith & Wesson 629DX revolver, serial number CDR5202;
- 13 mm. One Springfield M1A 7.62 x 51 mm rifle, serial number 211909;
- 14 nn. One .45 caliber Springfield PX9628L pistol, serial number N388924;
- 15 oo. One .45 caliber Springfield PC9105LCA pistol, serial number NM525618;
- 16 pp. One .45 caliber Springfield 1911 pistol, serial number CRG-6013;
- 17 qq. One 45 caliber Springfield PC9105LCA pistol, serial number NM541591;
- 18 rr. One .223 caliber Steyr Aug A3 rifle, serial number 6USA478;
- 19 ss. One Walther P38 9mm pistol, serial number 308329;
- 20 tt. One .22 caliber Walther P22 pistol, serial number WA199861;
- 21 uu. One .357 caliber Winchester 1873 lever-action rifle, serial number
- 22 WIJP00011YM73C;
- 23 vv. One Anderson Manufacturing AR-15 type lower receiver, serial number 20201749;
- 24 ww. One polymer 80 PF 940C 9mm pistol without a serial number;
- 25 xx. One unknown caliber polymer 80 P45 pistol without a serial number;
- 26 yy. One .45 caliber Kimber Eclipse Custom II pistol, serial number K634409;
- 27 zz. One Hi-Point C9 9mm pistol, serial number P10055846; and,
- 28 aaa. One .22 caliber Marlin 60 rifle, serial number 18492387.

1 If any of the property described above, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:

- 2 a. cannot be located upon exercise of due diligence;
- 3 b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;
- 4 c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;
- 5 d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
- 6 e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without
- 7 difficulty,

8 the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to Title 21,
9 United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c).

10
11 DATED: July _____, 2021

A TRUE BILL.

12
13 _____ */s/ Foreperson* _____
14 FOREPERSON

15 STEPHANIE M. HINDS
16 Acting United States Attorney

17 _____ */s/ Frank Riebli* _____
18 FRANK J. RIEBLI
19 Assistant United States Attorney

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

FILED

Jul 07 2021

SUSAN Y. SOONG
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

CRIMINAL COVER SHEET

Instructions: Effective November 1, 2016, this Criminal Cover Sheet must be completed and submitted, along with the Defendant Information Form, for each new criminal case.

CASE NAME:

USA v. Ian Benjamin Rogers, et al

CASE NUMBER: 3:21-cr-00274 CRB

CR

Is This Case Under Seal?

Yes No

Total Number of Defendants:

1 2-7 8 or more

Does this case involve ONLY charges under 8 U.S.C. § 1325 and/or 1326?

Yes No

Venue (Per Crim. L.R. 18-1):

SF OAK SJ

Is this a potential high-cost case?

Yes No

Is any defendant charged with a death-penalty-eligible crime?

Yes No

Is this a RICO Act gang case?

Yes No Assigned AUSA
(Lead Attorney): Frank Riebli

Date Submitted: 7/7/2021

Comments:

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT

BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT
 SUPERSEDING

OFFENSE CHARGED

Count 1: 18 U.S.C. sec. 844(i), (n) -- Conspiracy to destroy by fire or explosive a building used in interstate commerce Petty
Count 2: 26 U.S.C. sec. 5861(d) -- Possession of unregistered destructive devices Minor
Counts 3-5: 18 U.S.C. sec. 922(o) -- Unlawful possession of machine gun Misdemeanor
 Felony

PENALTY: See attached

Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

DEFENDANT - U.S.

▶ Ian Benjamin Rogers

DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
3:21-cr-00274 CRB

FILED

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SUSAN Y. SOONG
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

PROCEEDING

Name of Complainant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)

Federal Bureau of Investigation

person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court

Napa County Superior Court

this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District

this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of:

U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE

SHOW DOCKET NO.

this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant

MAGISTRATE CASE NO.

prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under

21-mj-70157 MAG

Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on this form Frank Riebli

U.S. Attorney Other U.S. Agency

Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) Frank Riebli, AUSA

DEFENDANT

IS NOT IN CUSTODY

Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.

- 1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges ▶
- 2) Is a Fugitive
- 3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)

IS IN CUSTODY

- 4) On this charge
- 5) On another conviction } Federal State
- 6) Awaiting trial on other charges

If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution
Napa County Superior Court

Has detainer been filed? Yes } If "Yes" give date filed
 No

DATE OF ARREST ▶ Month/Day/Year
January 15, 2021

Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not

DATE TRANSFERRED TO U.S. CUSTODY ▶ Month/Day/Year

This report amends AO 257 previously submitted

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS

PROCESS:

SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT

Bail Amount: _____

If Summons, complete following:

Arraignment Initial Appearance

Defendant Address:

Date/Time: _____ Before Judge: _____

Comments:

* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment

PENALTY SHEET

Count 1: 18 U.S.C. §§ 844(n), (i) – Conspiracy to destroy by fire or explosive a building used in interstate commerce

Minimum 5 years prison
Maximum 20 years prison
Maximum 3 years of supervised release following incarceration
\$250,000 fine
\$100 special assessment
Criminal forfeiture

Count 2: 26 U.S.C. §§ 5861(d), 5845(f) – Possession of unregistered destructive devices

Maximum 10 years prison
Maximum 3 years supervised release following incarceration
Maximum \$250,000 fine
\$100 special assessment
Criminal forfeiture

Counts 3-5: 18 U.S.C. § 922(o) – Possession of a machine gun

Maximum 10 years prison
Maximum 3 years supervised release following incarceration
Maximum \$250,000 fine
\$100 special assessment
Criminal forfeiture

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT

BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT
 SUPERSEDING

OFFENSE CHARGED

Count 1: 18 U.S.C. sec. 844(i), (n) -- Conspiracy to destroy by fire or explosive a building used in interstate commerce Petty
Count 6: 18 U.S.C. sec. 1512(c) -- Obstruction of justice Minor
 Misdemeanor
 Felony

PENALTY: See attached

Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

DEFENDANT - U.S.

Jarrold Copeland

DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
3:21-cr-00274 CRB

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CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

PROCEEDING

Name of Complainant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)

Federal Bureau of Investigation

person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court

this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District

this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of:
 U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE } SHOW DOCKET NO.

this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant } MAGISTRATE CASE NO.

prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under }

Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on this form Frank Riebli

U.S. Attorney Other U.S. Agency

Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) Frank Riebli, AUSA

DEFENDANT

IS NOT IN CUSTODY

- Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.
- 1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges
- 2) Is a Fugitive
- 3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)

IS IN CUSTODY

- 4) On this charge
- 5) On another conviction } Federal State
- 6) Awaiting trial on other charges
If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution

Has detainer been filed? Yes No } If "Yes" give date filed

DATE OF ARREST Month/Day/Year

Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not

DATE TRANSFERRED TO U.S. CUSTODY Month/Day/Year

This report amends AO 257 previously submitted

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS

PROCESS:

SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT

Bail Amount: No bail

If Summons, complete following:

Arraignment Initial Appearance

* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment

Defendant Address:

Date/Time: Before Judge:

Comments:

PENALTY SHEET

Count 1: 18 U.S.C. §§ 844(n), (i) – Conspiracy to destroy by fire or explosive a building used in interstate commerce

Minimum 5 years prison
Maximum 20 years prison
Maximum 3 years of supervised release following incarceration
\$250,000 fine
\$100 special assessment
Criminal forfeiture

Count 6: 18 U.S.C. § 1512(c) – Obstruction of justice

Maximum 20 years prison
Maximum 3 years supervised release following incarceration
Maximum \$10,000 fine
\$100 special assessment
Criminal forfeiture