# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

## MATTHEW R. KELLY,

Plaintiff

VS

C.A. No:

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE,

Defendant

# COMPLAINT

# I - Introduction, Parties and Jurisdiction

- 1. This is an action under the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a, and the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. §552, to obtain records.
- Plaintiff is Matthew R. Kelly, an individual residing in Uniontown, Pennsylvania.
- 3. Defendant is the United States Department of Defense. The Department of Defense includes the United States Navy as a component, and for purposes of this complaint, the references to actions by Defendant refer to actions by the Navy.
- This court has jurisdiction of this matter under 28 U.S.C. §1331, relating to Federal question jurisdiction.

# II – Factual Background

#### A – The June 27, 2014 FOI/P Request

- On June 27, 2014, Plaintiff submitted a request for documents to the United States Naval Academy under the Freedom of Information and Privacy (FOI/P) acts. See <u>Exhibit A</u>.
- On July 9, 2014, Defendant's representative made a partial response to the request. See <u>Exhibit B</u>.
- On October 6, 2014, Defendant completed its response to the request and issued a final letter. See <u>Exhibit C</u>.
- On December 1, 2014, Plaintiff filed a FOI/P appeal from the final letter challenging the redaction of authors and recipients from certain released documents, and also the adequacy of the search for documents. See <u>Exhibit D</u>.
- 9. On January 7, 2015, Defendant denied the appeal. See, Exhibit E.

## B - The October 6, 2014 FOI/P Request

- On October 6, 2014, Plaintiff submitted a FOI/P request to the Office of Legal Counsel at the Naval Academy. See Exhibit F.
- 11. Defendant never responded to this request.

### <u>C – The August 25, 2014 FOI/P Request</u>

- On August 25, 2014, Plaintiff submitted a FOI/P request to the Naval Personnel Command. See <u>Exhibit G</u>.
- On October 15, 2014, Defendant responded to the request. See <u>Exhibit</u>
  <u>H</u>.
- 14. On November 21, 2014, Plaintiff filed an FOI/P appeal. See Exhibit I.
- 15. Defendant has not responded to the appeal.

# III – Cause of Action

- 16. Plaintiff has a cause of action to enforce his FOI/P requests under 5U.S.C. §552a(g)(1) and §552(a)(4)(B).
- 17. Defendant did not conduct an adequate search for documents, including electronic documents.
- 18. Defendant did not respond to the October 6, 2014 request.
- Defendant improperly redacted non-exempt information from the documents it released.

#### IV – Relief Requested

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs requests that this Honorable Court:

(a) Order Defendant to conduct a reasonable search for documents and

release non-exempt information in those documents;

(b) Order Defendant to release the redacted information;

(c) Award Plaintiff costs and attorneys fees.

Respectfully submitted *s/ Jason W. Manne* Jason W. Manne Adjunct Professor of Law PA ID# 29924

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