How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist National Poll of 963 Adults

This survey of 963 adults was conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone. Telephone numbers were selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.2 percentage points. There are 856 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.3 percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

| | | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Col % | Col % |
| National Adults | | 100% | |
| National Registered Voter | s | 89% | 100% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 37% |
| | Republican | n/a | 29% |
| | Independent | n/a | 34% |
| | Other | n/a | 1% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | n/a | 22% |
| | Not strong Democrats | n/a | 15% |
| | Democratic leaning independents | n/a | 13% |
| | Just Independents | n/a | 8% |
| | Republican leaning independents | n/a | 13% |
| | Not strong Republicans | n/a | 12% |
| | Strong Republicans | n/a | 16% |
| | Other | n/a | 1% |
| Γea Party Supporters | | n/a | 23% |
| Political Ideology | Very conservative | n/a | 12% |
| - | Conservative | n/a | 29% |
| | Moderate | n/a | 32% |
| | Liberal | n/a | 20% |
| | Very liberal | n/a | 7% |
| Gender | Men | 49% | 47% |
| | Women | 51% | 53% |
| Age | Under 45 | 38% | 33% |
| | 45 or older | 62% | 67% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 16% | 13% |
| | 30 to 44 | 22% | 21% |
| | 45 to 59 | 30% | 31% |
| | 60 or older | 33% | 35% |
| Race | White | 68% | 69% |
| | African American | 11% | 12% |
| | Latino | 14% | 13% |
| | Other | 6% | 6% |
| Region | Northeast | 18% | 19% |
| | Midwest | 22% | 22% |
| | South | 37% | 37% |
| | West | 23% | 22% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 50% | 47% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 50% | 53% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 58% | 56% |
| | College graduate | 42% | 44% |
| nterview Type | Landline | 72% | 76% |
| · · · · = J F = | Cell phone | 28% | 24% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Registered Voters

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?

| | | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 44% | 47% | 9% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 76% | 14% | 10% |
| | Republican | 10% | 86% | 4% |
| | Independent | 39% | 50% | 11% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | Democrat 76% Republican 10% Independent 39% Strong Democrats 85% Soft Democrats 64% Just Independents 36% Soft Republicans 16% Strong Republicans 3% 17% Very liberal-Liberal 74% Moderate 47% Conservative-Very conservative 18% Northeast 53% Midwest 53% South 44% West 43% Less than \$50,000 45% \$50,000 or more 45% Not college graduate 42% | 9% | 6% |
| | Soft Democrats | 64% | 23% | 13% |
| | Just Independents | 36% | 53% | 11% |
| | Soft Republicans | 16% | 75% | 9% |
| | Strong Republicans | 3% | 96% | 1% |
| Tea Party Supporters | | 17% | 80% | 2% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 74% | 18% | 8% |
| | Moderate | 47% | 44% | 9% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 18% | 73% | 8% |
| Region | Northeast | 53% | 40% | 6% |
| | Midwest | 36% | 56% | 9% |
| | South | 44% | 48% | 8% |
| | West | 43% | 44% | 13% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 45% | 43% | 12% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 45% | 49% | 6% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 42% | 47% | 11% |
| | College graduate | 45% | 49% | 6% |
| Race | White | 34% | 58% | 8% |
| | African American | 85% | 9% | 5% |
| | Latino | 54% | 31% | 15% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 71% | 20% | 9% |
| | 30 to 44 | 36% | 60% | 5% |
| | 45 to 59 | 43% | 45% | 12% |
| | 60 or older | 41% | 51% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 49% | 44% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 42% | 48% | 10% |
| Gender | Men | 41% | 52% | 7% |
| | Women | 46% | 43% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 41% | 51% | 8% |
| | Cell phone | 53% | 37% | 11% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

| | Registered Voters Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president? | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure | | |
| | Row% | Row % | Row% | | |
| September 2013 | 44% | 47% | 9% | | |
| July 2013 | 41% | 48% | 11% | | |
| April 2013 | 50% | 46% | 4% | | |
| March 2013 | 45% | 48% | 7% | | |
| December 2012 | 50% | 44% | 6% | | |
| November 2012 | 50% | 46% | 4% | | |
| July 2012 | 47% | 47% | 6% | | |
| March 2012 | 48% | 47% | 5% | | |
| November 2011 | 43% | 50% | 7% | | |
| September 2011 | 39% | 52% | 9% | | |
| August 2011 | 44% | 46% | 10% | | |
| June 2011 | 45% | 47% | 8% | | |
| April 2011 | 44% | 49% | 6% | | |
| January 2011 | 48% | 43% | 9% | | |
| December 2010 | 42% | 50% | 8% | | |
| November 23, 2010 | 45% | 48% | 7% | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 48% | 43% | 9% | | |
| October 8, 2010 | 43% | 50% | 7% | | |
| September 22, 2010 | 45% | 50% | 5% | | |
| June 30, 2010 | 44% | 45% | 11% | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 46% | 43% | 11% | | |
| February 8, 2010 | 44% | 47% | 9% | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 46% | 44% | 10% | | |
| October 14, 2009 | 53% | 41% | 6% | | |
| August 12, 2009 | 55% | 35% | 10% | | |
| June 8, 2009 | 56% | 32% | 12% | | |
| April 27, 2009 | 55% | 31% | 14% | | |
| April 8, 2009 | 56% | 30% | 14% | | |

National Registered Voters

Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling foreign policy?

Approve Disapprove Unsure Row % Row % Row % National Registered Voters 38% 54% 8% Party Identification Democrat 61% 26% 14% Republican 15% 82% 4% Independent 34% 60% 6% Party Identification* Strong Democrats 72% 18% 10% 47% 40% 13% Soft Democrats 72% 8% Just Independents 21% Soft Republicans 25% 70% 5% Strong Republicans 6% 91% 3% Tea Party Supporters 17% 78% 4% Political Ideology 65% 7% Very liberal-Liberal 28% Moderate 38% 54% 8% Conservative-Very conservative 20% 73% 8% 10% Region Northeast 42% 48% Midwest 38% 54% 7% South 36% 56% 8% West 37% 55% 8% Less than \$50,000 39% 9% Household Income 52%\$50,000 or more 38% 56% 6% Education Not college graduate 53% 11% 36% 54% College graduate 41% 5% Race White 31% 61% 8% African American 73% 20% 7% Latino 44% 42% 14% 18 to 29 10% Age 50% 41% 30 to 44 31% 62% 6% 45 to 59 42% 49% 9% 9% 60 or older 34% 57% Under 45 54% Age 38% 8% 45 or older 38% 53% 9% Gender Men 38% 55% 8% 9% Women 38% 53% Landline 55% 8% Interview Type 37% Cell phone 42% 49%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

| | Registered Voters | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling foreign policy? | | | | | |
| Approve | Disapprove | Unsure | | | |
| Row % | Row % | Row % | | | |
| 38% | 54% | 8% | | | |
| 41% | 48% | 10% | | | |
| 48% | 46% | 6% | | | |
| 46% | 47% | 8% | | | |
| 51% | 42% | 7% | | | |
| 50% | 45% | 5% | | | |
| 49% | 45% | 6% | | | |
| 46% | 48% | 6% | | | |
| 44% | 47% | 9% | | | |
| 54% | 32% | 14% | | | |
| 55% | 24% | 21% | | | |
| | Approve Row % 38% 41% 48% 46% 51% 50% 49% 46% 44% 54% | Do you approve or disapprove of how Obama is handling foreign of the Disapprove Row % Row | | | |

Do you favor or oppose limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?

| | | | | • | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--|
| | | Favor | Oppose | Unsure | |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | |
| National Adults | | 32% | 58% | 11% | |
| National Registered Vot | ers | 31% | 58% | 11% | |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 36% | 50% | 14% | |
| | Republican | 24% | 66% | 10% | |
| | Independent | 31% | 60% | 9% | |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 41% | 46% | 13% | |
| | Soft Democrats | 33% | 56% | 11% | |
| | Just Independents | 26% | 63% | 11% | |
| | Soft Republicans | 26% | 64% | 10% | |
| | Strong Republicans | 24% | 66% | 10% | |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 22% | 70% | 8% | |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 40% | 52% | 8% | |
| | Moderate | 36% | 54% | 10% | |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 21% | 66% | 14% | |
| Region | Northeast | 33% | 56% | 11% | |
| | Midwest | 31% | 60% | 9% | |
| | South | 31% | 56% | 12% | |
| | West | 33% | 58% | 9% | |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 34% | 58% | 9% | |
| | \$50,000 or more | 33% | 55% | 11% | |
| Education | Not college graduate | 30% | 60% | 11% | |
| | College graduate | 35% | 55% | 10% | |
| Race | White | 33% | 56% | 11% | |
| | African American | 32% | 56% | 11% | |
| | Latino | 32% | 60% | 8% | |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 33% | 57% | 10% | |
| | 30 to 44 | 36% | 55% | 10% | |
| | 45 to 59 | 32% | 55% | 13% | |
| | 60 or older | 30% | 62% | 8% | |
| Age | Under 45 | 34% | 56% | 10% | |
| | 45 or older | 31% | 58% | 11% | |
| Gender | Men | 34% | 59% | 7% | |
| | Women | 30% | 56% | 14% | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 32% | 58% | 10% | |
| | Cell phone | 32% | 56% | 12% | |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you favor or oppose the use of U.S. ground troops in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?

| | | Favor | Oppose | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 13% | 80% | 7% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 12% | 81% | 6% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 13% | 81% | 6% |
| | Republican | 12% | 84% | 4% |
| | Independent | 13% | 80% | 8% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 12% | 83% | 4% |
| Party Identification* | Soft Democrats | 13% | 80% | 7% |
| | Just Independents | 12% | 73% | 15% |
| | Soft Republicans | 13% | 81% | 6% |
| | Strong Republicans | 13% | 83% | 4% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 13% | 83% | 4% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 20% | 78% | 3% |
| | Moderate | 13% | 81% | 6% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 9% | 84% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 13% | 77% | 10% |
| | Midwest | 9% | 84% | 7% |
| | South | 13% | 79% | 8% |
| | West | 18% | 81% | 1% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 17% | 78% | 4% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 10% | 82% | 7% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 14% | 81% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 13% | 80% | 8% |
| Race | White | 12% | 81% | 7% |
| | African American | 17% | 76% | 7% |
| | Latino | 16% | 82% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 24% | 73% | 3% |
| | 30 to 44 | 20% | 69% | 11% |
| | 45 to 59 | 10% | 83% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 7% | 89% | 5% |
| \ge | Under 45 | 22% | 71% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 8% | 86% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 13% | 81% | 6% |
| | Women | 13% | 80% | 7% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 11% | 82% | 7% |
| - | Cell phone | 18% | 76% | 6% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think Syria's use of chemical weapons is a significant threat or not a significant threat to the security of the U.S or its interests in the region?

| | | Significant threat | Not a significant threat | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 53% | 39% | 8% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 54% | 38% | 8% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 57% | 34% | 9% |
| | Republican | 56% | 38% | 6% |
| | Independent | 49% | 43% | 8% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 58% | 30% | 11% |
| | Soft Democrats | 54% | 40% | 6% |
| | Just Independents | 40% | 47% | 13% |
| | Soft Republicans | 55% | 37% | 8% |
| | Strong Republicans | 53% | 42% | 5% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 49% | 47% | 4% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 56% | 36% | 8% |
| | Moderate | 53% | 39% | 8% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 52% | 40% | 8% |
| Region | Northeast | 58% | 33% | 9% |
| | Midwest | 55% | 39% | 6% |
| | South | 49% | 40% | 10% |
| | West | 54% | 40% | 6% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 63% | 30% | 7% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 48% | 46% | 6% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 55% | 36% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 50% | 43% | 8% |
| Race | White | 50% | 41% | 9% |
| | African American | 63% | 29% | 8% |
| | Latino | 66% | 27% | 6% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 55% | 37% | 8% |
| | 30 to 44 | 56% | 41% | 3% |
| | 45 to 59 | 52% | 39% | 9% |
| | 60 or older | 51% | 39% | 10% |
| Age | Under 45 | 55% | 39% | 5% |
| | 45 or older | 52% | 39% | 10% |
| Gender | Men | 48% | 46% | 6% |
| | Women | 58% | 32% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 54% | 38% | 8% |
| | Cell phone | 50% | 42% | 8% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think President Obama's request for congressional approval for a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons makes the president look strong or makes the president look weak?

| | | Strong | Weak | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 52% | 33% | 15% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 52% | 33% | 14% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 66% | 20% | 14% |
| | Republican | 40% | 50% | 10% |
| | Independent | 49% | 34% | 18% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 75% | 15% | 10% |
| | Soft Democrats | 59% | 23% | 17% |
| | Just Independents | 34% | 44% | 22% |
| | Soft Republicans | 48% | 36% | 16% |
| | Strong Republicans | 28% | 64% | 8% |
| Γea Party Supporters^ | | 37% | 53% | 9% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 69% | 18% | 13% |
| | Moderate | 55% | 30% | 15% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 40% | 46% | 15% |
| Region | Northeast | 53% | 30% | 17% |
| | Midwest | 53% | 30% | 17% |
| | South | 49% | 38% | 13% |
| | West | 55% | 32% | 12% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 54% | 30% | 16% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 54% | 36% | 10% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 51% | 35% | 14% |
| | College graduate | 54% | 31% | 15% |
| Race | White | 48% | 38% | 14% |
| | African American | 69% | 10% | 21% |
| | Latino | 57% | 30% | 13% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 61% | 27% | 11% |
| | 30 to 44 | 50% | 33% | 17% |
| | 45 to 59 | 54% | 29% | 17% |
| | 60 or older | 49% | 39% | 12% |
| Age | Under 45 | 55% | 31% | 14% |
| | 45 or older | 51% | 34% | 15% |
| Gender | Men | 52% | 32% | 16% |
| | Women | 53% | 34% | 13% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 50% | 36% | 14% |
| | Cell phone | 57% | 27% | 16% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Should Congress support or oppose President Obama's request for a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons on its citizens?

| | | Support | Oppose | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 38% | 53% | 8% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 48% | 44% | 8% |
| | Republican | 28% | 65% | 7% |
| | Independent | 36% | 54% | 10% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 55% | 37% | 8% |
| | Soft Democrats | 41% | 50% | 9% |
| | Just Independents | 27% | 63% | 10% |
| | Soft Republicans | 34% | 58% | 8% |
| | Strong Republicans | 24% | 70% | 7% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 26% | 68% | 6% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 54% | 41% | 5% |
| | Moderate | 39% | 52% | 9% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 27% | 65% | 8% |
| Region | Northeast | 38% | 49% | 13% |
| | Midwest | 37% | 55% | 7% |
| | South | 37% | 53% | 10% |
| | West | 41% | 56% | 4% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 38% | 54% | 9% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 43% | 52% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 34% | 58% | 7% |
| | College graduate | 44% | 47% | 9% |
| Race | White | 36% | 54% | 10% |
| | African American | 55% | 38% | 8% |
| | Latino | 36% | 59% | 4% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 35% | 62% | 3% |
| | 30 to 44 | 47% | 48% | 5% |
| | 45 to 59 | 41% | 48% | 11% |
| | 60 or older | 33% | 57% | 10% |
| Age | Under 45 | 42% | 54% | 4% |
| | 45 or older | 37% | 53% | 10% |
| Gender | Men | 42% | 51% | 7% |
| | Women | 35% | 55% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 38% | 53% | 9% |
| - | Cell phone | 40% | 53% | 7% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

If Congress does not agree to a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons, should President Obama order a U.S. military response without congressional cooperation, or not?

| | | Yes | No | Unsure |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 20% | 74% | 6% |
| National Registered Vot | ers | 20% | 74% | 6% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 27% | 65% | 8% |
| | Republican | 15% | 81% | 4% |
| | Independent | 15% | 78% | 7% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 33% | 58% | 9% |
| | Soft Democrats | 18% | 77% | 6% |
| | Just Independents | 10% | 71% | 19% |
| | Soft Republicans | 16% | 80% | 4% |
| | Strong Republicans | 15% | 83% | 2% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 12% | 85% | 2% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 26% | 67% | 7% |
| | Moderate | 16% | 76% | 8% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 17% | 78% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 21% | 73% | 6% |
| | Midwest | 18% | 80% | 2% |
| | South | 19% | 70% | 10% |
| | West | 21% | 75% | 4% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 23% | 72% | 5% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 18% | 77% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 20% | 75% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 20% | 73% | 7% |
| Race | White | 17% | 77% | 5% |
| | African American | 32% | 57% | 11% |
| | Latino | 27% | 67% | 6% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 17% | 82% | 1% |
| | 30 to 44 | 21% | 73% | 6% |
| | 45 to 59 | 24% | 70% | 6% |
| | 60 or older | 17% | 74% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 19% | 77% | 4% |
| | 45 or older | 20% | 72% | 7% |
| Gender | Men | 23% | 73% | 5% |
| | Women | 17% | 75% | 8% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 19% | 74% | 7% |
| | Cell phone | 23% | 74% | 4% |

 $^{^{\}text{National}}$ Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

If Congress does agree with President Obama to a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons, do you favor or oppose limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?

| | | Favor | Oppose | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| SV .: 1.1.1. | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 48% | 46% | 6% |
| National Registered Vote | | 47% | 46% | 6% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 57% | 37% | 6% |
| | Republican | 39% | 55% | 6% |
| | Independent | 45% | 48% | 7% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 67% | 29% | 5% |
| | Soft Democrats | 47% | 47% | 6% |
| | Just Independents | 28% | 56% | 16% |
| | Soft Republicans | 43% | 52% | 4% |
| | Strong Republicans | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 41% | 54% | 5% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 54% | 42% | 3% |
| | Moderate | 49% | 46% | 5% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 41% | 50% | 9% |
| Region | Northeast | 46% | 46% | 8% |
| | Midwest | 45% | 50% | 5% |
| | South | 49% | 45% | 6% |
| | West | 50% | 45% | 5% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 50% | 45% | 6% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 51% | 45% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 45% | 49% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 52% | 43% | 5% |
| Race | White | 48% | 45% | 6% |
| | African American | 53% | 41% | 6% |
| | Latino | 51% | 45% | 4% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 50% | 48% | 2% |
| | 30 to 44 | 56% | 37% | 7% |
| | 45 to 59 | 49% | 45% | 6% |
| | 60 or older | 42% | 52% | 7% |
| Age | Under 45 | 53% | 42% | 5% |
| | 45 or older | 45% | 49% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 47% | 48% | 5% |
| | Women | 49% | 45% | 7% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 46% | 47% | 6% |
| ÷ ± | Cell phone | 51% | 43% | 6% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Registered Voters

If your member of Congress votes to approve limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria, are you more likely to vote to re-elect them, less likely, or does their support of limited air strikes in Syria not make any difference to your vote?

| | | More likely | Less likely | No difference | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 13% | 28% | 54% | 4% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 19% | 20% | 56% | 5% |
| | Republican | 9% | 34% | 54% | 3% |
| | Independent | 12% | 32% | 53% | 3% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 23% | 16% | 56% | 6% |
| | Soft Democrats | 12% | 25% | 60% | 3% |
| | Just Independents | 14% | 45% | 39% | 2% |
| | Soft Republicans | 10% | 32% | 54% | 5% |
| | Strong Republicans | 10% | 36% | 51% | 3% |
| Tea Party Supporters | | 12% | 40% | 45% | 3% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 17% | 21% | 60% | 2% |
| | Moderate | 11% | 28% | 59% | 2% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 15% | 33% | 47% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 12% | 26% | 56% | 6% |
| | Midwest | 11% | 34% | 52% | 3% |
| | South | 13% | 26% | 57% | 4% |
| | West | 18% | 27% | 52% | 3% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 18% | 26% | 52% | 4% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 11% | 29% | 58% | 2% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 16% | 30% | 49% | 5% |
| | College graduate | 10% | 26% | 61% | 2% |
| Race | White | 11% | 30% | 55% | 4% |
| | African American | 24% | 14% | 57% | 5% |
| | Latino | 20% | 25% | 51% | 4% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21% | 13% | 63% | 3% |
| | 30 to 44 | 9% | 23% | 65% | 3% |
| | 45 to 59 | 13% | 31% | 53% | 4% |
| | 60 or older | 14% | 34% | 46% | 5% |
| Age | Under 45 | 14% | 19% | 64% | 3% |
| | 45 or older | 14% | 33% | 49% | 5% |
| Gender | Men | 12% | 33% | 52% | 2% |
| | Women | 15% | 24% | 56% | 5% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 12% | 29% | 55% | 4% |
| | Cell phone | 17% | 26% | 52% | 5% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Before the U.S. goes ahead with a military response in Syria, do you think it is necessary or not necessary to have support from other countries?

| | | eountres: | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| | | Necessary | Not necessary | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 76% | 22% | 2% |
| National Registered Vot | ers | 77% | 21% | 2% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 75% | 23% | 3% |
| | Republican | 74% | 25% | 1% |
| | Independent | 83% | 16% | 1% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 71% | 26% | 3% |
| | Soft Democrats | 81% | 18% | 1% |
| | Just Independents | 83% | 12% | 5% |
| | Soft Republicans | 77% | 22% | 1% |
| | Strong Republicans | 77% | 23% | 0% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 82% | 17% | 2% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 75% | 23% | 2% |
| | Moderate | 82% | 17% | 1% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 77% | 22% | 1% |
| Region | Northeast | 79% | 19% | 2% |
| | Midwest | 82% | 16% | 1% |
| | South | 73% | 25% | 2% |
| | West | 74% | 24% | 2% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 73% | 25% | 2% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 81% | 19% | 1% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 76% | 22% | 2% |
| | College graduate | 77% | 22% | 1% |
| Race | White | 80% | 19% | 2% |
| | African American | 63% | 31% | 6% |
| | Latino | 74% | 26% | 0% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 76% | 24% | 0% |
| | 30 to 44 | 76% | 24% | 1% |
| | 45 to 59 | 75% | 23% | 2% |
| | 60 or older | 78% | 19% | 3% |
| Age | Under 45 | 76% | 24% | 0% |
| | 45 or older | 77% | 21% | 3% |
| Gender | Men | 73% | 25% | 2% |
| | Women | 80% | 18% | 2% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 76% | 21% | 2% |
| | Cell phone | 76% | 23% | 0% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Adults

Do you think President Obama has a clear idea about what he wants the U.S. to do in Syria, or not?

| | | Yes | No | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 41% | 50% | 8% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 41% | 51% | 8% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 59% | 32% | 9% |
| | Republican | 22% | 75% | 3% |
| | Independent | 38% | 52% | 10% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 65% | 23% | 12% |
| | Soft Democrats | 51% | 42% | 7% |
| | Just Independents | 38% | 45% | 17% |
| | Soft Republicans | 28% | 67% | 5% |
| | Strong Republicans | 14% | 83% | 3% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 25% | 73% | 2% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 56% | 35% | 9% |
| | Moderate | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 29% | 64% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 46% | 44% | 10% |
| | Midwest | 41% | 50% | 9% |
| | South | 39% | 53% | 8% |
| | West | 40% | 52% | 8% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 44% | 46% | 9% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 39% | 54% | 7% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 44% | 47% | 9% |
| | College graduate | 38% | 55% | 7% |
| Race | White | 37% | 55% | 8% |
| | African American | 66% | 21% | 13% |
| | Latino | 47% | 47% | 7% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 44% | 48% | 8% |
| | 30 to 44 | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| | 45 to 59 | 43% | 46% | 11% |
| | 60 or older | 39% | 53% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 42% | 51% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 41% | 50% | 9% |
| Gender | Men | 42% | 51% | 7% |
| | Women | 41% | 50% | 9% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 39% | 53% | 8% |
| | Cell phone | 48% | 43% | 9% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to lead to a long term U.S. military commitment in Syria?

| | | Very likely | Likely | Not very likely | Not likely at all | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 22% | 35% | 25% | 12% | 6% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 21% | 34% | 26% | 13% | 6% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 14% | 35% | 29% | 15% | 7% |
| | Republican | 25% | 36% | 25% | 10% | 4% |
| | Independent | 27% | 32% | 24% | 12% | 5% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 11% | 32% | 34% | 17% | 7% |
| | Soft Democrats | 17% | 40% | 27% | 11% | 5% |
| | Just Independents | 31% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 12% |
| | Soft Republicans | 25% | 37% | 26% | 9% | 3% |
| | Strong Republicans | 32% | 30% | 20% | 13% | 6% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 30% | 34% | 23% | 9% | 3% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 15% | 37% | 28% | 14% | 6% |
| | Moderate | 24% | 35% | 27% | 9% | 5% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 24% | 31% | 25% | 14% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 19% | 46% | 24% | 7% | 4% |
| | Midwest | 16% | 33% | 31% | 14% | 6% |
| | South | 26% | 29% | 25% | 14% | 7% |
| | West | 22% | 37% | 22% | 13% | 5% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 21% | 34% | 25% | 14% | 7% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 21% | 38% | 27% | 11% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 25% | 35% | 21% | 12% | 7% |
| | College graduate | 17% | 35% | 32% | 13% | 4% |
| Race | White | 22% | 34% | 26% | 12% | 6% |
| | African American | 12% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 7% |
| | Latino | 32% | 39% | 15% | 11% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 18% | 48% | 22% | 9% | 4% |
| | 30 to 44 | 26% | 37% | 24% | 11% | 3% |
| | 45 to 59 | 21% | 35% | 26% | 13% | 6% |
| | 60 or older | 21% | 28% | 27% | 15% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 22% | 41% | 23% | 10% | 3% |
| | 45 or older | 21% | 31% | 27% | 14% | 7% |
| Gender | Men | 19% | 33% | 31% | 13% | 4% |
| | Women | 24% | 37% | 20% | 11% | 7% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 21% | 34% | 25% | 13% | 7% |
| | Cell phone | 24% | 38% | 26% | 10% | 3% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identified the registered vot

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to lead to a long term U.S. military commitment in Syria?

| | | Not very likely-Not likely | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--|
| | | Very likely-Likely | at all | Unsure | |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | |
| National Adults | | 57% | 37% | 6% | |
| National Registered Vo | oters | 55% | 39% | 6% | |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 49% | 44% | 7% | |
| | Republican | 61% | 35% | 4% | |
| | Independent | 59% | 36% | 5% | |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 43% | 50% | 7% | |
| | Soft Democrats | 57% | 38% | 5% | |
| | Just Independents | 56% | 32% | 12% | |
| | Soft Republicans | 62% | 35% | 3% | |
| | Strong Republicans | 62% | 33% | 6% | |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 64% | 33% | 3% | |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 52% | 42% | 6% | |
| | Moderate | 59% | 36% | 5% | |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 55% | 40% | 5% | |
| Region | Northeast | 65% | 31% | 4% | |
| | Midwest | 49% | 45% | 6% | |
| | South | 55% | 38% | 7% | |
| | West | 60% | 35% | 5% | |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 54% | 39% | 7% | |
| | \$50,000 or more | 59% | 38% | 3% | |
| Education | Not college graduate | 60% | 33% | 7% | |
| | College graduate | 52% | 44% | 4% | |
| Race | White | 56% | 38% | 6% | |
| | African American | 39% | 54% | 7% | |
| | Latino | 71% | 26% | 3% | |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 66% | 31% | 4% | |
| | 30 to 44 | 63% | 34% | 3% | |
| | 45 to 59 | 56% | 39% | 6% | |
| | 60 or older | 50% | 42% | 8% | |
| Age | Under 45 | 64% | 33% | 3% | |
| | 45 or older | 53% | 40% | 7% | |
| Gender | Men | 52% | 44% | 4% | |
| | Women | 61% | 32% | 7% | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 54% | 39% | 7% | |
| | Cell phone | 62% | 36% | 3% | |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. ^National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage the Syrian government from using chemical weapons on its citizens in the future?

| | | Very likely | Likely | Not very likely | Not likely at all | Unsure |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 15% | 32% | 32% | 17% | 4% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 15% | 32% | 32% | 17% | 4% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 17% | 36% | 27% | 13% | 7% |
| | Republican | 10% | 27% | 42% | 17% | 3% |
| | Independent | 17% | 31% | 30% | 19% | 3% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 20% | 40% | 23% | 11% | 6% |
| | Soft Democrats | 14% | 36% | 32% | 13% | 6% |
| | Just Independents | 26% | 17% | 21% | 30% | 6% |
| | Soft Republicans | 13% | 29% | 38% | 18% | 2% |
| | Strong Republicans | 9% | 26% | 42% | 19% | 4% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 12% | 28% | 37% | 21% | 1% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 21% | 35% | 26% | 14% | 3% |
| | Moderate | 12% | 35% | 32% | 17% | 4% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 12% | 27% | 38% | 18% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 11% | 35% | 38% | 11% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 17% | 32% | 31% | 18% | 3% |
| | South | 14% | 29% | 31% | 21% | 5% |
| | West | 18% | 33% | 32% | 14% | 2% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 16% | 32% | 27% | 21% | 3% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 15% | 32% | 36% | 14% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 18% | 30% | 29% | 18% | 5% |
| | College graduate | 10% | 34% | 38% | 15% | 3% |
| Race | White | 12% | 32% | 35% | 16% | 4% |
| | African American | 23% | 33% | 16% | 20% | 8% |
| | Latino | 17% | 32% | 29% | 20% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 22% | 38% | 26% | 12% | 2% |
| | 30 to 44 | 17% | 29% | 41% | 12% | 2% |
| | 45 to 59 | 13% | 38% | 28% | 18% | 4% |
| | 60 or older | 12% | 25% | 34% | 21% | 7% |
| Age | Under 45 | 19% | 33% | 34% | 12% | 2% |
| | 45 or older | 12% | 31% | 31% | 19% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 16% | 35% | 32% | 15% | 2% |
| | Women | 14% | 29% | 32% | 19% | 6% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 15% | 31% | 30% | 18% | 5% |
| | Cell phone | 15% | 33% | 38% | 13% | 1% |

 $^{^{\}text{National}}$ Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identified the "not republicans" or Republicans include the "not republicans" or Republicans in "not r

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage the Syrian government from using chemical weapons on its citizens in the future?

| | | Tuture? | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | | N Very likely-Likely | Not very likely-Not likely at all | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 47% | 49% | 4% |
| National Registered Vo | oters | 47% | 49% | 4% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 53% | 40% | 7% |
| - | Republican | 37% | 60% | 3% |
| | Independent | 48% | 49% | 3% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 60% | 35% | 6% |
| | Soft Democrats | 49% | 45% | 6% |
| | Just Independents | 43% | 51% | 6% |
| | Soft Republicans | 42% | 56% | 2% |
| | Strong Republicans | 35% | 61% | 4% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 40% | 58% | 1% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 57% | 40% | 3% |
| | Moderate | 47% | 48% | 4% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 39% | 56% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 46% | 49% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 48% | 49% | 3% |
| | South | 43% | 52% | 5% |
| | West | 52% | 46% | 2% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 49% | 48% | 3% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 47% | 50% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 48% | 47% | 5% |
| | College graduate | 45% | 52% | 3% |
| Race | White | 45% | 51% | 4% |
| | African American | 56% | 36% | 8% |
| | Latino | 48% | 49% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 61% | 38% | 2% |
| | 30 to 44 | 46% | 53% | 2% |
| | 45 to 59 | 50% | 46% | 4% |
| | 60 or older | 37% | 55% | 7% |
| Age | Under 45 | 52% | 46% | 2% |
| | 45 or older | 44% | 51% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 51% | 47% | 2% |
| | Women | 43% | 52% | 6% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 46% | 49% | 5% |
| | Cell phone | 48% | 51% | 1% |

 $^{^{\}text{N}}$ Autional Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage other countries from using chemical weapons in the future?

| | | | | <u> </u> | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Very likely | Likely | Not very likely | Not likely at all | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 16% | 34% | 31% | 14% | 4% |
| National Registered Vote | ers | 17% | 34% | 31% | 14% | 5% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 20% | 41% | 25% | 10% | 4% |
| | Republican | 15% | 31% | 33% | 16% | 4% |
| | Independent | 14% | 29% | 35% | 15% | 6% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 24% | 42% | 21% | 8% | 5% |
| | Soft Democrats | 17% | 38% | 33% | 9% | 3% |
| | Just Independents | 16% | 17% | 35% | 21% | 11% |
| | Soft Republicans | 12% | 34% | 33% | 17% | 5% |
| | Strong Republicans | 15% | 27% | 34% | 19% | 4% |
| Γea Party Supporters^ | | 15% | 32% | 29% | 19% | 6% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 25% | 37% | 25% | 11% | 2% |
| | Moderate | 11% | 37% | 34% | 11% | 6% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 14% | 30% | 32% | 19% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 10% | 39% | 37% | 9% | 6% |
| | Midwest | 20% | 33% | 25% | 20% | 2% |
| | South | 18% | 35% | 27% | 15% | 5% |
| | West | 16% | 31% | 37% | 11% | 4% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 20% | 35% | 25% | 15% | 5% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 14% | 37% | 33% | 14% | 2% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 19% | 34% | 29% | 14% | 5% |
| | College graduate | 13% | 36% | 34% | 14% | 4% |
| Race | White | 14% | 36% | 31% | 16% | 4% |
| | African American | 27% | 29% | 24% | 13% | 6% |
| | Latino | 18% | 41% | 28% | 7% | 6% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 16% | 44% | 32% | 7% | 1% |
| | 30 to 44 | 17% | 35% | 31% | 14% | 4% |
| | 45 to 59 | 16% | 36% | 28% | 14% | 5% |
| | 60 or older | 16% | 29% | 32% | 17% | 6% |
| Age | Under 45 | 16% | 39% | 31% | 11% | 3% |
| | 45 or older | 16% | 32% | 30% | 16% | 5% |
| Gender | Men | 17% | 35% | 29% | 15% | 5% |
| | Women | 16% | 33% | 33% | 14% | 4% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 16% | 34% | 29% | 15% | 6% |
| | Cell phone | 17% | 36% | 34% | 12% | 1% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identified the registered vot

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage other countries from using chemical weapons in the future?

| | | Not very likely-Not likely | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--|
| | | Very likely-Likely | at all | Unsure | |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | |
| National Adults | | 50% | 45% | 4% | |
| National Registered Vo | oters | 51% | 45% | 5% | |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 61% | 34% | 4% | |
| | Republican | 47% | 50% | 4% | |
| | Independent | 44% | 50% | 6% | |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 66% | 30% | 5% | |
| | Soft Democrats | 55% | 42% | 3% | |
| | Just Independents | 32% | 57% | 11% | |
| | Soft Republicans | 46% | 49% | 5% | |
| | Strong Republicans | 43% | 53% | 4% | |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 47% | 47% | 6% | |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 62% | 36% | 2% | |
| | Moderate | 49% | 45% | 6% | |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 44% | 51% | 5% | |
| Region | Northeast | 49% | 46% | 6% | |
| | Midwest | 53% | 45% | 2% | |
| | South | 53% | 42% | 5% | |
| | West | 47% | 48% | 4% | |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 55% | 40% | 5% | |
| | \$50,000 or more | 51% | 47% | 2% | |
| Education | Not college graduate | 52% | 43% | 5% | |
| | College graduate | 48% | 48% | 4% | |
| Race | White | 50% | 46% | 4% | |
| | African American | 56% | 37% | 6% | |
| | Latino | 59% | 34% | 6% | |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 60% | 39% | 1% | |
| | 30 to 44 | 52% | 45% | 4% | |
| | 45 to 59 | 53% | 43% | 5% | |
| | 60 or older | 45% | 49% | 6% | |
| Age | Under 45 | 55% | 42% | 3% | |
| | 45 or older | 49% | 46% | 5% | |
| Gender | Men | 52% | 43% | 5% | |
| | Women | 49% | 47% | 4% | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 50% | 45% | 6% | |
| | Cell phone | 53% | 46% | 1% | |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to accomplish U.S. military goals?

| | | Very likely | Likely | Not very likely | Not likely at all | Unsure |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 9% | 32% | 32% | 18% | 8% |
| National Registered Vot | ers | 9% | 32% | 33% | 19% | 8% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 11% | 40% | 25% | 16% | 8% |
| | Republican | 8% | 28% | 39% | 21% | 4% |
| | Independent | 7% | 28% | 36% | 19% | 9% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 11% | 41% | 24% | 15% | 10% |
| | Soft Democrats | 8% | 38% | 34% | 15% | 5% |
| | Just Independents | 11% | 20% | 26% | 31% | 12% |
| | Soft Republicans | 12% | 26% | 37% | 18% | 7% |
| | Strong Republicans | 3% | 26% | 41% | 26% | 5% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 8% | 23% | 34% | 29% | 6% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 15% | 40% | 28% | 12% | 5% |
| | Moderate | 8% | 30% | 36% | 18% | 7% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 6% | 28% | 35% | 24% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 6% | 34% | 38% | 10% | 12% |
| | Midwest | 11% | 32% | 35% | 19% | 4% |
| | South | 8% | 35% | 27% | 21% | 8% |
| | West | 11% | 28% | 34% | 18% | 9% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 13% | 36% | 27% | 17% | 6% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 7% | 32% | 37% | 19% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 11% | 34% | 29% | 18% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 6% | 31% | 37% | 18% | 8% |
| Race | White | 7% | 32% | 36% | 19% | 7% |
| | African American | 12% | 45% | 18% | 17% | 8% |
| | Latino | 20% | 29% | 25% | 15% | 10% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 9% | 39% | 34% | 15% | 4% |
| | 30 to 44 | 12% | 36% | 29% | 15% | 8% |
| | 45 to 59 | 9% | 34% | 31% | 19% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 7% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 11% |
| Age | Under 45 | 11% | 37% | 31% | 15% | 6% |
| | 45 or older | 8% | 30% | 33% | 20% | 9% |
| Gender | Men | 10% | 30% | 34% | 19% | 7% |
| | Women | 8% | 35% | 31% | 17% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 9% | 29% | 33% | 20% | 9% |
| | Cell phone | 10% | 40% | 31% | 13% | 6% |

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identified the "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include the "not strong Republicans" or Republicans in "not strong Republicans" or Republicans in "not strong Republicans" or Republicans in

Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to accomplish U.S. military goals?

| | | Not very likely-Not likely | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--|
| | | Very likely-Likely | at all | Unsure | |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | |
| National Adults | | 41% | 50% | 8% | |
| National Registered Vo | oters | 41% | 51% | 8% | |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 51% | 41% | 8% | |
| | Republican | 36% | 60% | 4% | |
| | Independent | 36% | 55% | 9% | |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 52% | 38% | 10% | |
| | Soft Democrats | 46% | 49% | 5% | |
| | Just Independents | 31% | 57% | 12% | |
| | Soft Republicans | 38% | 54% | 7% | |
| | Strong Republicans | 29% | 66% | 5% | |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 31% | 63% | 6% | |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 55% | 40% | 5% | |
| | Moderate | 38% | 55% | 7% | |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 34% | 59% | 7% | |
| Region | Northeast | 40% | 48% | 12% | |
| | Midwest | 42% | 54% | 4% | |
| | South | 43% | 48% | 8% | |
| | West | 40% | 52% | 9% | |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 49% | 45% | 6% | |
| | \$50,000 or more | 39% | 56% | 5% | |
| Education | Not college graduate | 45% | 47% | 8% | |
| | College graduate | 37% | 55% | 8% | |
| Race | White | 39% | 54% | 7% | |
| | African American | 57% | 36% | 8% | |
| | Latino | 50% | 40% | 10% | |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 48% | 48% | 4% | |
| | 30 to 44 | 48% | 44% | 8% | |
| | 45 to 59 | 44% | 50% | 7% | |
| | 60 or older | 34% | 55% | 11% | |
| Age | Under 45 | 48% | 46% | 6% | |
| | 45 or older | 39% | 52% | 9% | |
| Gender | Men | 40% | 53% | 7% | |
| | Women | 43% | 47% | 10% | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 38% | 53% | 9% | |
| | Cell phone | 50% | 44% | 6% | |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

[^]National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Overall, do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria will make the situation in the region better, make it worse, or not really make a difference to the situation in the region?

| | | Better | Worse | No difference | Unsure |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 21% | 46% | 29% | 4% |
| National Registered Vot | ers | 21% | 45% | 30% | 5% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 30% | 39% | 25% | 6% |
| | Republican | 12% | 48% | 36% | 3% |
| | Independent | 17% | 51% | 29% | 4% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 36% | 32% | 26% | 6% |
| | Soft Democrats | 20% | 48% | 27% | 5% |
| | Just Independents | 12% | 61% | 25% | 2% |
| | Soft Republicans | 15% | 50% | 32% | 4% |
| | Strong Republicans | 13% | 47% | 37% | 3% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ | | 14% | 53% | 30% | 3% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 28% | 35% | 33% | 5% |
| | Moderate | 16% | 55% | 26% | 3% |
| | Conservative-Very conservative | 18% | 46% | 32% | 4% |
| Region | Northeast | 15% | 49% | 31% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 25% | 43% | 29% | 3% |
| | South | 20% | 46% | 30% | 4% |
| | West | 24% | 45% | 27% | 4% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 24% | 43% | 30% | 3% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 20% | 46% | 29% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 22% | 47% | 27% | 4% |
| | College graduate | 19% | 44% | 32% | 4% |
| Race | White | 19% | 45% | 32% | 4% |
| | African American | 37% | 35% | 26% | 2% |
| | Latino | 21% | 48% | 24% | 7% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 23% | 51% | 24% | 2% |
| | 30 to 44 | 20% | 49% | 27% | 4% |
| | 45 to 59 | 22% | 46% | 29% | 4% |
| | 60 or older | 20% | 41% | 33% | 6% |
| Age | Under 45 | 21% | 50% | 26% | 3% |
| | 45 or older | 21% | 43% | 31% | 5% |
| Gender | Men | 21% | 49% | 28% | 2% |
| | Women | 20% | 43% | 31% | 6% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 20% | 45% | 31% | 4% |
| | Cell phone | 23% | 48% | 25% | 4% |

 $^{^{\}text{National}}$ Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans independents.