

ASSASSINATES HEIR TO AUSTRIAN THRONE AND CONSORT

TRAGEDY WILL BRING PEACE FOR AUSTRIA?

Francis Ferdinand Has Been Disturbing Factor of Nation.

FEARED AND DISLIKED

Gained Enmity of Italy and Germany; Unfriendly Toward U. S.

BY EX-ATTACHE. New York, June 28.—[Special.]—It is difficult to discuss the tragedy at Sarajevo without laying oneself open to the reproach of heartlessness.

Was Emperor's Counselor. For several years past the emperor, owing to age and infirmity, had associated his nephew and heir apparent with him in the duties of sovereignty.

Hard to Stay His Hand. Once possessed of this power, it was difficult to deprive the archduke thereof without precipitating one of those open breaks between the sovereign and the heir apparent.

But what with Francis Ferdinand's ever increasing usurpation of power, and the emperor's quiet and determined efforts to restrain him, a situation was created which frequently proved a cause of great embarrassment to the ministers of the crown.

Opposed Hungarian Concessions. It is notorious that he strongly resented and openly disapproved of the concessions which the emperor had made to Hungary, with the object of propitiating Magyar sentiment.

He looked upon them as dangerous surrenders to the nationalist aspirations of Hungary, as calculated to impair the strength of the dual empire, and conveyed the impression that once on the throne he would stand no nonsense from the Magyars and would, if necessary, reduce them to the subjection in which they were held prior to the revival of their constitution by Francis Joseph in 1867.

Twice the archduke brought his country to the very brink of war with Russia and on three occasions also with Serbia, while four years ago he adopted so aggressive a policy toward Italy that hostilities seemed imminent.

Was Hostile to Italy. Austria and Italy are theoretically and officially allies, as joint members of that triple alliance in which Germany may be said to play the dominant rôle.

Royal Couple Slain by Assassin; New Heir Apparent and Wife.



ARCHDUKE FRANCIS FERDINAND

PRINCESS-HOHNBERG HIS WIFE.

STUDENT FIRES ON AUTO AFTER DUKE BLOCKS BOMB

Francis Ferdinand and Duchess Killed in Bosnia's Capital.

WORE SHIRT OF MAIL

But Slayer, Forewarned, Aimed at Royal Victim's Head.

[BY CABLE TO THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.] SARAYEVO, June 28.—Archduke Francis Joseph and heir to the Austrian throne, and the Duchess of Hohenberg, his morganatic wife, were assassinated today in this city, the capital of Bosnia.

Two attempts were made on the lives of the royal party. A bomb was thrown at their motor car, which was warded off by the archduke, and his car passed before it exploded under the next car, which contained two of his aids, who were slightly injured.

Later on a man, said to be a young Serbian student, fired two shots at the royal car, and the archduke and the duchess were killed.

With them at the time was the governor of the city, who escaped injury. The bodies of his murdered companions collapsed across him and protected him.

LATEST OF MANY MURDERS. This adds another sad chapter to the life of the aged emperor, Francis Joseph, during whose reign many grim tragedies have occurred.

The Archduke Francis Ferdinand and the Duchess of Hohenberg started out this morning in their automobile to attend a reception in their honor at the town hall. Suddenly a man named Gavrino, who was standing among the crowd on the sidewalk, threw a bomb at the royal car.

The archduke saw it coming and warded it off with his arm, and the bomb fell to the street. It did not explode until after the archduke's car had passed.

COLONEL AND COUNT WOUNDED. When the explosion occurred it resulted in the wounding of Col. Moriz, aid de camp to the archduke, and Count Boss Waldeck, who occupied the car immediately behind that of the archduke.

Six persons among the spectators were more or less seriously injured. The bomb was filled with nails and lead filings, and the explosion was violent. The iron shutters on many shops were pierced by flying fragments and iron railings were shattered.

The archduke immediately ordered his chauffeur to stop the car. He made inquiries as to what had happened and gave orders to have the injured attended to. Gavrino sprang into the river Miljacka in an effort to escape, but witnesses of his crime plunged after him and seized him.

DUCHESS PLEADS IN VAIN. Following the explosion of the bomb the duchess tried to dissuade the archduke from venturing in the motor car again. To allay her fears M. Potiorek, governor of Bosnia, said: "It's all over now. We have not more than one murderer in Sarajevo."

Whereupon the archduke decided to go on, and the procession to the town hall was continued. Here the town councillors, with the mayor at their head, were awaiting the royal party to bid them welcome.

REBUKE TO BURGOMASTER. The royal party entered the hall and the mayor was about to begin his address when Archduke Francis Ferdinand interrupted him, and in an angry manner said: "Herr Burgomaster, it is perfectly scandalous. We have come to Sarajevo on a visit and a bomb is thrown at us."

Here he paused a moment and then said: "Now you can go on." The mayor then delivered his address and the archduke made a suitable reply.

ASSASSIN A GOOD MARKSMAN. After making the rounds of the town hall, which occupied half an hour, the archduke and the duchess started for the garrison hospital to visit Col. Moriz, who had been taken to the hospital in a carriage after being wounded by the bomb.

As the royal car reached the corner of Rudolf street, a man named Gavrilo Princip, who was on the sidewalk, fired two

Tragedies of the House of Hapsburg

FRANCIS JOSEPH, at age of 18, put on the tottering throne in 1848.

Maximilian sent to Mexico as emperor, where after short stormy reign he is executed by Mexican soldiers.

Carlotta, wife of Maximilian, goes insane as result of husband's execution.

Crown Prince Rudolph and Baroness Vetsera found dead together in 1889. Prince believed to have slain baroness and then himself because he could not divorce his wife, Princess Stephanie of Belgium, and marry baroness.

Archduke John Saluator, emperor's nephew, renounces his succession to throne, assumes name of John Orth, sails for America; ship supposed to have been lost, as he was never heard from again.

Duchess d'Alencon, emperor's sister-in-law, burned to death in charity bazaar fire in Paris.

Emperor's granddaughter elopes from her royal husband and lives with an army officer.

Francis Ferdinand, heir apparent, married beneath him and the humbled emperor had to acquiesce.

Empress Elizabeth is assassinated in Switzerland, Sept. 10, 1898.

Emperor wounded in neck by Hungarian at Vienna in 1853, who tried to kill him with knife.

Assassin shoots at emperor as he was leaving his carriage in front of theater at Prague in 1882.

While visiting Trieste in 1882 emperor escapes bombs placed by anarchists in attempt to assassinate him.

Francis Ferdinand, heir apparent, and his wife, Duchess of Hohenberg, former Countess Chotek, are assassinated.

pistol shots at the archduke and the duchess.

The man, who was only a short distance from the car, was a good marksman. The first shot struck the Duchess of Hohenberg low down on the right side, while the second bullet hit the archduke in the neck, near the throat, and pierced the jugular vein.

ASSASSIN WELL COACHED.

The fact that the assassin aimed directly at the archduke's head leads the police to believe that the killing is the result of a well planned plot. Francis Ferdinand always wore a bullet-proof jacket under his outer garments. This was supposed to be a closely guarded secret known to only those within the immediate circle of the archduke. If this fact was not known to the assassin, the police believe, he would have aimed for the body of his victim instead of at the smaller target, the archduke's head.

The duchess became unconscious immediately and fell across the knees of her husband. The archduke lost consciousness in a few seconds after he was hit.

MURDER RESULT OF PLOT?

The murders occurred with such rapidity that many persons near the scene did not even hear the shots.

According to some accounts, Princip fired several shots, but only two were effective. These witnesses said he was hiding behind a house and darted forth as the royal car passed. He actually climbed onto the car, according to one story, and the fact that the assassin is taken to indicate that the assassination was the result of a carefully planned conspiracy.

This theory is supported by the fact that a few yards from the scene of actual assassination of the archduke and duchess an unexploded bomb was found. It had evidently been thrown away by third assassin after he had seen the success of the second attack on the royal couple.

Princip was seized by police officers as he had fired the fatal shot. Protection by the officers prevented

SUMMARY OF THE NEWS

MONDAY, JUNE 29, 1914.

WEATHER FORECAST. For Chicago and vicinity: Partly cloudy and continued cool Monday; Tuesday probably fair with somewhat higher temperature; moderate, a easterly wind Monday, becoming variable Tuesday.



TEMPERATURE IN CHICAGO. Maximum, 3 a. m. Sunday... 65 Minimum, 2 a. m. Monday... 54

SHOPS YOU OUGHT TO KNOW—PAGE 17

AUSTRIA. Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir to Austrian throne, and wife slain in Bosnia. Page 1

FOREIGN. United States intervenes in Santo Domingo; gunboat silences bombardment. Page 1

DOMESTIC. America weathers worse gale than first it encountered; could escape on ocean. Page 5

LOCAL. Lorimer bank receiver hunts for persons who got extra interest on city funds. Page 7

Franklin H. Head, Chicago financier, passes from life in Maplewood, N. H. Page 7

Austin aroused by plans of 800 to buy school lands for switching trackage. Page 9

Temperance speakers at Sunday school convention advocate "dry" world. Page 10

Dr. G. S. F. Savage, pioneer of Chicago, celebrates his 97th birthday. Page 11

Ohio manufacturer gives Wilkerson new story of labor blackball attempt. Page 13

WASHINGTON. Administration senators foresee victory in reserve board confirmation fight. Page 8

Big business threatens to force U. S. into armed intervention in Mexico. Page 13

SPORTING NEWS. Pages 12, 13

MARKETS. Pages 19, 20, 21

GUIDE TO INVESTORS. Page 20

MOVEMENTS OF OCEAN STEAMSHIPS. Arrived. Port.

WIRELESS REPORTS. Due at New York

U. S. GUNS FIRE ON DOMINGANS

Yankee Gunboat Stops Federal Bombardment of Puerto Plata.

DANIELS GIVES ORDER

[BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT.] Washington, D. C., June 28.—[Special.]—The United States today intervened in the revolution in Santo Domingo in order to protect Americans and foreigners in the besieged city of Puerto Plata.

Under instructions from the navy department the gunboat Machias on Friday entered the harbor at Puerto Plata, and with its guns silenced the main battery of the federal artillery which was bombarding the city.

Daniels Makes Statement. Secretary of the Navy Daniels tonight gave out this statement of the occurrence:

"Acting under instructions from the department to protect lives and property of Americans and foreigners at Santo Domingo during the struggle that is now going on between the forces of President Bordas and the revolutionists, Capt. Russell of the South Carolina, who is in charge of the American naval vessel at Santo Domingo, ordered the U. S. S. Machias to enter the inner harbor at Puerto Plata at 5 o'clock Friday afternoon and open fire with its main battery on the Bordas artillery, which had begun a bombardment of the city, although warned not to do so.

Only a few shots were needed to put an abrupt end to the bombardment.

Predicts Intervention by U. S. "The conditions existing at Puerto Plata for the last month have been increasingly intolerable and in this time the belief has become well established in official and diplomatic circles here that American intervention will be inevitable in order to protect its own nationals and those of other governments. This, it is believed, was the only step which could prevent intervention by some other government.

"The forces of the Santo Domingo government, which are headed by President Bordas, have been besieging Puerto Plata for about six weeks. The city is held by the rebel leader, Arias, who has proclaimed himself provisional president of the republic. Both sides in the fighting have appeared to be careless of the safety of the foreigners in the beleaguered city. The British consul was wounded by the fire of the besiegers and other foreigners have been killed. The loss from destruction of foreign property in the city has been considerable.

Warned to Quit Bombardment. "Several times President Bordas has been warned by the United States minister that the bombardment of Puerto Plata must cease because of the danger involved to American and foreign citizens and their property. The president has made promises to discontinue the bombardment, but failed to do so.

"In the last week, the administration decided that Bordas must be forced to carry out his promise, and orders were sent to Capt. Russell to compel the artillery to cease firing."



ARCHDUKE CHARLES FRANCIS HIS WIFE

INDIAN BATTLE IN "MOVIE" CAUSES DEATH OF WOMAN.

Mrs. Elizabeth Davidson Witnesses Thrilling Scene, Shrieke, and Dies of Heart Disease.

A moving picture of a thrilling battle between Indians and cowboys was being displayed in a theater at 461 West Madison street last night when at the most exciting point Mrs. Elizabeth Davidson, 52 years old, arose from her seat, threw up her hands, uttered a shriek, and fell unconscious into the arms of her husband. Her daughter, Mary, who was sitting beside her, also screamed when she saw her mother fall.

Several other women in the audience became excited and a number of patrons jumped up and rushed for the door, thinking a murder had been committed or the place was on fire. A panic narrowly was averted by attendants, who calmed the audience.

John J. Davidson, who is an engineer, carried his wife to a nearby doctor's office, where she died without regaining consciousness.

GIRL CASHIER ACCUSES MAN.

Says Frank Wallace Posed as State's Attorney's Aid and Took Stolen Money.

Frank Wallace of 2800 West Lake street was arrested last night on a warrant charging him with being an accessory to commit larceny. Miss Hazel Martin, 19 years old, of 2143 West Madison street, who was arrested three weeks ago in Pittsburgh, Pa., on a charge of having stolen \$95 from the Boston Store, where she was a cashier, told Capt. Halpin the money was taken from her by Wallace. The latter, who says he posed as a "state's attorney's man."

LINER CALIFORNIA ASHORE; 421 PASSENGERS ON BOARD.

Four Chicagoans Among Those on Steamship on Rocks off Ireland—Vessel Reported in No Danger.

LONDONDERRY, June 28.—In a thick fog and rain which rendered Tory island invisible from the mainland, the Anchor line steamer California, bound from New York for Glasgow, went ashore tonight on the rocks off that island.

Wireless calls for help brought speedy assistance from several small gunboats and torpedo boats which were patrolling the northwestern Irish coast for gun runners in connection with the Ulster movement.

The latest news received here is that the California is stuck fast on the rocks, but is in no immediate danger. It struck with such force that the lower part of its bows was badly crushed, and it is taking water through two holes in its forehold and second hold.

The steamer, which has on board 121 saloon and over 300 second cabin passengers, lies in five fathoms of water forward and seven fathoms aft. The passengers and crew are still on board. There was no panic when it struck.

Among the passengers aboard are Mrs. Marcus Kavanagh, Edwin H. Lewis, Miss Jessie Robertson, and Miss Helen Edwina Robertson, all of Chicago.

Another liner, steamers, and gunboats are standing by and others will arrive during the night.

Reef Is on Irish Coast. Tory island lies off the northern coast of County Donegal, Ireland. It is a rock reef two and one-third miles long and half a mile wide. On the northern end of the island is a lighthouse.

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